

Delft University of Technology

Preface

van Beurden, Martijn; Budko, Neil; Ciuprina, Gabriela; Schilders, Wil; Bansal, Harshit; Barbulescu, Ruxandra

Publication date 2024 **Document Version** Final published version Published in Mathematics in Industry

Citation (APA)

van Beurden, M., Budko, N., Ciuprina, G., Schilders, W., Bansal, H., & Barbulescu, R. (2024). Preface. Mathematics in Industry, 43, v-vii.

Important note

To cite this publication, please use the final published version (if applicable). Please check the document version above.

Copyright Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download, forward or distribute the text or part of it, without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license such as Creative Commons.

Takedown policy

Please contact us and provide details if you believe this document breaches copyrights. We will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Green Open Access added to TU Delft Institutional Repository

'You share, we take care!' - Taverne project

https://www.openaccess.nl/en/you-share-we-take-care

Otherwise as indicated in the copyright section: the publisher is the copyright holder of this work and the author uses the Dutch legislation to make this work public. Mathematics in Industry

The European Consortium for Mathematics in Industry

Managing Editor

Michael Günther, University of Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany

Series Editors

Luis L. Bonilla, University Carlos III Madrid, Escuela, Leganes, Spain Otmar Scherzer, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria Wil Schilders, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands The *ECMI* subseries of the *Mathematics in Industry* series is a project of *The European Consortium for Mathematics in Industry*. *Mathematics in Industry* focuses on the research and educational aspects of mathematics used in industry and other business enterprises. Books for *Mathematics in Industry* are in the following categories: research monographs, problem-oriented multi-author collections, textbooks with a problem-oriented approach, conference proceedings. Relevance to the actual practical use of mathematics in industry is the distinguishing feature of the books in the *Mathematics in Industry* series.

Martijn van Beurden · Neil V. Budko · Gabriela Ciuprina · Wil Schilders · Harshit Bansal · Ruxandra Barbulescu Editors

Scientific Computing in Electrical Engineering

SCEE 2022, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, July 2022



Editors Martijn van Beurden Eindhoven University of Technology Eindhoven, The Netherlands

Gabriela Ciuprina Politehnica University of Bucharest Bucharest, Romania

Harshit Bansal Eindhoven University of Technology Eindhoven, The Netherlands Neil V. Budko DIAM, Numerical Analysis Delft University of Technology Delft, Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands

Wil Schilders Department Mathematics and Computer Science Eindhoven University of Technology Eindhoven, The Netherlands

Ruxandra Barbulescu INESC-ID Lisbon, Portugal

ISSN 1612-3956 ISSN 2198-3283 (electronic) Mathematics in Industry The European Consortium for Mathematics in Industry ISBN 978-3-031-54516-0 ISBN 978-3-031-54517-7 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-54517-7

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2024

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Paper in this product is recyclable.

Preface

The 14th International Conference on Scientific Computing in Electrical Engineering was held from 11–14 July 2022, in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. The conference took place at the Centre for Mathematics and Computer Science (CWI), Amsterdam Science Park, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. It was a festive event, marking the 25th anniversary of SCEE, as the first conference was held in Darmstadt in 1997.

The conference topics were:

- Computational Electromagnetics: Modelling and parameter extraction, discretization and solution methods, Applications: antennas, microwave, interconnects and on-chip passive structures.
- Circuit Simulation and Design: Reduced order modelling, numerical integration techniques, TCAD/EDA tools and techniques, Applications: radio frequency, power electronics, optical networks.
- Coupled Problems: Field-circuit coupled problems, Multi-physics: substrate coupling, coupling with electrical, thermal and mechanical problems, Applications: co-simulation, electromagnetic compatibility, bio-engineering.
- Mathematical and Computational Methods: Inverse problems, optimization, multiscale schemes, solutions methods for large linear systems, differential-algebraic equations, grid computing and parallel computing.

In the latter category, also the relatively new and popular topic of scientific machine learning was addressed, as quite a few researchers are now focussing on this theme, for example, with physics-informed neural networks (PINNs).

This conference edition had several invited/keynote speakers both from academia and industry and contributed presentations in lecture and poster format. SCEE 2022 was honoured by the presence of the following invited speakers:

- Ursula van Rienen (University of Rostock, Germany), Some Highlights from Computational Electromagnetics @ SCEE
- Ricardo Riaza (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain), A Projective-Based Formalism for Symmetric Modelling of Electrical Circuits
- Michael Günther (University of Wuppertal, Germany), Port-Hamiltonian Systems: A Useful Approach in Electrical Engineering?
- Idoia Cortes Garcia (Eindhoven University of Technology, the Netherlands/TU Darmstadt, Germany), Multiphysical Modelling and Co-Simulation of Superconducting Magnets in Accelerator Circuits
- Carolina Urzúa Torres (TU Delft, the Netherlands), Boundary Element Methods for Electromagnetic Scattering at Complex Geometries
- Fernando Henriquez (EPFL-Switzerland), RELU Neural Network Galerkin Boundary Element Method



Participants of SCEE 2022 in front of the CWI building in Amsterdam

Another feature of this conference was the Industry Morning, where three renowned speakers from industry gave very nice presentations on urgent topics within the electronics industry:

- Liesbeth Vanherpe (ASML, Eindhoven, the Netherlands), Scientific Computing at ASML
- Andras Poppe (SIEMENS Industry Software STS Strategic Innovation group, Hungary, Budapest University of Technology and Economics (BME), Department of Electron Devices, Hungary), Creating New Multi-Domain Digital Twins of LEDS with an Attempt to Describe Their Ageing for Predictive Maintenance Schemes
- Jörg Ostrowski (ABB), Research within ABB.

In addition to these talks, we had a total of 33 oral presentations and 26 poster presentations, completed with two special sessions: a meeting of the European project (Marie-Skłodowska-Curie EID) ROMSOC and a meeting of the ECMI Special Interest Group MSOEE.

On Wednesday evening, the SCEE standing committee, the program committee and the local organizing committee also had a meeting, followed by a lovely dinner with the invited speakers in restaurant "De Kas", a restaurant in a greenhouse that uses only their own grown products, and recently received a Michelin green star. A special highlight of the SCEE 2022 was the visit to the Van Gogh Museum.

After this excursion, the conference dinner took place in the Vondelpark3 restaurant, which is located in the heart of Amsterdam's most famous park, in the former Vondelpark pavilion. This venue is also used by Dutch broadcasting organization WNL for their Sunday morning talk show. During the dinner, in the midst of a warm atmosphere, many

ideas and new research directions were discussed in parallel to the enjoyment of good food and wine.

For us, organizing SCEE 2022 took quite some effort. As many of you would know, the 14th edition of the conference was first scheduled to take place in Darmstadt, Germany. Due to strict COVID-19 regulations, the standing committee of SCEE, in close consultation with the Darmstadt organizers, decided to choose a different location. It was decided that the conference would be hosted again in March 2022 in the Netherlands, like in 2020, but now in Amsterdam. Thanks to the efforts of Wil Schilders, who managed to gather a team of organizing committee and avoid postponing the conference by a period of two years. However, due to COVID-19-related measures in the Netherlands, and similar problems in other European countries, in the first months of this year, we had to postpone the conference till 11–14 July 2022 in anticipation that the situation would be better then. We were finally able to have a great and enjoyable in-person conference in the summer of 2022. Over the past year, a lot of hard work has been put into getting the proceedings published in 2023. We thank the reviewers and the SCEE program committee members for their assistance during the reviews of the abstracts and the papers for the proceedings.

September 2023

Martijn van Beurden Neil Budko Gabriela Ciuprina Wil Schilders Harshit Bansal Ruxandra Barbulescu

Organization

Local Organizing Committee

Wil Schilders (Chair)	
Martijn van Beurden	
Neil Budko	
Gabriela Ciuprina	
Ruxandra Barbulescu	

Harshit Bansal

TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands TU Delft, the Netherlands Politehnica University of Bucharest, Romania Politehnica University of Bucharest/INESC-ID Lisbon, Romania/Portugal TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands

Program Committee

Wil Schilders (Chair) Martiin van Beurden Neil Budko Gabriela Ciuprina Georg Denk Herbert de Gersem Michael Günther Stefan Kurz Ulrich Langer Jan ter Maten Jörg Ostrowski Ursula van Rienen Vittorio Romano Ruth Vazquez Sabariego Sebastian Schöps Caren Tischendorf

TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands TU Delft, the Netherlands Politehnica University of Bucharest, Romania Infineon, Germany TU Darmstadt, Germany University of Wuppertal, Germany Bosch, Germany Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria University of Wuppertal, Germany ABB, Switzerland University of Rostock, Germany University of Catania, Italy KU Leuven, Belgium TU Darmstadt, Germany Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany

Standing Committee

Ursula van Rienen (Chair) Gabriela Ciuprina (Secretary) University of Rostock, Germany Politehnica University of Bucharest, Romania Wil SchildersTreasurer, TU Eindhoven, the NetherlandsMichael GüntherUniversity of Wuppertal, GermanyJörg OstrowskiABB, Switzerland

Sponsors

TU Eindhoven ROMSOC CWI Platform Wiskunde Nederland 4TU.AMI ABB NDNS+ ECMI's MSOEE

Acknowledgement

We would like the thank Eindhoven University of Technology, viz. the Centre for Analysis, Scientific Computing and Applications (CASA) within the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science and the Electromagnetics (EM) group within the Department of Electrical Engineering, and Delft University of Technology, Department of Applied Mathematics (DIAM), for their help and support in the organization of the SCEE 2022 Conference.

We are also grateful for the financial support from the Centre for Mathematics and Computer Science (CWI), Platform Wiskunde Nederland, the Applied Mathematics Institute of the four Universities of Technology in the Netherlands (4TU.AMI), the mathematics cluster NDNS+ (Nonlinear Dynamics of Natural Systems), the European Marie-Curie-Skłodowska Industrial Doctorate project Reduced Order Modelling, Simulation and Optimization of Coupled System (ROMSOC), ECMI's special interest group MSOEE, and finally ABB.

Last but not least, we would like to thank all the members of the standing committee and the program committee, who helped us very much in preparing and running the conference. The careful reviewing process was only possible with the help of the members of the scientific committee who were handling the reviewing process. The anonymous referees did a wonderful job that helped the authors to improve the quality of their contributions.

Finally, we express our gratitude to our colleagues from Springer Heidelberg for continued support and patience during the preparation of this volume.

Contents

Circuit Simulation and Design

Harmonic Balance with Small Signal Perturbation Kai Bittner, Martin K. Steiger, and Hans Georg Brachtendorf	3
A Projective-Based Formalism for Symmetric Modeling of Electrical Circuits	11
Ricardo Riaza	
A Port-Hamiltonian, Index ≤ 1, Structurally Amenable Electrical Circuit Formulation	23
Lena Scholz, John Pryce, and Nedialko Nedialkov	
Device Simulation	
Simulation of a GNR-FET	35
Computational Electromagnetics	
Solution of Time-Harmonic Maxwell's Equations by a Domain Decomposition Method Based on PML Transmission Conditions Sahar Borzooei, Victorita Dolean, Pierre-Henri Tournier, and Claire Migliaccio	45
Validation-Oriented Modelling of Electrical Stimulation Chambers for Cartilage Tissue Engineering Lam Vien Che, Julius Zimmermann, Henning Bathel, Alina Weizel, Hermann Seitz, and Ursula van Rienen	53
Matrix-Free Parallel Preconditioned Iterative Solvers for the 2D Helmholtz Equation Discretized with Finite Differences Jinqiang Chen, Vandana Dwarka, and Cornelis Vuik	61
Implementation and Validation of the Dual Full-Wave E and H Formulations with Electric Circuit Element Boundary Conditions <i>Gabriela Ciuprina, Daniel Ioan, and Ruth V. Sabariego</i>	69

xiv Content

A Yee-Like Finite Element Scheme for Maxwell's Equations on Hybrid	
Grids with Mass-Lumping	78
Time-Domain Electromagnetic Modeling and Simulation of a Nonlinear Electro-Optical Mixer	86
Iterative Charge-Update Schemes for Electro-quasistatic Problems Fotios Kasolis, Marvin-Lucas Henkel, and Markus Clemens	94
Electrostatic Forces on Conductors with Boundary Element Methods in 3D Piyush Panchal and Ralf Hiptmair	102
25 Years Computational Electromagnetics @ SCEE Ursula van Rienen	111
Mathematical and Computational Methods	
Machine Learning Techniques to Model Highly Nonlinear Multi-field Dynamics	125
Port-Hamiltonian Systems' Modelling in Electrical Engineering Andreas Bartel, Markus Clemens, Michael Günther, Birgit Jacob, and Timo Reis	133
Large-Scale <i>H</i> ₂ Optimization for Thermo-Mechanical Reliability of Electronics	144
Data-Driven Model Order Reduction of Parameterized Dissipative Linear Time-Invariant Systems	152
Splitting Methods for Linear Coupled Field-Circuit DAEs Malak Diab and Caren Tischendorf	159
Structure-Preserving Identification of Port-Hamiltonian Systems—A Sensitivity-Based Approach Michael Günther, Birgit Jacob, and Claudia Totzeck	167

Contents	xv
----------	----

BG Approximations of Multiphysics pH Distributed Systems with Finite Number of Ports	175
Daniel Ioan and Gabriela Ciuprina	
Bilinear Realization from I/O Data with NNs D. S. Karachalios, I. V. Gosea, K. Kour, and A. C. Antoulas	184
Coupling FMUs to Electric Circuits in Multiphysical System Simulation Software for the Development of Electric Vehicles Michael Kolmbauer, Günter Offner, Ralf Uwe Pfau, and Bernhard Pöchtrager	193
Battery Module Simulation Based on Model Exchange FMU Cell Models and Its Application in Multi-physical System Simulation Software <i>Michael Kolmbauer, Günter Offner, Ralf Uwe Pfau,</i> <i>and Bernhard Pöchtrager</i>	201
Sensitivity Analysis of Random Linear Dynamical Models Using System Norms	208
Compact Modelling of Wafer Level Chip-Scale Package via Parametric Model Order Reduction Ibrahim Zawra, Jeroen Zaal, Michiel van Soestbergen, Torsten Hauck, Evgeny Rudnyi, and Tamara Bechtold	217
Author Index	229