

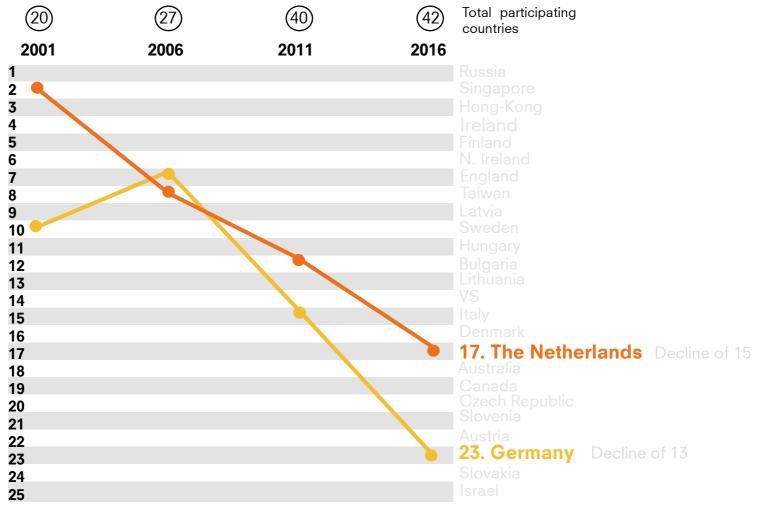


THE READING LEVEL DECLINES DRASTICALLY



READING LEVEL COUNTRIES

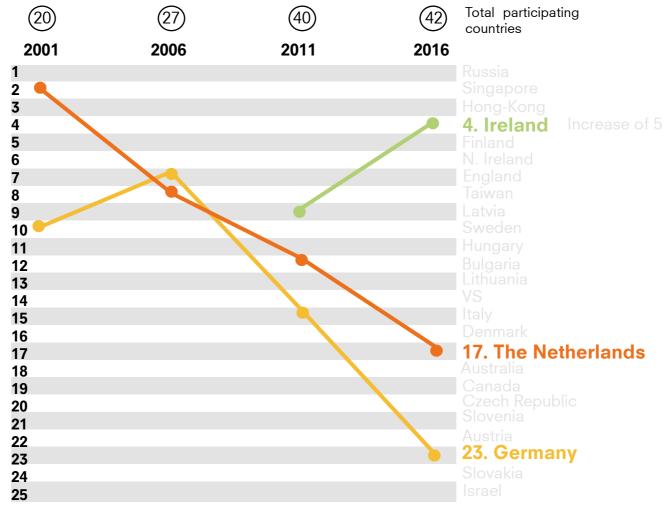
PIRLS Reading, overall ranking



Source: CPB publication

READING LEVEL COUNTRIES

PIRLS Reading, overall ranking



Source: CPB publication



IRELAND AS AN EXAMPLE

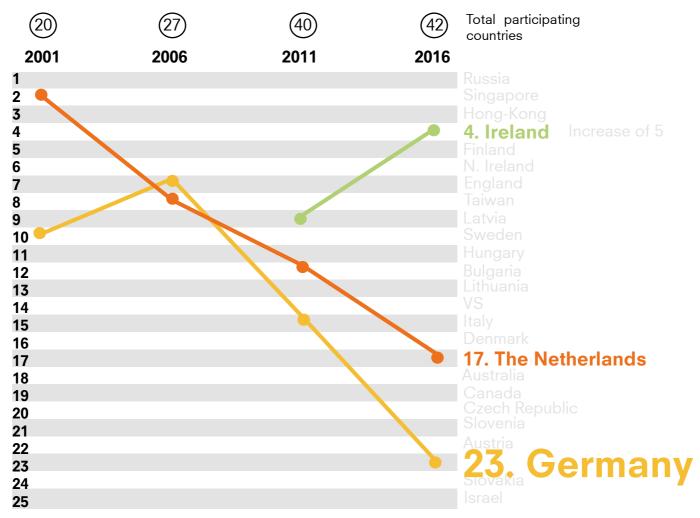
What is the solution according to Ireland schools?





READING LEVEL COUNTRIES

PIRLS Reading, overall ranking



SIZE OF THE PROBLEM IN GERMANY



1 IN 4 OF GERMAN CHILDREN DO NOT REACH WHAT'S DEEMED THE MINIMUM LEVEL OF READING

Source: The local: International results in 2023

Introduction

THE MAIN REASONS





Introduction

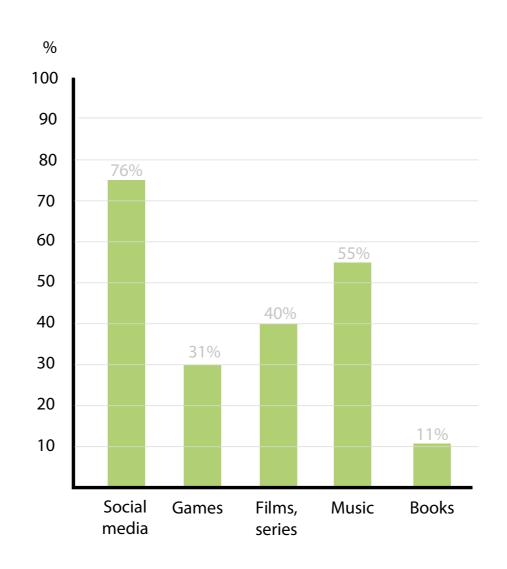
DIGITALIZATION





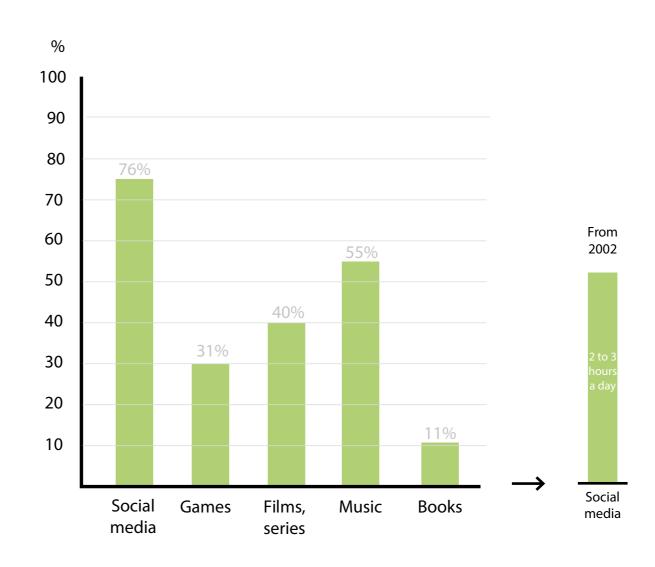


DAILY ENTERTAINMENT 12-18 YEAR OLDS AT HOME





DAILY ENTERTAINMENT 12-18 YEAR OLDS AT HOME



Berlin Studio

Introduction

CURRENT EDUCATION





SCHOOL IS RUINING OUR DESIRE TO READ



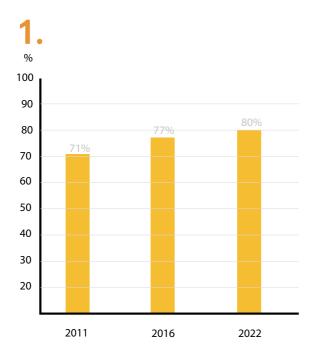
REQUIRED READING LISTS



READING COMPREHENSION

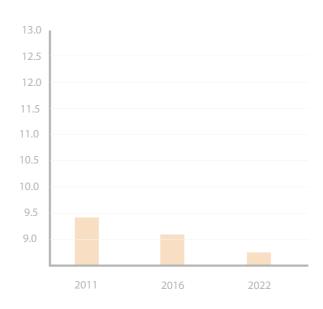
Introduction

EDUCATION VS READING PLEASURE



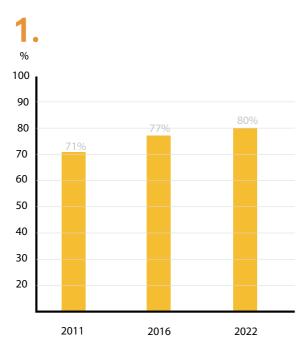
Required reading at school

Increase

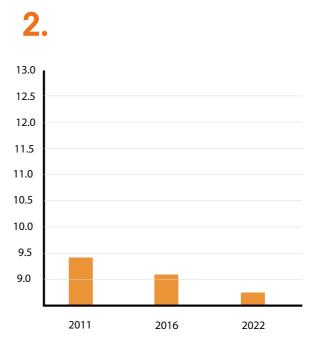


Source: The reading foundation:

READING PLEASURE AND EDUCATION



Required reading at school



Reading pleasure children

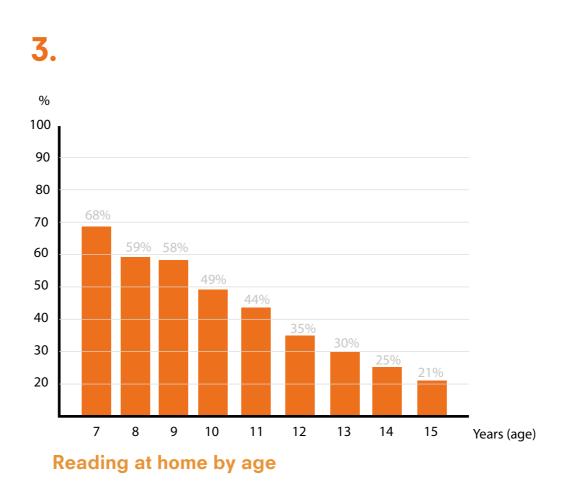
Decline

Source: The reading foundation:

READING PLEASURE AND EDUCATION



READING AT HOME DECLINES WITH AGE



Source: The reading foundation:

Direct

Reduced literacy

Poor Concentration

Lack of different perspectives

Reduced literacy

Limited Knowledge and Critical Thinking

Concentration

Lack of different perspectives

Lower productivity

Reduced Empathy

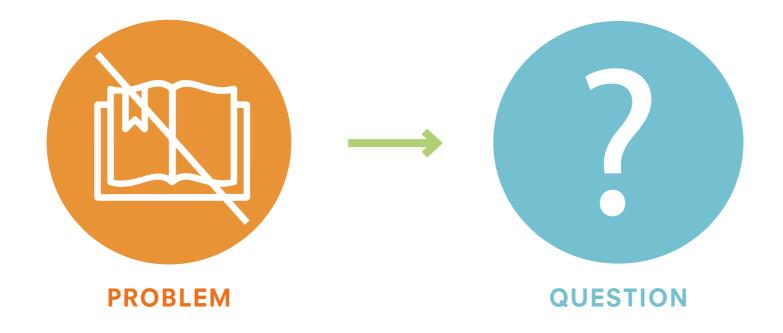
Lack of different Reduced Concentration literacy perspectives **Limited Knowledge** Reduced Lower and Critical productivity **Empathy Thinking Future** unfamiliarity Less employment and hostility

Lack of different Reduced Concentration literacy perspectives Limited Knowledge Reduced Lower and Critical productivity **Empathy Thinking Future** unfamiliarity Less employment and hostility Society Less social **Economic consequences** cohesion



Introduction

RESEARCH QUESTION



RESEARCH QUESTION

To what extent can architecture serve as a medium to help children read more books and explore the world of reading in the digital age?













Library







Library



Berlin







Library



Berlin



Energy

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Children
Library
Berlin

↓
↓

Client
Program
Site

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Children Berlin Library Site **Client Program**

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Children	Library	Berlin
↓	1	↓
Client	Program	Site
?	?	?
?	?	?
?	?	?

The mother library

A children's library for the entire city of Berlin

- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
- 03 DESIGN BRIEF
- 04 CONCEPT
- 05 DESIGN
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
- 03 DESIGN BRIEF
- 04 CONCEPT
- **05** IMPLEMENTATION
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

chapter title RESEARCH

Client/user

Program

Site

chapter title RESEARCH

Client/user

Program

Site

WHO IS THE CLIENT?

Client WHO ARE THE CLIENTS?



Municipality of Berlin

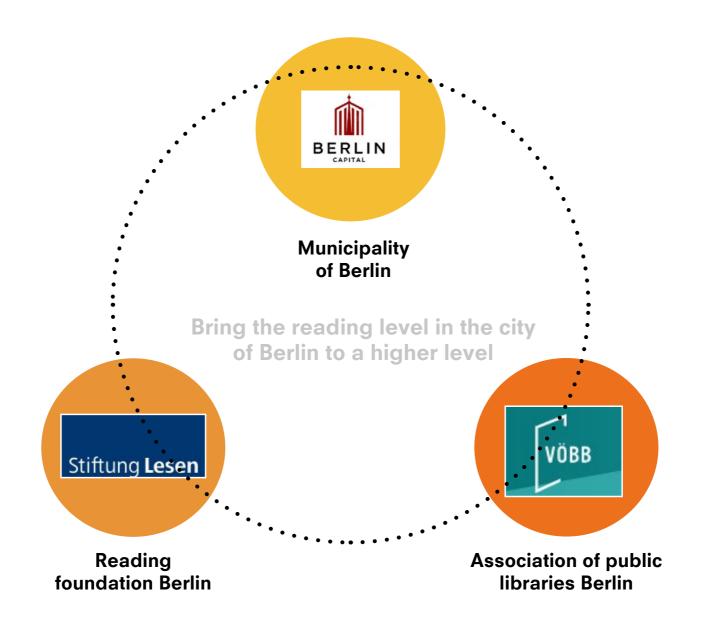


foundation Berlin



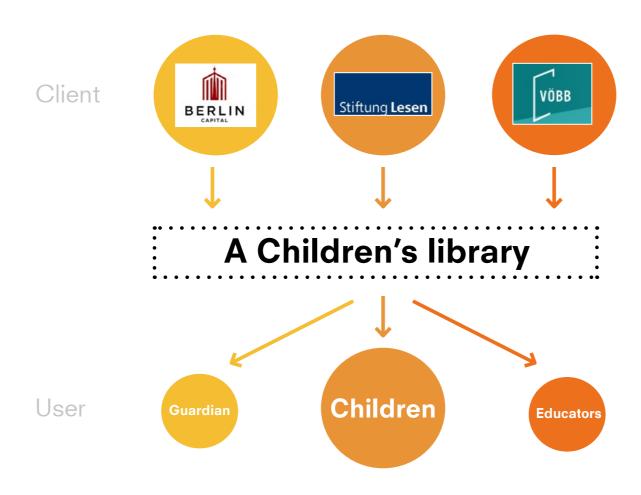
Association of public libraries Berlin

Client COMMON GOAL

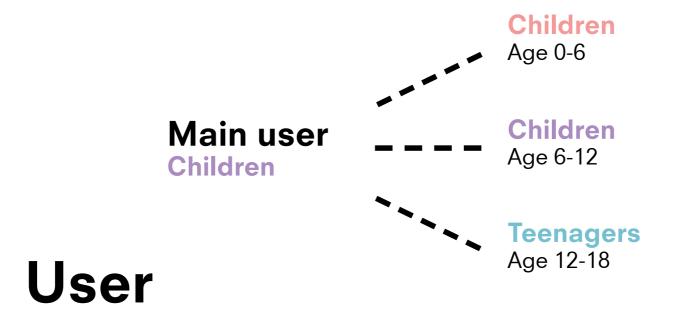


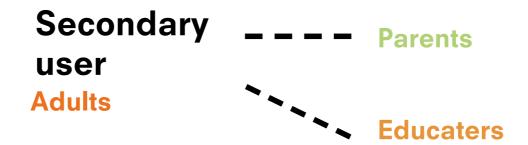
A LIBRARY TO REALIZE CLIENT AMBITIONS

And connect to the users



Client THE USER





Client THE MAIN USER







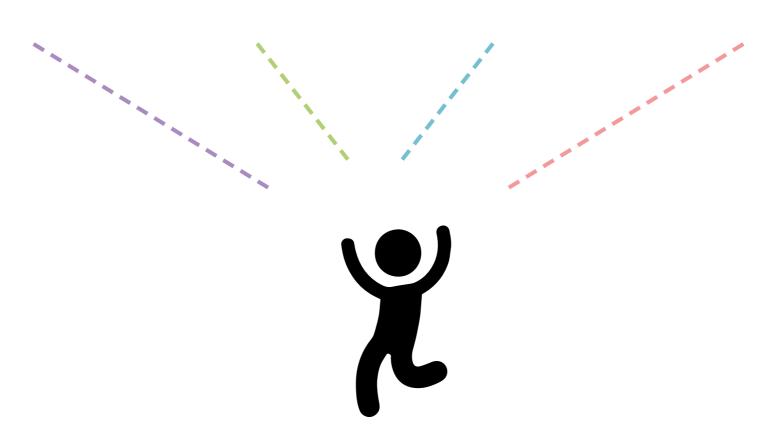


Children with different preferences and needs

Of different ages

Accustomed to a world with technology

From the city of Berlin





THEORIES OF HERMAN HERTZBERGER



chapter title

UNDEFINED SPACES

Unofficial spaces that can be interpreted by who use them

Hertzberger stairs



Undefined seating

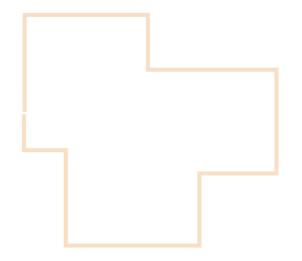


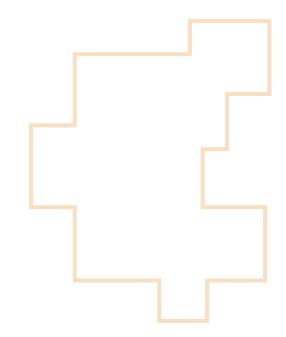
ARTICULATED CLASROOM

Unarticulated classroom

One type of teaching option







ARTICULATED CLASROOM

Unarticulated classroom

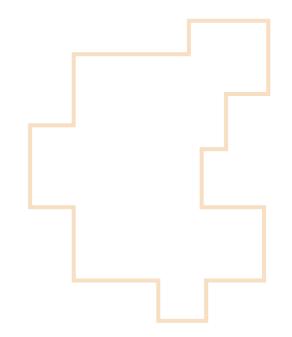
One type of teaching option



Articulated classroom

Multiple teaching options





ARTICULATED CLASROOM

Unarticulated classroom One type of teaching option Articulated classroom Multiple teaching options Articulated library Articulated library



chapter title

21TH CENTURY SCHOOLS

Important learning theories that work

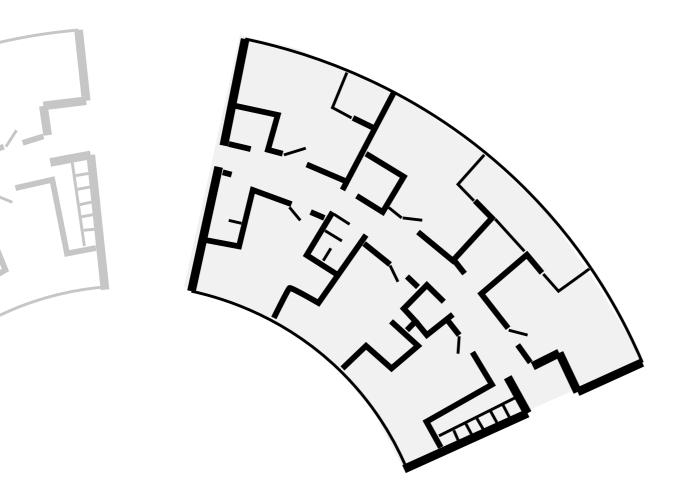








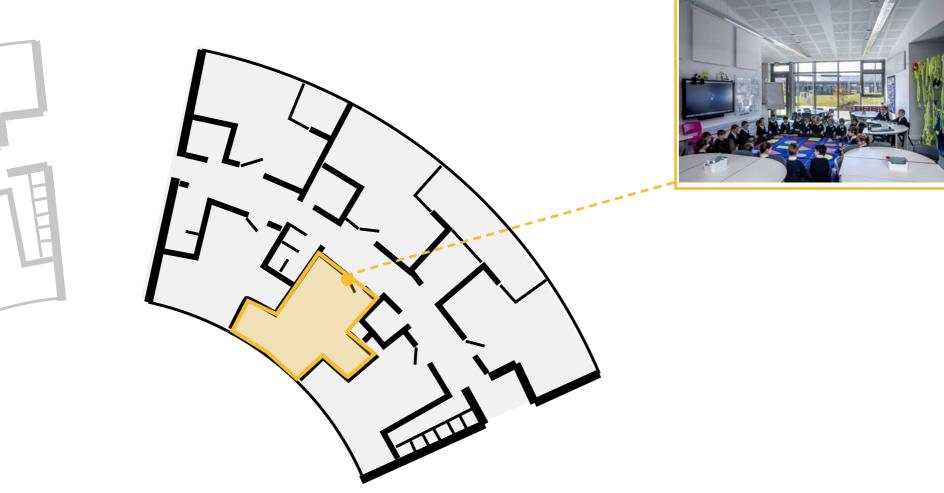
CAMBRIDGE PRIMARY SCHOOL





CAMBRIDGE PRIMARY SCHOOL

Articulated classroom



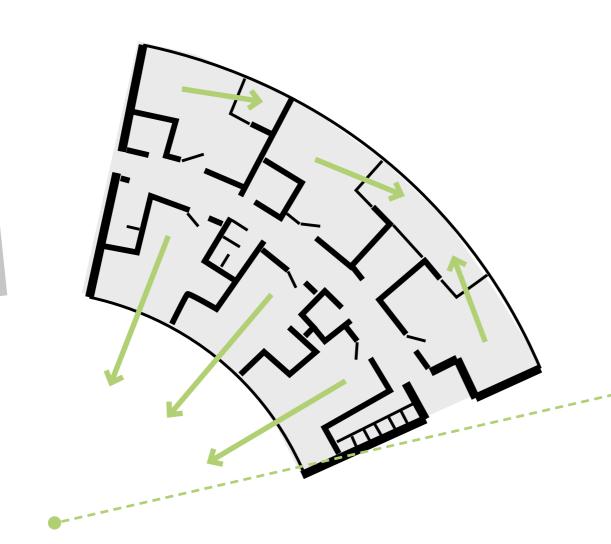


Source: Photos marksbarfield.com



CAMBRIDGE PRIMARY SCHOOL

Direct connection with the outside





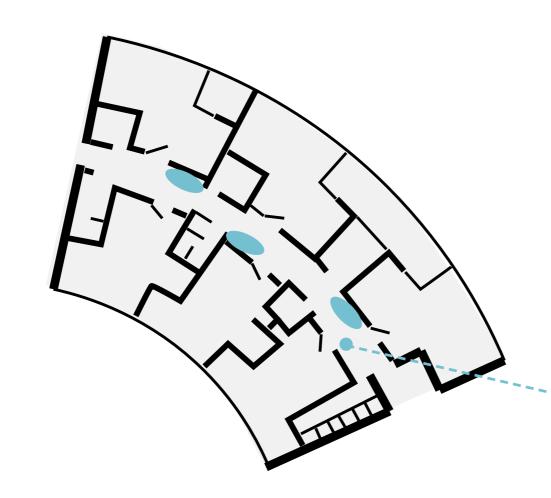
connection nature, concentration

Source : Photos marksbarfield.com



CAMBRIDGE PRIMARY SCHOOL

Undefined Space



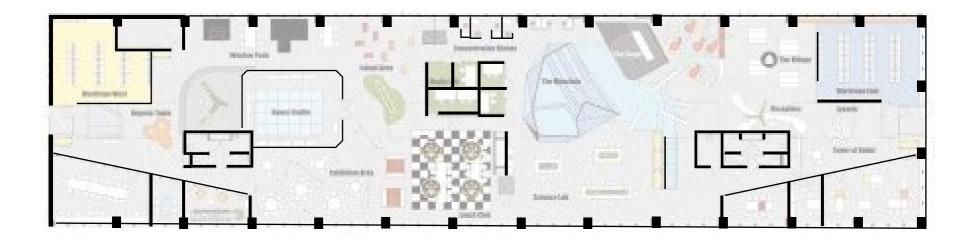
collaborate and work in silence



Source: Photos marksbarfield.com

VITTRA SCHOOL TELEFONPLAN

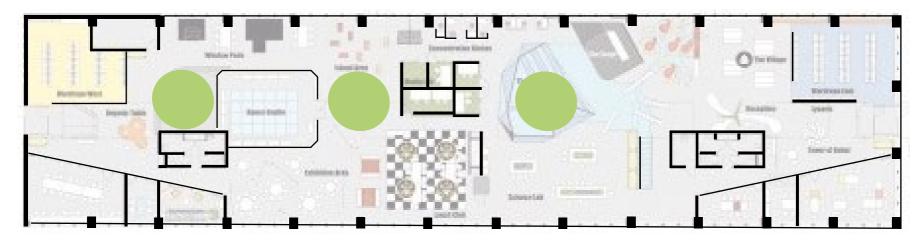
DIFFERENT SPACES FOR LEARNING



VITTRA SCHOOL TELEFONPLAN

Mountains for group learning

Mountains



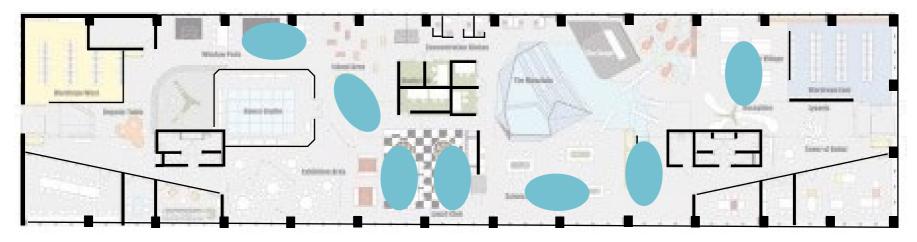


Source · Photos Rosanbosch com

VITTRA SCHOOL TELEFONPLAN

Watering holes as collaboration spaces

Watering holes



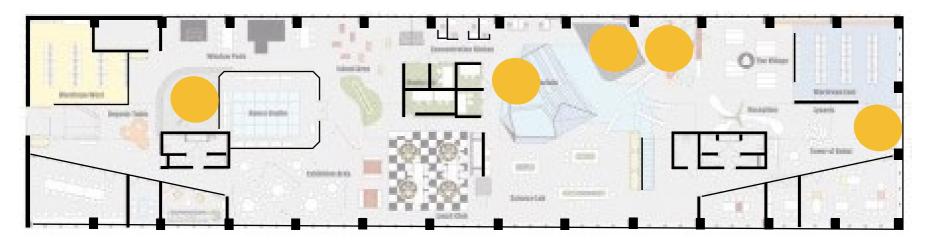


Source · Photos Rosanbosch com

VITTRA SCHOOL TELEFONPLAN

Caves to work/read in solitude

Caves

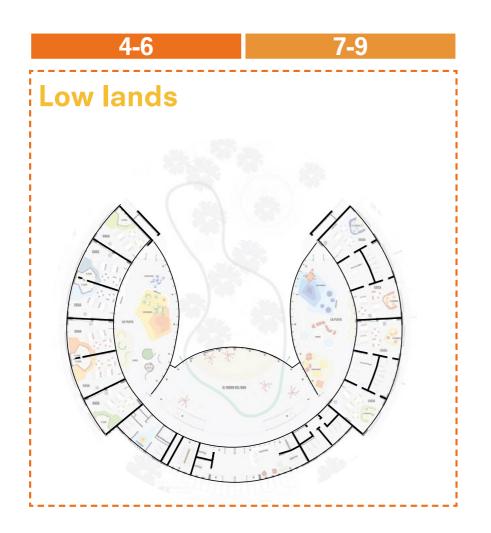


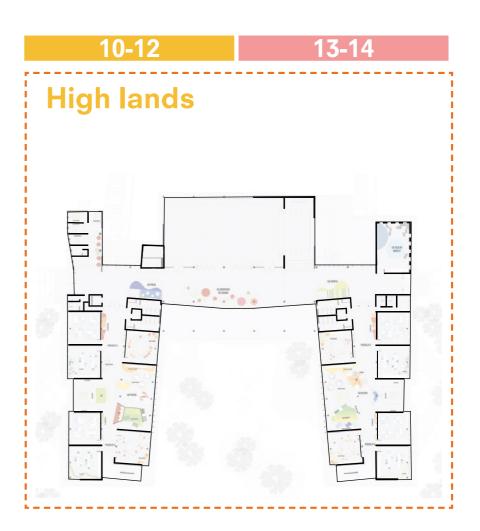


difersity, freedom, own path

ST.ANDREWS SCOTS SCHOOL

Education based on growth



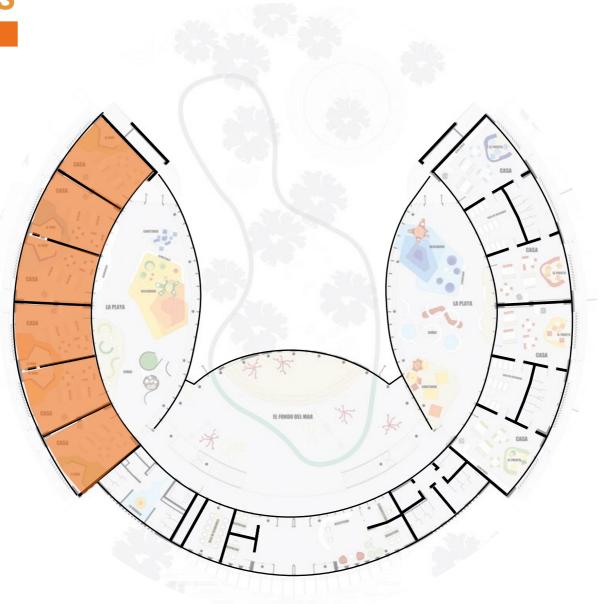


Source: Photos Rosanbosch.com

Houses for the small children

LOW LANDS

4-6

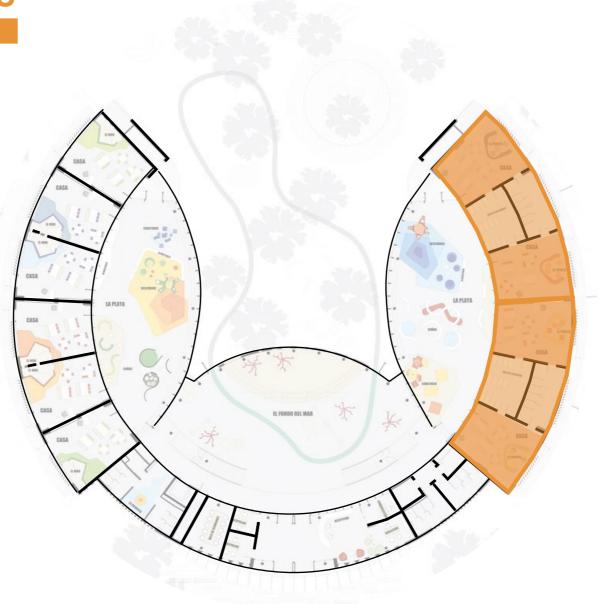


Source: Photos Rosanbosch.com

Villages to allow different ages to come together

LOW LANDS

7-9

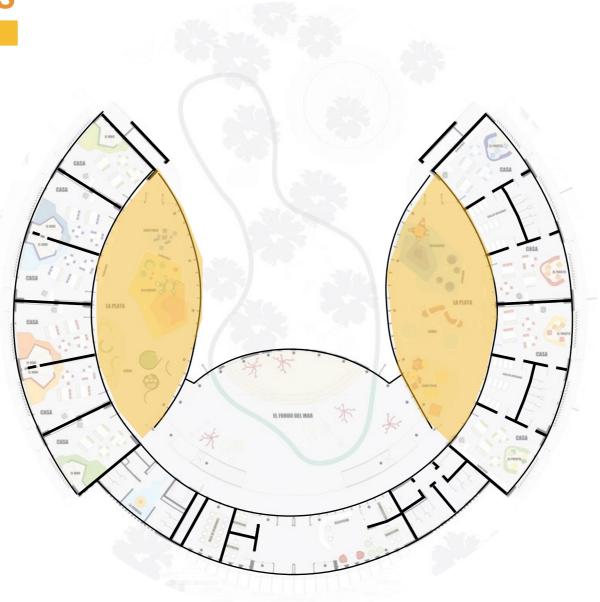


Source: Photos Rosanbosch.com

Beaches for all the lowlanders

LOW LANDS

4-9



Source: Photos Rosanbosch.com

Castels for tutoring

HIGHLANDS

10-14

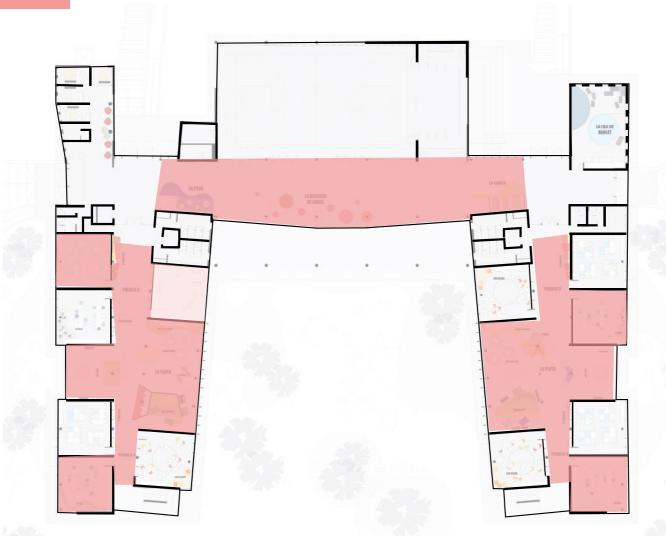


Source : Photos Rosanbosch.com

Lake for working

HIGHLANDS

12-14

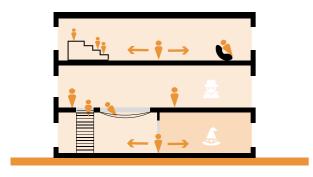


With age, children are given more space and responsibility

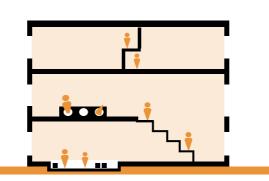
Source: Photos Rosanbosch.com

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

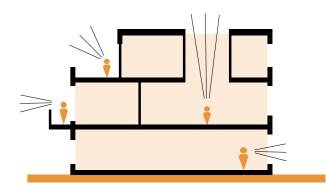
Client/user



Choices and freedom



Undefined articulated space



Connection with outside

chapter title RESEARCH

Client/user

Program

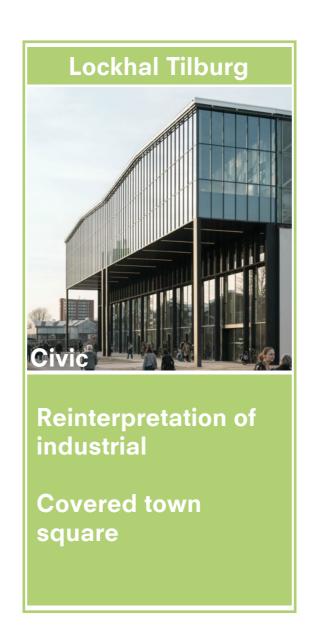
Site



AWARD-WINNING LIBRARIES

Both buildings perfectly reflect the character of the two cities

Imagination and participation





CHARACTER OF BERLIN









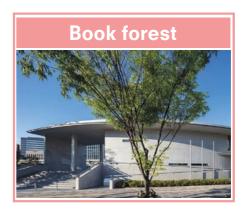




PROGRAM RESEARCH







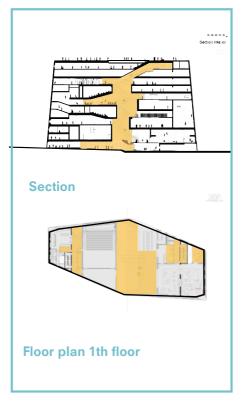
LIBRARIES

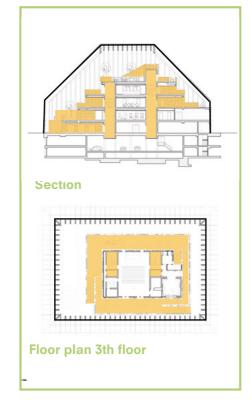
Routing is the heart of the library













75

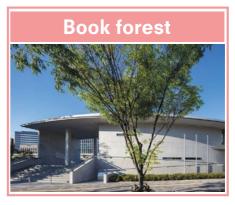
Source: Photos taken by myself, arquitecturaviva.com, www.bibliotheekdeboekenberg.nl

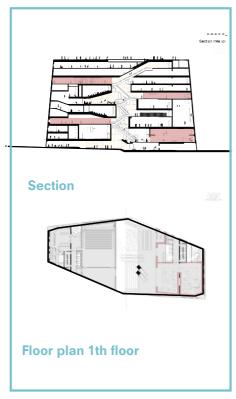
LIBRARIES

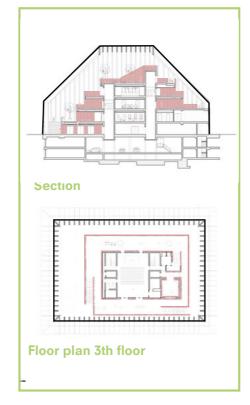
Books become decoration, part of the architecture













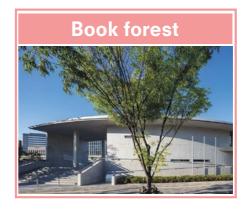
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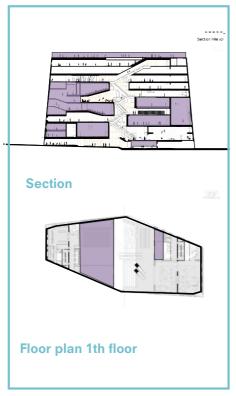
LIBRARIES

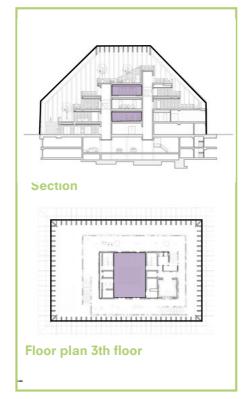
Libraries becoming more about the extras they can offer













77

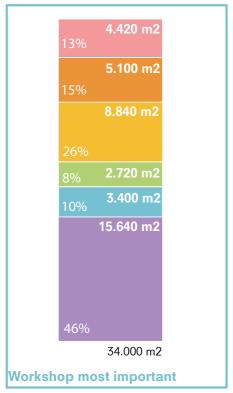
PROGRAM

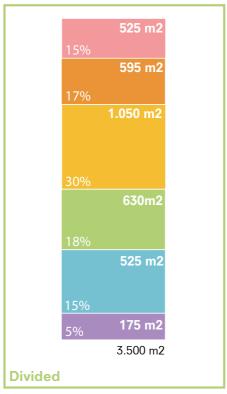
Program breakdown

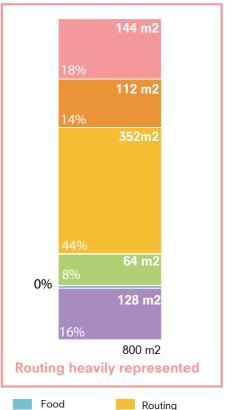












Bookshelves

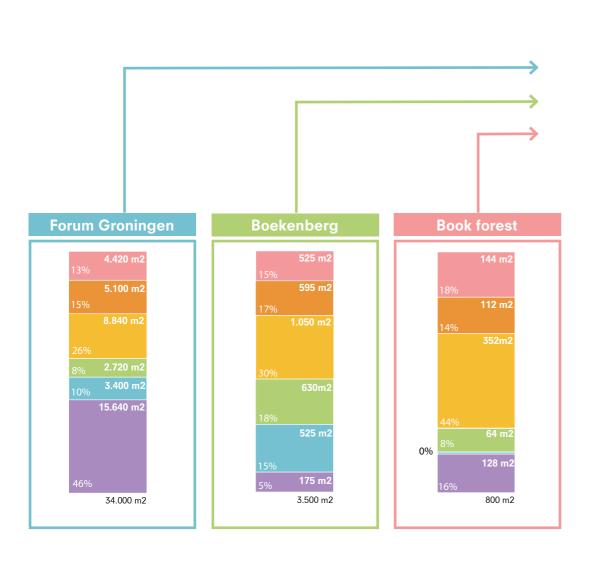
Office

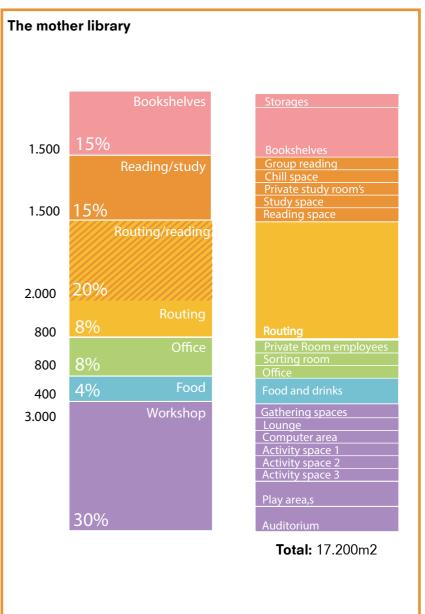
Source : Photos taken by myself, arquitecturaviva.com, www.bibliotheekdeboekenberg.nl

chapter title

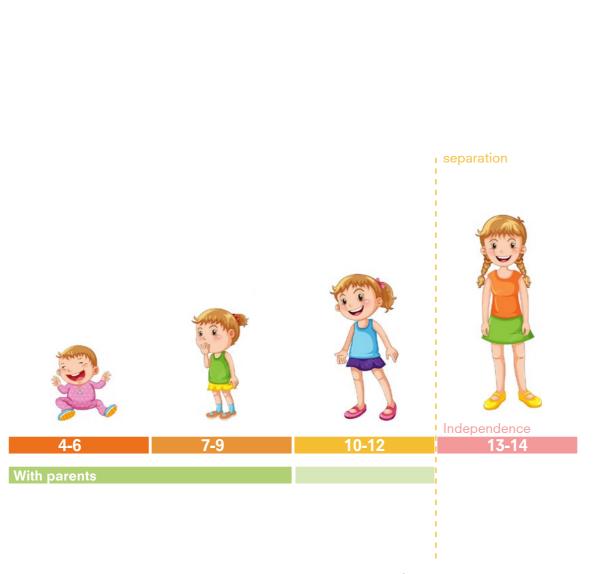
PROGRAM

Example for the program breakdown

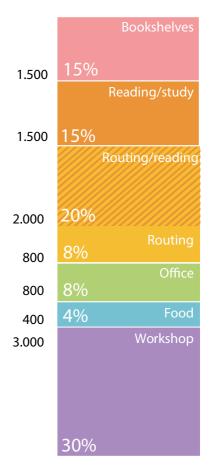




A LIBRARY BASED ON GROWTH

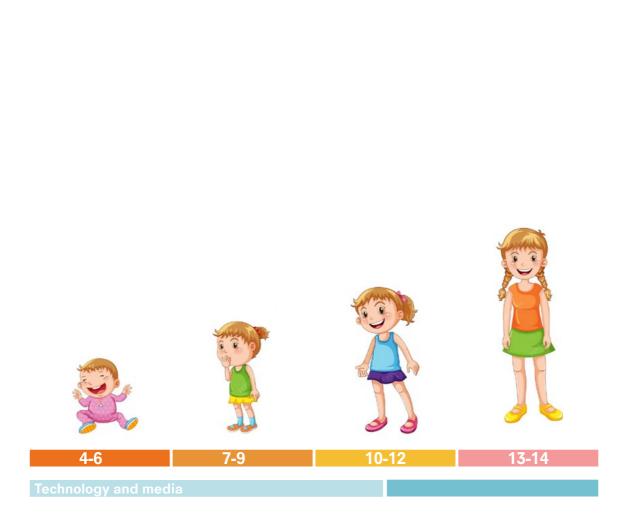


The mother library

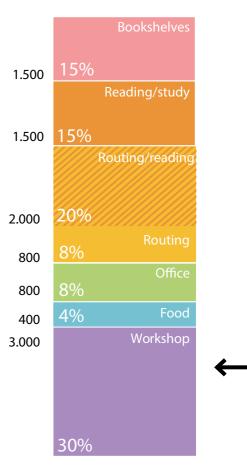


Total: 17.200m2

SPACE FOR MEDIA AND EDUCATION



The mother library



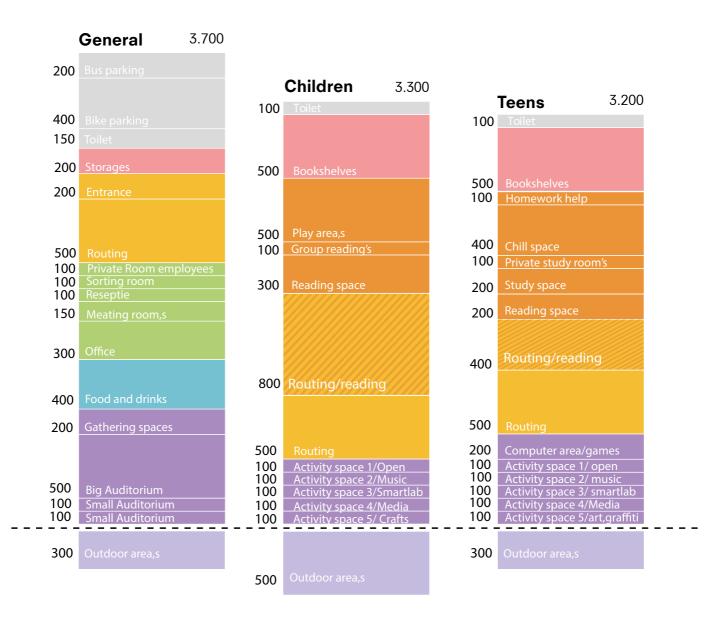
Total: 17.200m2

chapter title

PROGRAM BREAKDOWN

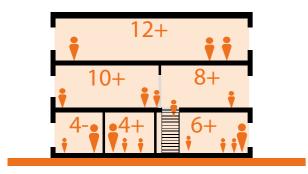
Division between the target groups

Total: 10.200m2

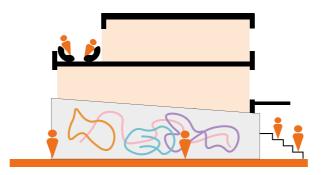


DESIGN PRINCIPLES PROGRAM

Program



Age-preference



Elements of the city



Accept Digitalization

chapter title

RESEARCH

Client/user

Program

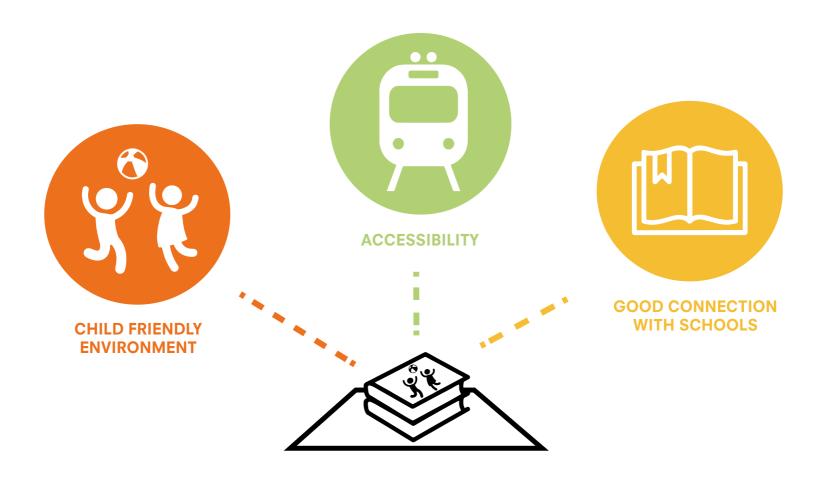
Site

chapter title

ONE OF THE MOST DECLINING COUNTRIES IN READING SKILLS

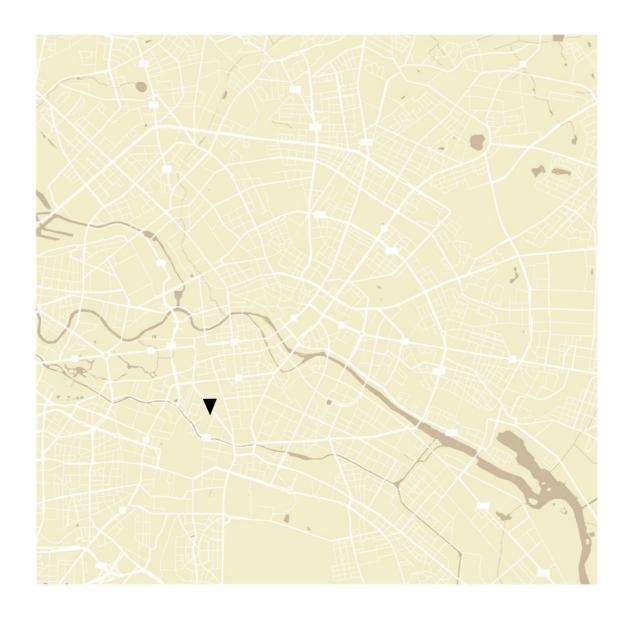


MAIN SITE REQUIREMENTS

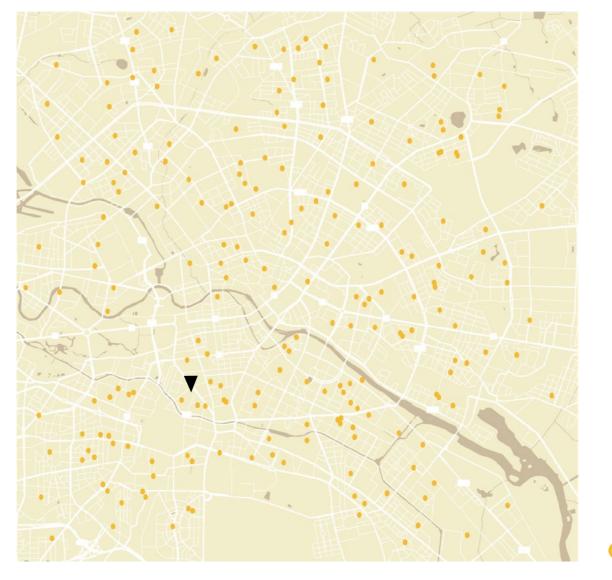


SITE L: BERLIN CITY

Location for the case study



Site PRIMARY SCHOOLS



PRIMARY SCHOOLS + HIGHSCHOOL

Distributed across the city



chapter title

CENTRALLY SITUATED



chapter title

NOT TO CENTRALLY SITUATED

Places away from the hustle



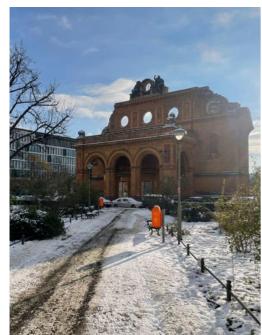
PUBLIC TRANSPORT



U and S bahn

Tram

ANHALTER BAHNHOF













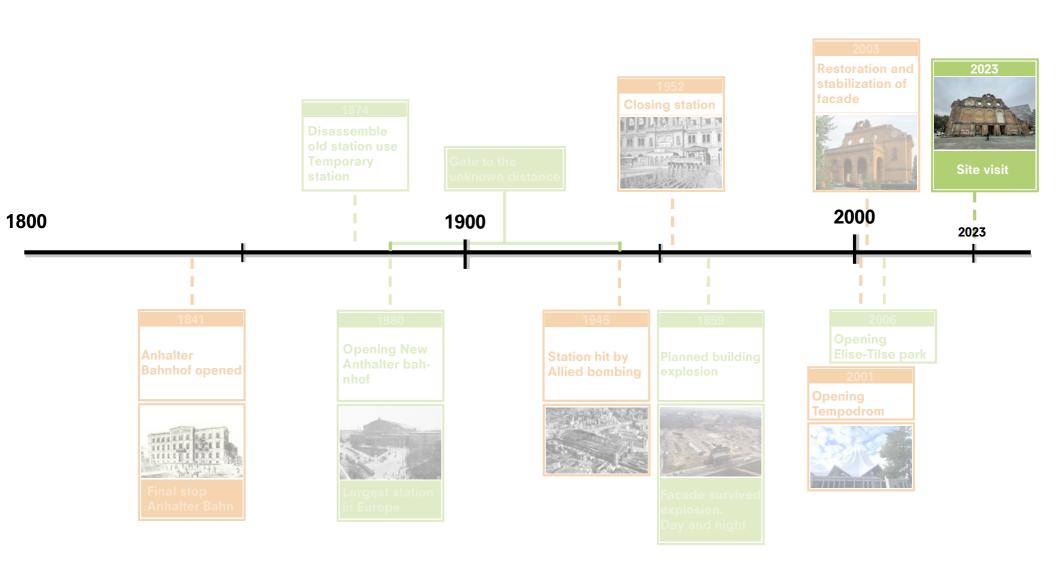




Source: Photos photos taken by Biko Zantman

TIMELINE ANHALTER BAHNHOF

Rich history



Source: Photos: wikipedia.org/wiki/Anhalter_Bahnhof





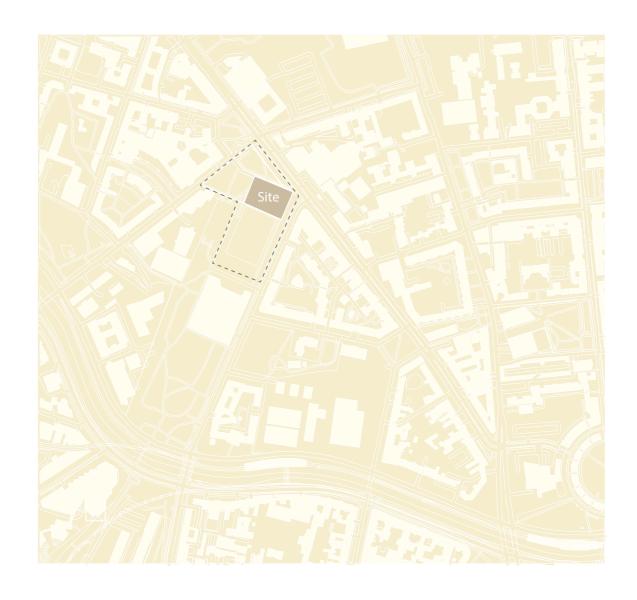






M SITE

Neighborhood level



Site ACCESSIBILITY



<u>S</u>

S Bahn



U Bahn



Bus



S/U bahn Line

Site SCHOOLS



Site CHILDCARE



Places for kids , Kita

Humanistische Kita

2 min 🕏

2 min 🕏

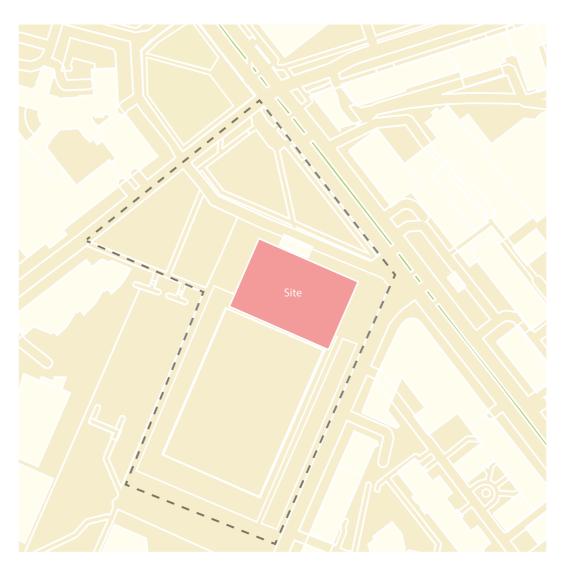
MUSEUMS AND EVENT

Topographie des Terrors



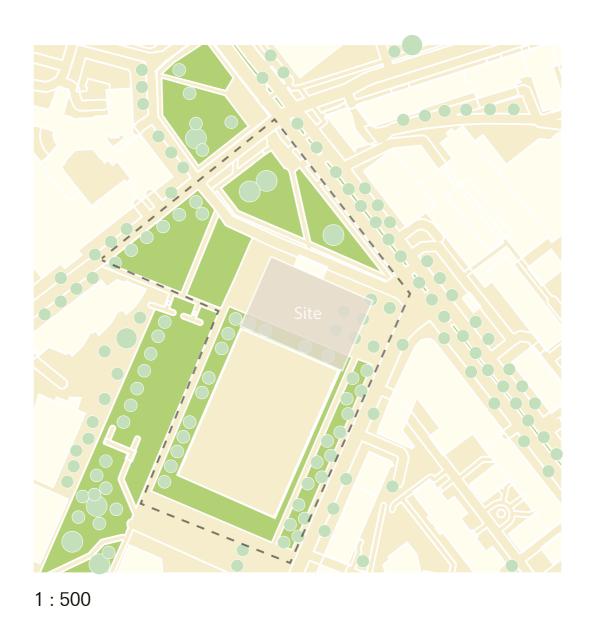
LET'S ZOOM IN EVEN MORE

Site SITE



1:500

Site GREENERY

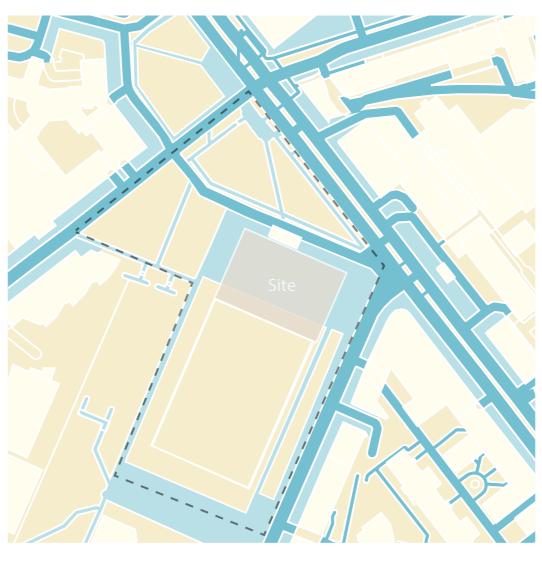


complex projects

Greenery

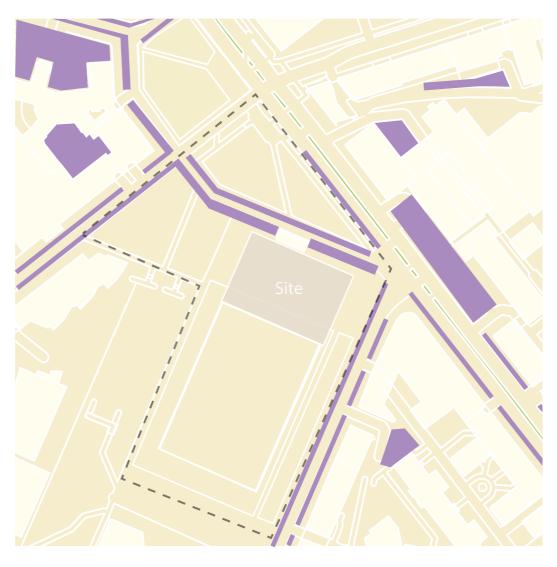
Trees

ROADS AND FOOTPATHS



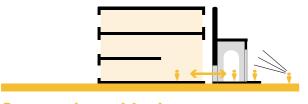
1:500

Site PARKING

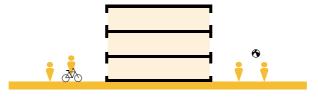


1:500

DESIGN PRINCIPLES



Connection with site



Child friendly environment

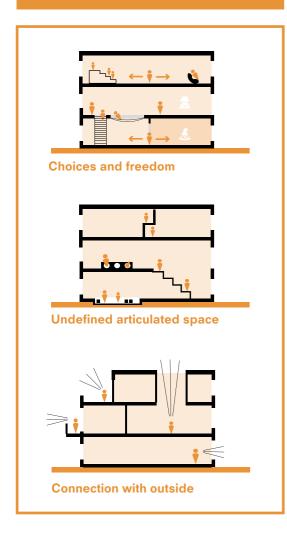


Accessibility

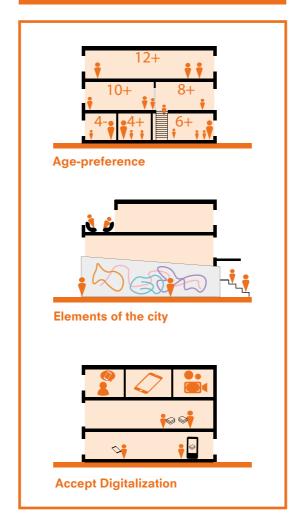
Conclusion

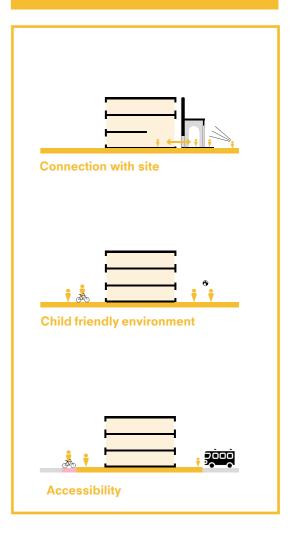
DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Client/user



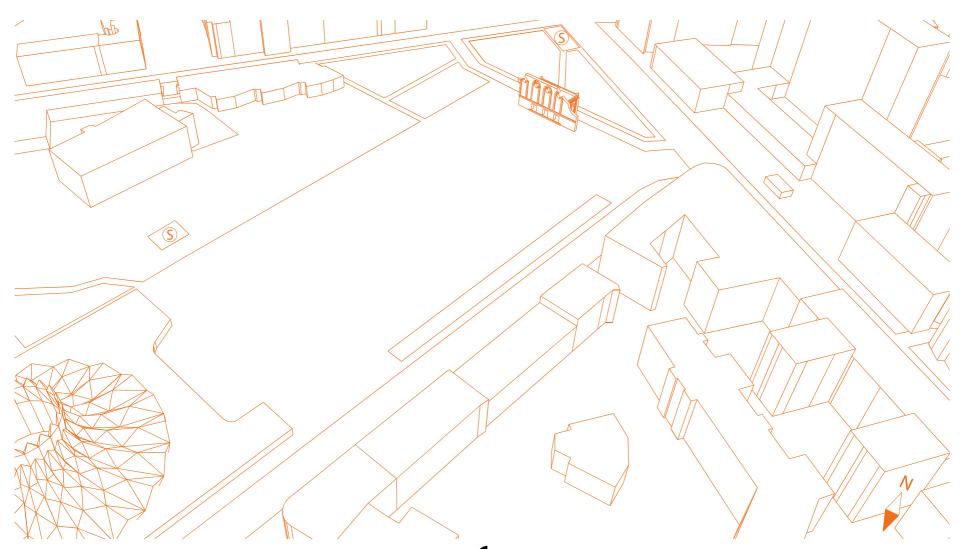
Program





- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
- 04 CONCEPT
- 05 IMPLEMENTATION
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

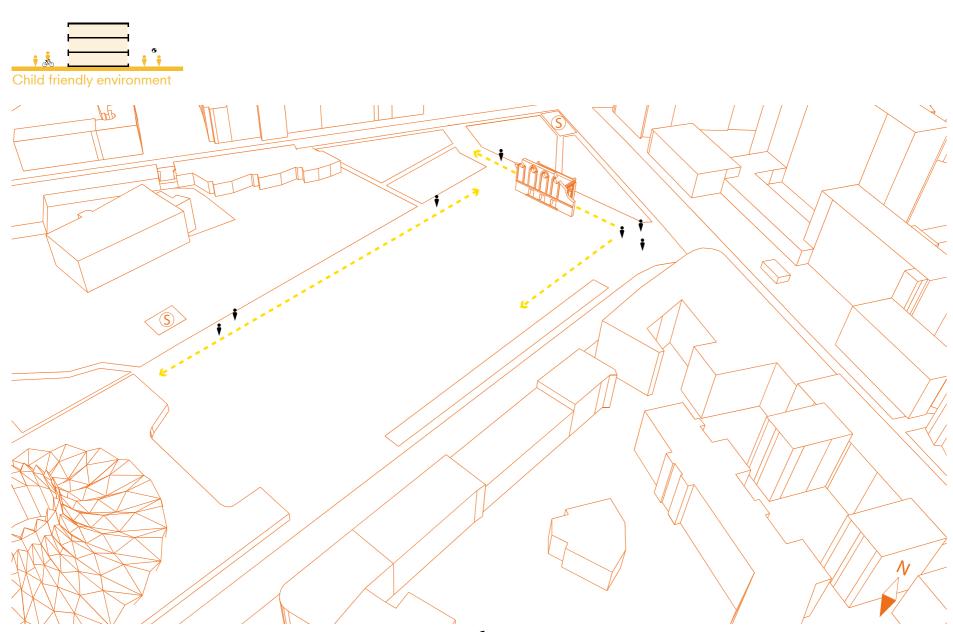
CONCEPT



Berlin Studio

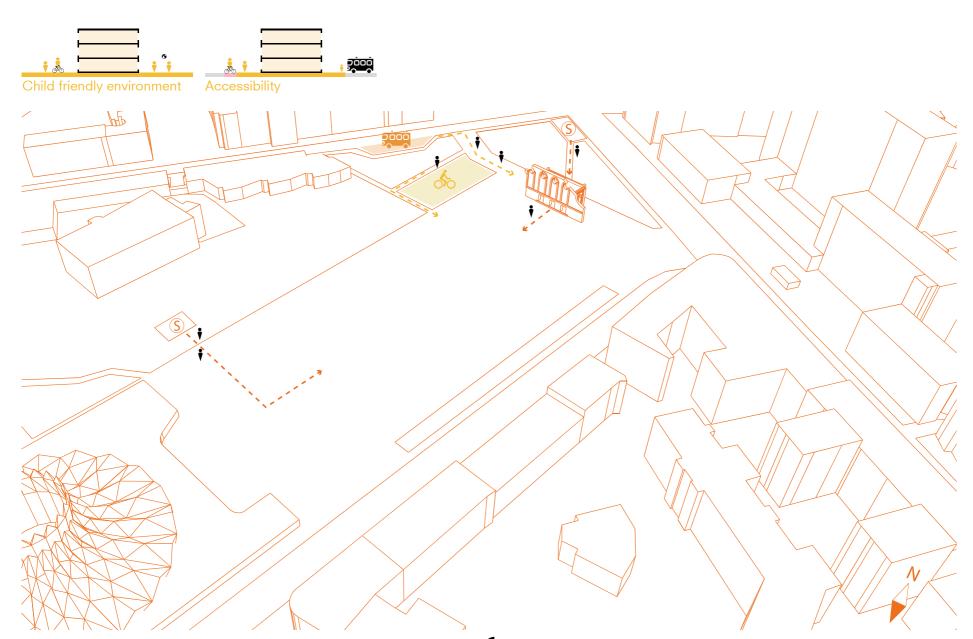
CONCEPT

pedestrian friendly



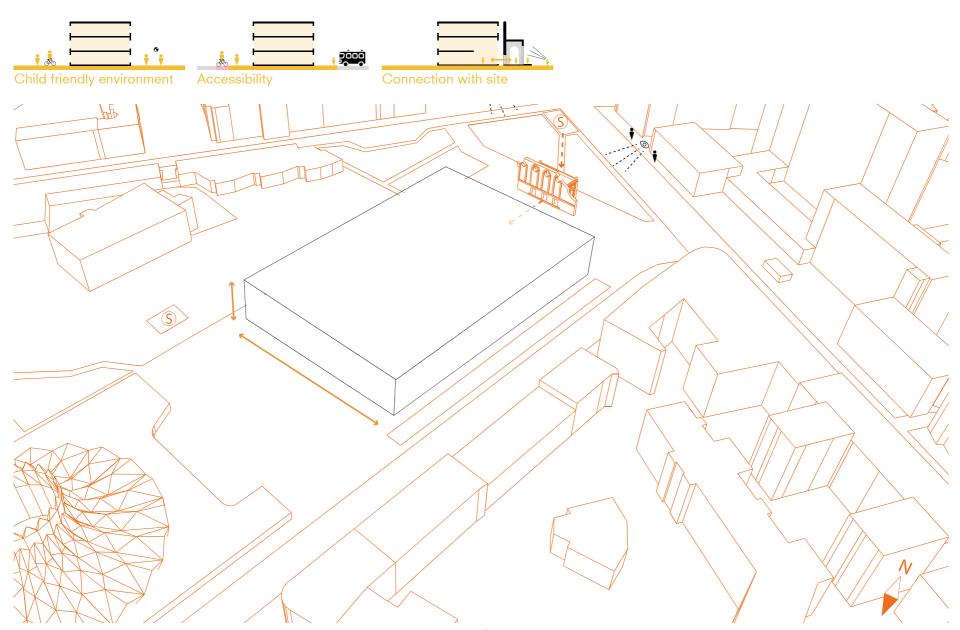
CONCEPT

adding carpool and bicycle parking



CONCEPT

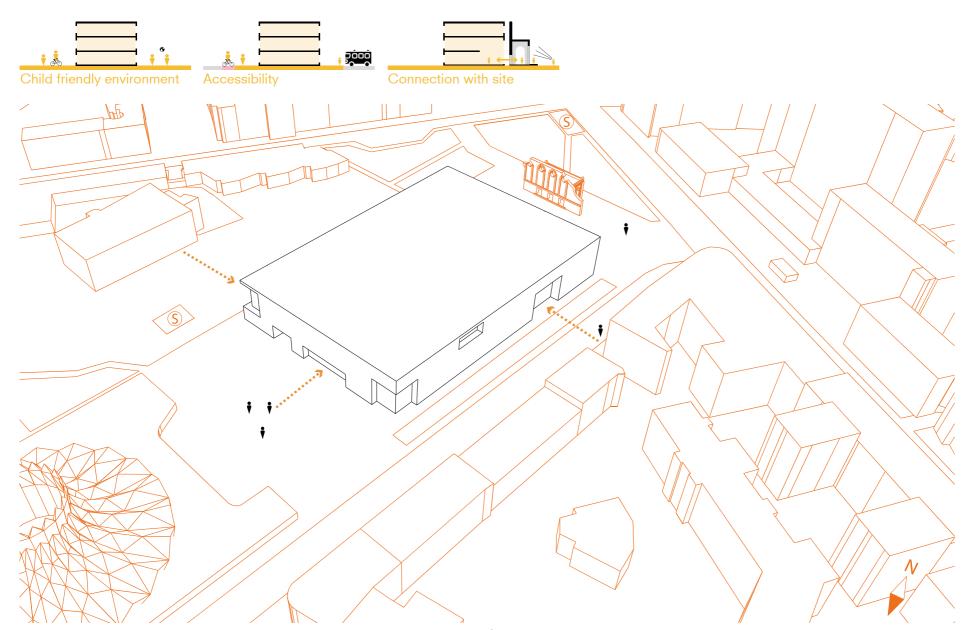
sight lines, measurements



CONCEPT

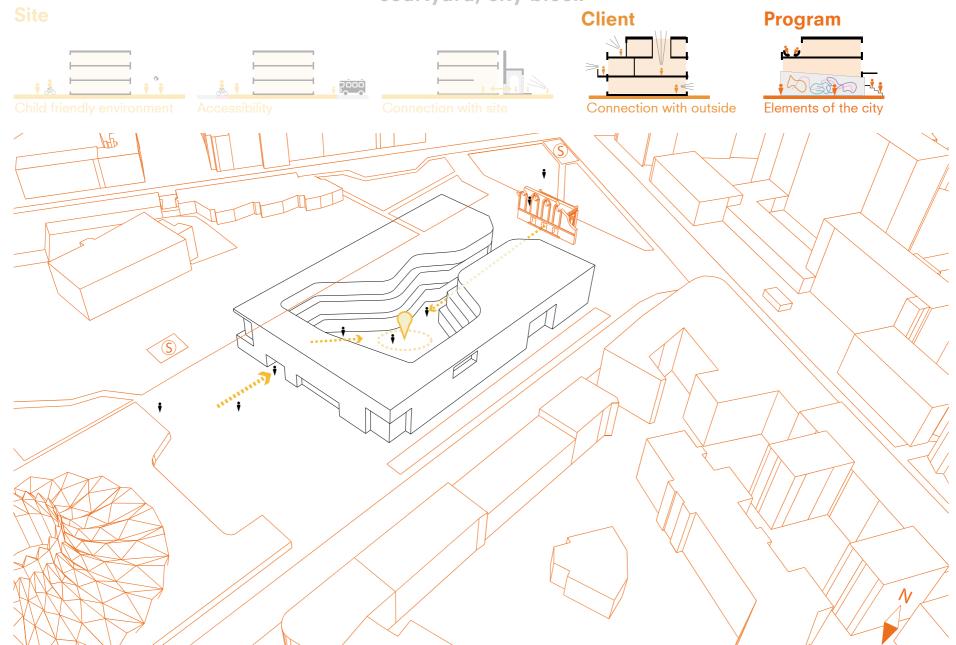
Site

Open, stimulate curiosity and connect with surroundings



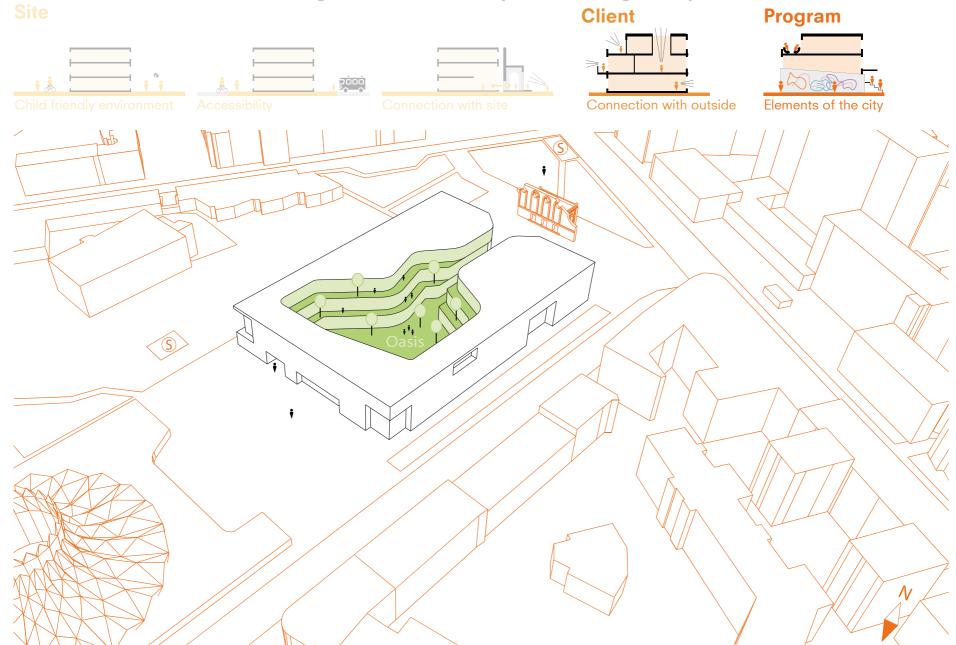
CONCEPT

courtyard, city block



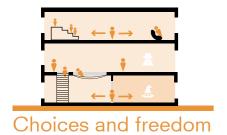
CONCEPT

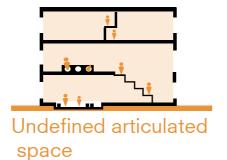
Creating a oasis in the city, connecting with park



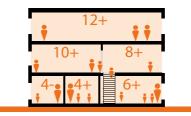
REMAINING PRINCIPLES

Client





Program



Age-preference



Accept Digitalization

INTERIOR LANDSCAPE

diversity of choices and options

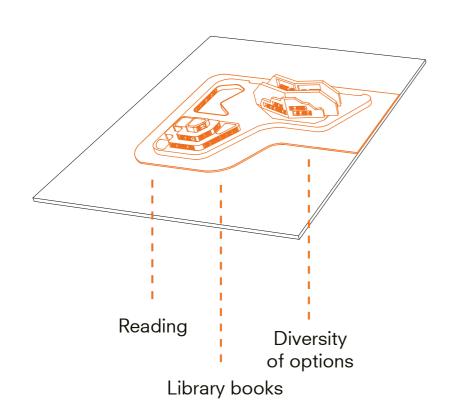
Client



Undefined articulated space

Program

Accept Digitalization

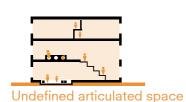


INTERIOR LANDSCAPE

age oriented, preferences, needs

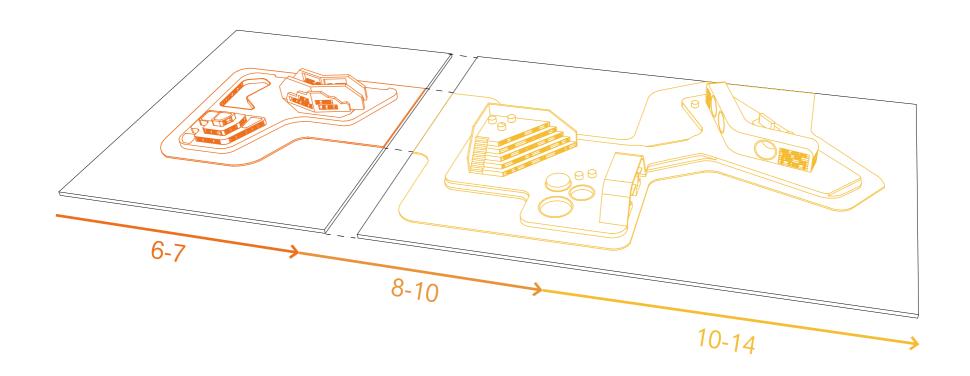
Client





Program

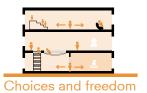


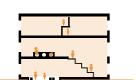


INTERIOR LANDSCAPE

off lanscape for media and workshops

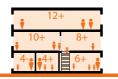
Client





Undefined articulated space

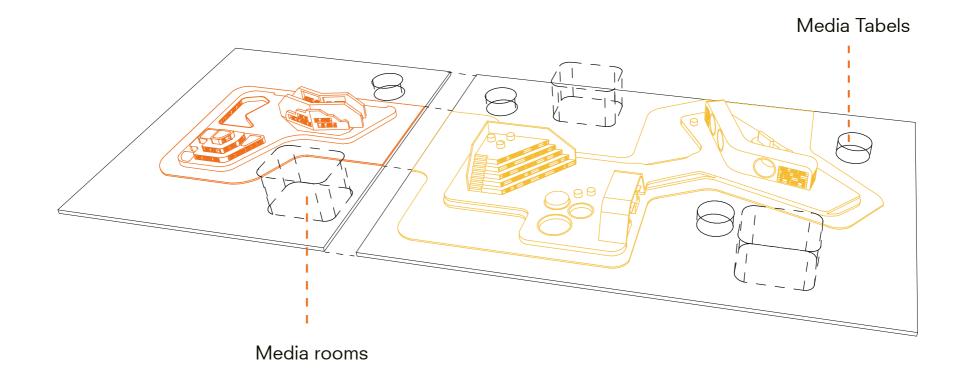
Program



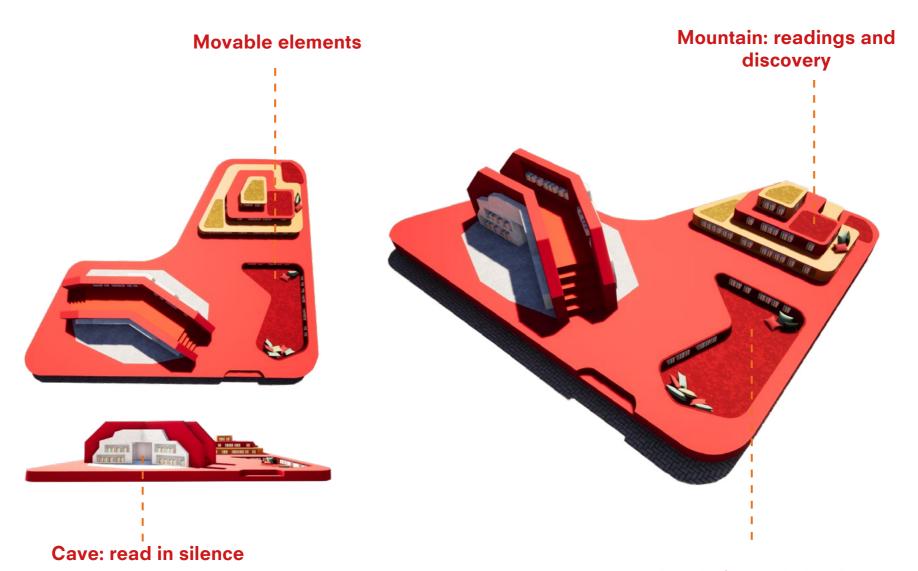
Age-preference



Accept Digitalization



SEATING AREAS LANDSCAPE

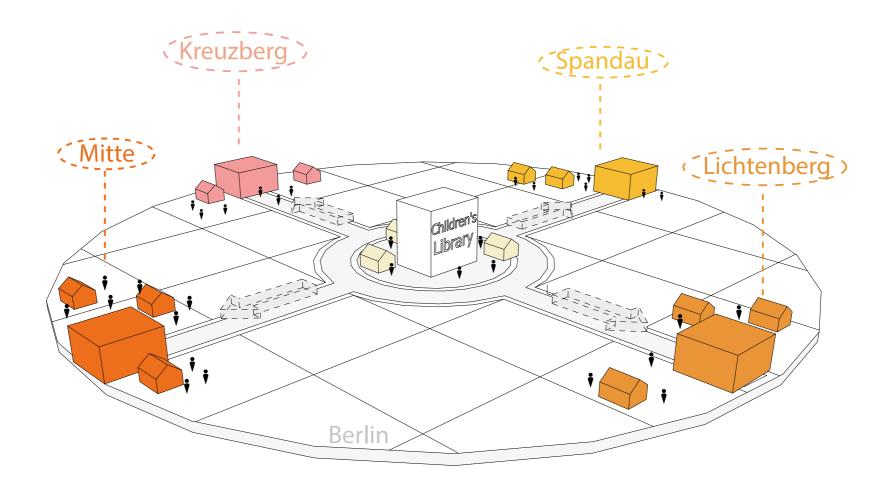


Read pit: read aloud

124

SPREAD READING PLEASURE

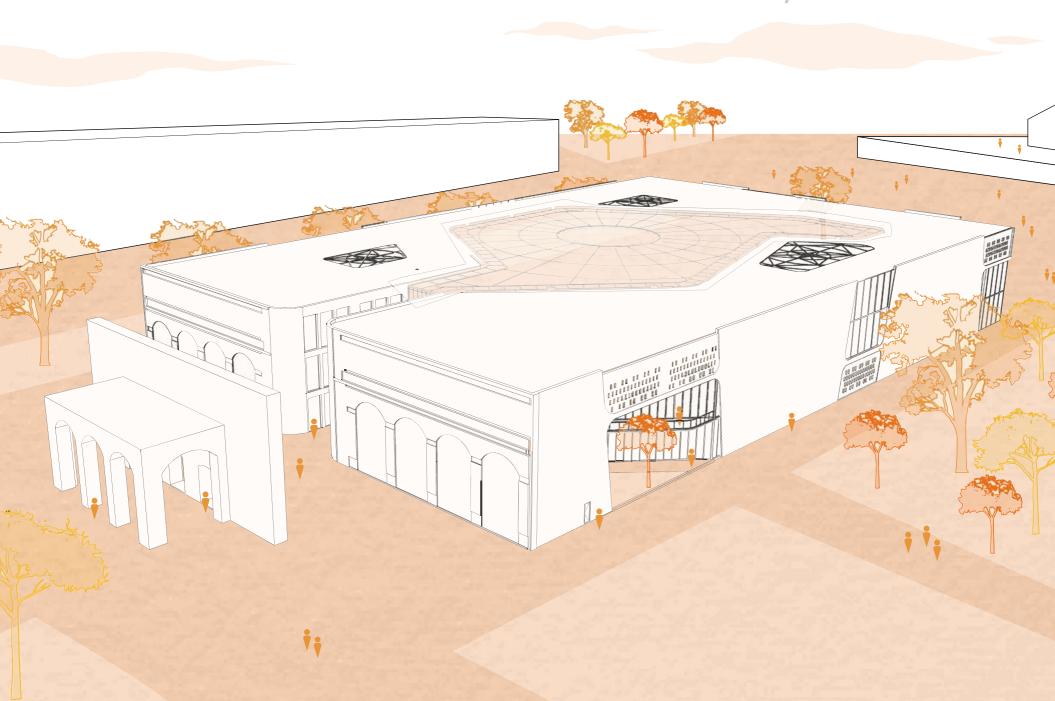
From good experience to ,inspire children to read more



- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
- 03 DESIGN BRIEF
- 04 CONCEPT
- 05 DESIGN
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

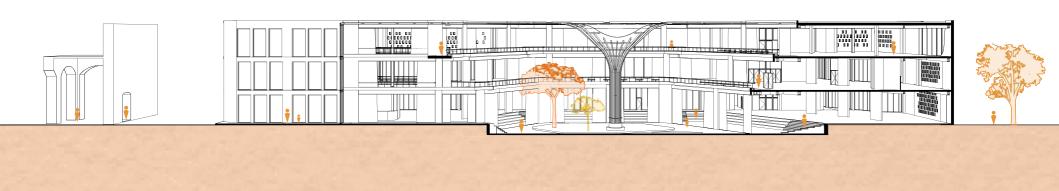
THE MOTHER LIBRARY

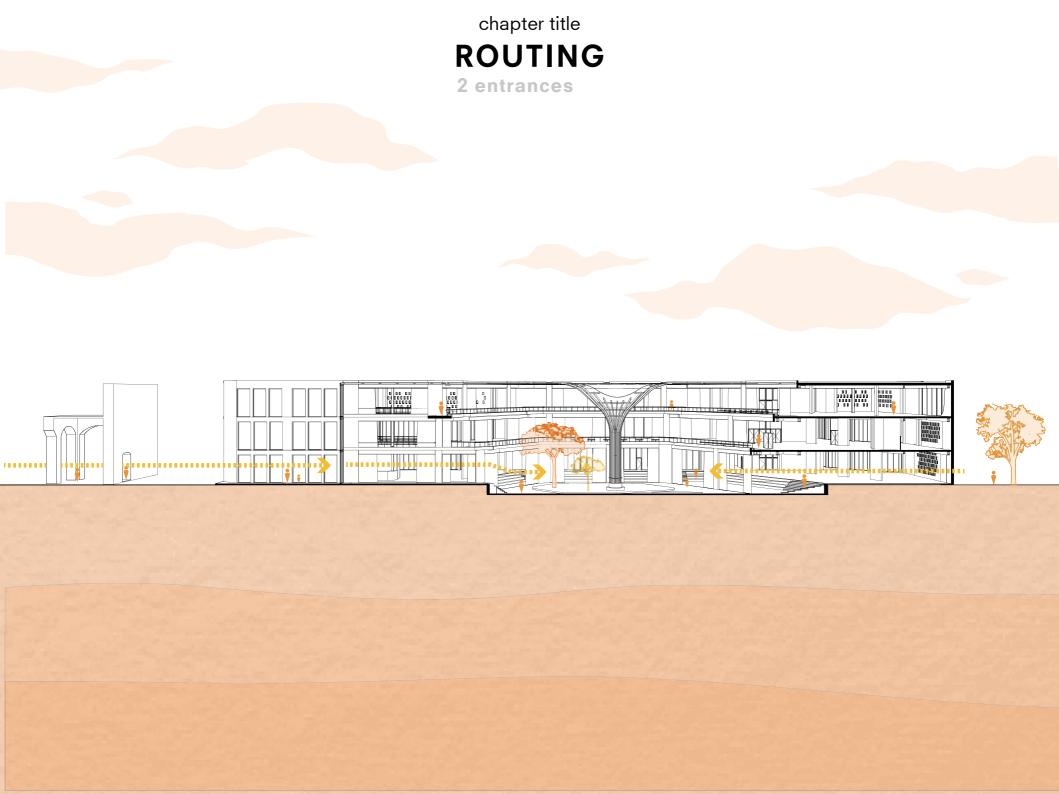
From the outside in connection with its location and city



THE MOTHER LIBRARY

inside has a surprisingly open reading landscape





GROUND FLOOR





complex projects

GROUND FLOOR

through monument, courtyard





complex projects

URBAN IMPLEMENTATION

Entrances direct connection to public transport





BACK ENTRANCE

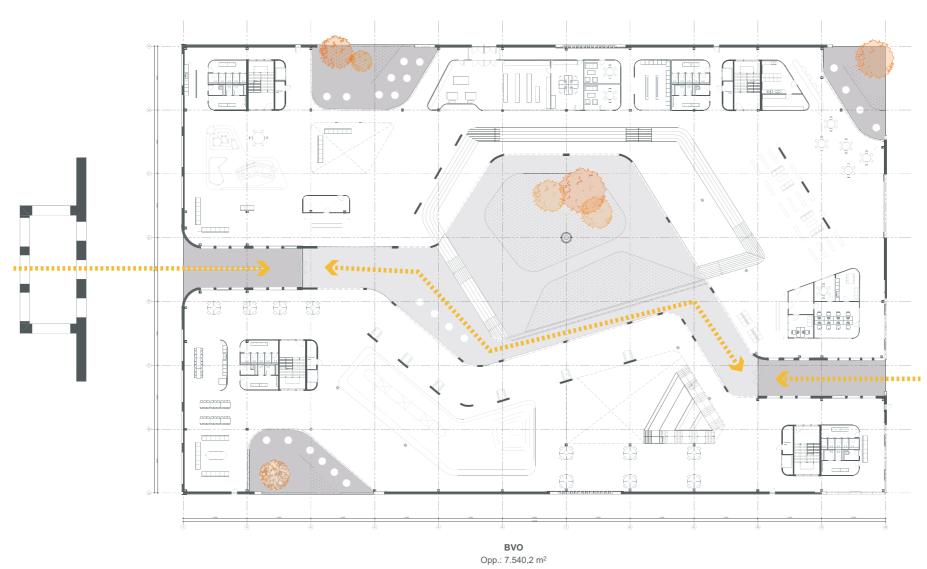


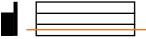
URBAN IMPLEMENTATION

entrances in connection



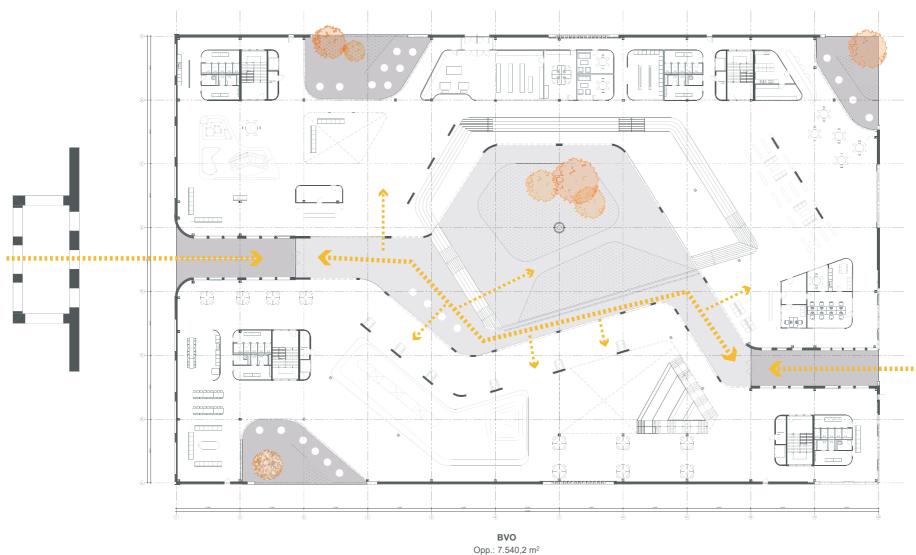
GROUND FLOOR





GROUND FLOOR

route connects to the entire building and Courtyard









GROUND FLOOR

Area courtyard

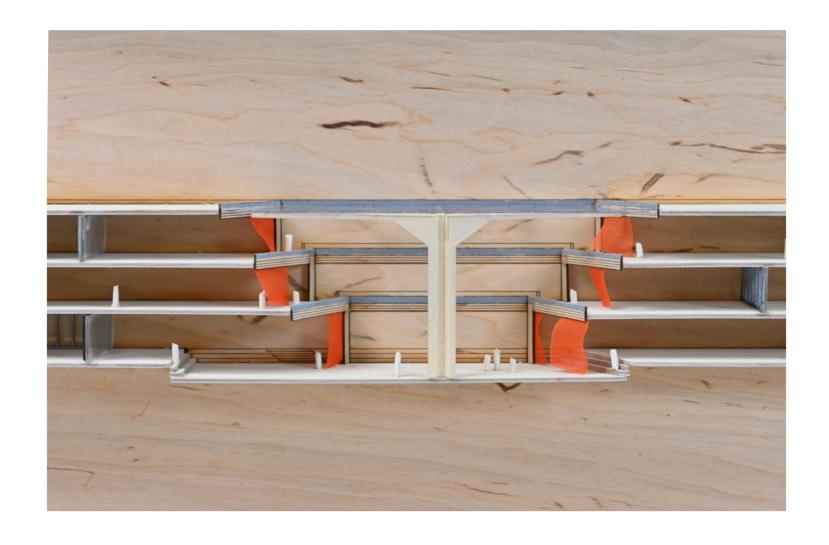




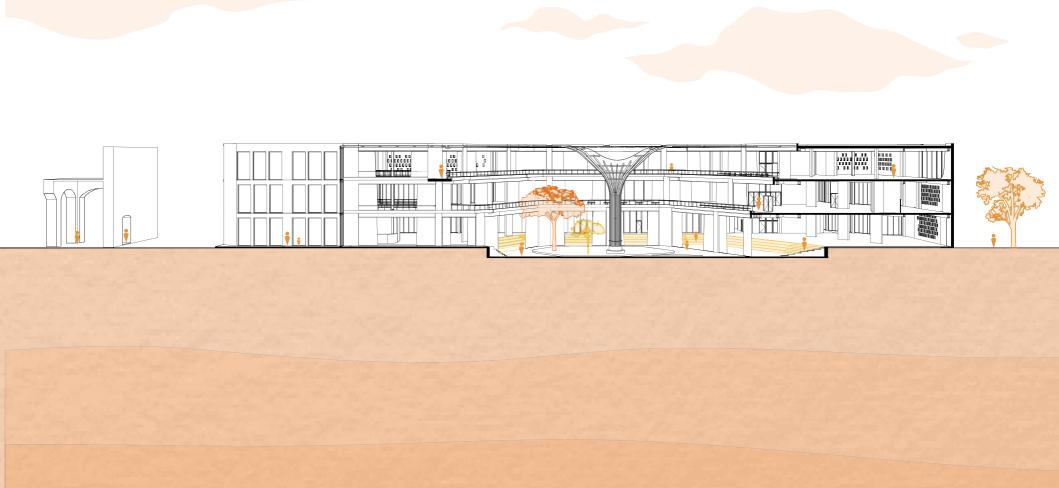


ATRIUM MODEL PICTURE

The entire building opens up to the courtyard

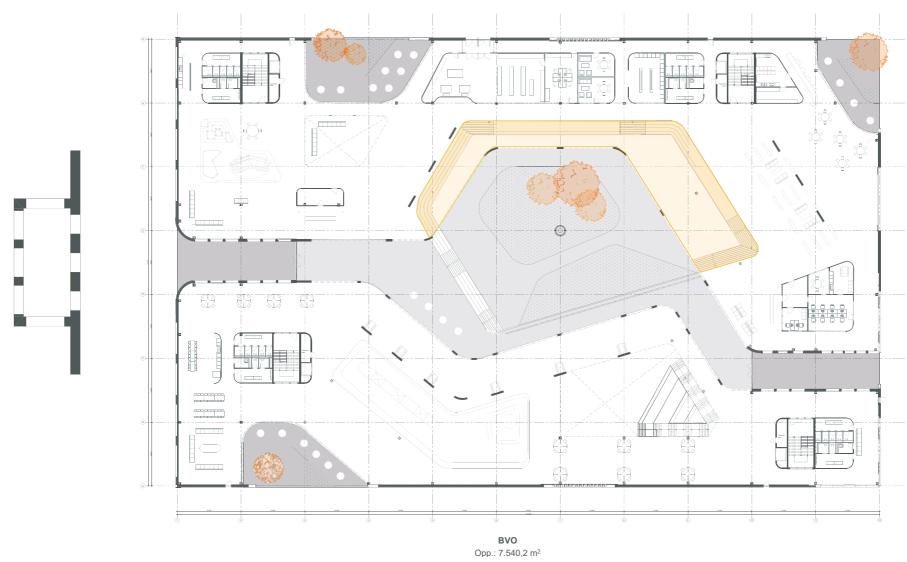


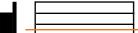
SURROUNDING STAIRS



GROUND FLOOR

embracing the courtyard





complex projects



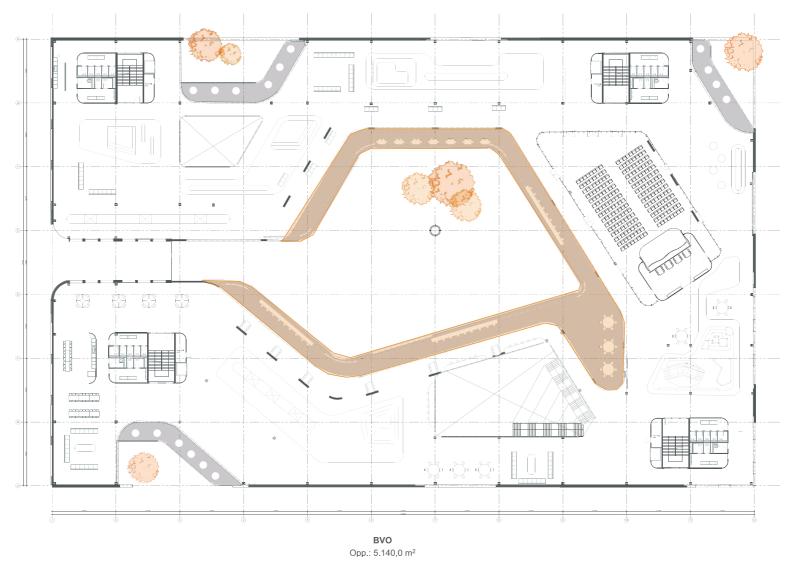
SURROUNDING STAIRS

inside and outside are one



GALLERY

1th floor





GALLERY

space for studying, alone

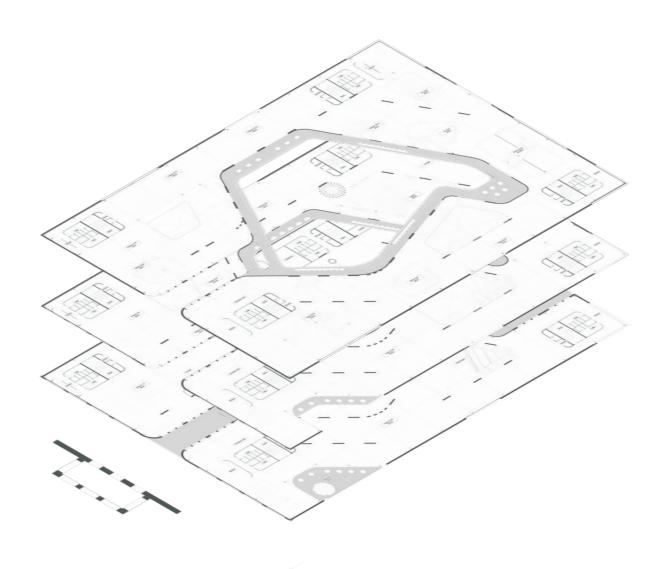


GALLERY

to sit together

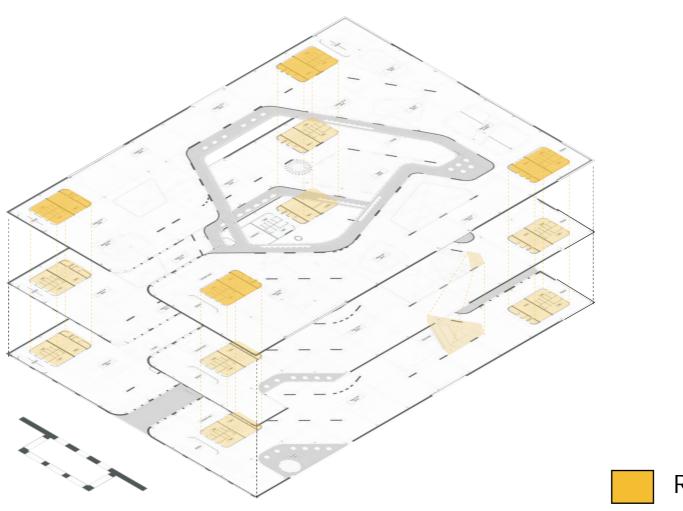


3D BUILDING



ROUTING

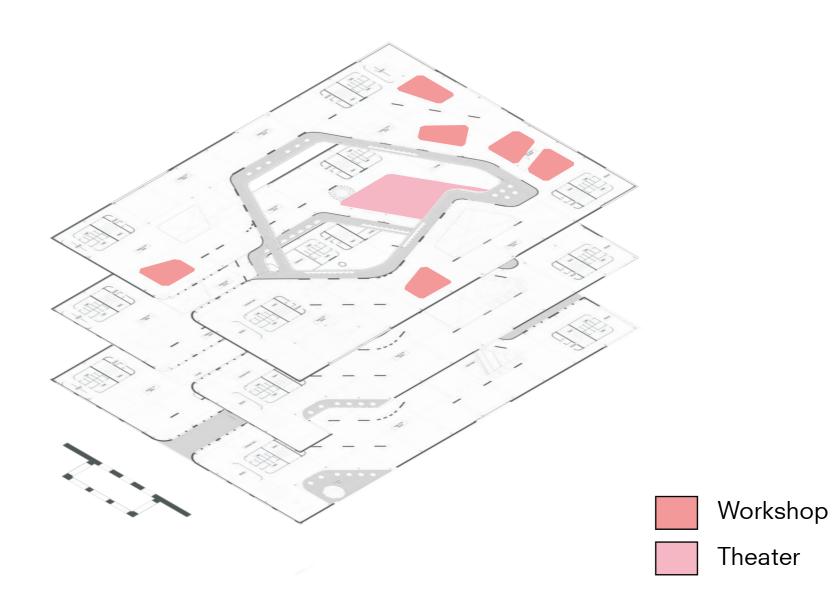
4 main stairwells



Routing

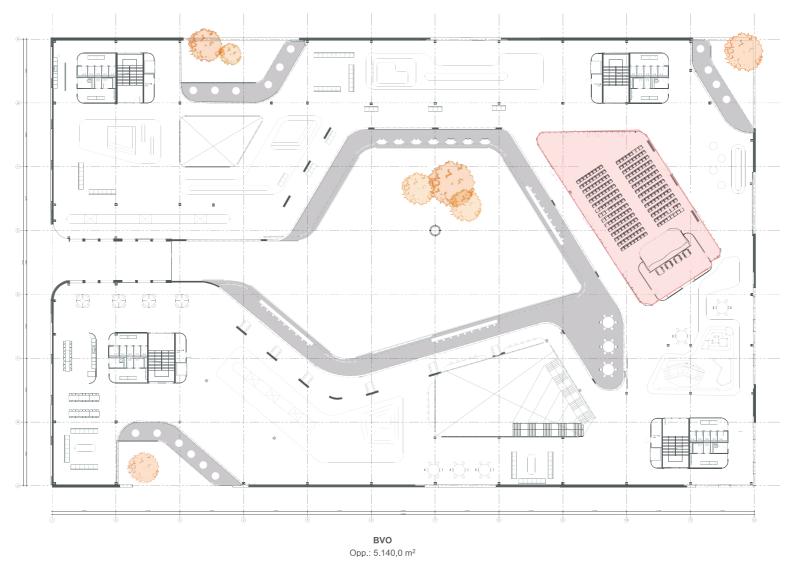
MEDIA AND WORKSHOP

At the top of the building



1TH FLOOR

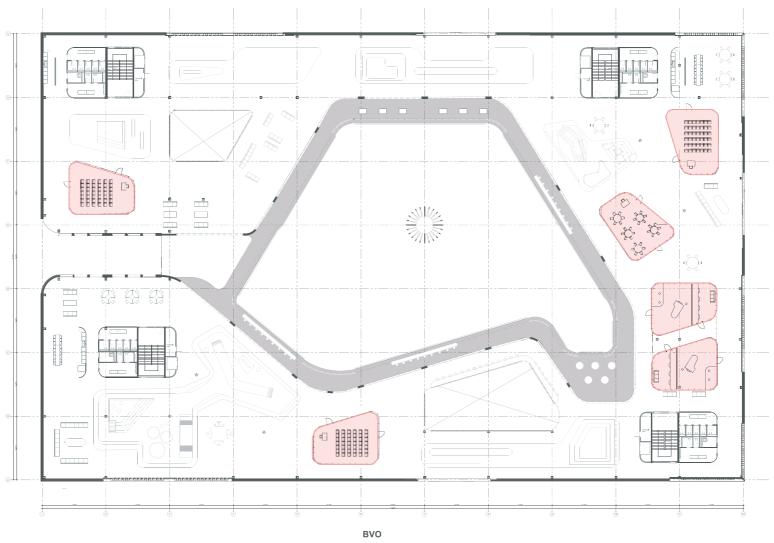
Theater





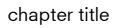
2TH FLOOR

Workshop rooms

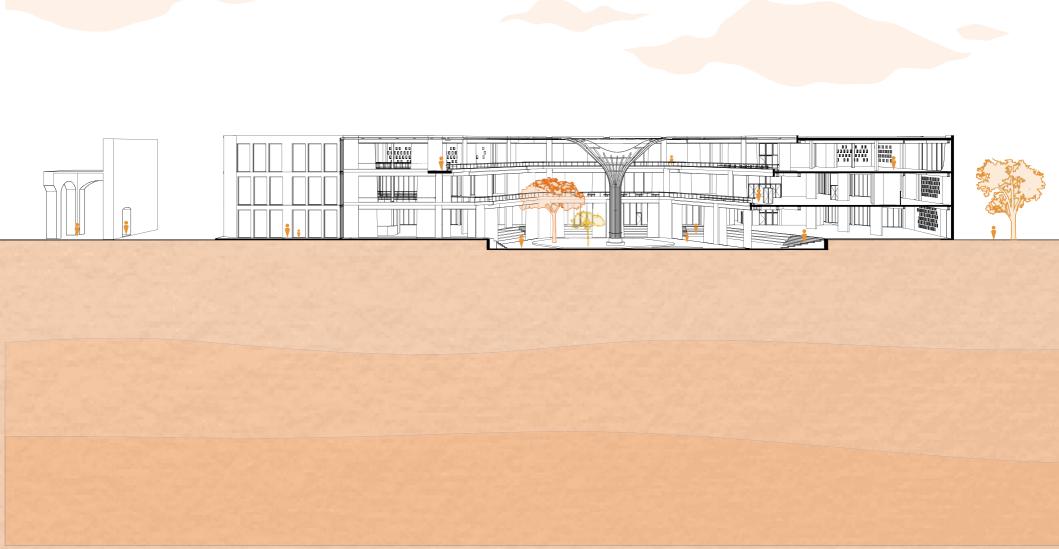


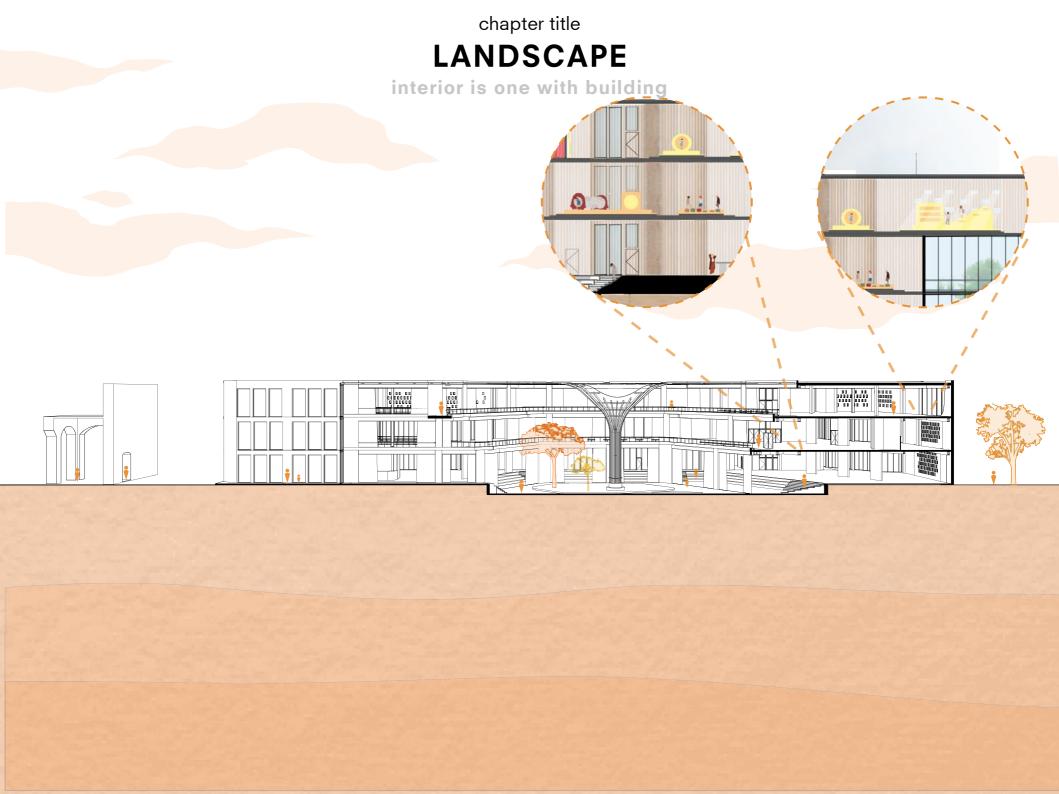
Opp.: 5.069,6 m²





LANDSCAPE





LANDSCAPE

connected and separated









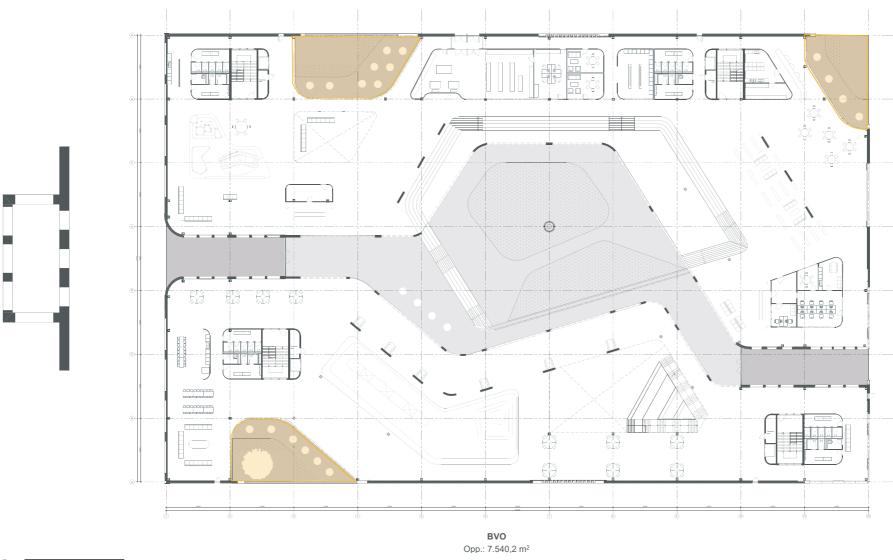
LANDSCAPE

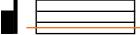
the landscape evolves through the building



GROUND FLOOR

Summer gardens







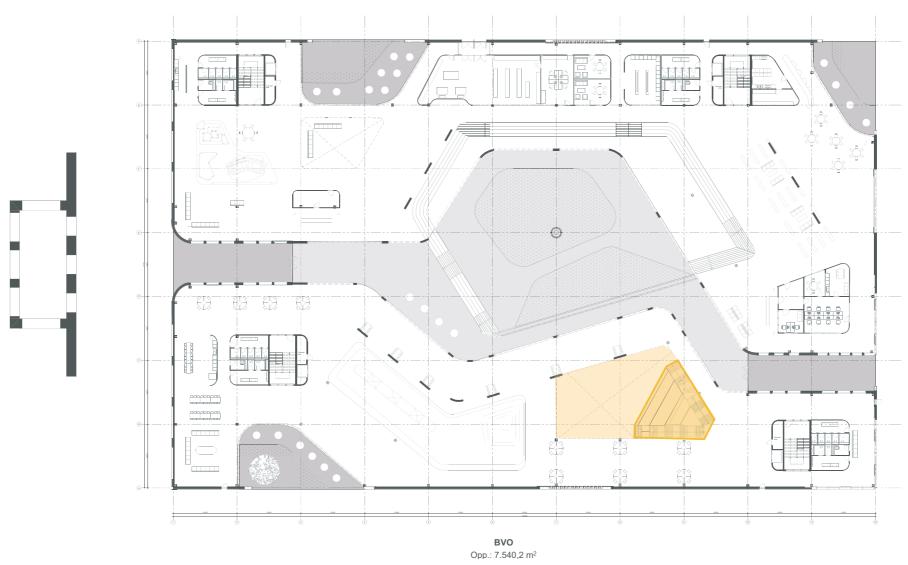
SUMMER GARDEN

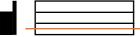
cool space in summer, public



GROUND FLOOR

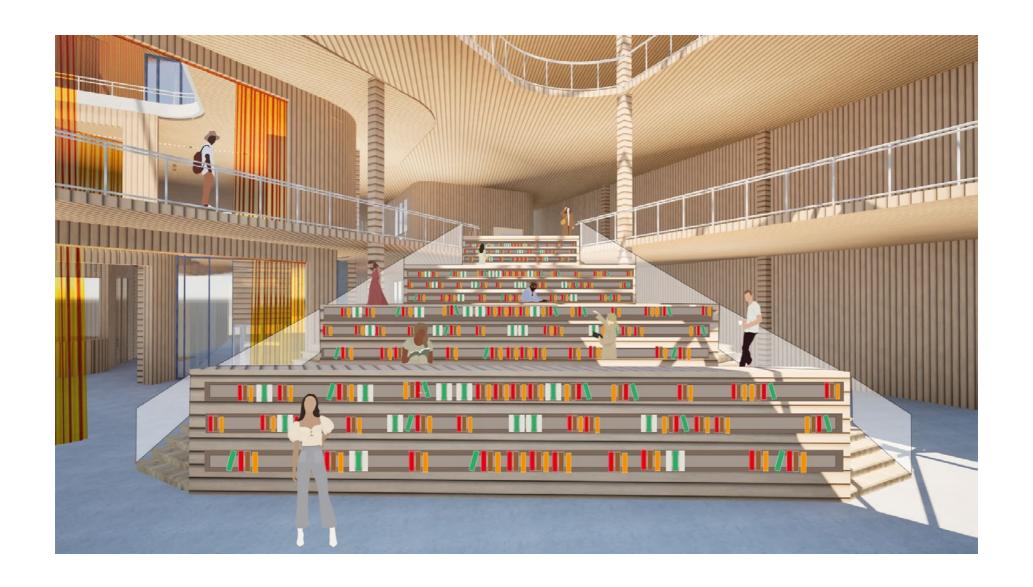
Study stairs





ATMOSPHERIC IMAGE

teenagers need adult elements to connect to



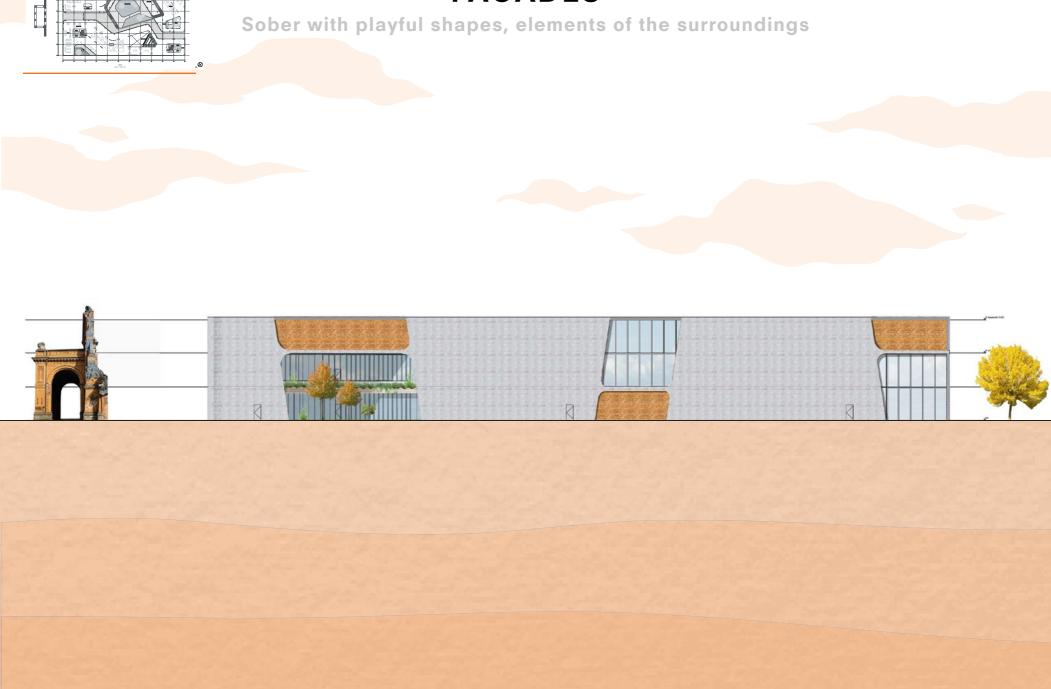












chapter title **BACK FACADE** Building opens up

FRONT FACADE

Monument is central, connecting to the city, children's curiosity



FRONT FACADE



- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
- 03 DESIGN BRIEF
- 04 CONCEPT
- **05** IMPLEMENTATION
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

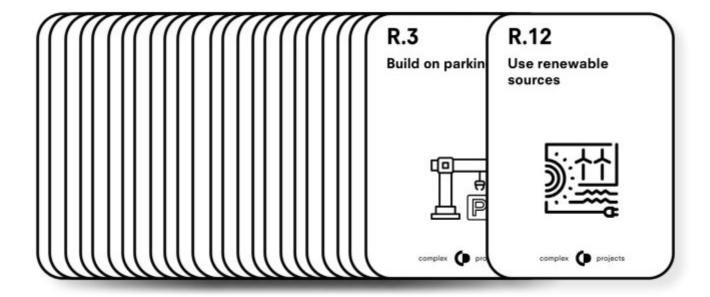
DEVELOPMENT

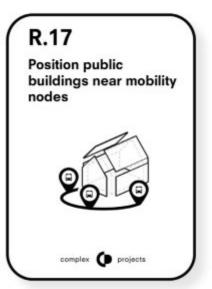
ENERGY GROUP WORK



ENERGY CARD GAME

Self sufficient built environment



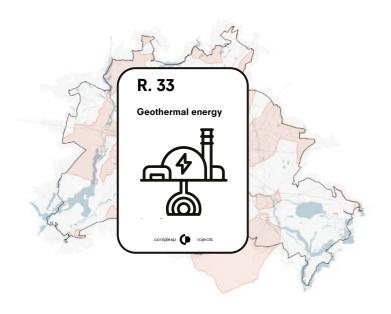


GROUP STRATEGY

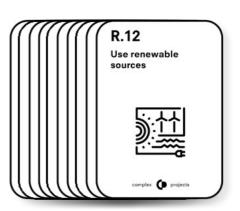
Group common card

Typology power-up card

Extra points

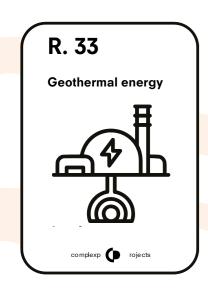


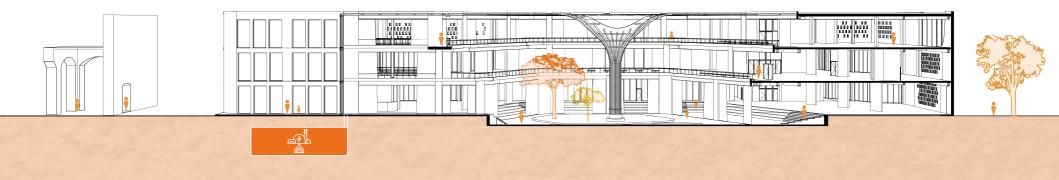




ENERGY LOCATIONS R. 33 **Geothermal potential** Geothermal energy complexp **(** rojects

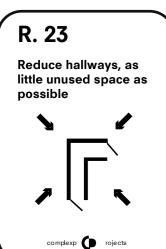
GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

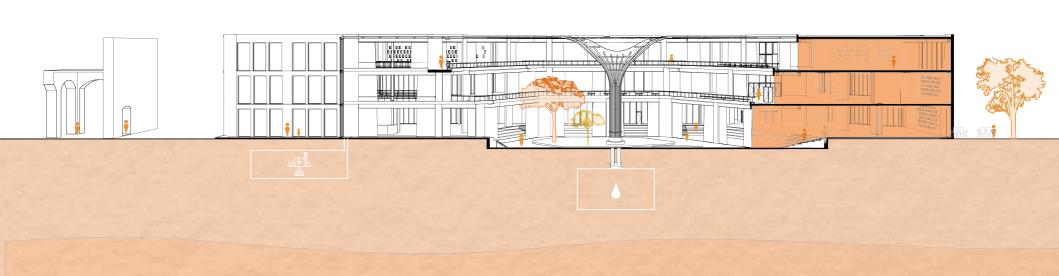




23 TYPOLOGY POWER-UP CARD

a library without unused space





EXTRA POINTS ENERGY CARDS











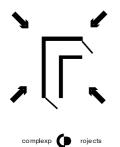
Building

URBAN PLANNING SOLUTIONS



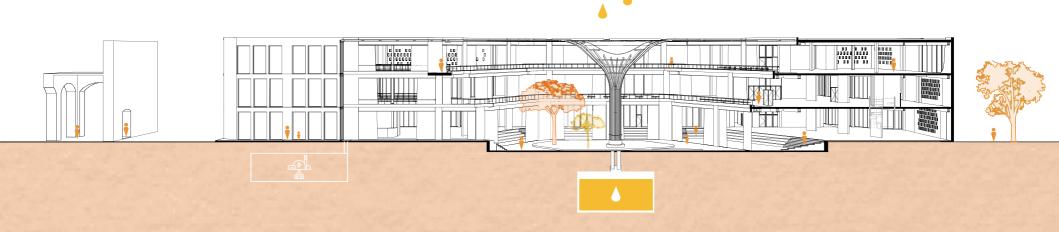
R. 23

Reduce hallways, as little unused space as possible



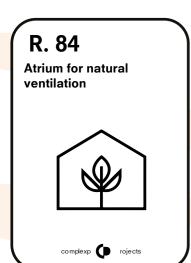
SUSTAINABILITY PRINCIPLES

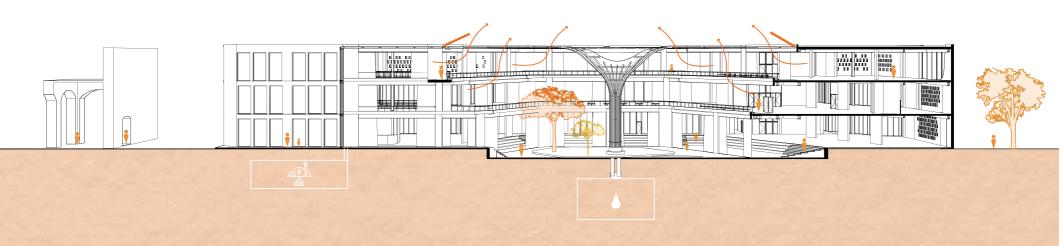
water for park and surroundings

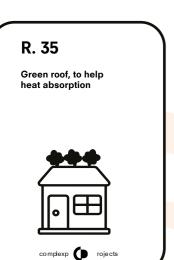


SUSTAINABILITY PRINCIPLES

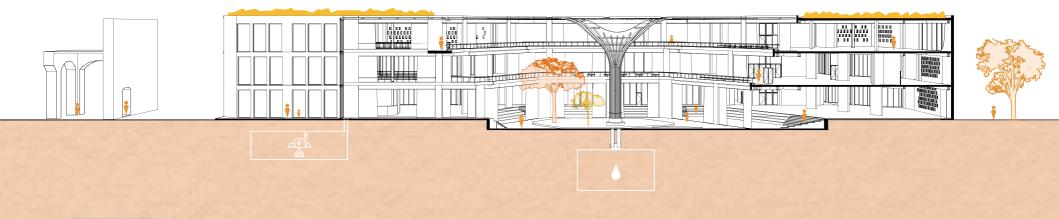
Use of openable windows





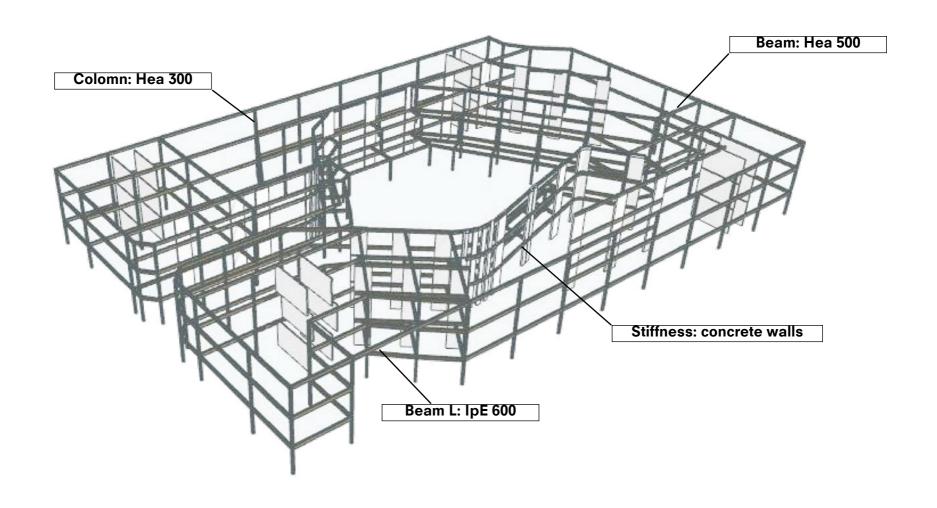


SUSTAINABILITY PRINCIPLES

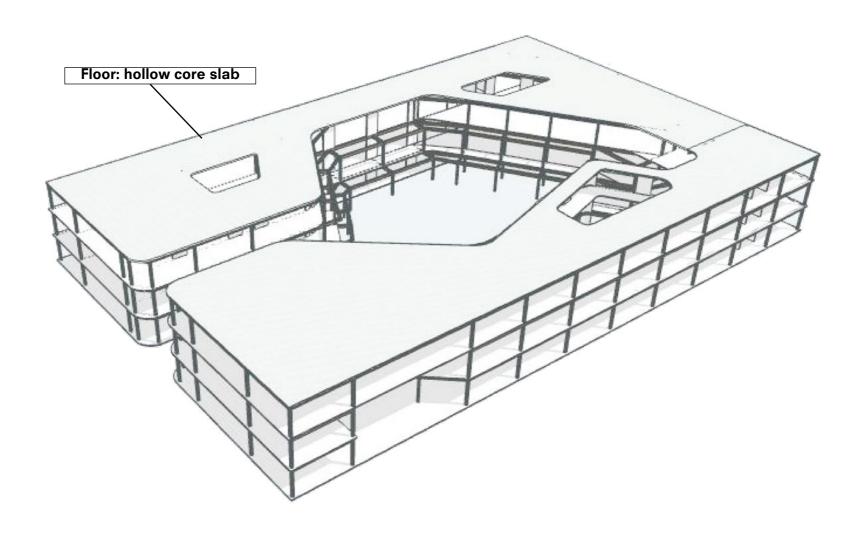


CONSTRUCTION

Steel construction

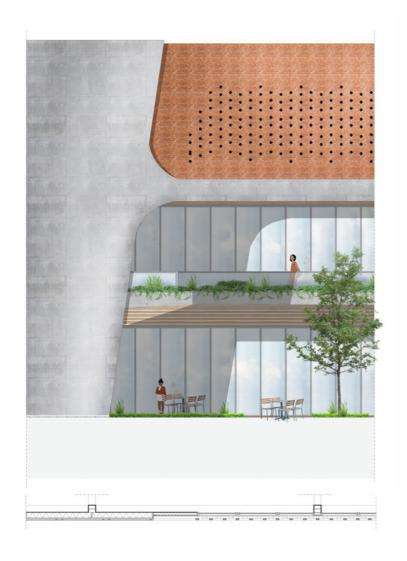


CONSTRUCTION





FRAGMENT

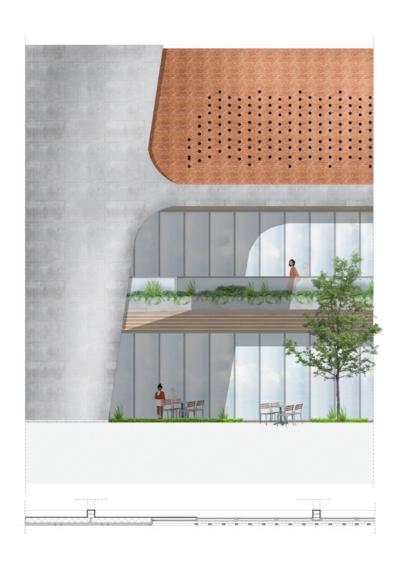






FACADES

Materials that match surroundings





Brick



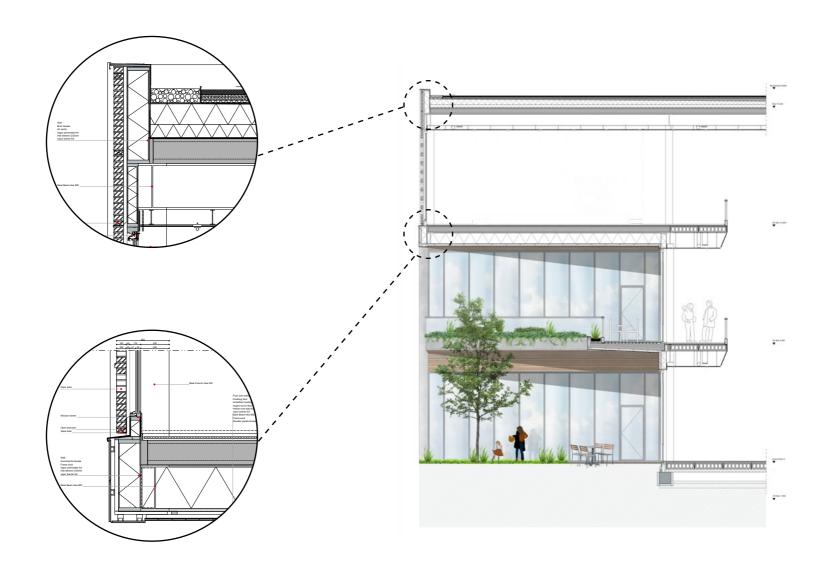
Stone and concrete



Greenery

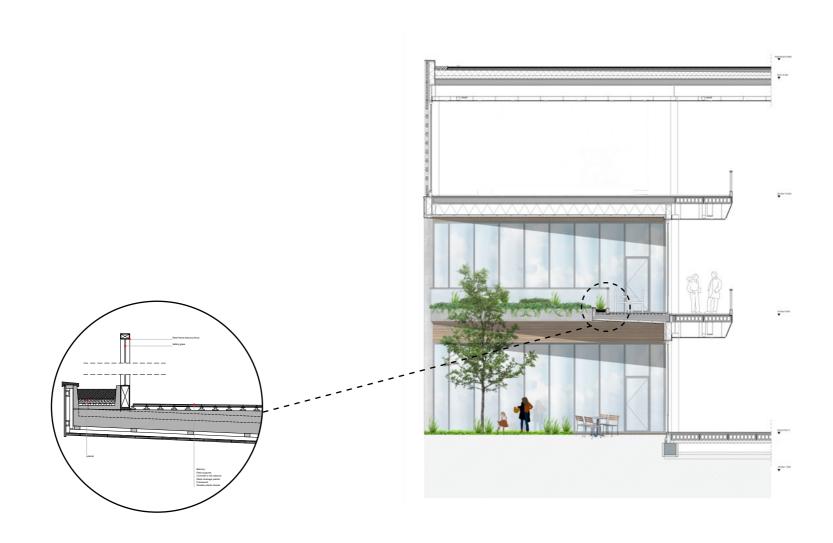
DETAILS

Brick facade with openings, light



DETAILS

balcony planters , layered green environment



INTERIOR FACADE



.

INTERIOR FACADE

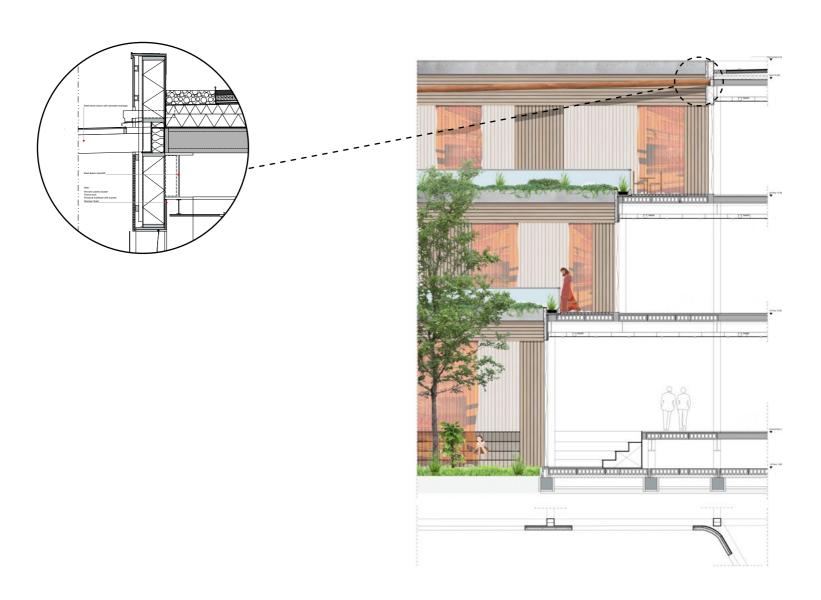
Materials are in harmony with the interior





DETAIL

Construction of atrium together with water collection



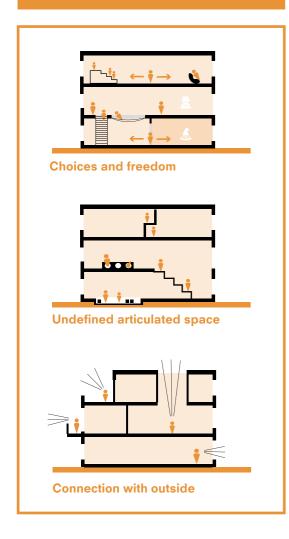
- 01 INTRODUCTION
- 02 RESEARCH
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- 04 CONCEPT
- **05** IMPLEMENTATION
- **06 DEVELOMENT**
- 07 CONCLUSION

RESEARCH QUESTION

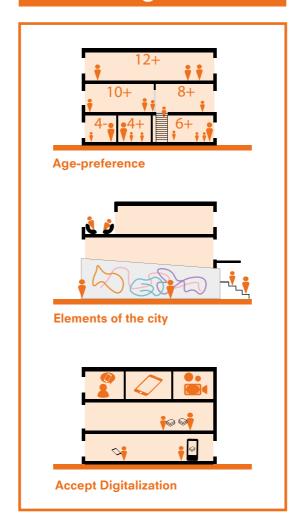
To what extent can architecture serve as a medium to help children read more books and explore the world of reading in the digital age?

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

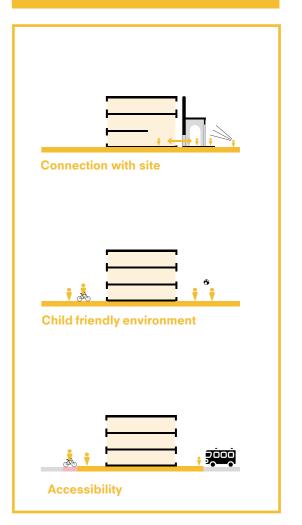
Client/user



Program



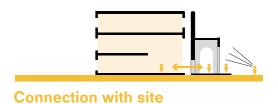
Site



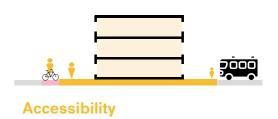
IMPLEMENTATION PRINCIPLES





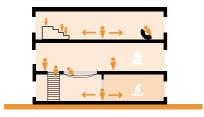




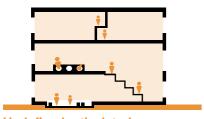


IMPLEMENTATION PRINCIPLES

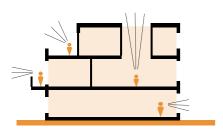
Client/user



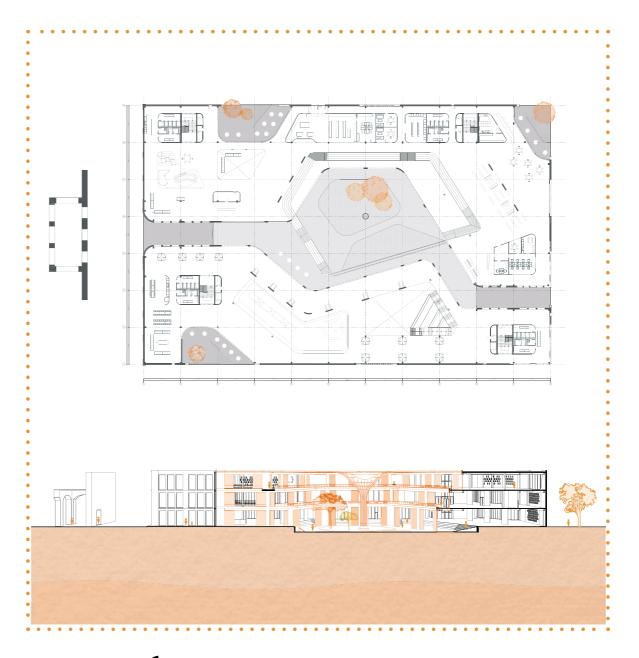
Choices and freedom



Undefined articulated space

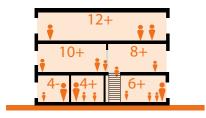


Connection with outside

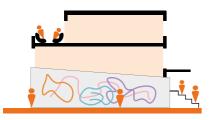


IMPLEMENTATION PRINCIPLES

Program



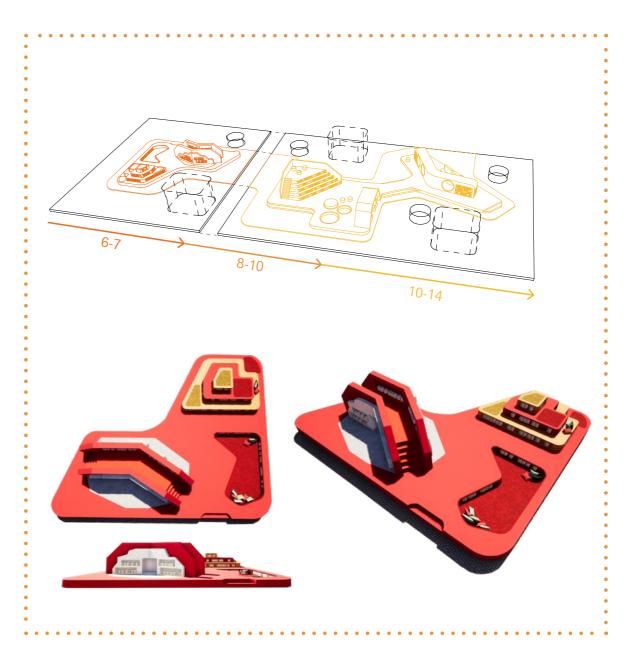
Age-preference



Elements of the city



Accept Digitalization







THE MOTHER LIBRARY

LUKA ZANTMAN

GRADUATION PROJECT



