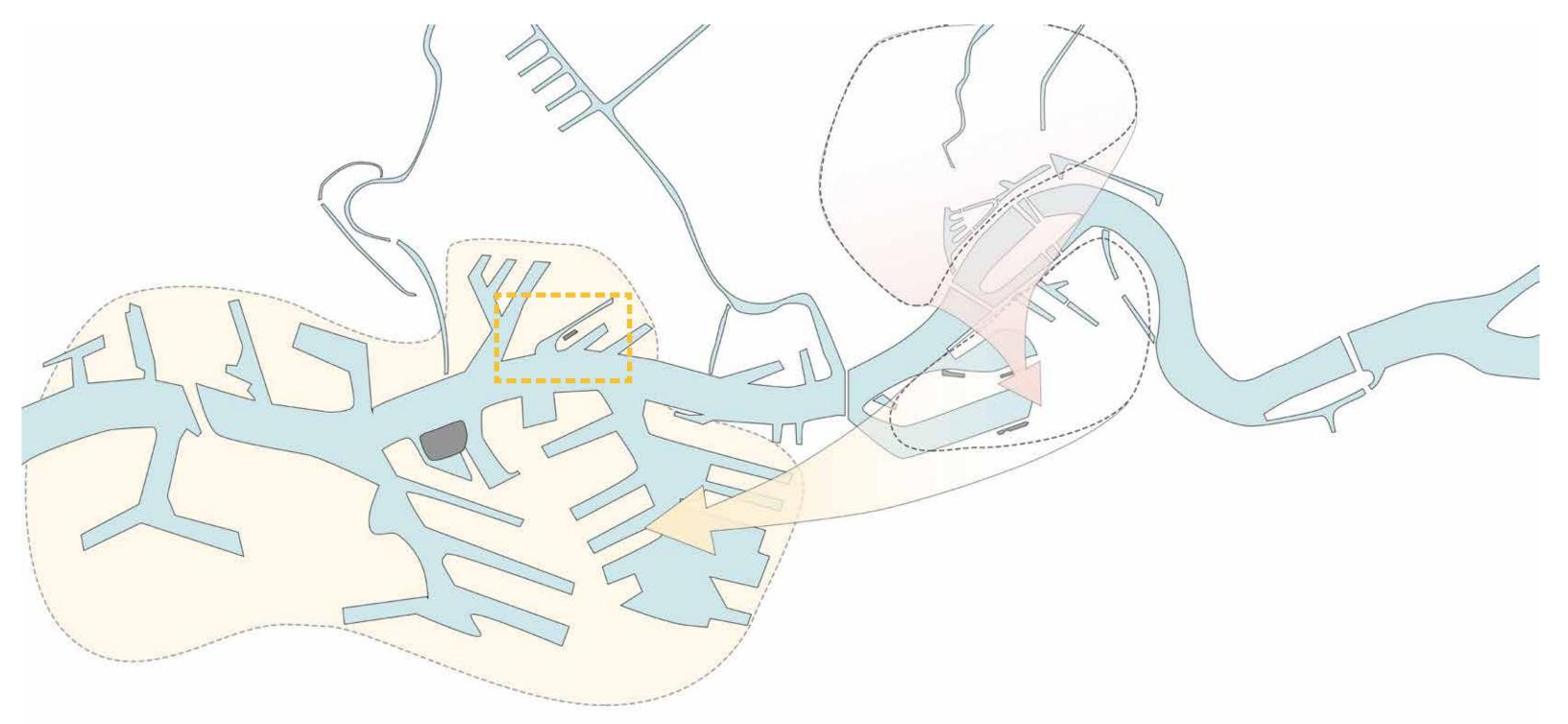




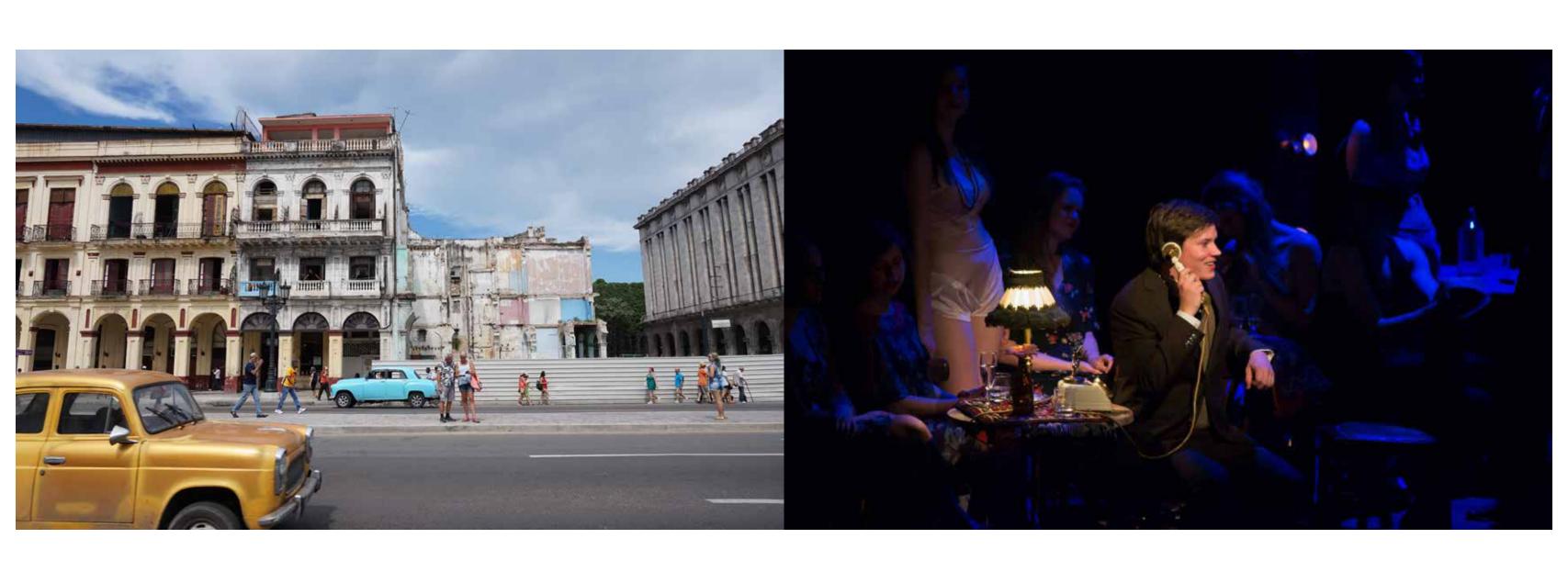
The studio



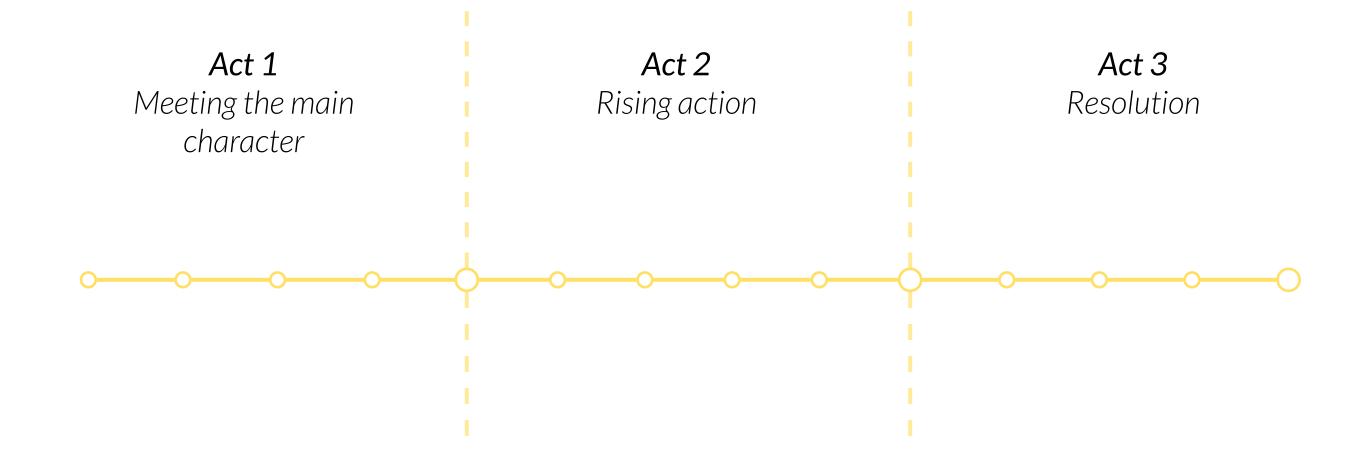
After 1950, harbour activity started to move towards the west, away from the city centre



The student



My interests lie with architecture, photography and theatre



The story arc of the Katoenveem

Act 1: meeting the main character

Setting, describing the character, back story inciting incident

Act 2: rising action

Requirements for the new function, problems with fitting the existing and new together

Act 3: falling action and resolution

What consequences and results follow

The story arc of the Katoenveem

Act 1: Meeting the main character

Staging
Describing the character
The back story
Inciting incident

Staging



Location of the Katoenveem in Rotterdam illustration by Joost van den Berge

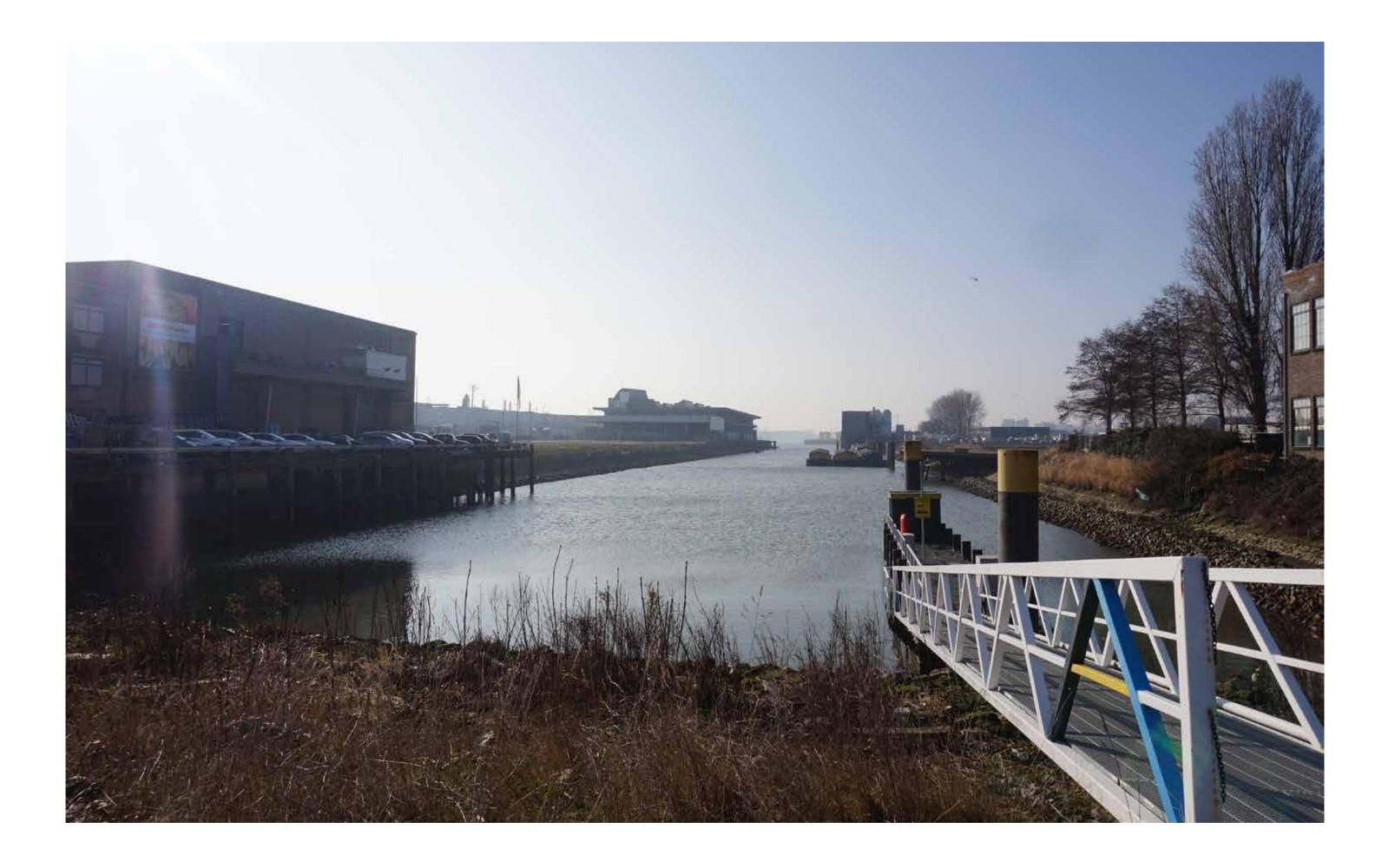


Location of the Katoenveem in Rotterdam Image from Google Maps



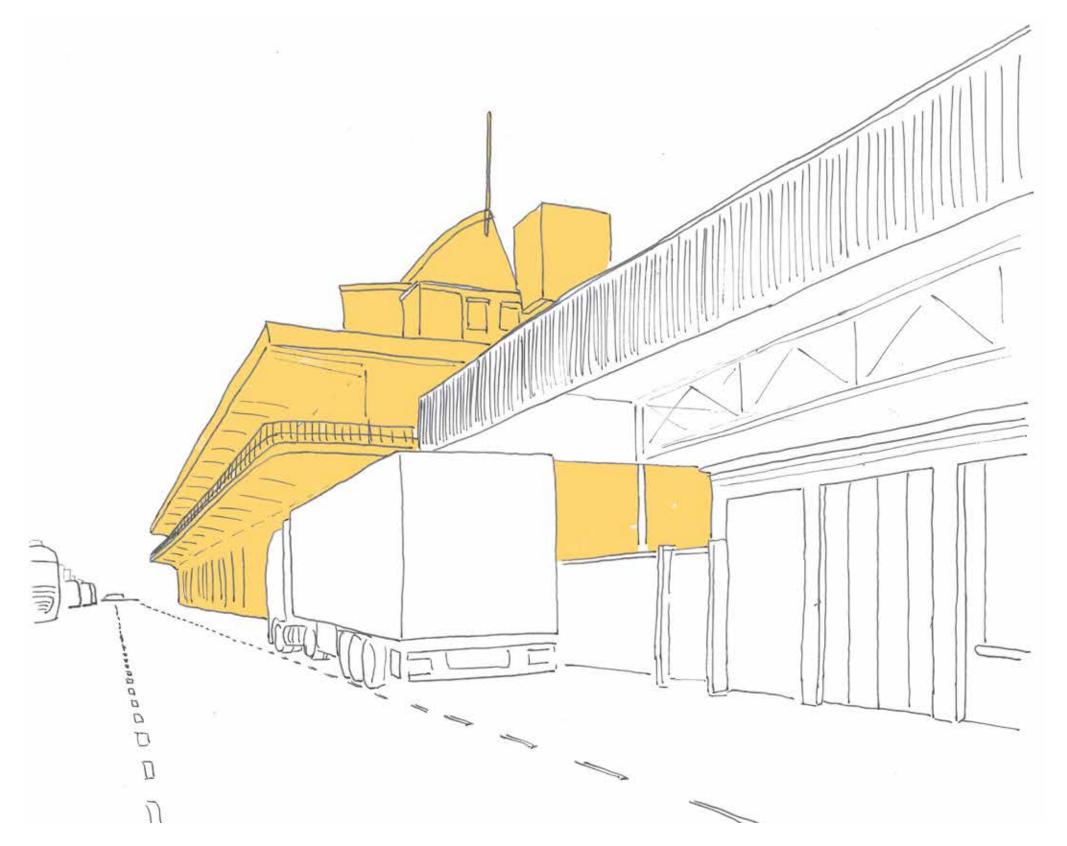


Describing the character (exterior)

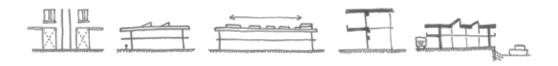








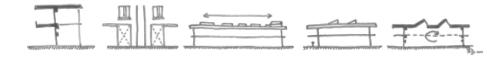
Monument Complex value

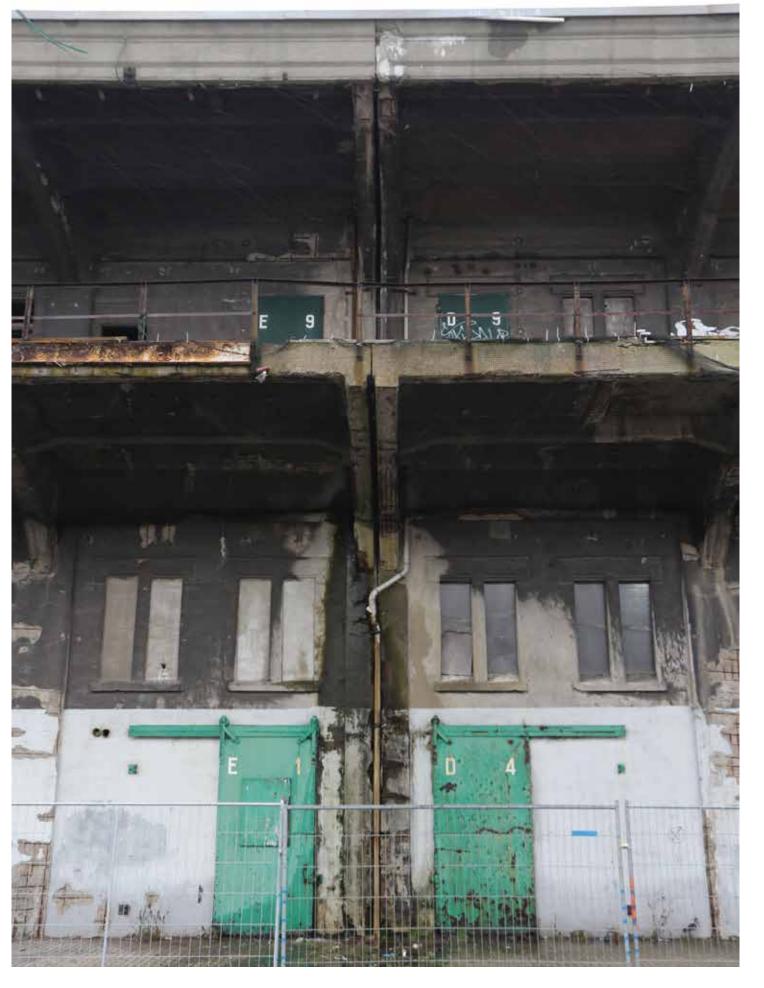


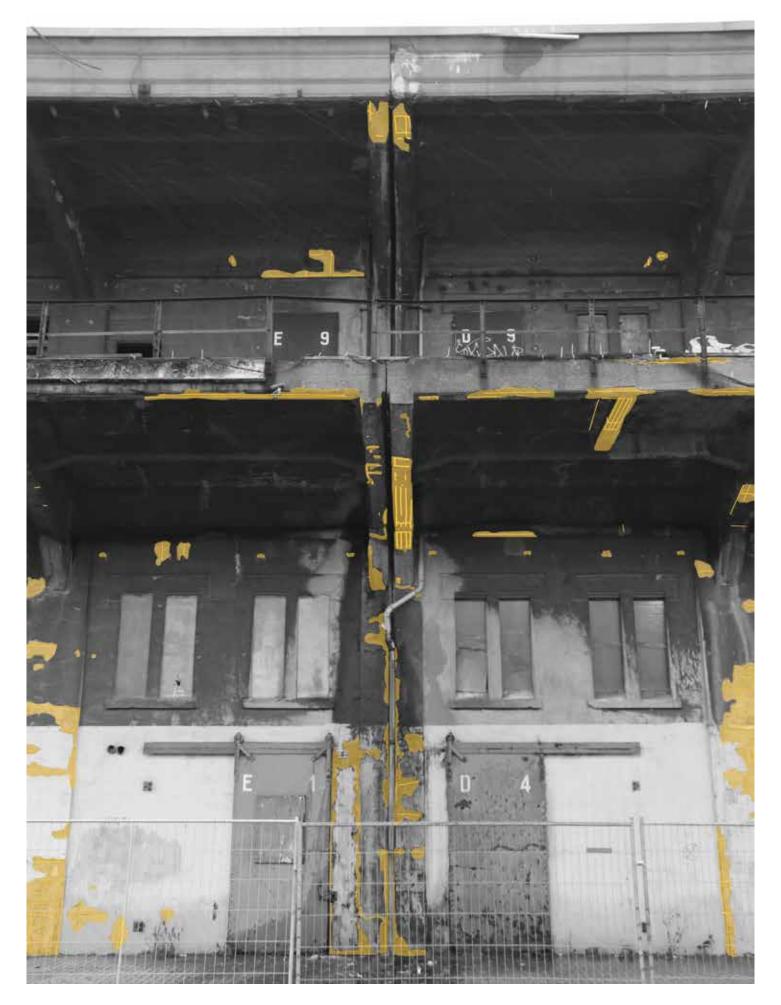




Overhanging balcony and roof

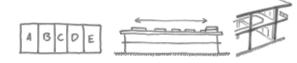






Exterior in bad shape

No longer in use









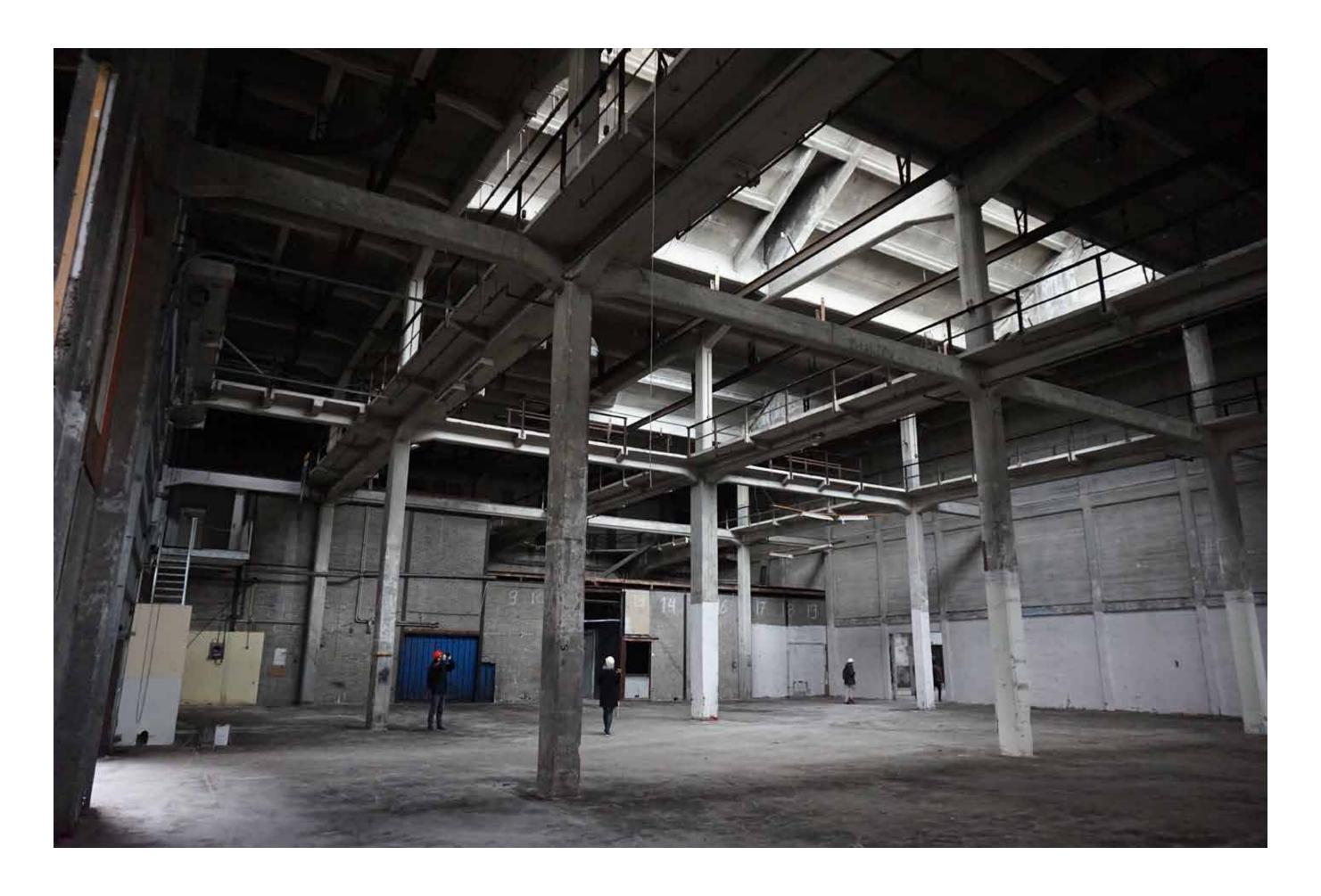
Harbour area, end of the pier

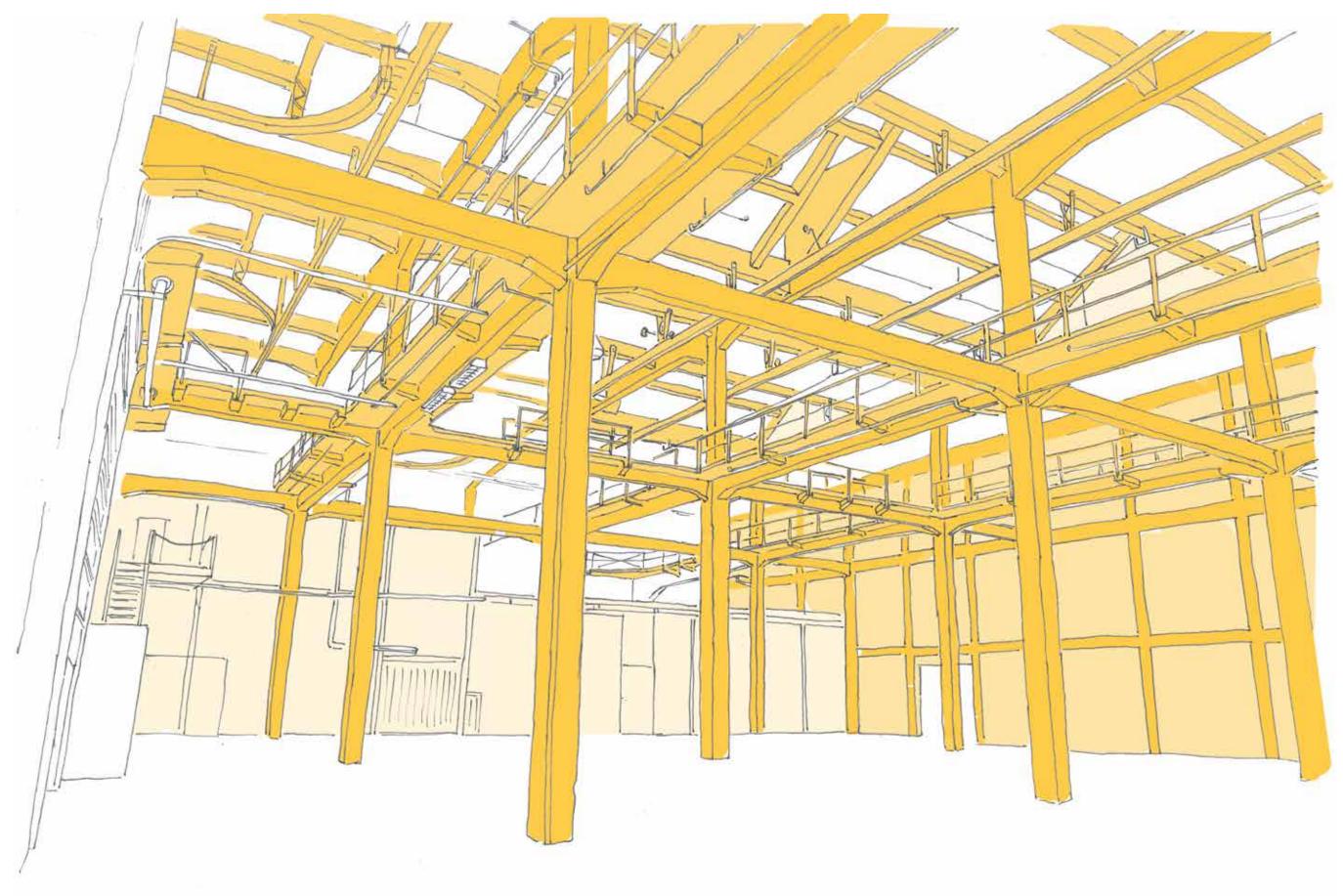
Derelict warehouse in between new activity

Overhanging roof and bal- Exterior in bad condition, cony, horizontal lines

building no longer in use

Describing the character (interior)



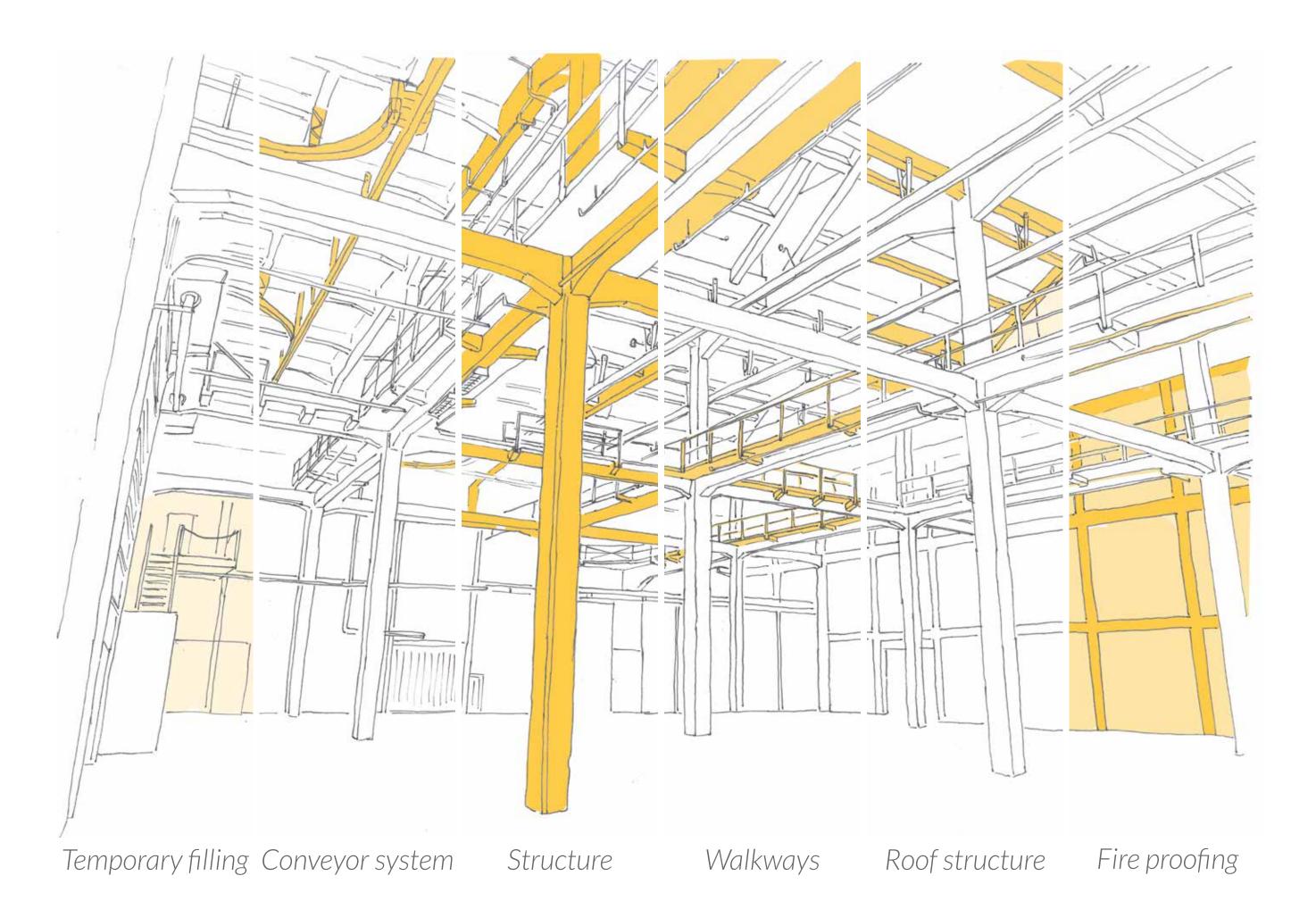


Temporary filling Conveyor system Structure

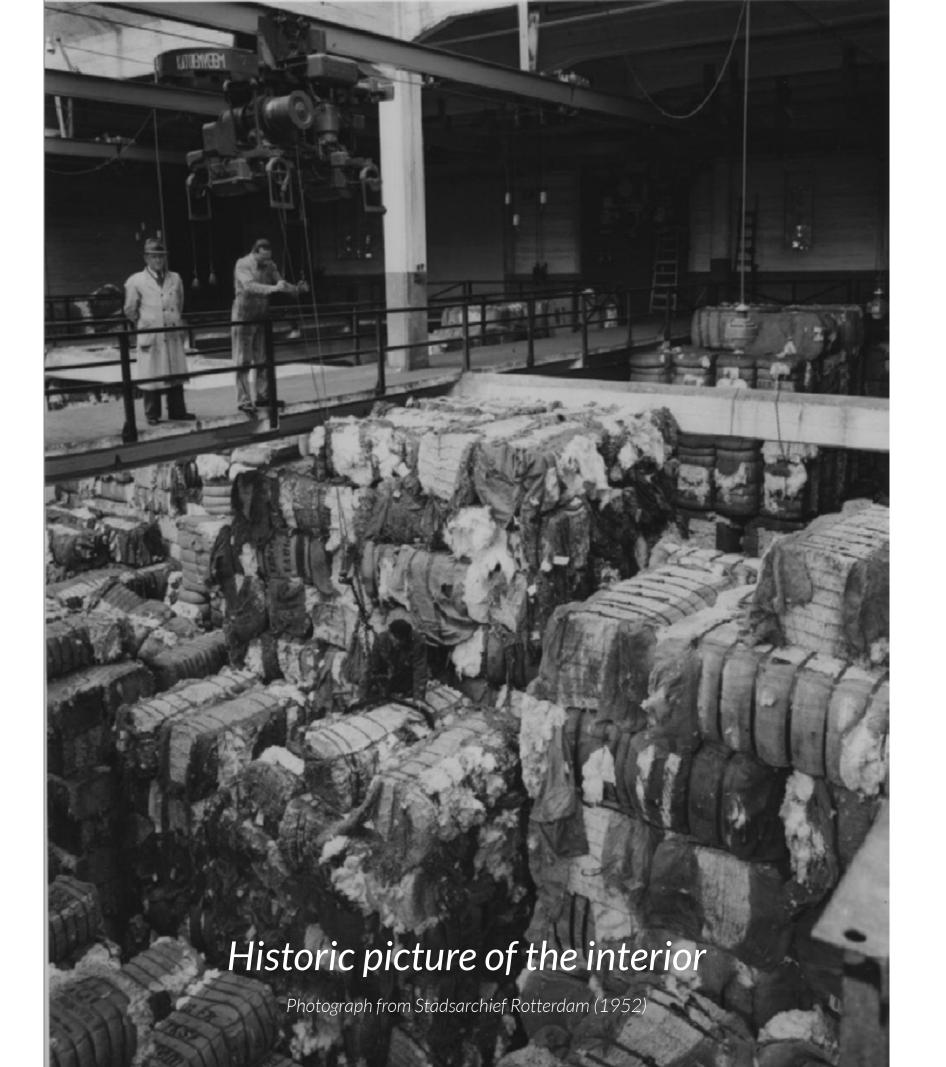
Walkways

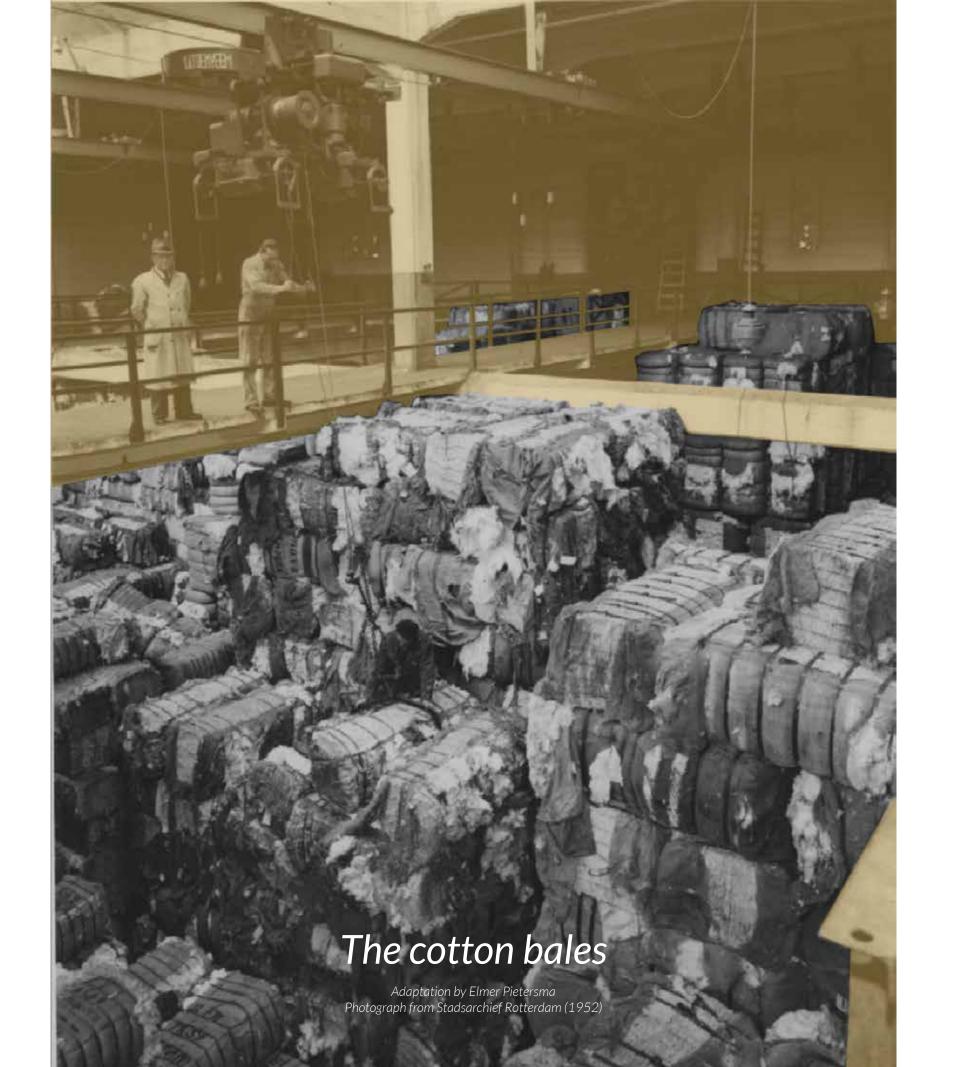
Roof structure

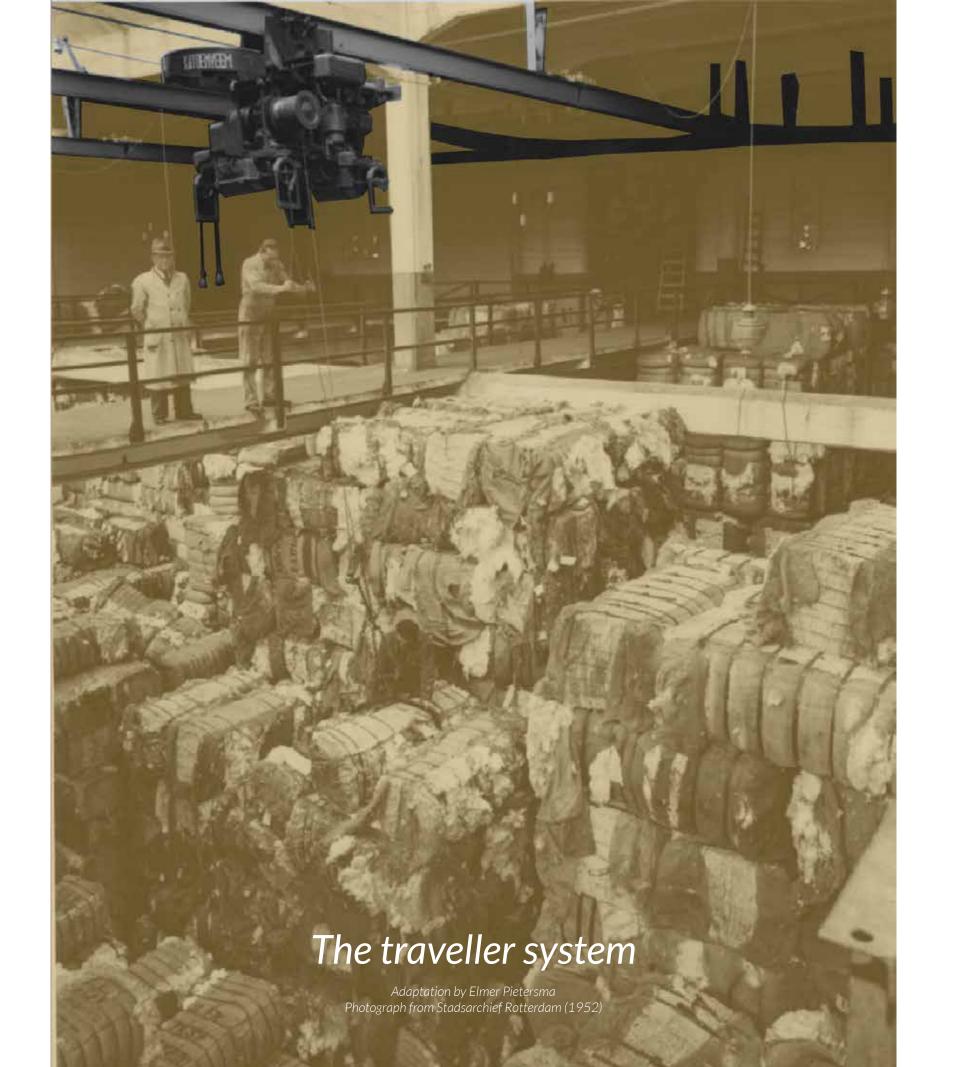
Fire proofing

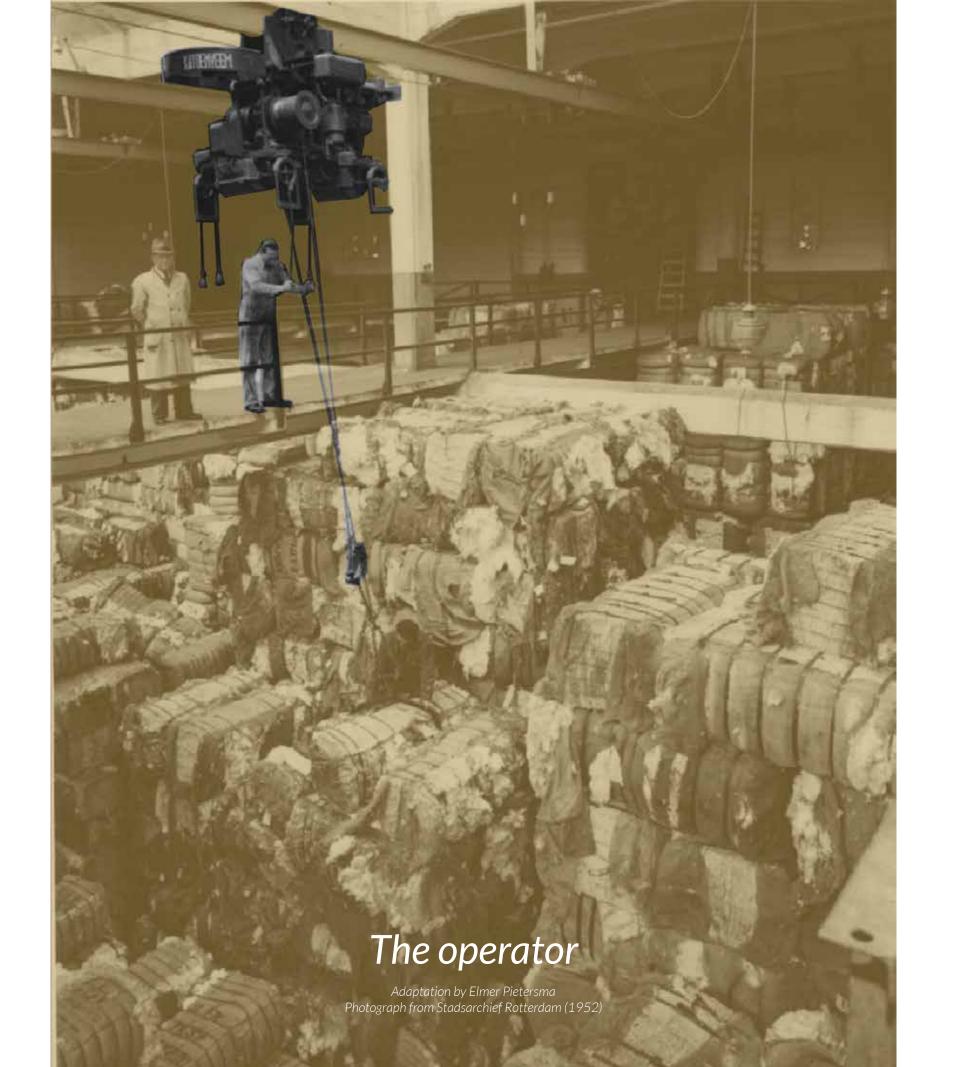


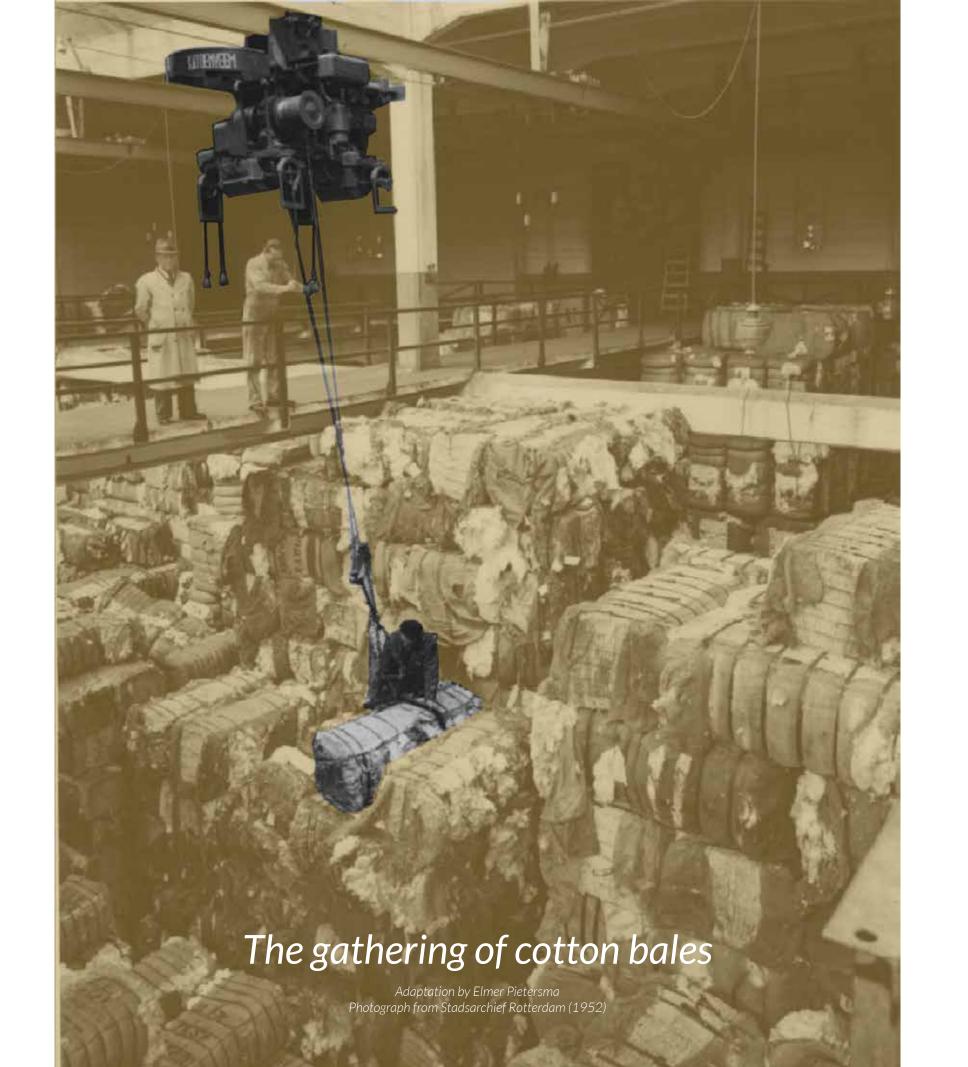
The back story

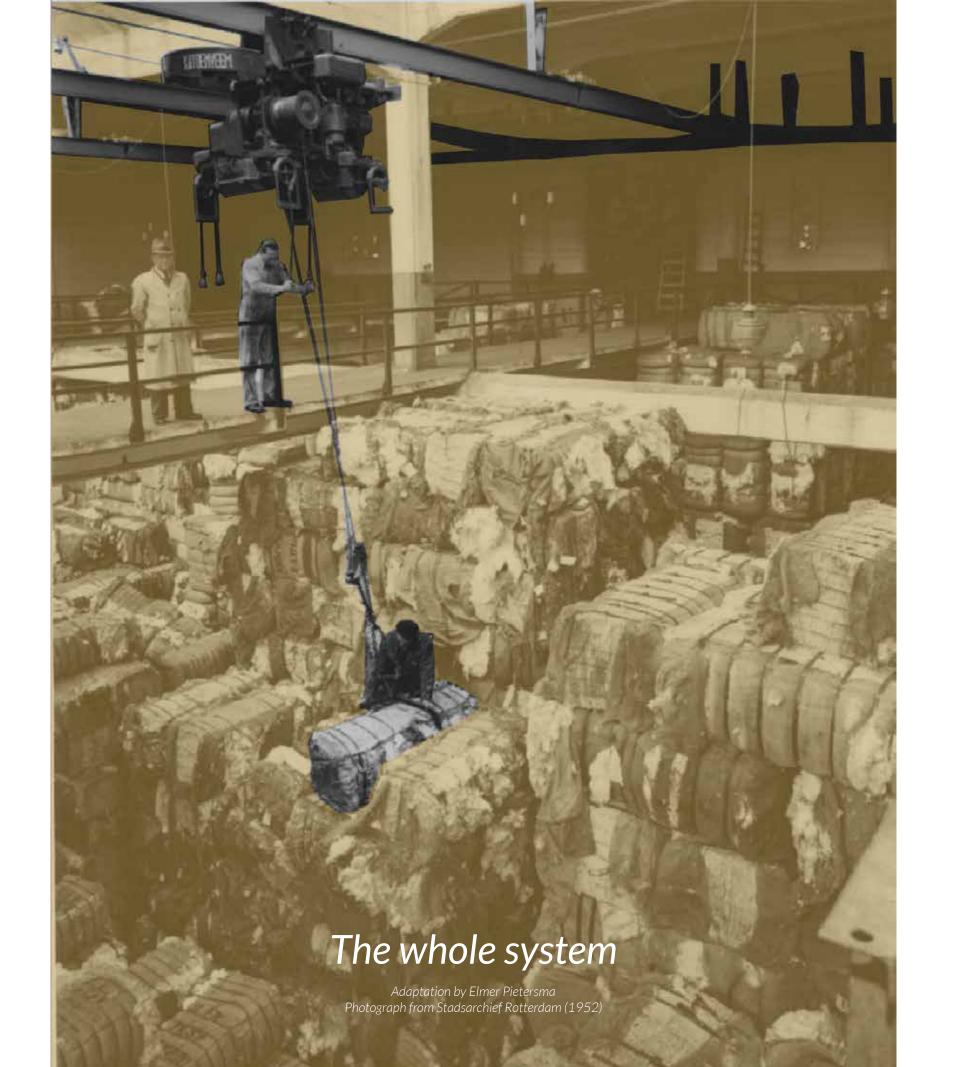


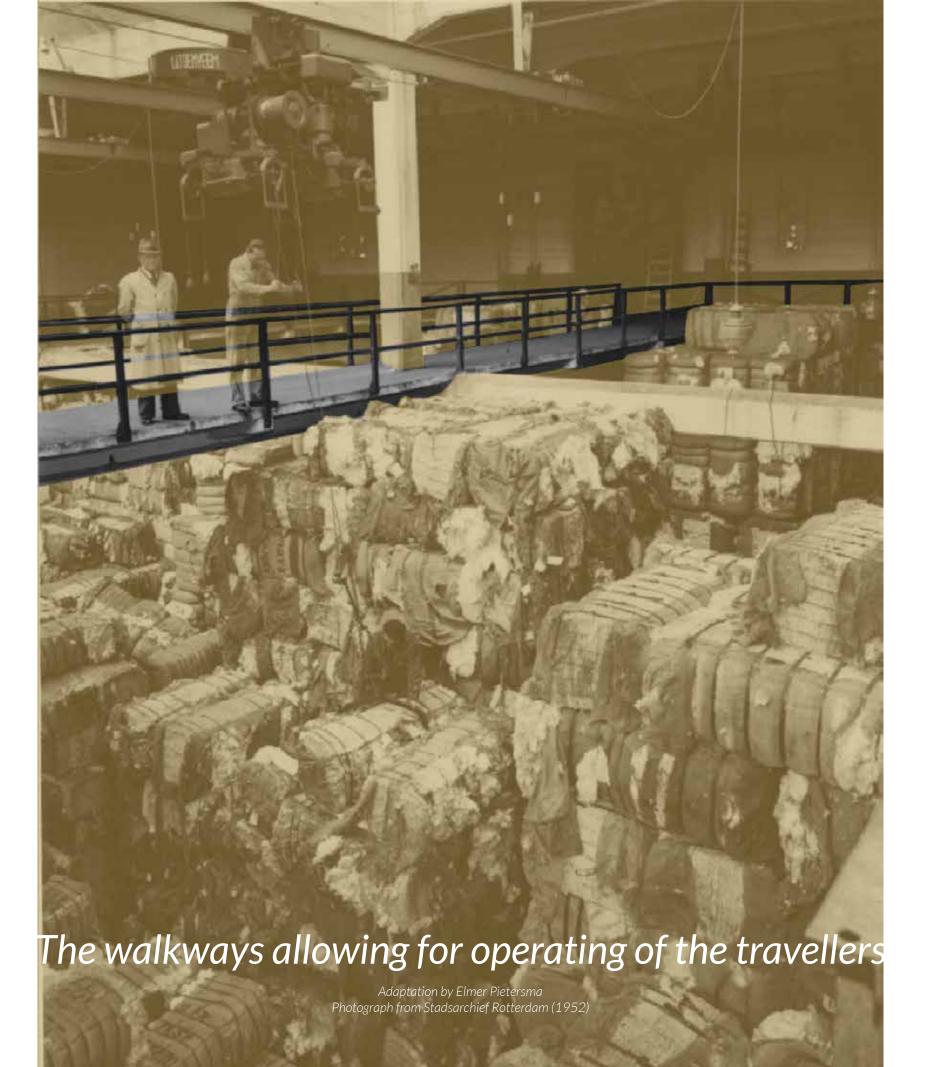


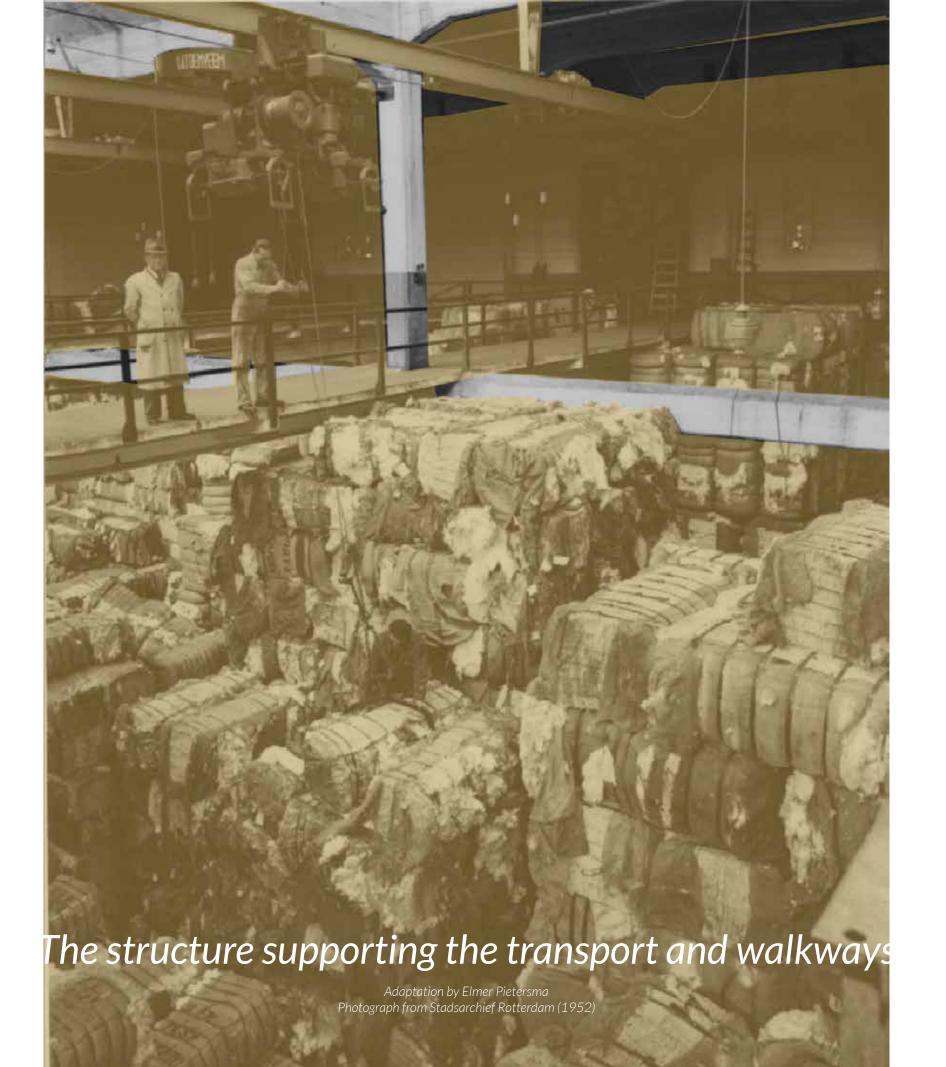


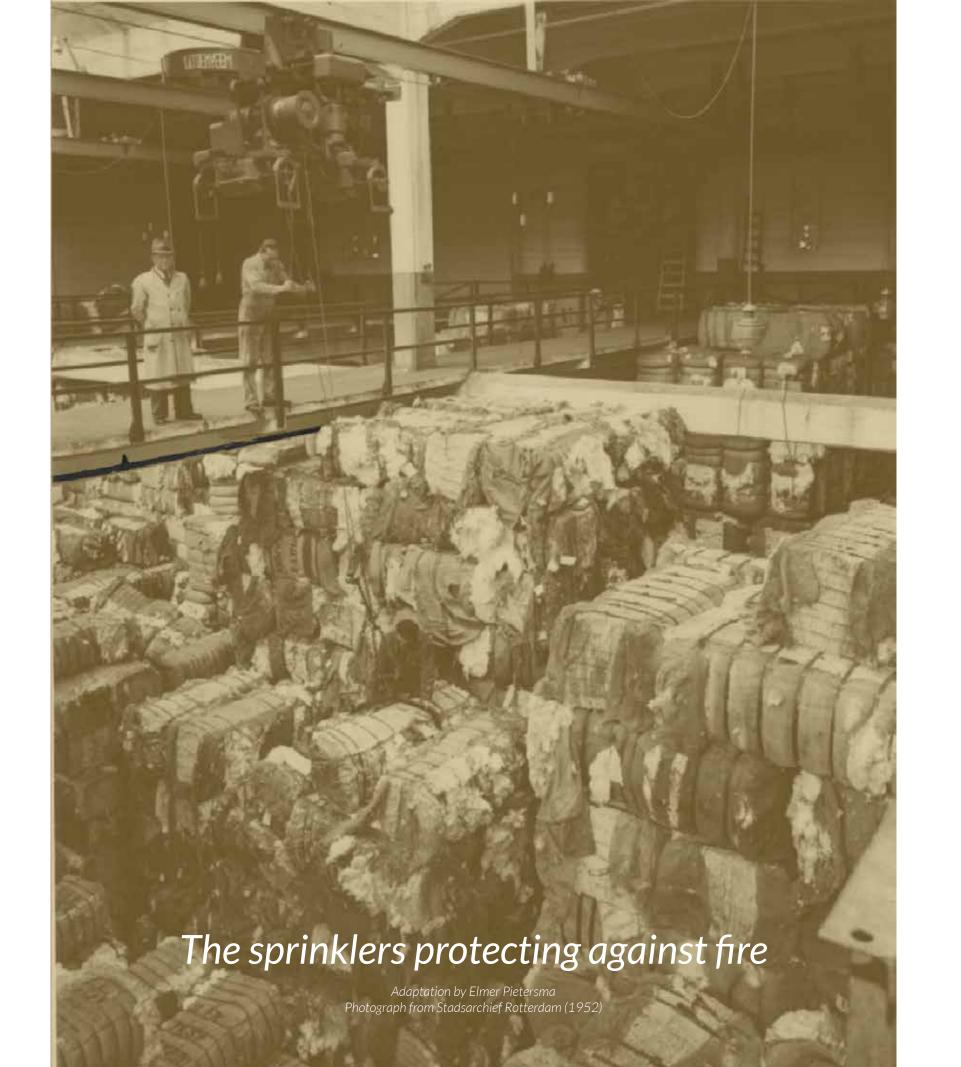


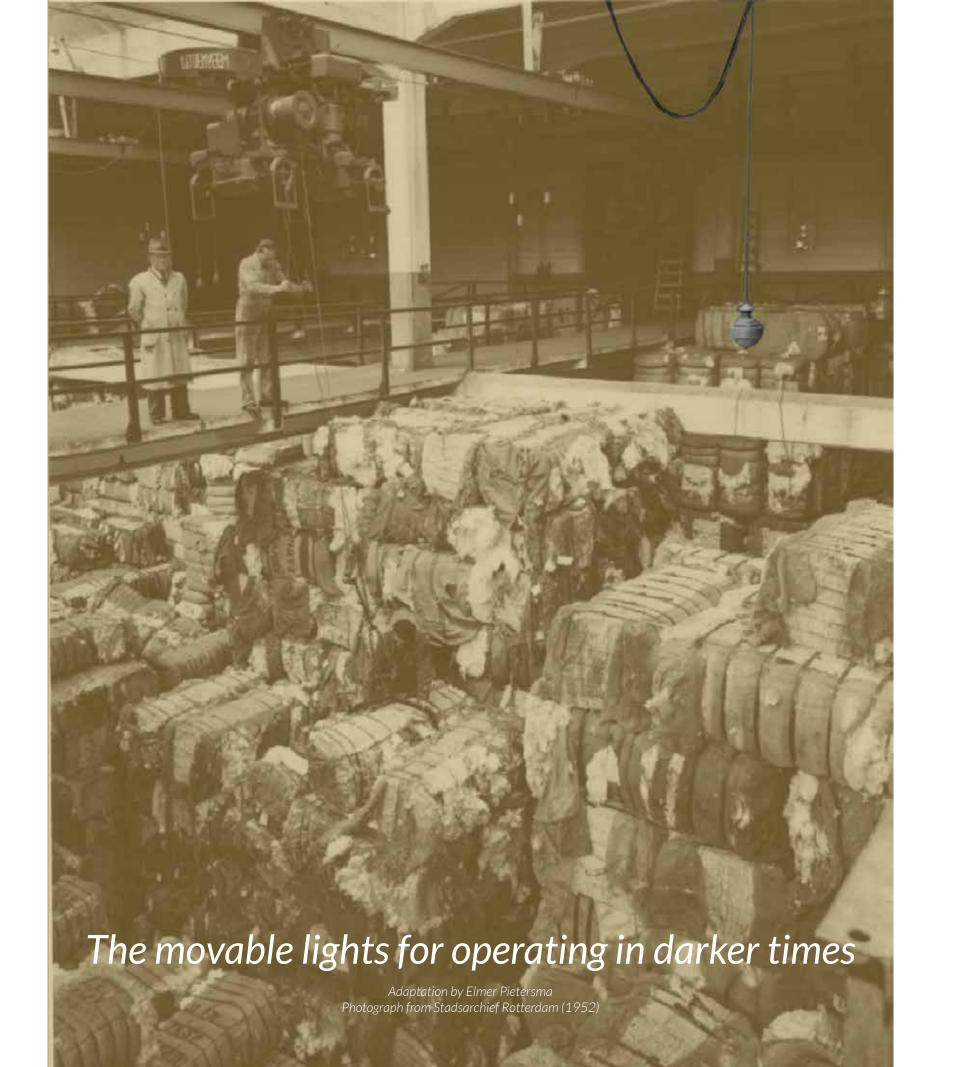


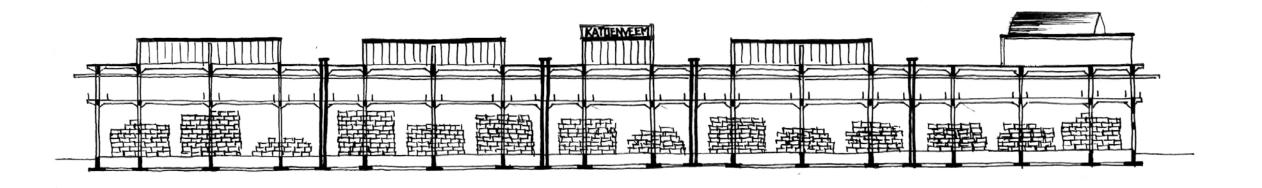


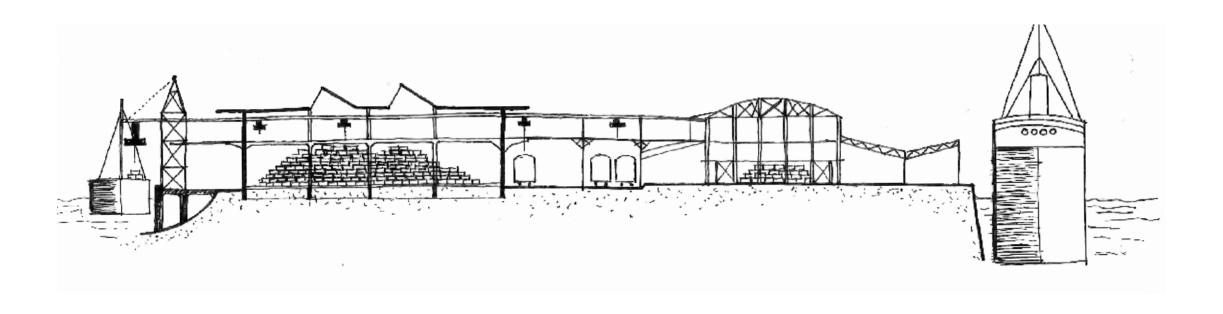




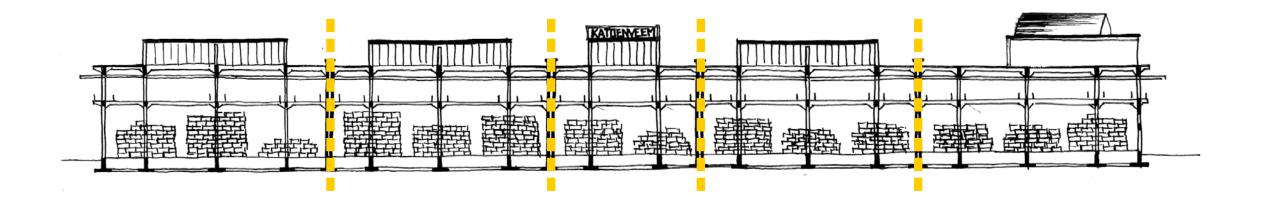


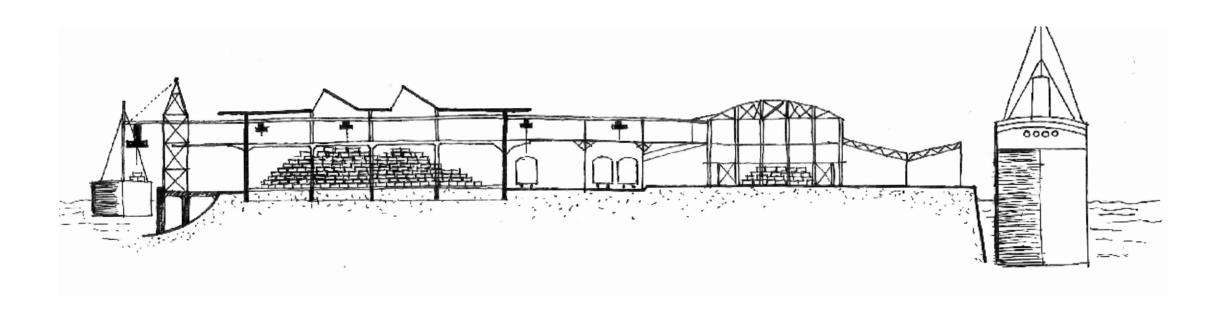




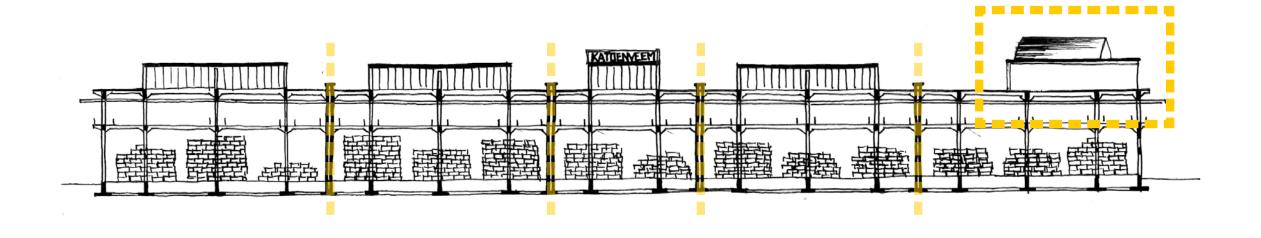


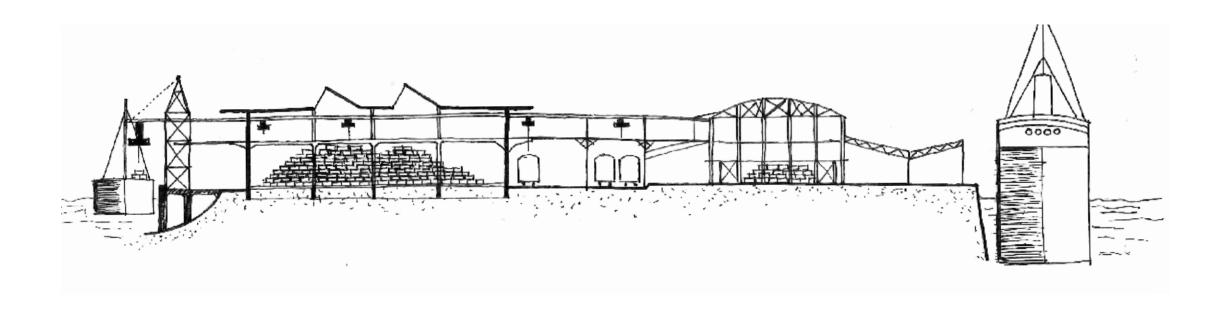
The process of loading and unloading the cotton from ships and trains formed the Katoenveem complex





The process of loading and unloading the cotton from ships and trains formed the Katoenveem complex





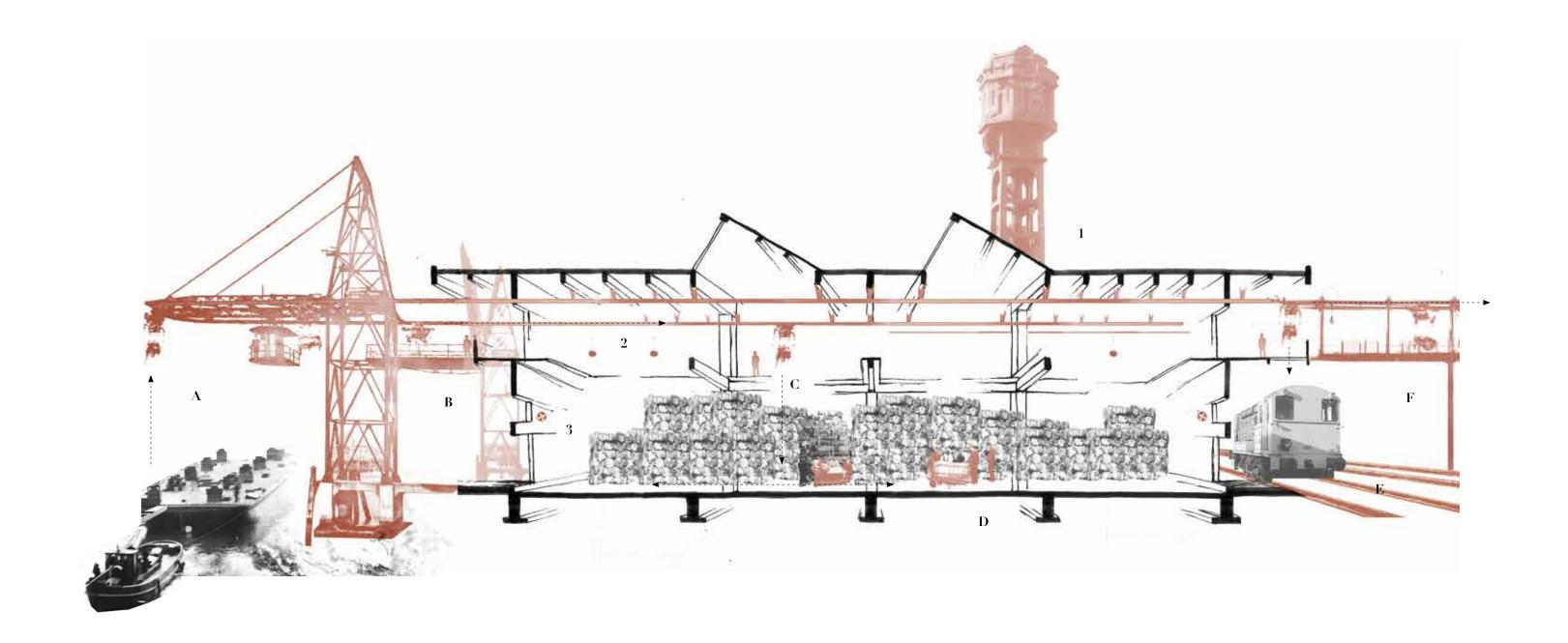
The process of loading and unloading the cotton from ships and trains formed the Katoenveem complex





Historic images showing the traveller system installed on cranes and bridges between the warehouses

photograph from Stadsarchief Rotterdam



Collage showing the historic activity at the complex

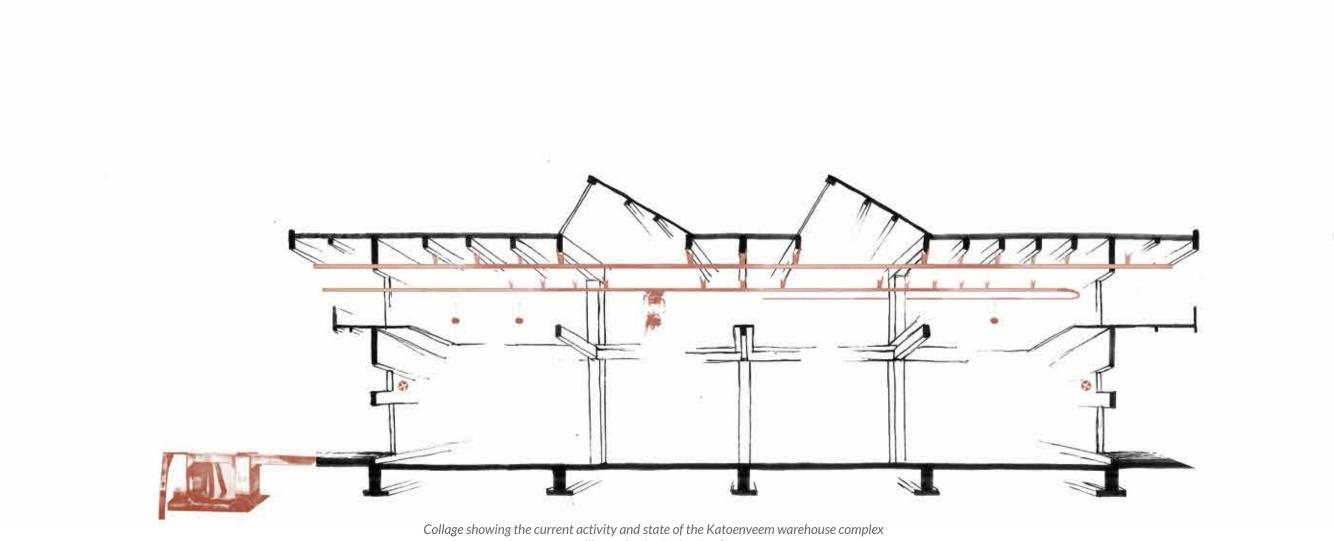


illustration by Audrey Loef

Collage showing the current state of the complex



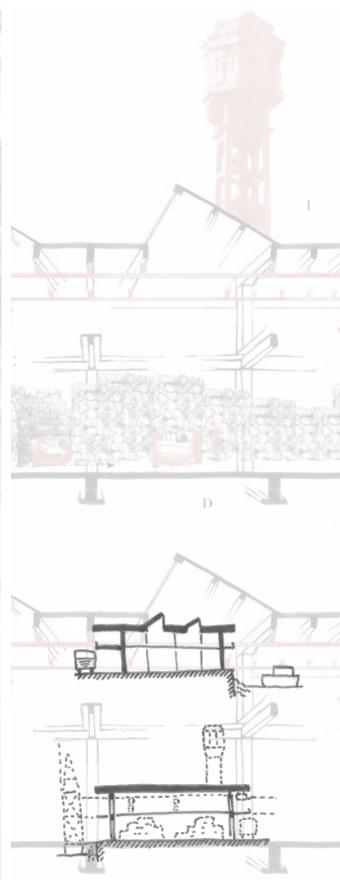
Designed for cotton storage and transshipment



Traveller system to transport the cotton

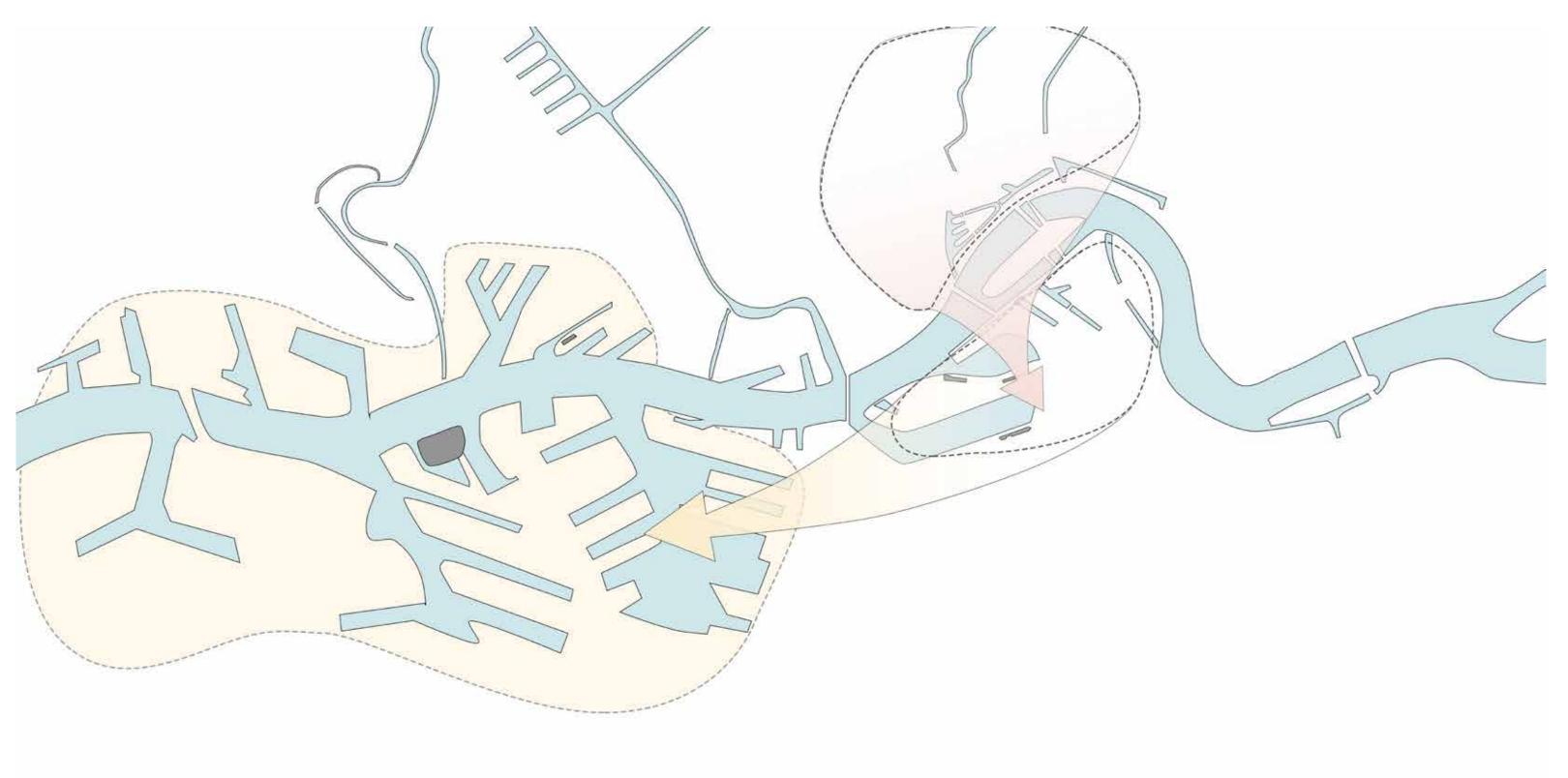


Monolithic concrete structure

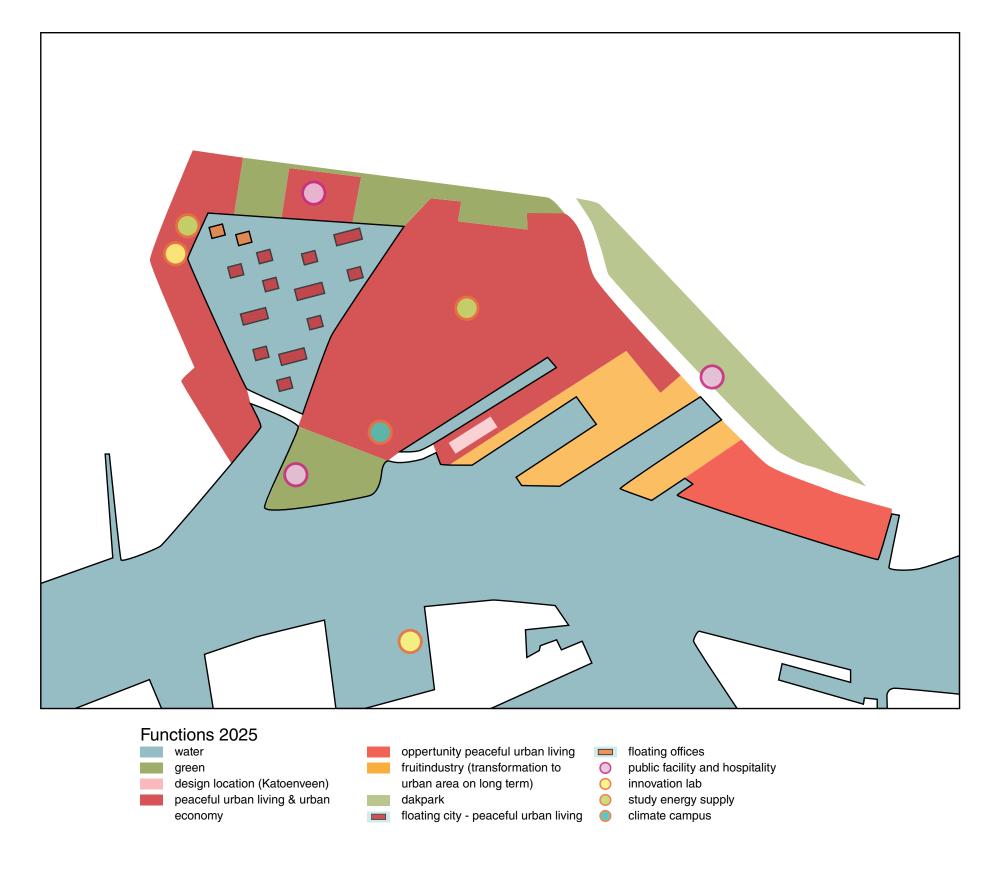


Loss of complex value, no longer in use

The inciting incident



Harbour area moving towards the west



Changing usage of the area shifting from industrial to urban

Act 2: Resolving the problems

Identifying the important elements

Dreaming of a new life

Requirements

Starting points

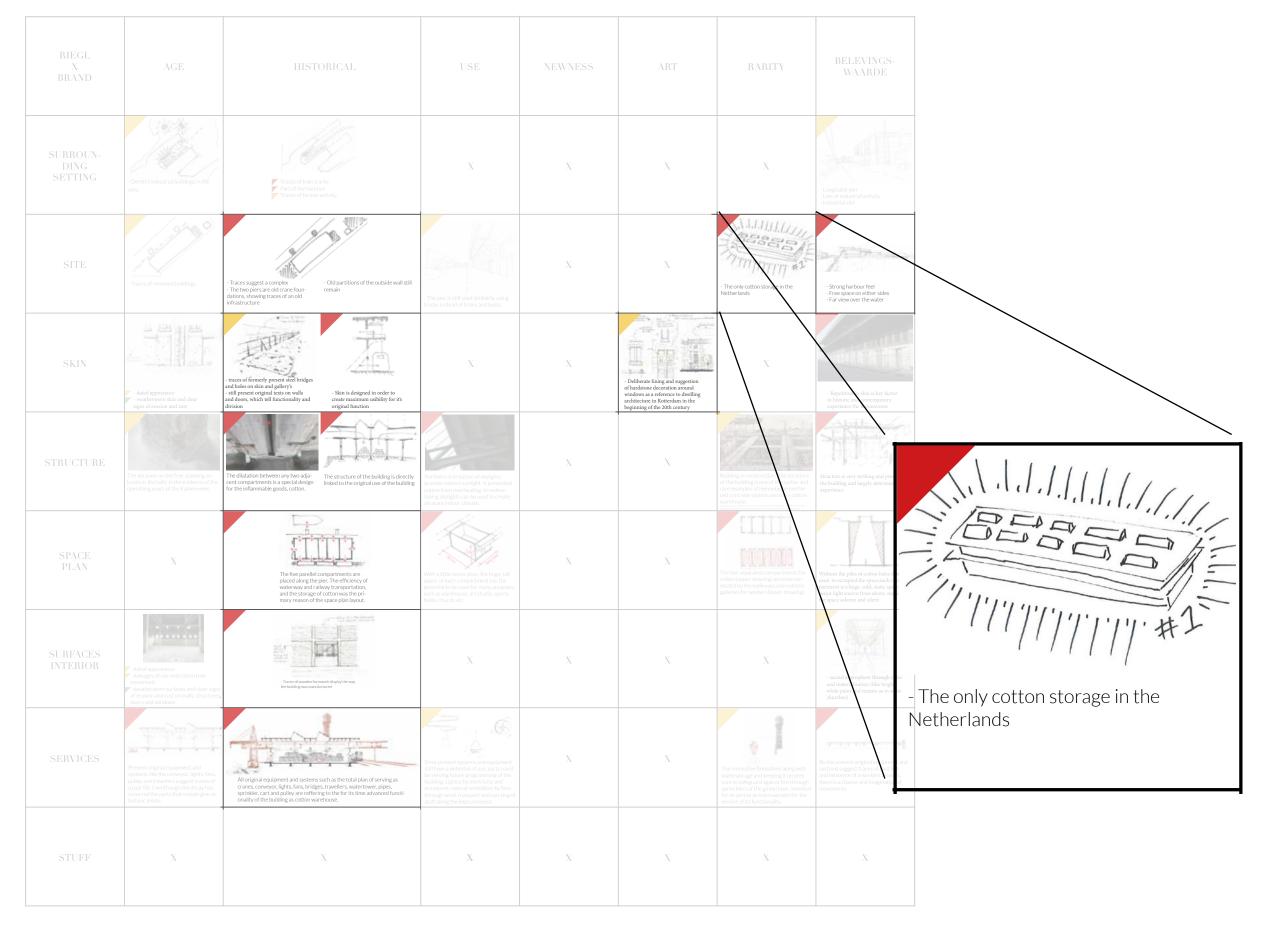
Identifying the conflicts

Identifying the important elements

RIEGL X BRAND	AGE	HISTORICAL	USE	NEWNESS	ART	RARITY	BELEVINGS- WAARDE							
SURROUN- DING SETTING														
SITE														
SKIN														
STRUCTURE			hitec &											
SPACE PLAN		Heritage												
SURFACES INTERIOR														
SERVICES														
STUFF														

RIEGL X BRAND	AGE	HISTORICAL	USE	NEWNESS	ART	RARITY	BELEVINGS- WAARDE
SURROUN- DING SETTING	- Derelict industrial buildings in the area	✓ Traces of train tracks ✓ Part of the harbour ✓ Traces of former activity	X	X	X	X	- Longitudal pier - Lots of industrial activity - Industrial site
SITE	- Traces of removed buildings	- Traces suggest a complex - The two piers are old crane foundations, showing traces of an old infrastructure	-The pier is still used similairly, using trucks instead of trains and boats.	X	X	- The only cotton storage in the Netherlands	- Strong harbour feel - Free space on either sides - Far view over the water
SKIN	✓ - dated appearance ✓ - weatherworn skin and clear signs of crossion and rust	- traces of formerly present steel bridges and holes on skin and gallery's - slill present original texts on walls and doors, which tell functionality and division original function original function	X	X	Deliberate lining and suggestion of hardstone decoration around windows as a reference to dwelling architecture in Rotterdam in the beginning of the 20th century	X	- Repetition in skin is key factor in historic and contemporary experience the Katoenweem
STRUCTURE	The abrasion on the free standing co- lumns in the halls is the evidence of the operating years of the Katoenveem.	The dilatation between any two adjacent compartments is a special design for the inflammable goods, cotton. The structure of the building is directly linked to the original use of the building	Northern orientation of skylights provide indirect sunlight. It prevented cotton from overheating. In redeveloping skylights can be used to create pleasant indoor climate.	X	X	Building in construction. The structure of the building is one of the earlier and rare examples of Hennebique reinforced concrete system used on a cotton warehouse.	Structure is very striking and present in the building and largely determines the experience
SPACE PLAN	X	The five parellel compartments are placed along the pier. The efficiency of waterway and railway transportation, and the storage of cotton was the primary reason of the space plan layout.	With a little restoration, the huge, tall space of each compartment has the potential to be used for many purposes, such as warehouse, art studio, sports fields, church, etc.	X	X	The five separated compartments for cotton(upper drawing) are interconnected by the walkways and outdoor galleries for workers(lower drawing).	Without the piles of cotton bales that used to occupied the space,each compartment is a huge, cold, static space with major light source from above, making the space solemn and silent.
SURFACES INTERIOR	- dated appearance - damages of use and cotton bale movement - weatherworn surfaces and clear signs of erosion and rust on walls, structures, doors and windows	- Traces of wooden formwork display the way the building was manufactured	X	X	X	X	sacred atmosphere through color and materialisation (like bright white paint and texture as in some churches)
SERVICES	Present original equipment and systems, like the conveyor, lights, fans, pulley and travelers suggest traces of a past life. Eventhough the decay has occurred the parts that remain give an historic inside.	All original equipment and systems such as the total plan of serving as cranes, conveyor, lights, fans, bridges, travellers, watertower, pipes, sprikler, crat and pulley are reffering to the for its time advanced functionality of the building as cotton warehouse.	Since present systems and equipment still have a potential of use, parts could be serving future programming of the building. Lights by electricity and armatures, natural ventilation by fans through wind, transport and carrying of stuff along the kept conveyor.	X	X	The innovative firesystem along with water storage and keeping it on pressure to safeguard against fire through sprincklers of the ginnel type, inventive for its period an improvement for the service of its functionality	By the present original equipment and systems suggest traces of past live and existence of a workers process, there is a chance and imagination of movements
STUFF	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

RIEGL X Brand	AGE	HISTORICAL	USE	NEWNESS	ART	RARITY	BELEVINGS- WAARDE
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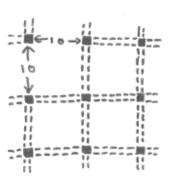




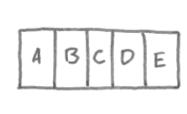
Functionally designed



Monolithic concrete structure



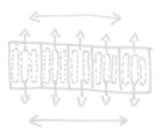
Grid structure



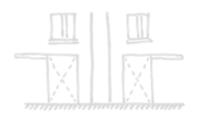
Compartments



Tranquil experience inside



Transverse circulation inside



Industrial materialisation



Introvert character



Functionally designed



Horizontal lines on the building



Original services



Strong relationship with water



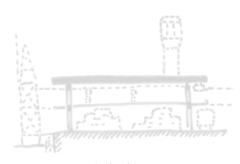
Longitudinal building along the pier



Overhanging balconies & roof



No human

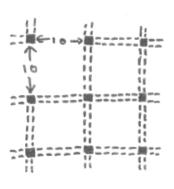


Missing elements

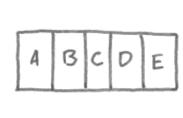
Character of the building



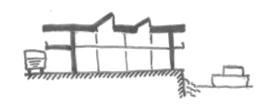
Monolithic concrete structure



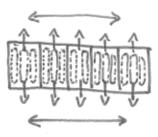
Grid structure



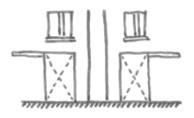
Compartments



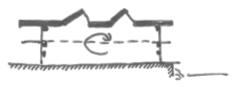
Tranquil experience inside



Transverse circulation inside



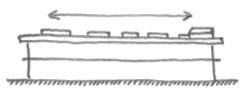
Industrial materialisation



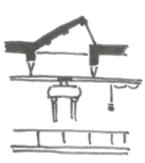
Introvert character



Functionally designed



Horizontal lines on the building



Original services



Strong relationship with water



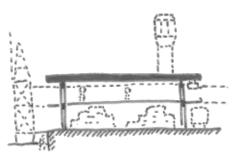
Longitudinal building along the pier



Overhanging balconies & roof



No human scale



Missing elements

Character of the building

Dreaming of a new life



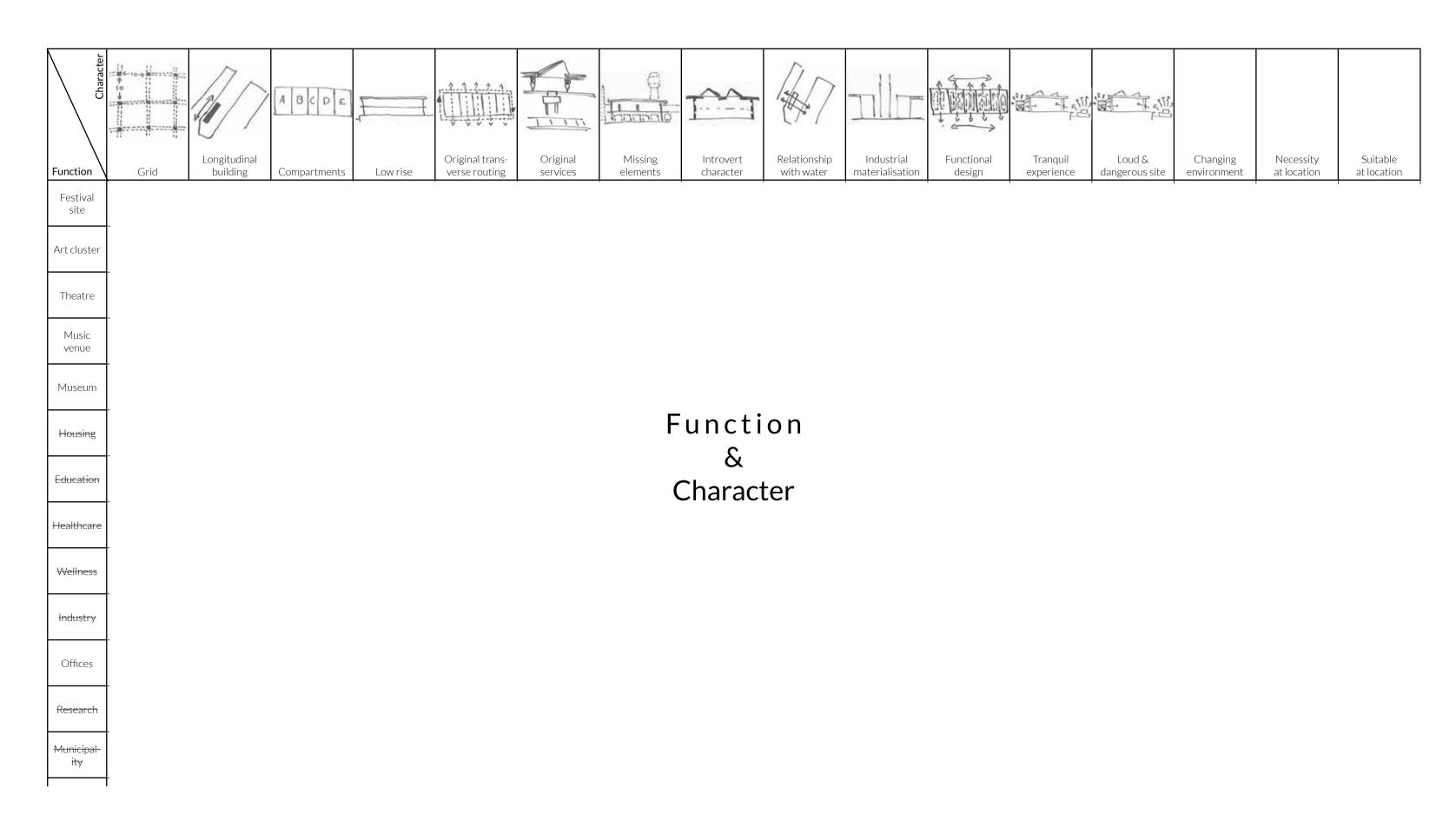
More **activity** and **innovation**



More **culture** and **possibilities**

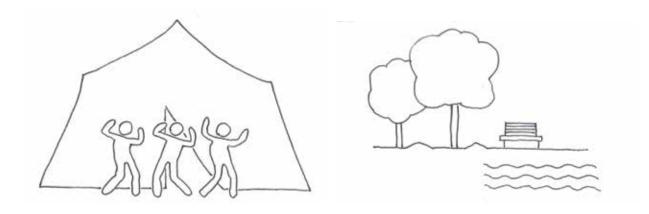


A large scale events terrain



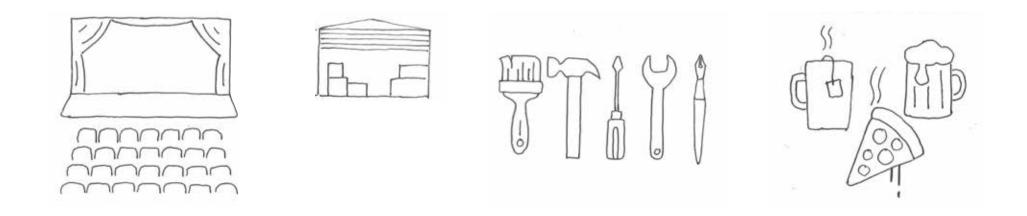
Character	100	ABCD	E			Hadado		47							
Function	Grid	Longitudinal Compartme	nts Low rise	Original trans- verse routing	Original services	Missing elements	Introvert character	Relationship with water	Industrial materialisation	Functional design	Tranquil experience	Loud & dangerous site	Changing environment	Necessity at location	Suitable at location
Festival site	+	++	-	+	++	+		+	+	+	-	+	+	++	+
Art cluster	++	++		+	++	+	-	+	+	++	+	+	+	++	++
Theatre	++	++		+/-	++	+	-	+/-	+	+	+	+/-	+	+/-	+
Music venue	++	++		+	+	+	-		+	++	+/-	+	+	-	-
Museum	++	++		+	++	+	+/-		+	++	++	+/-	+	-	+
Housing	+/-	+/		-	-	+	+	++	+	-	+		+	+/-	
Education	+/-	+ +/-		-	+/-	+	+/-		-	-	+		+	+/-	
Healthcare	+/-	+ +/-		-		+	+		-	+	+		+	-	
Wellness	+	+/-		+	-	+	++	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	
Industry	++	+ +		+		+	++	++	++	+	-	+		-	+
Offices	+	++		+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+/-	+	+	+
Research		+		+	-	+	+/-		+	+	+	+/-	+	+/-	-
Municipal- ity		+				+		+/-	-	-	+	-	+		

Character	100	ABCDE				Hadado		47							
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Art cluster	++	++		+	++	+	-	+	+	++	+	+	+	++	++
Theatre	++	++		+/-	++	+	-	+/-	+	+	+	+/-	+	+/-	+
Music venue	++	++		+	+	+	-		+	++	+/-	+	+	-	-
Museum	+ +	+ +		+	++	+	+/-		+	++	++	+/-	+	-	+
Housing	+/-	+/-		-		+	+	++	+	-	+		+	+/-	
Education	+/-	+ +/-			+/-	+	+/-				+		+	+/-	
Healthcare	+/-	+ +/-				+	+			+	+		+		
Wellness	+	+/-		+		+	+ +	+	-	-	+	-	+		
Industry	+ +	+ +		+		+	+ +	++	++	+		+			+
Offices	+	++		+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+/-	+	+	+
Research		+		+	-	+	+/-		+	+	+	+/-	+	+/-	-
Municipal- ity		+				+		+/-	-	-	+	-	+		



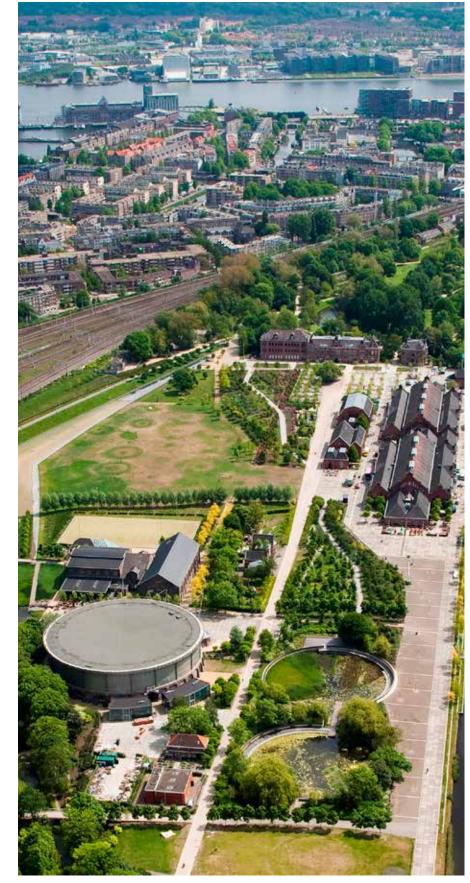
Park & Festival Site

Theatre + Backstage area + Creative workspaces + Cafe



The new function

Requirements



Westergasfabriek, Amsterdam, NL



York Theatre Royal, York, UK

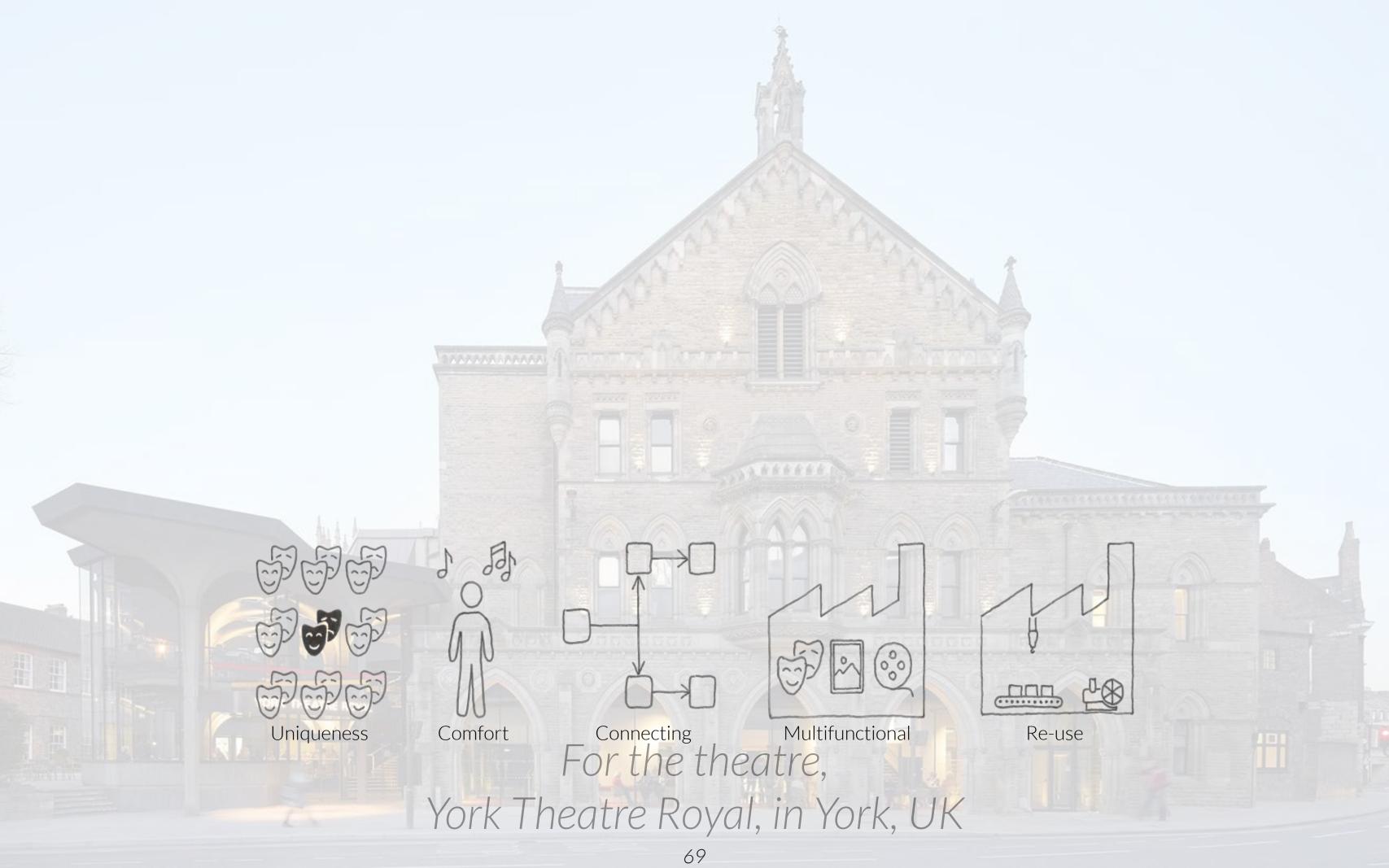


Kunststad NDSM Amsterdam, NL





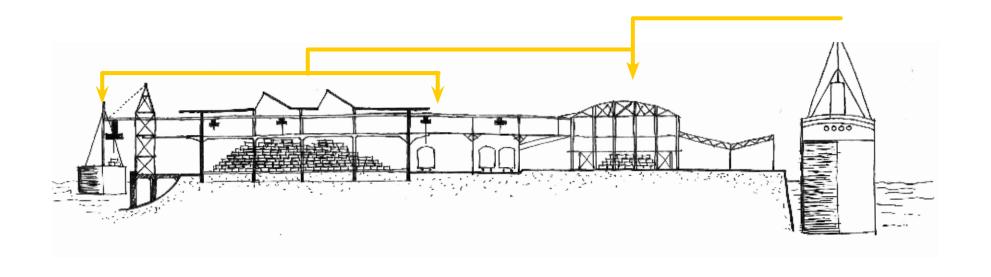




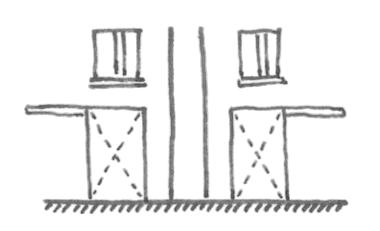


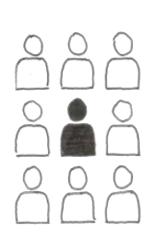


Starting points



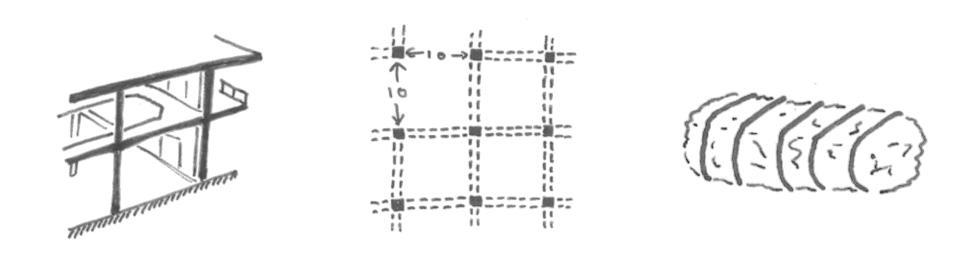
Following the path of the cotton



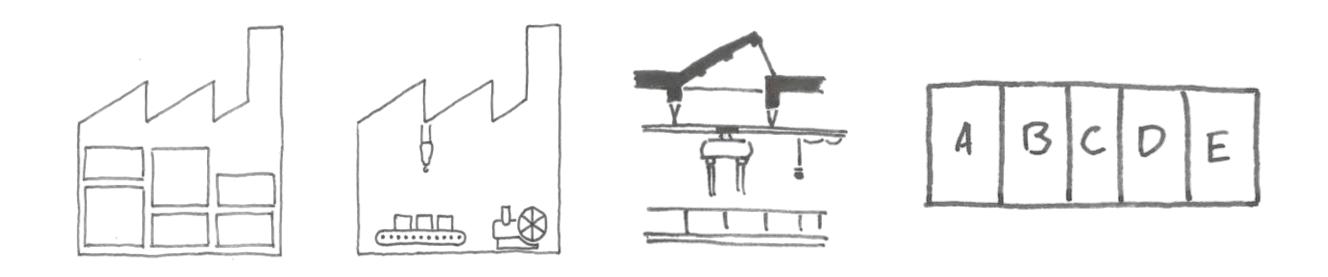




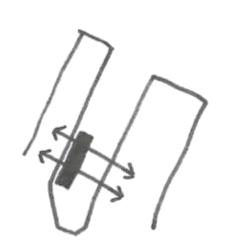
Show the contrast between old and new

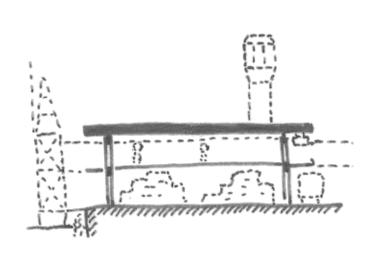


Respect the existing grid, gesturing towards the cotton bails introducing human scale



Re-use the existing elements to add to identity



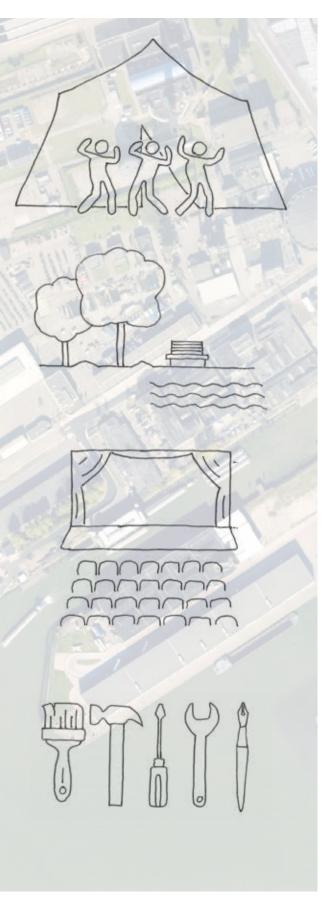




Become a cultural hub for Rotterdam



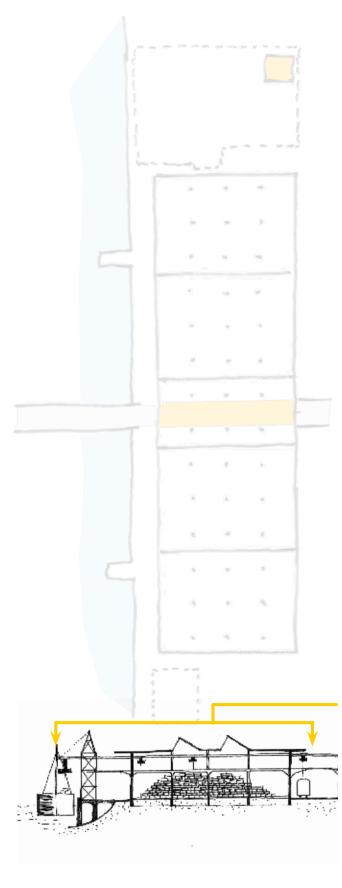
Determined the character



Cultural hub as new function



Determined requirements



Formed a design strategy

Identifying the conflicts













Not comfortable

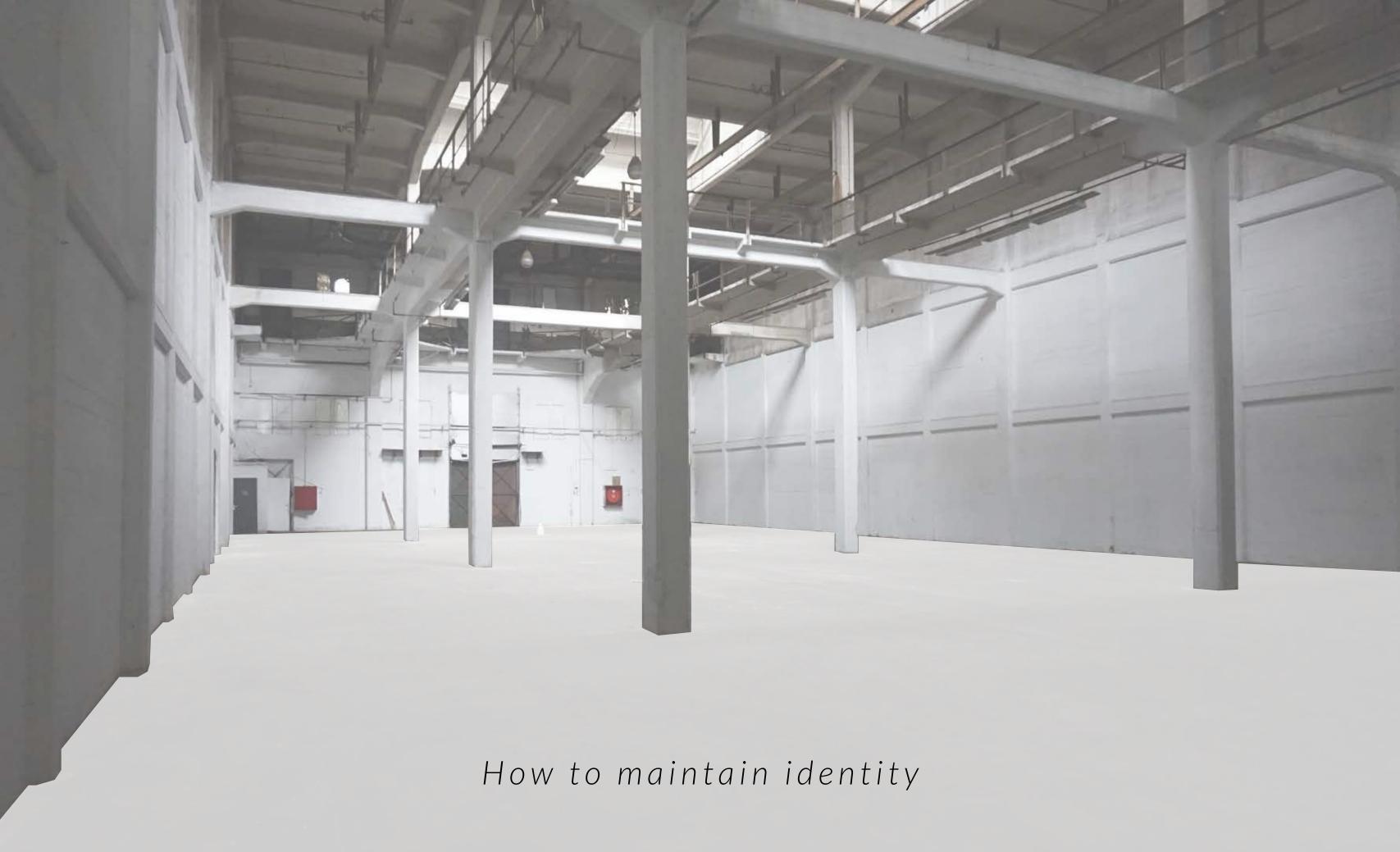












Design challenge:

How can you adapt a derelict, closed-off cotton warehouse into a new and public function whilst maintaining and adding to the identity

Act 3: The resolution

Changing surroundings
A changed sense of self
New inner workings
The resolution

Changing surroundings



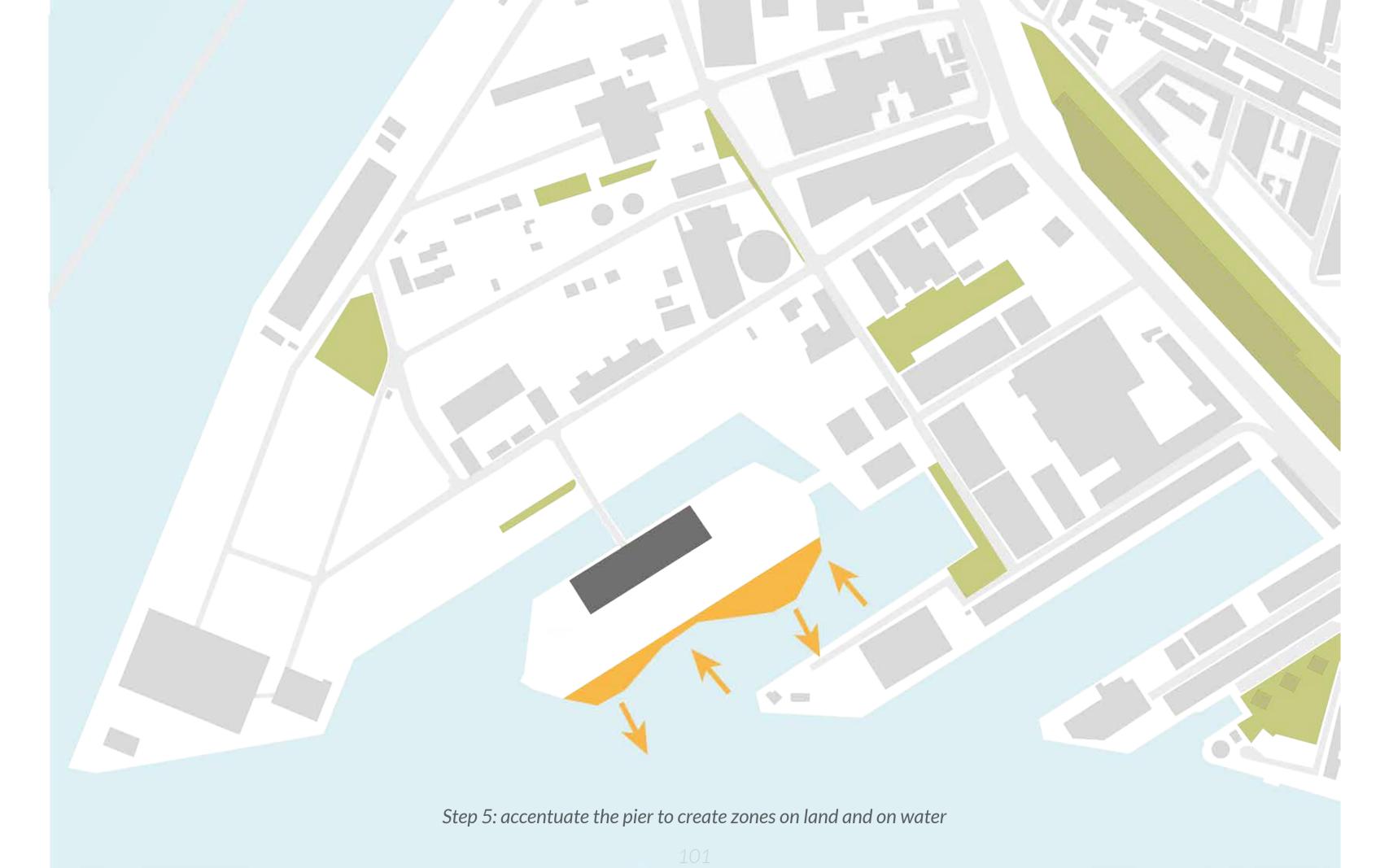










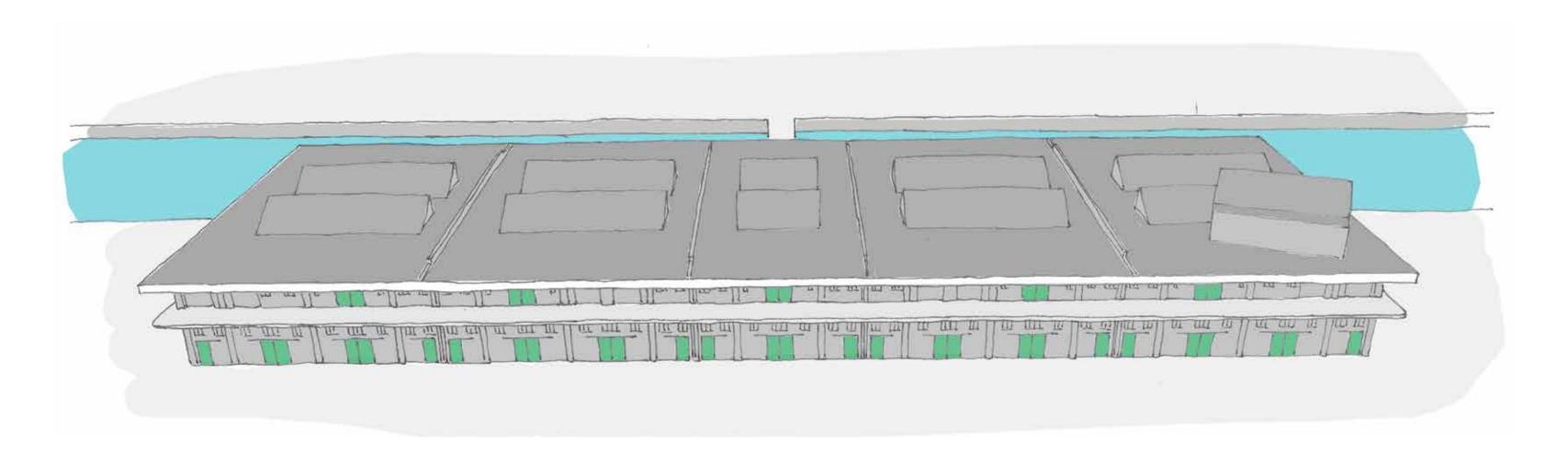


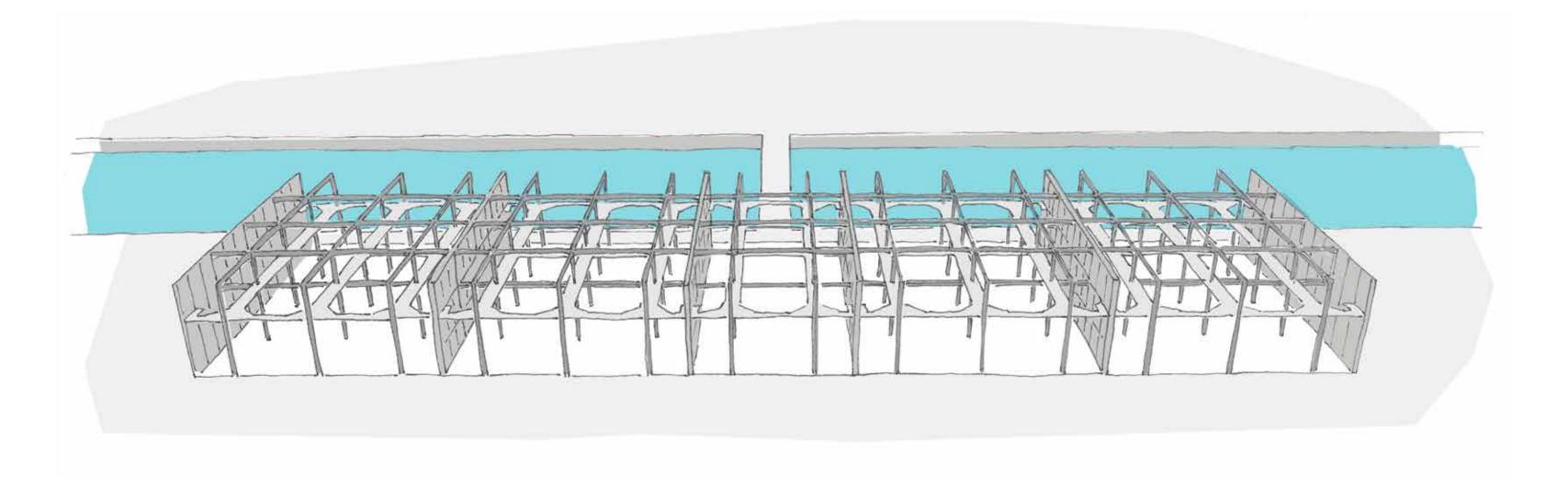


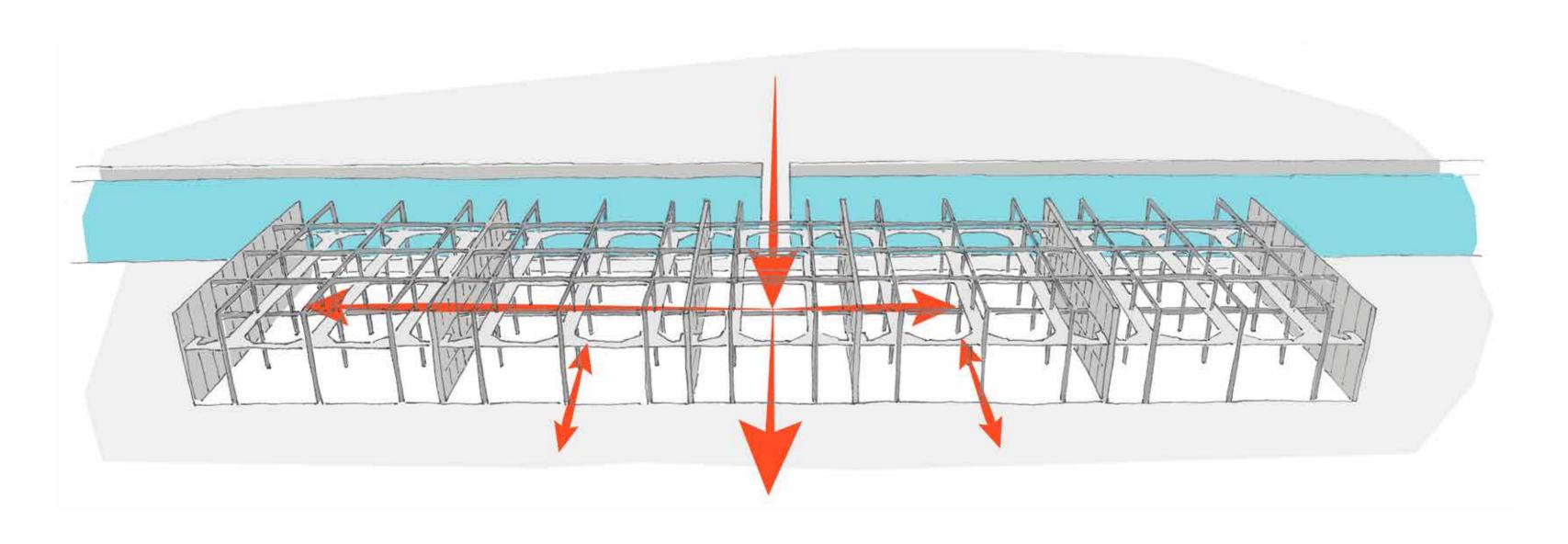




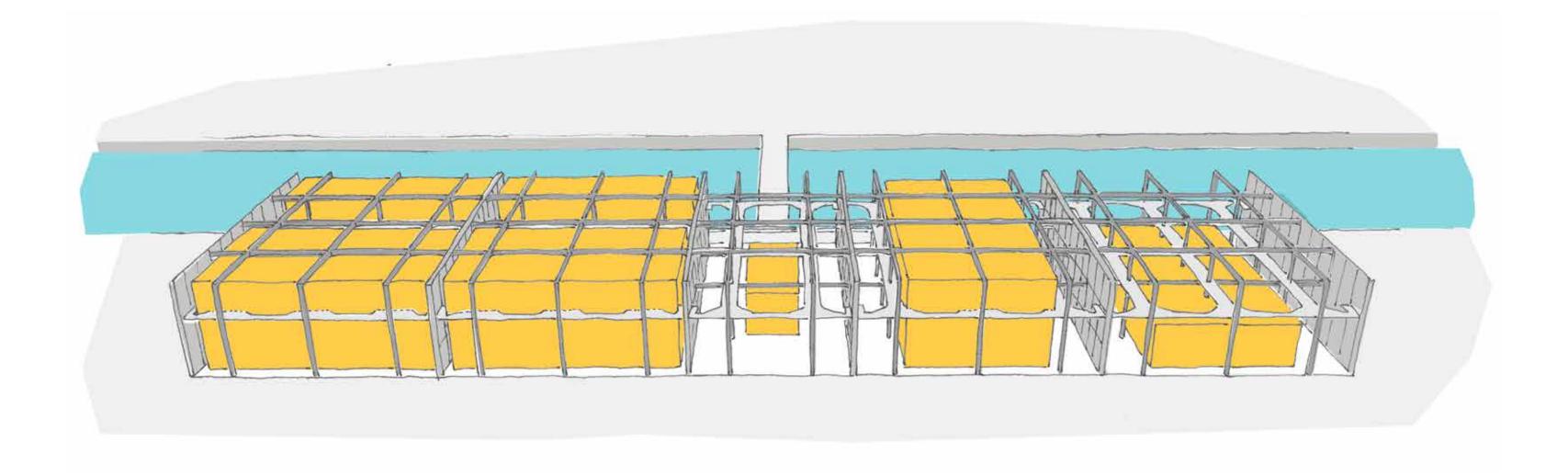
A changed sense of self



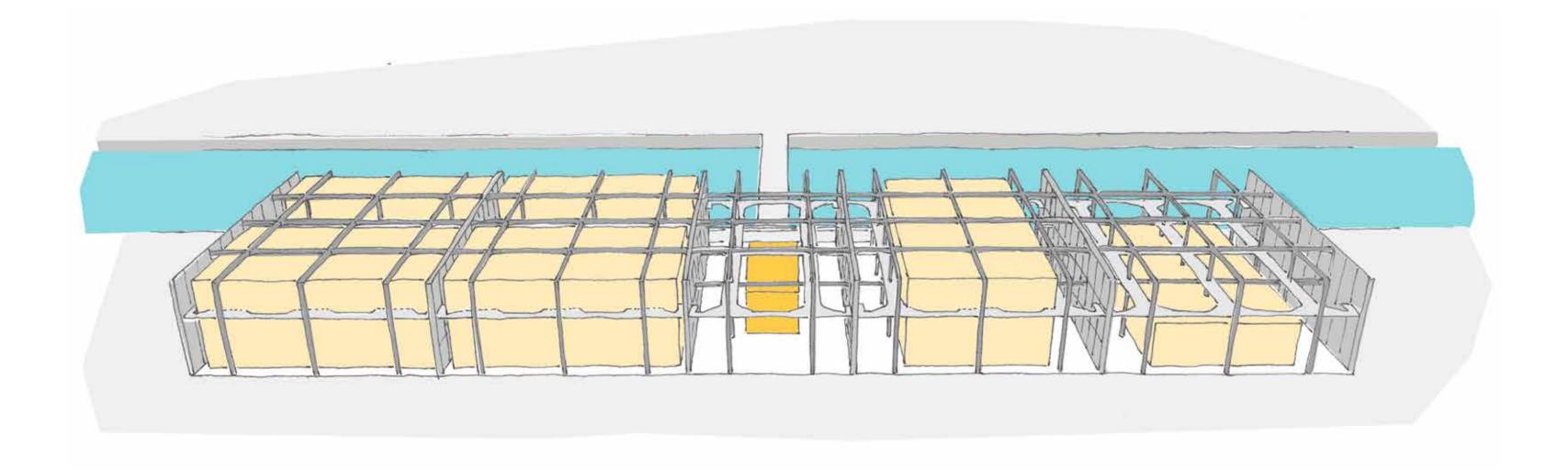


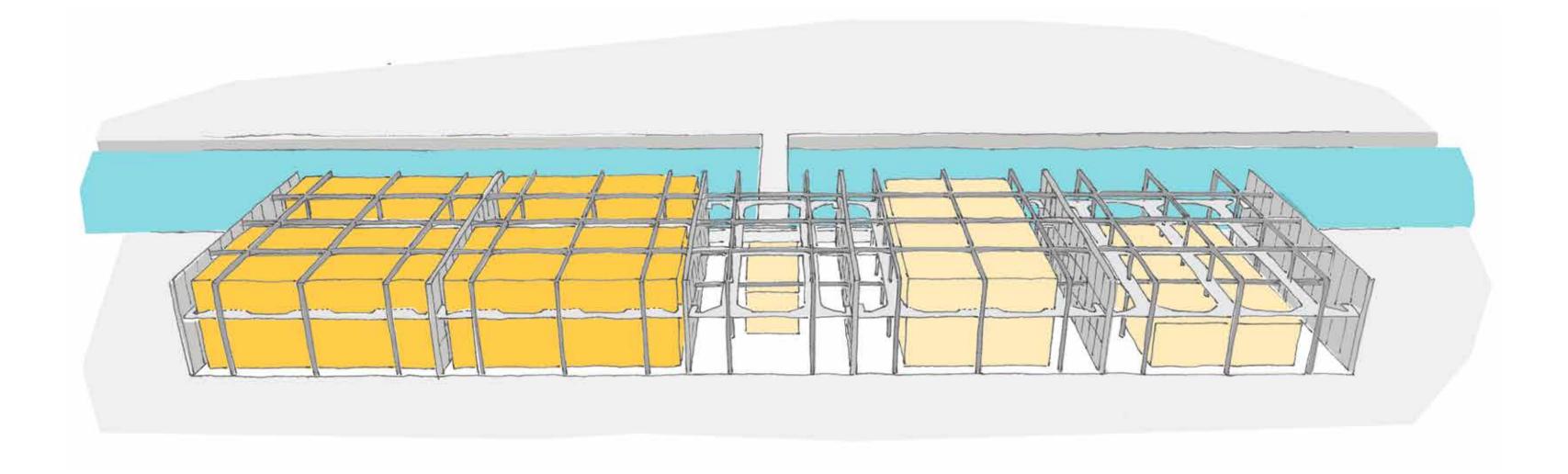


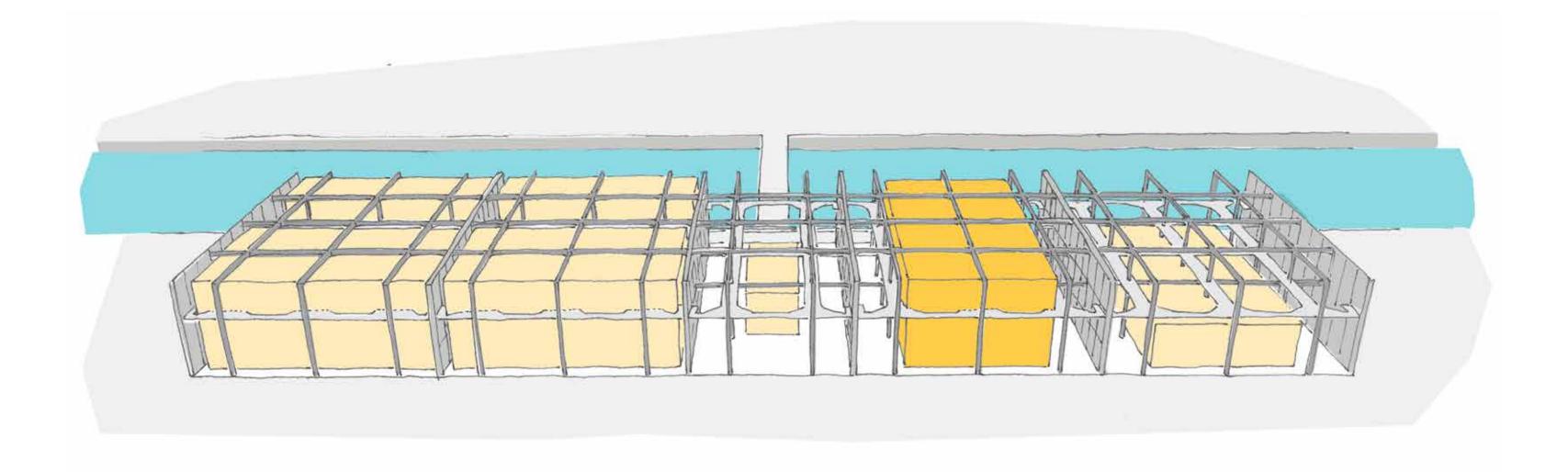


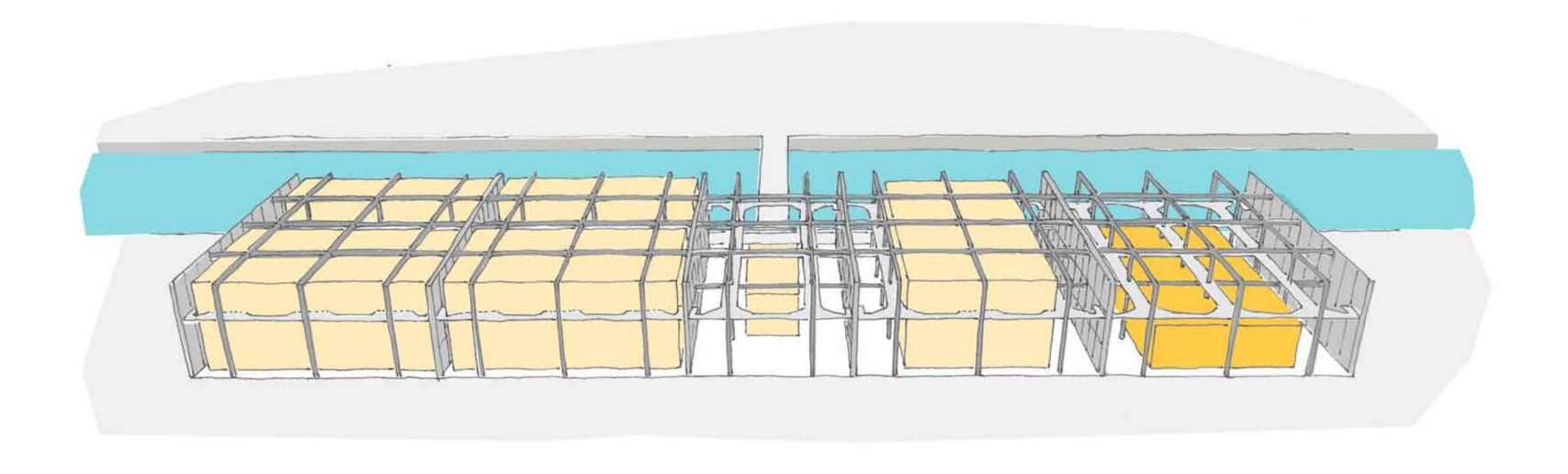


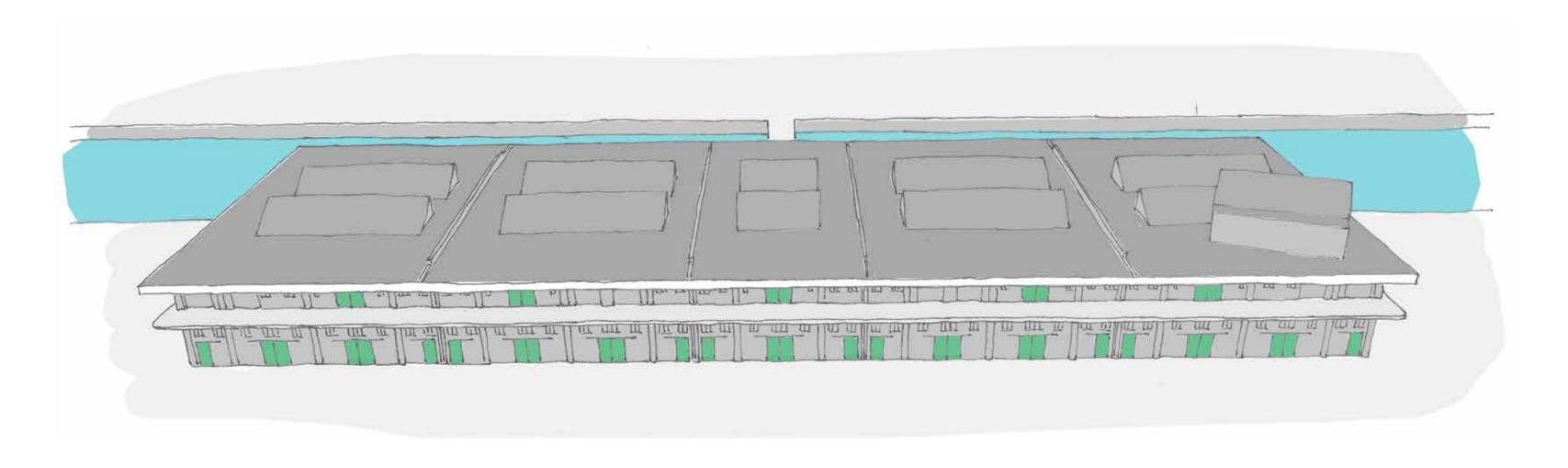


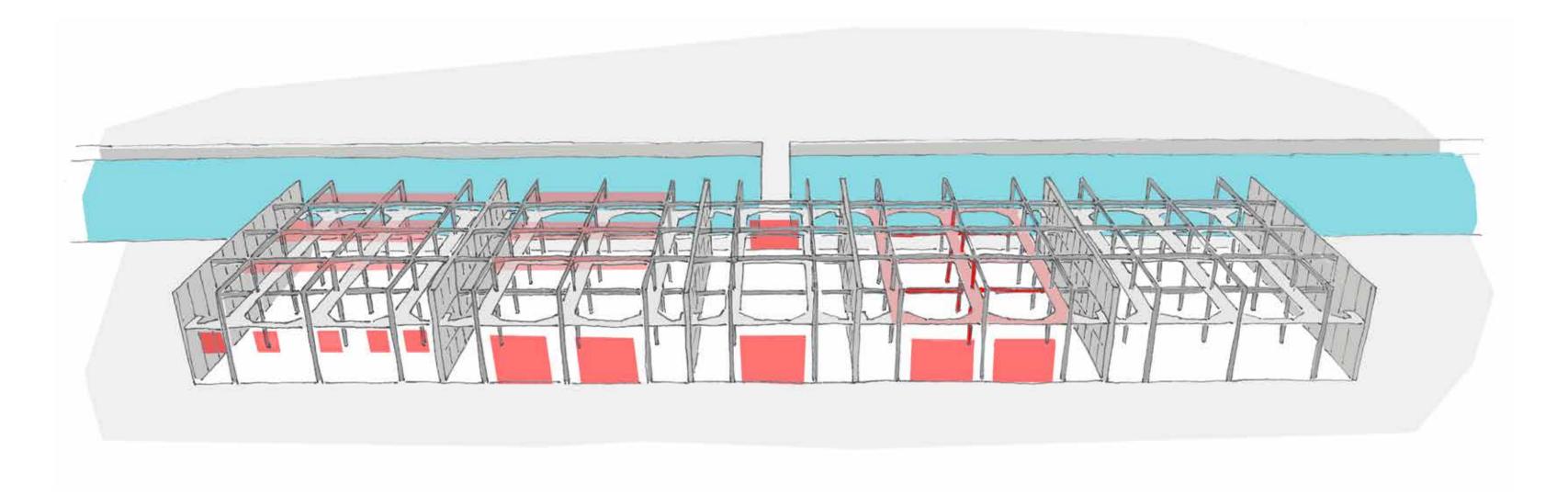


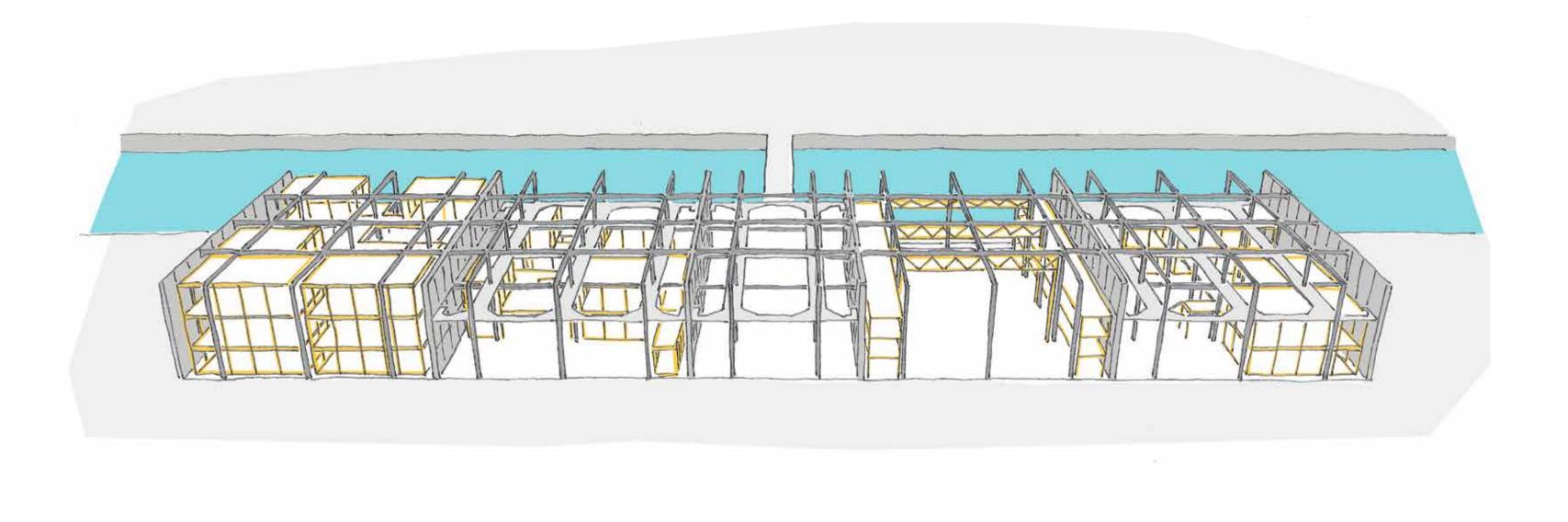




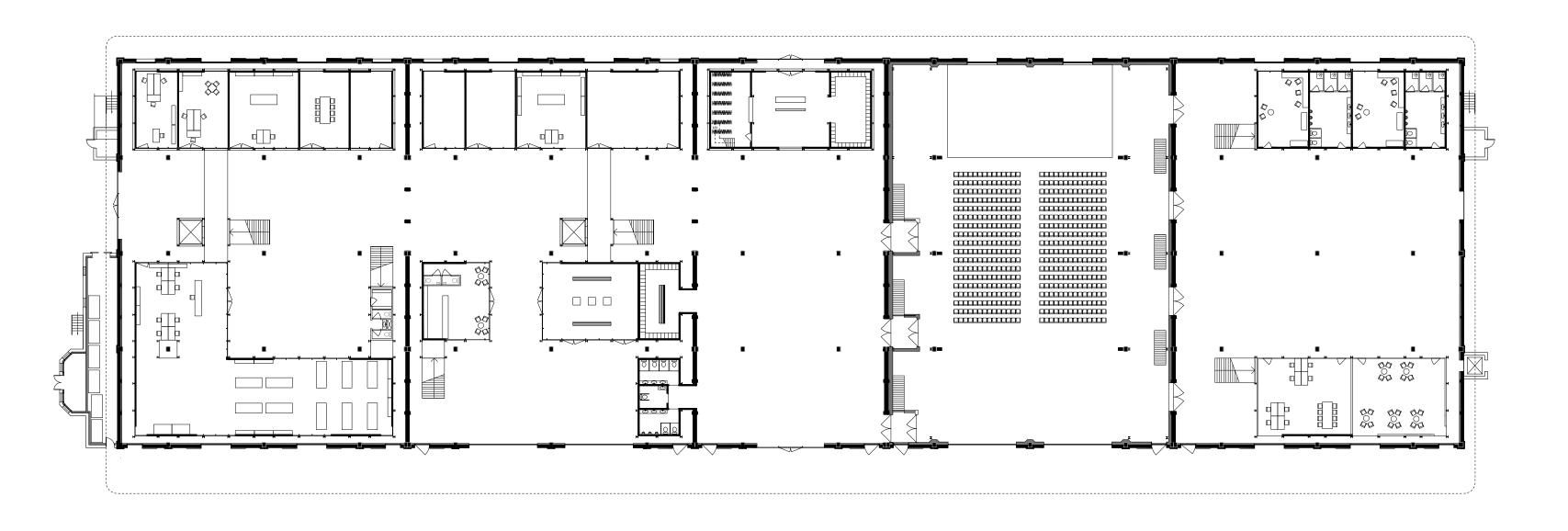


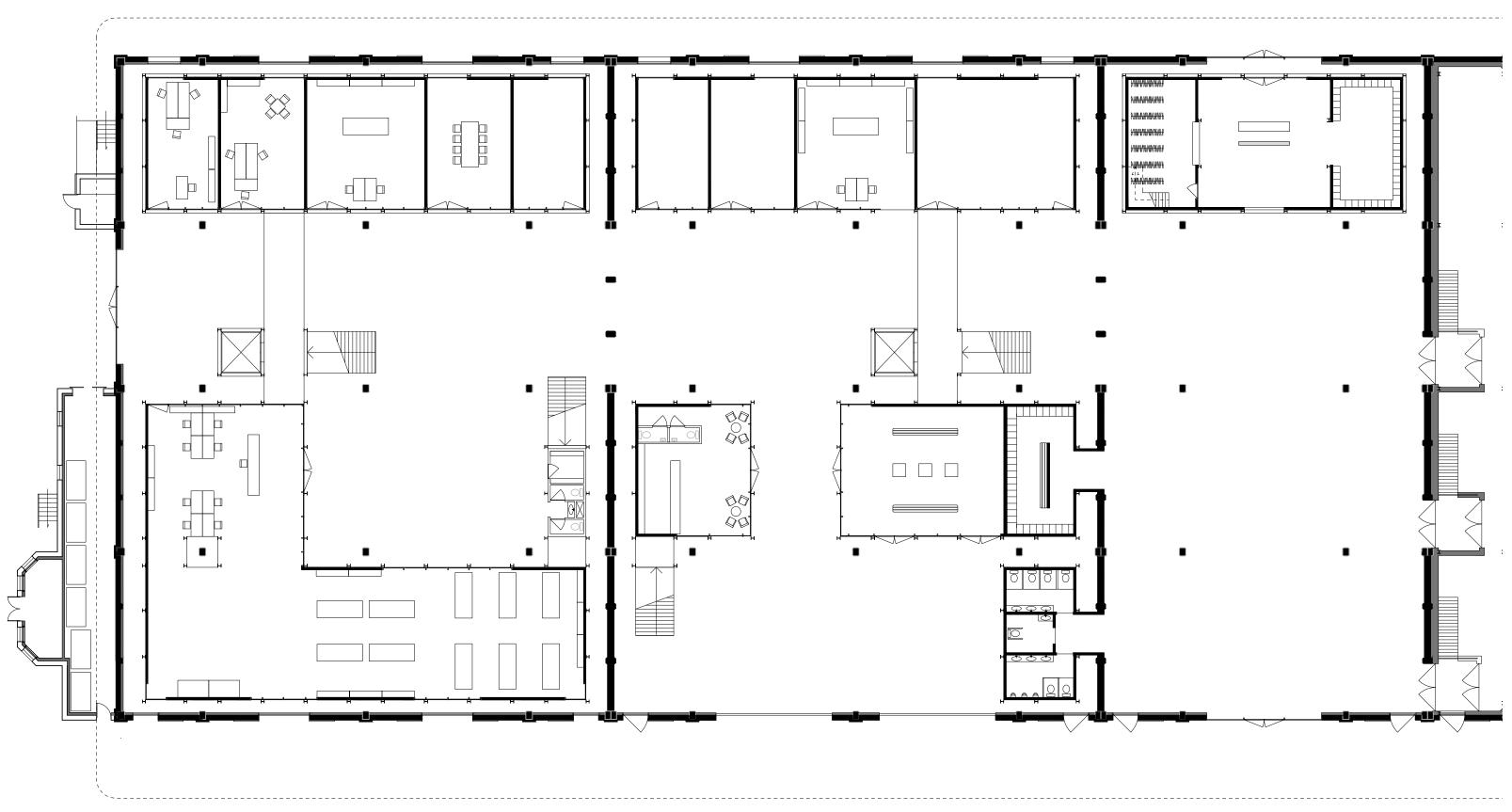


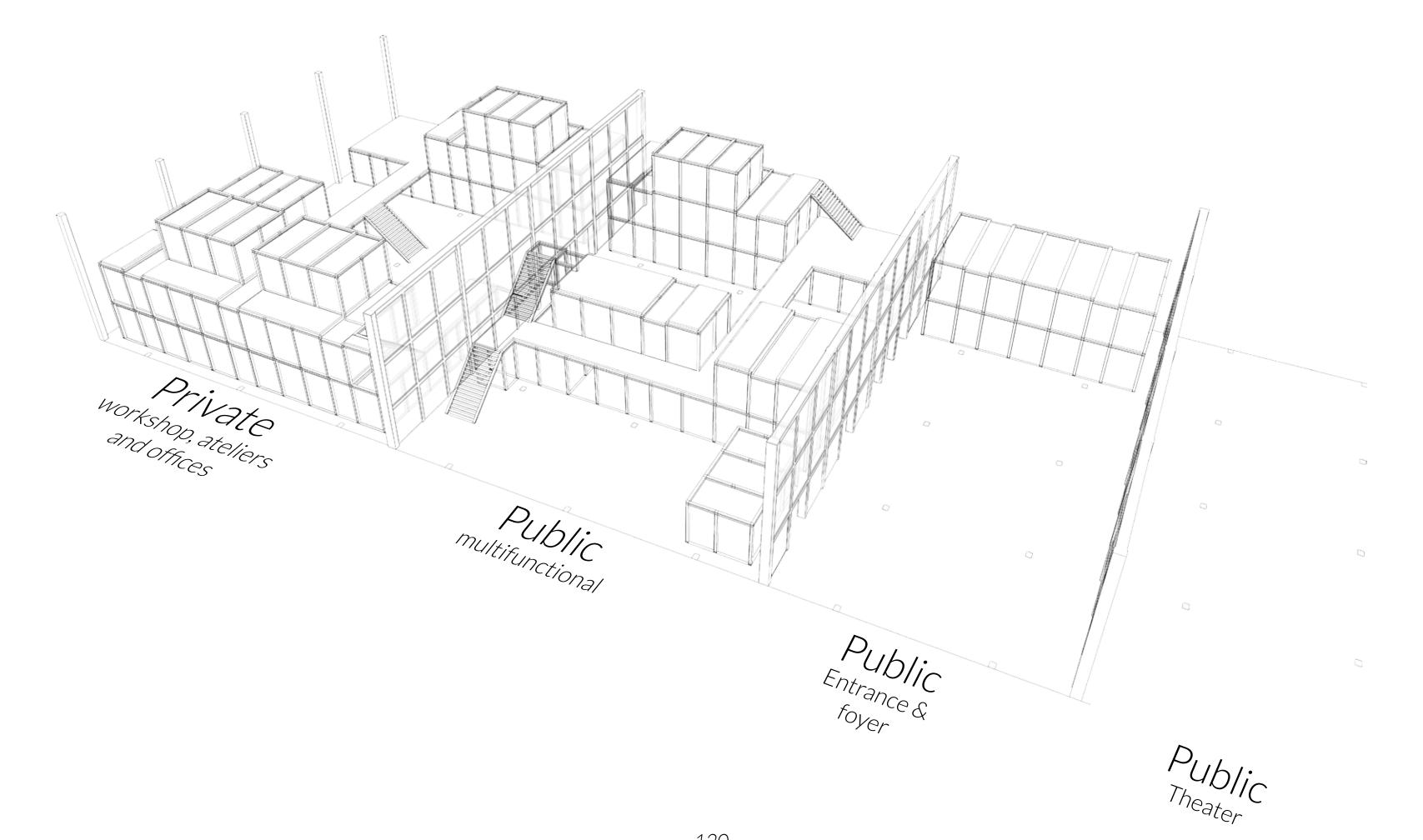


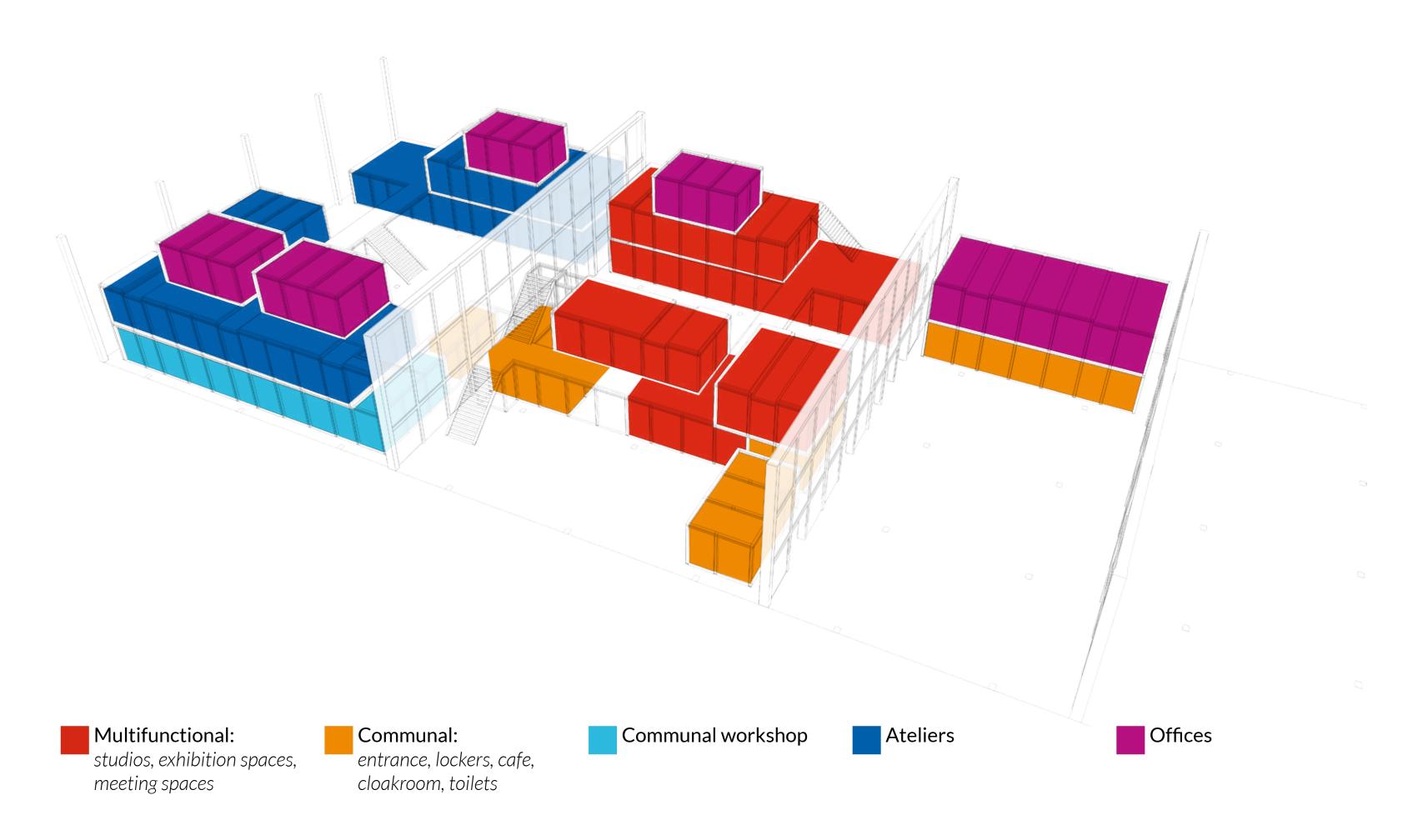


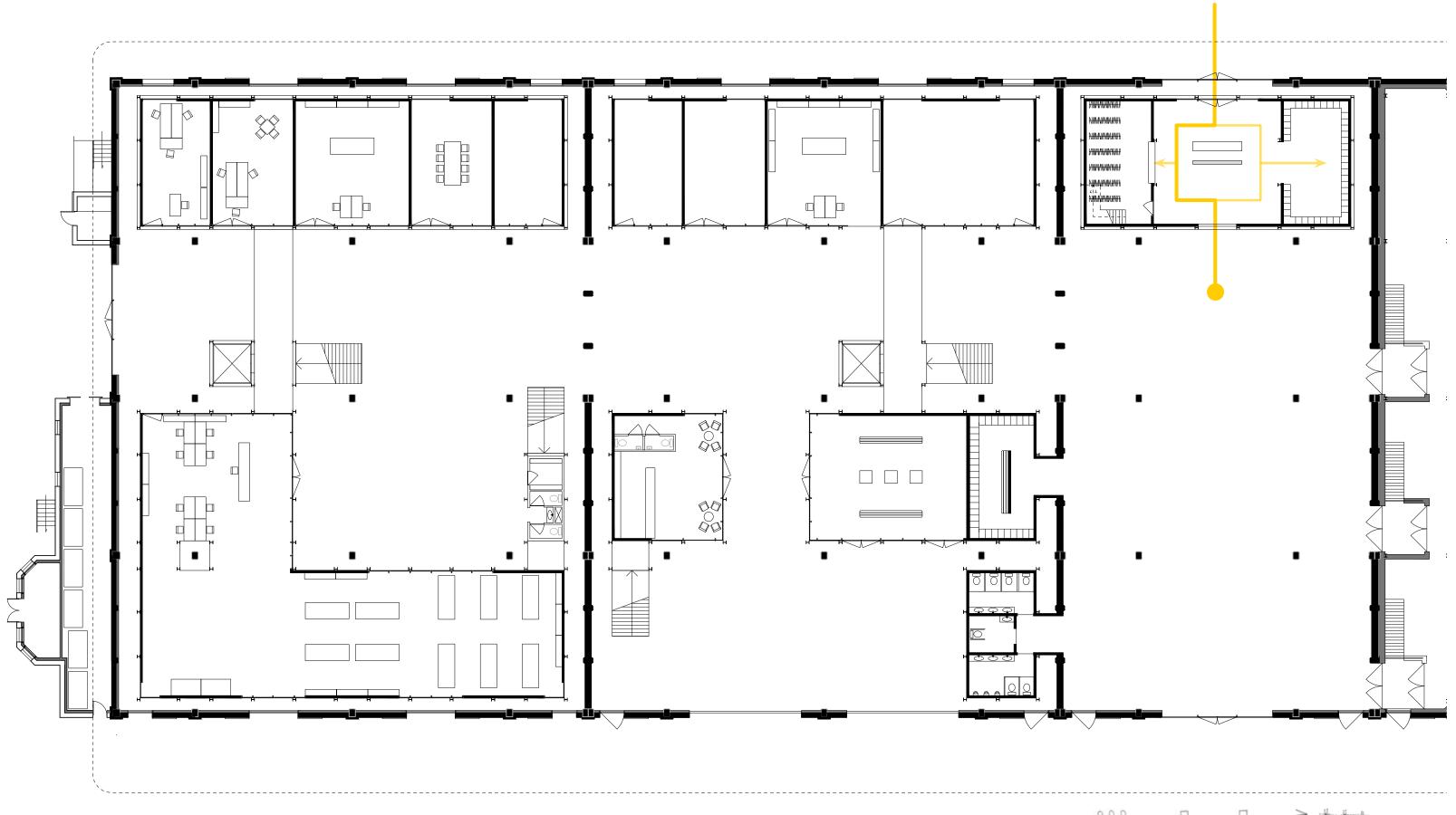
New inner workings

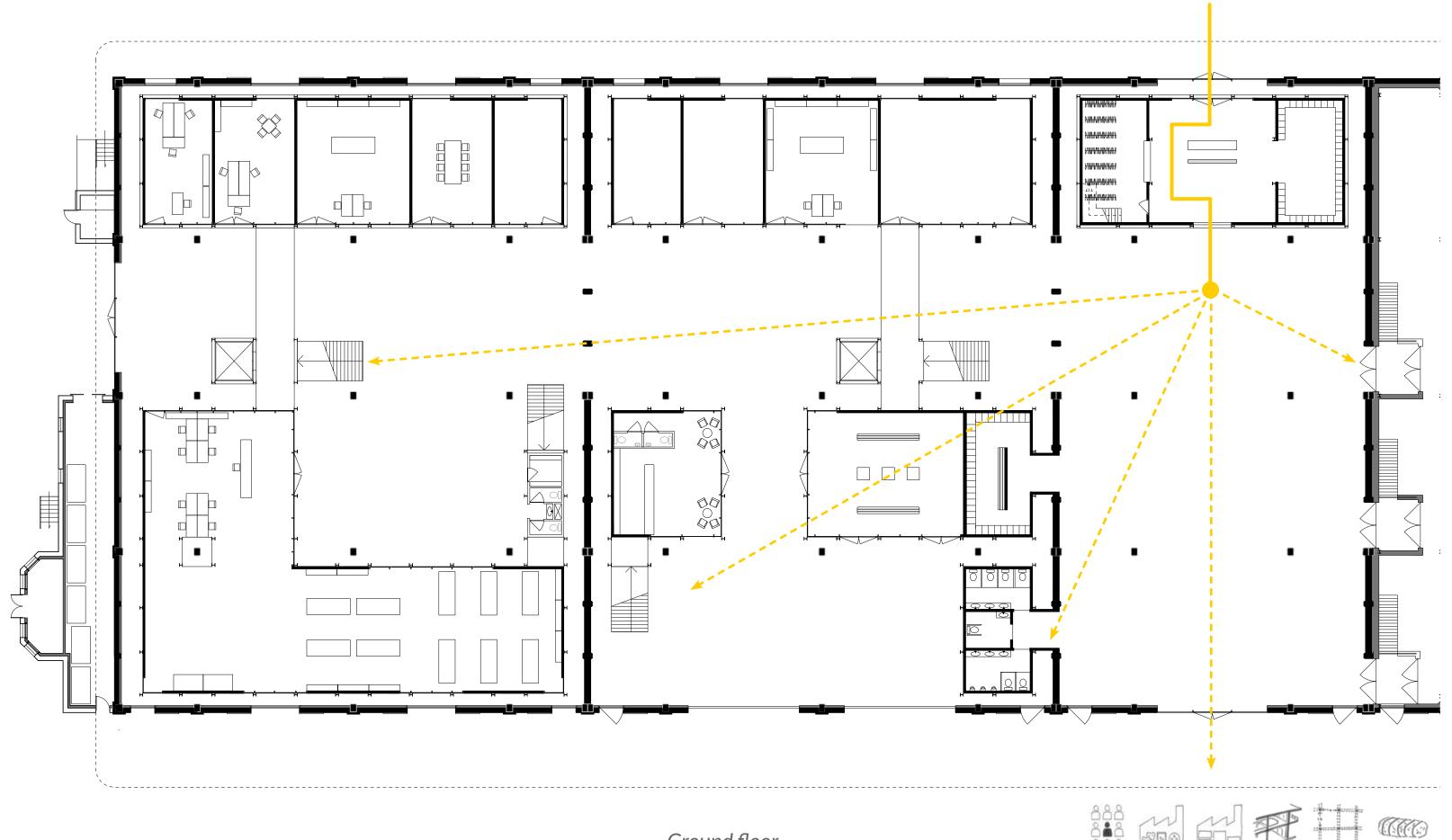










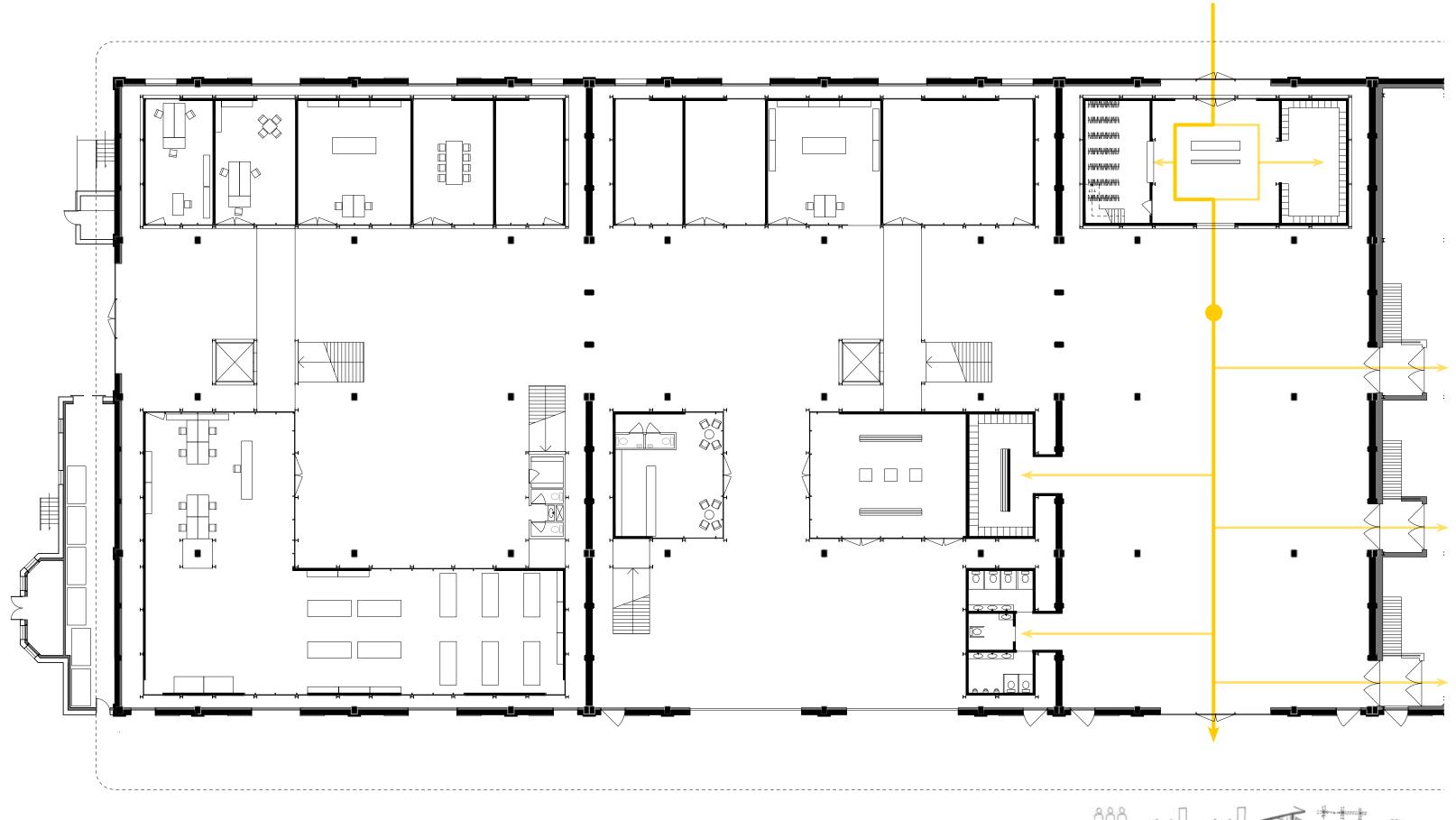


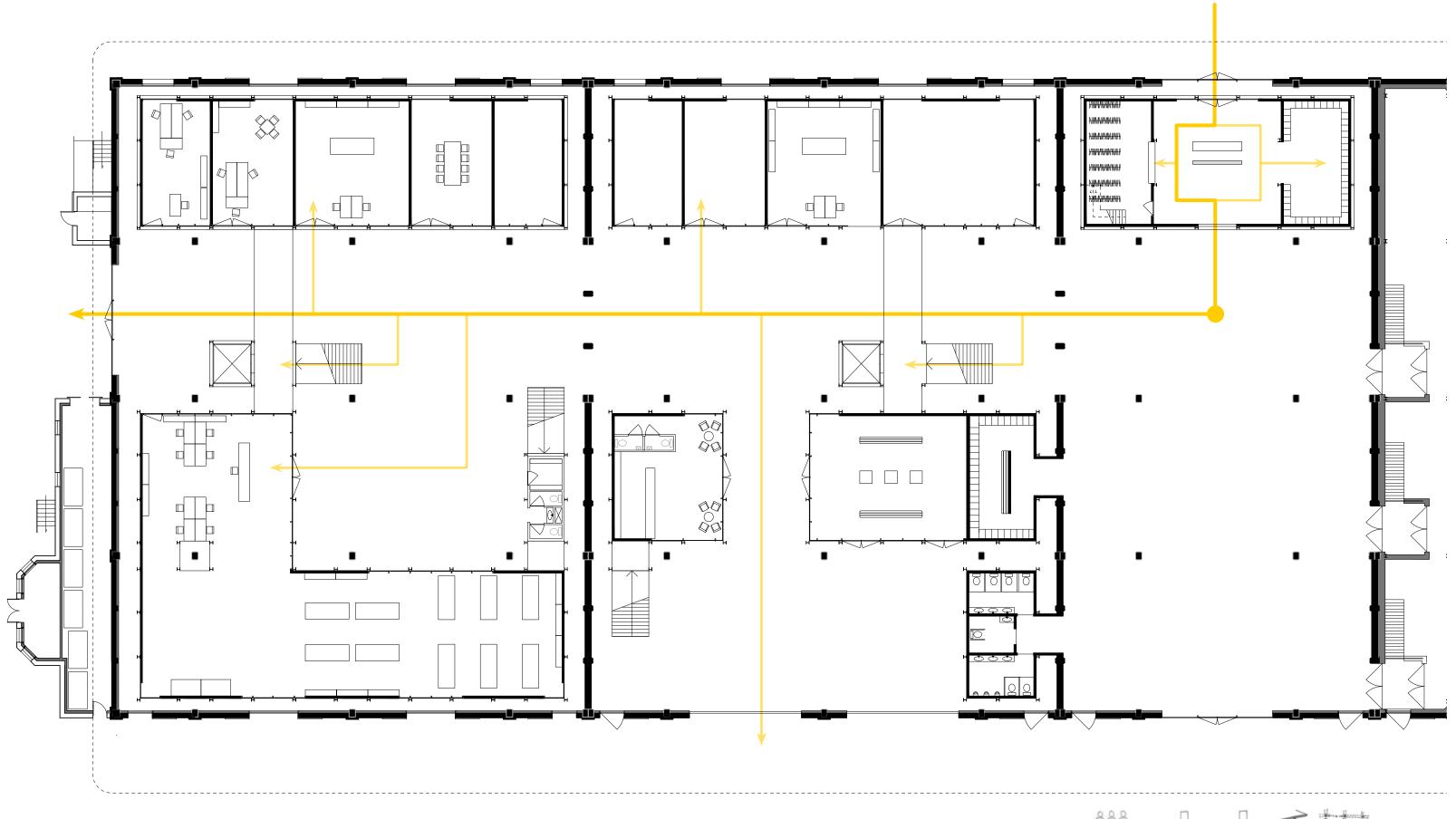














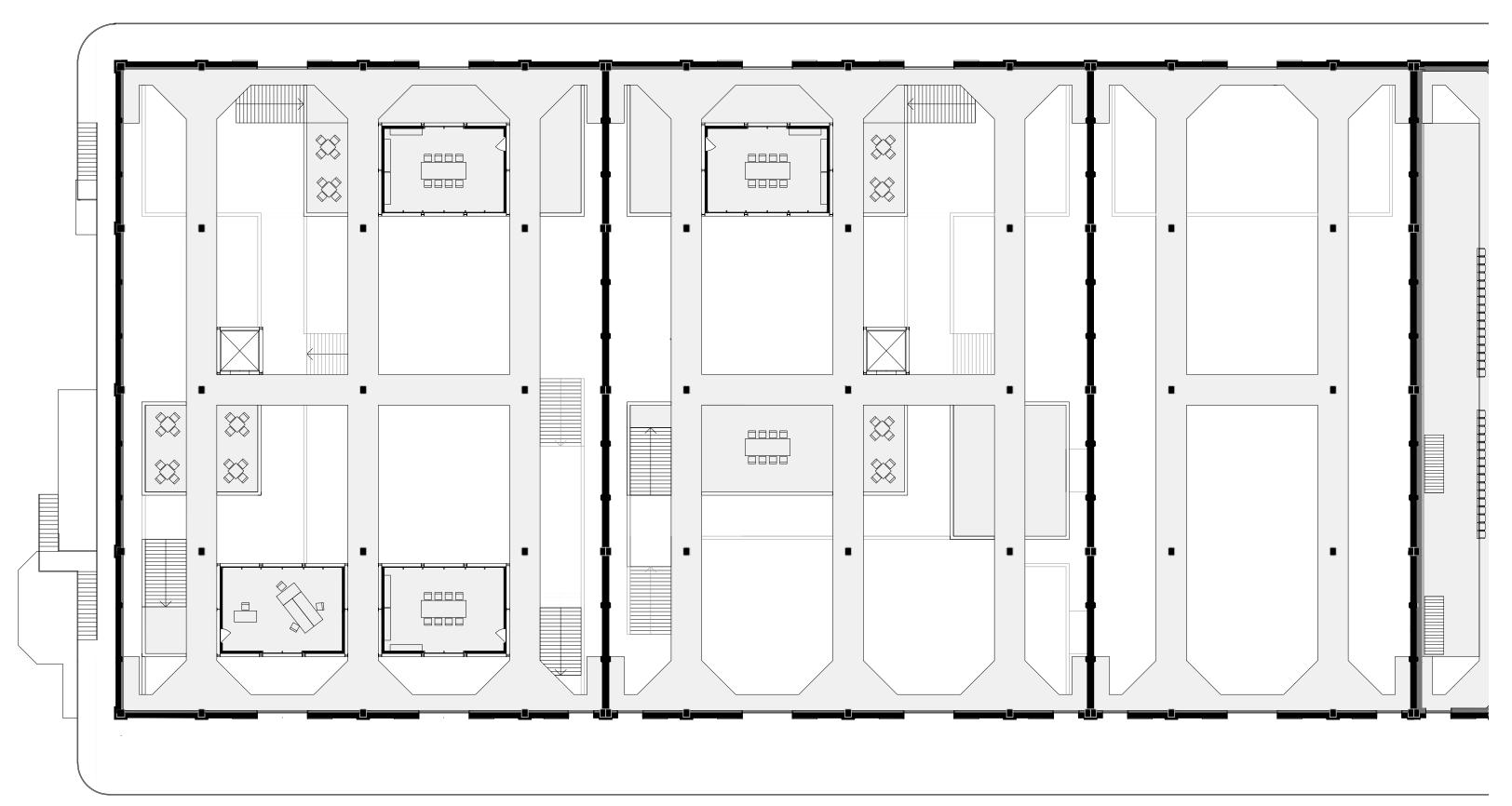


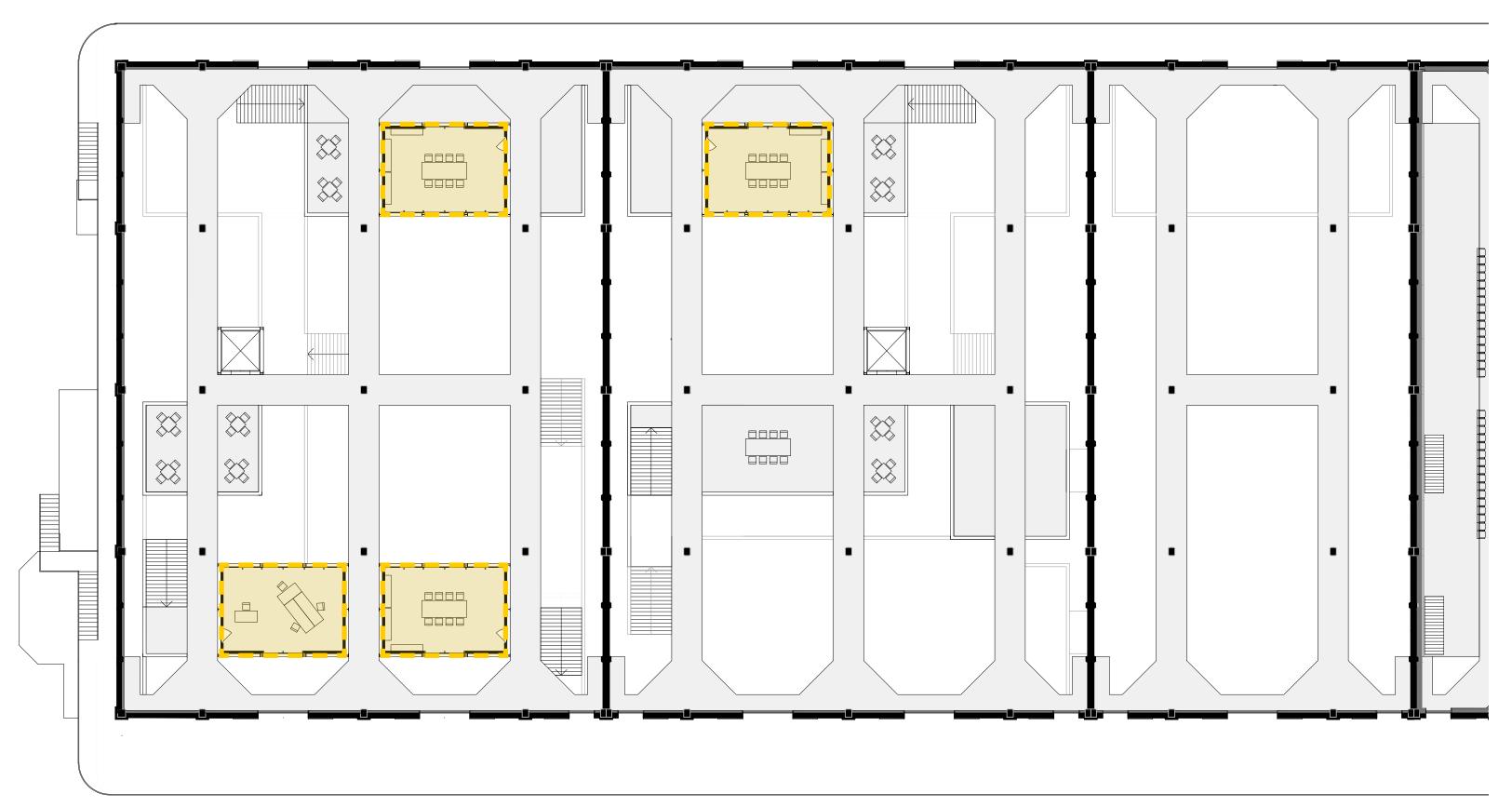


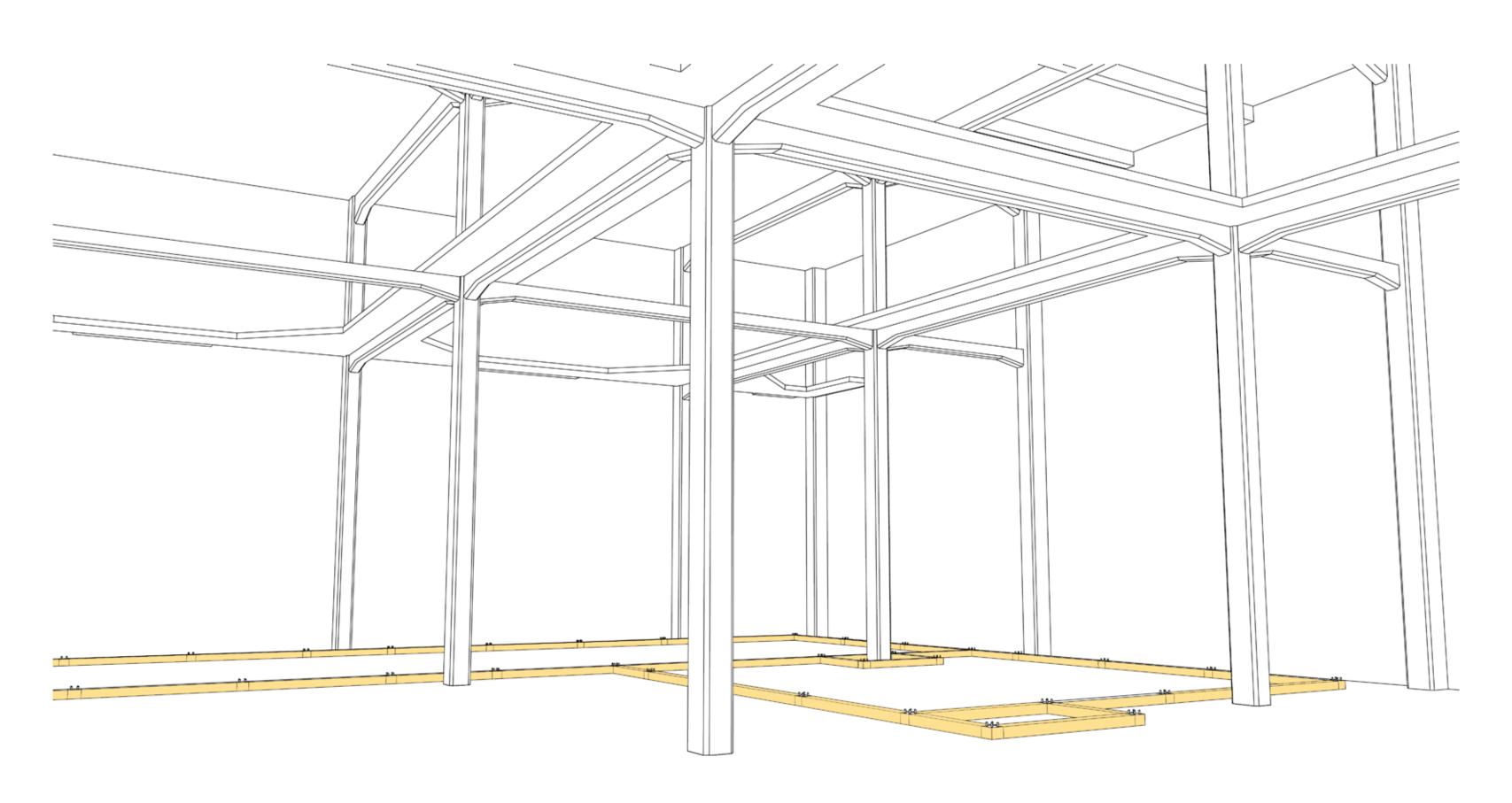


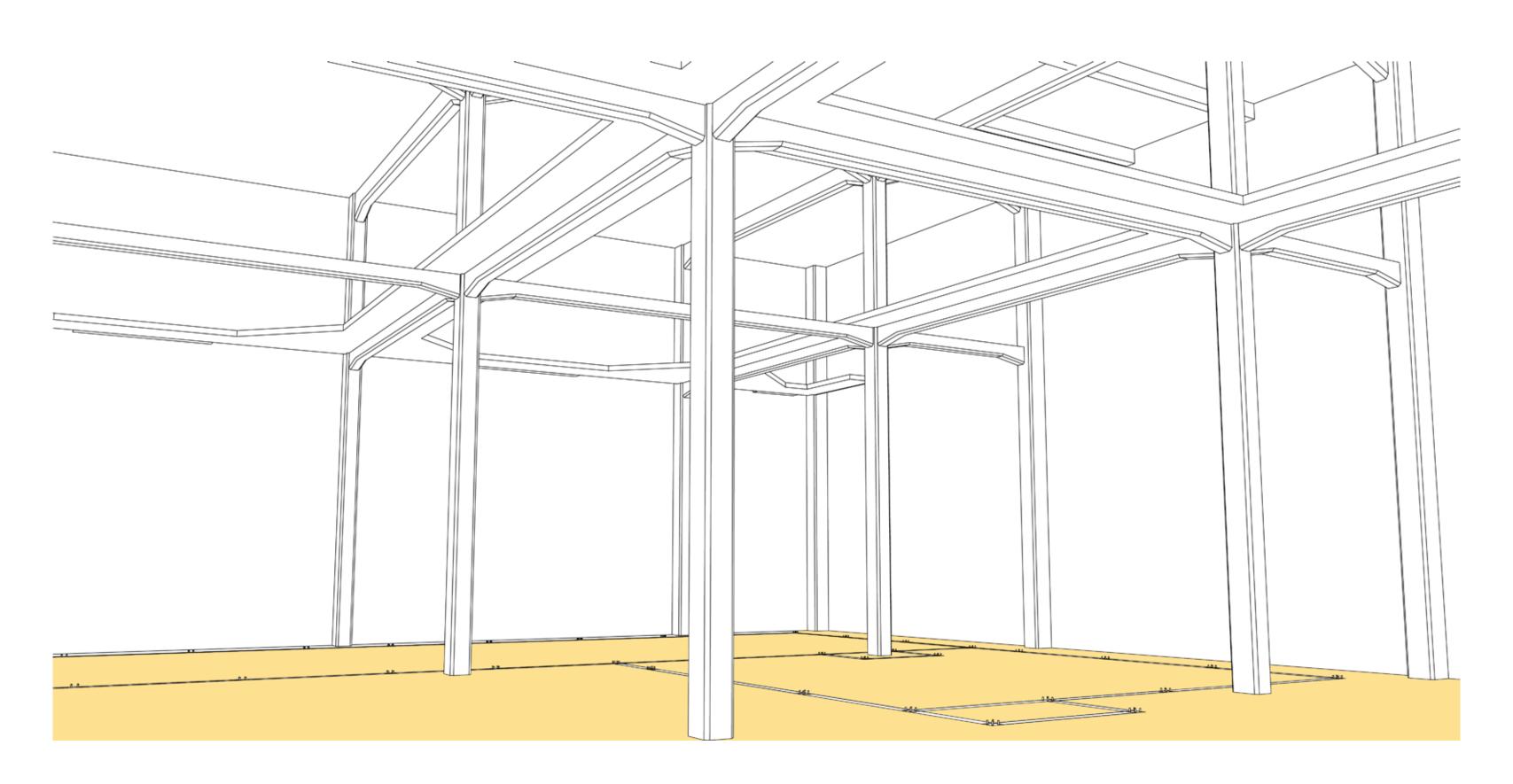


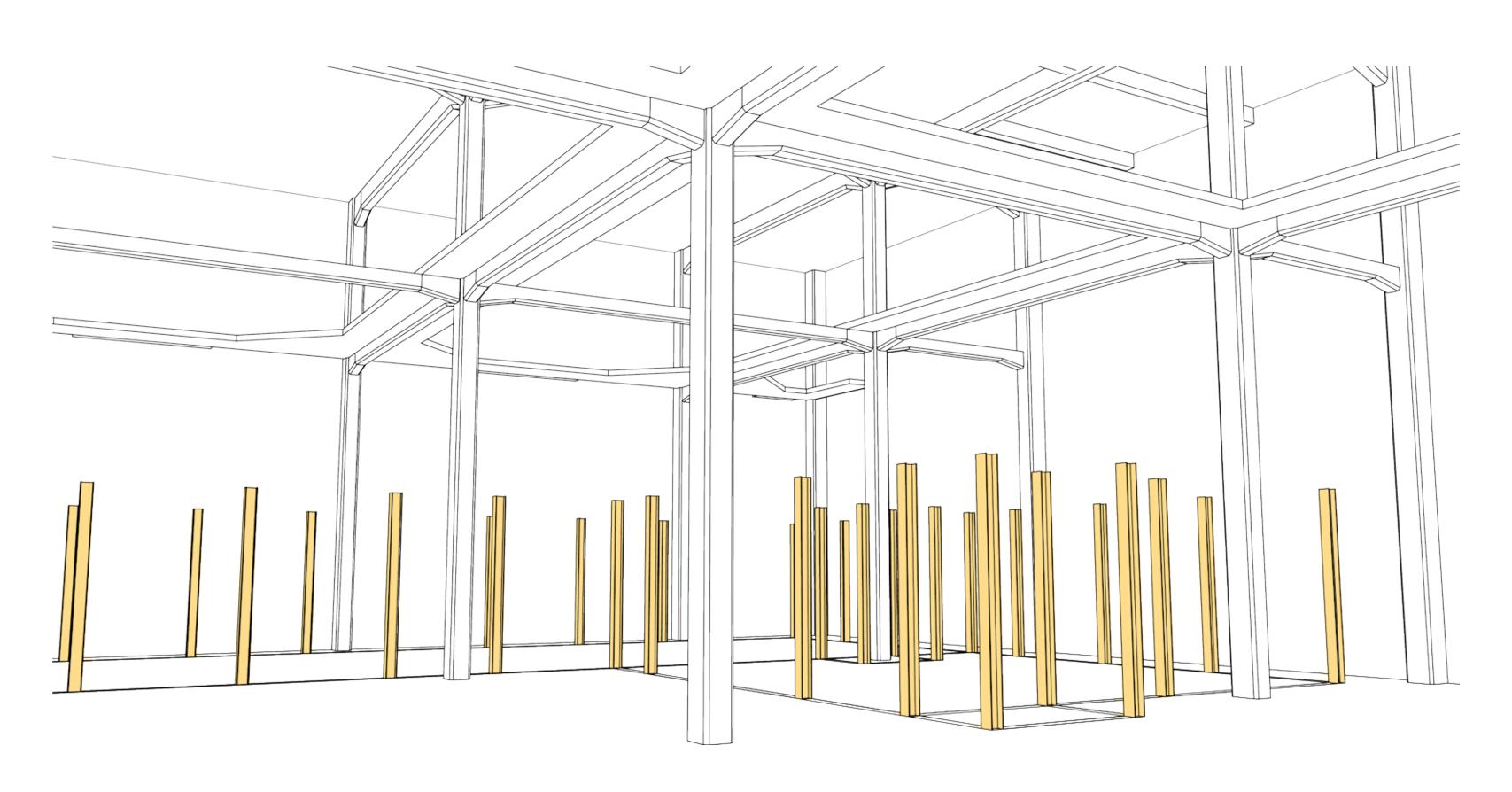


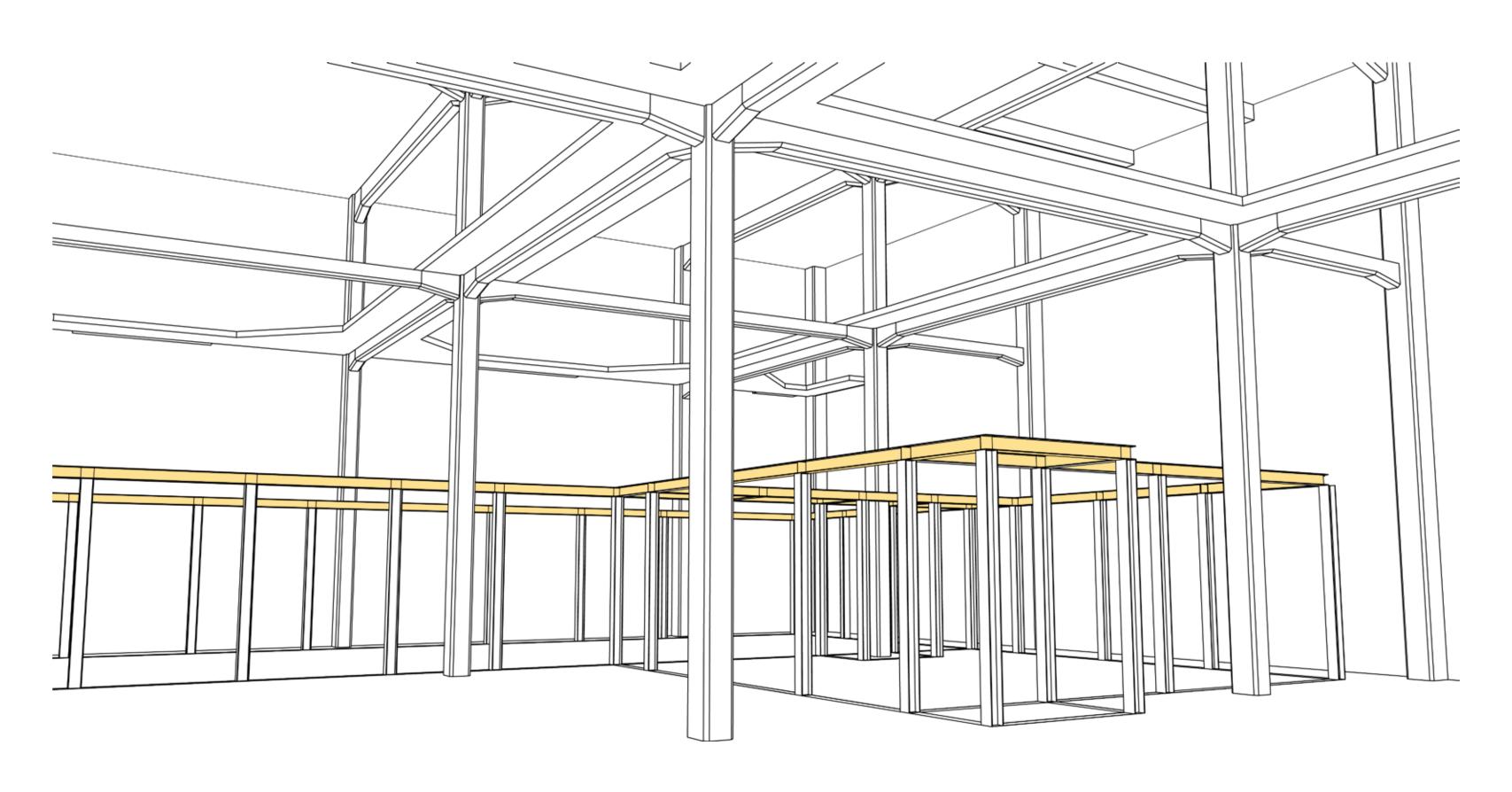


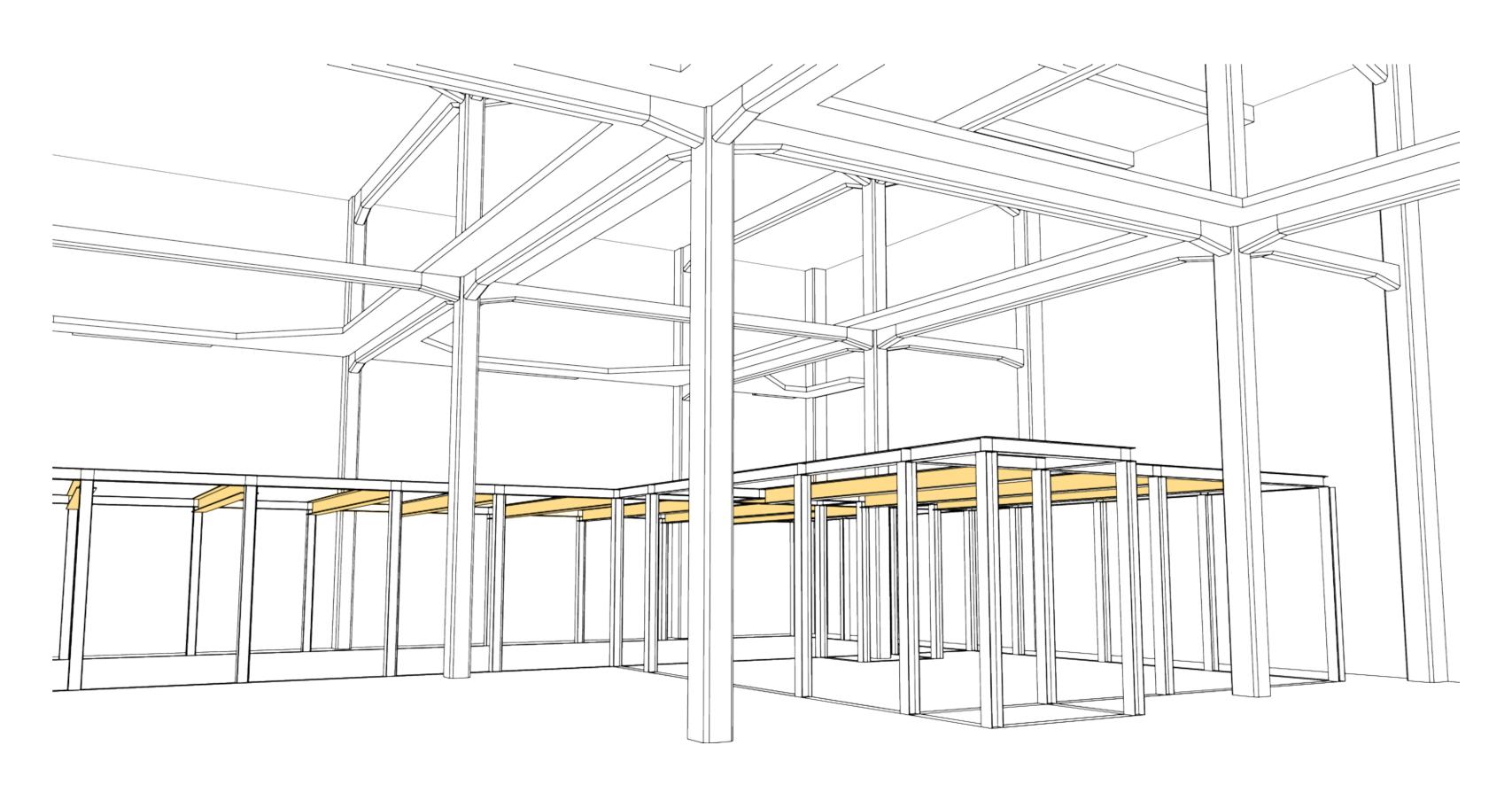


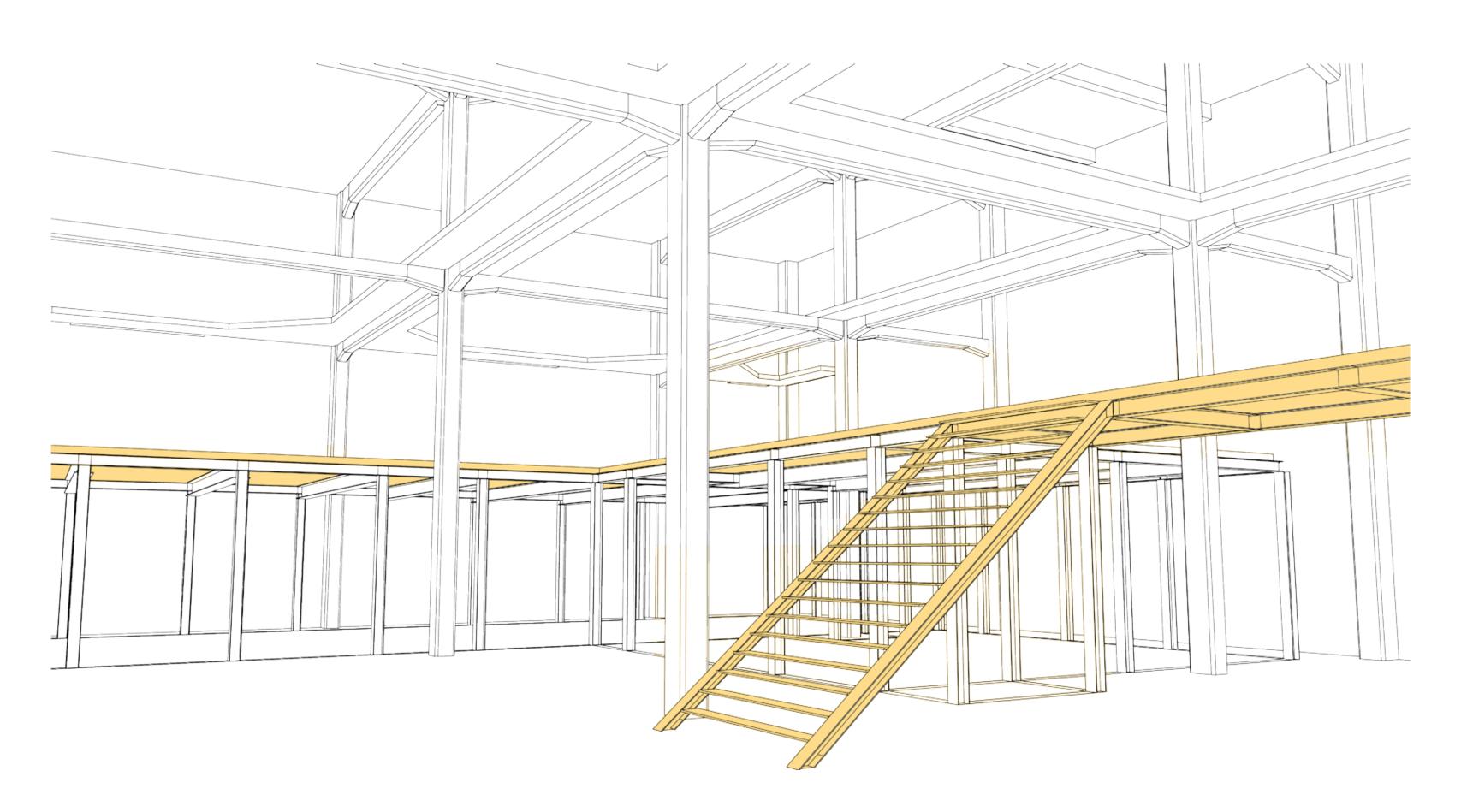


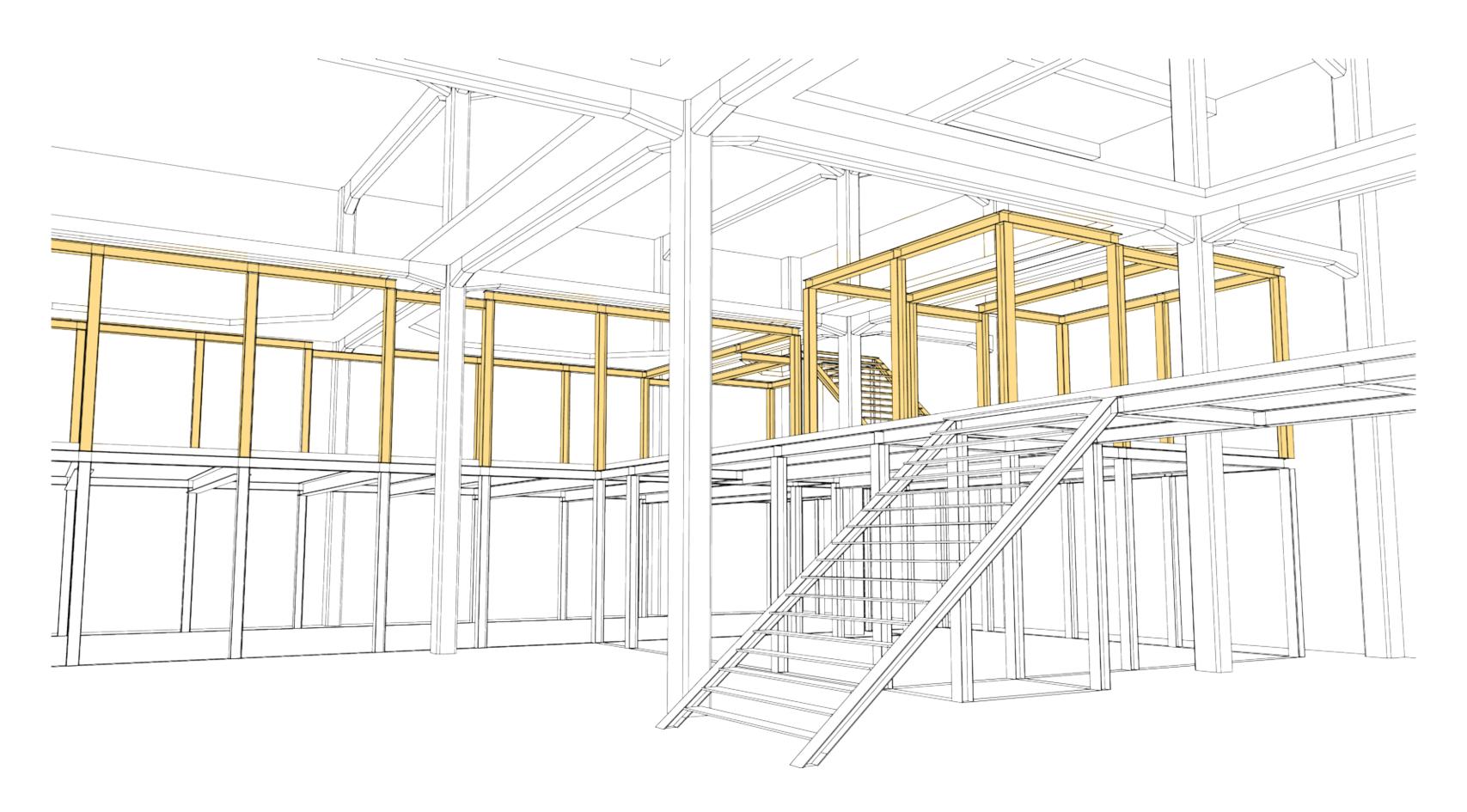


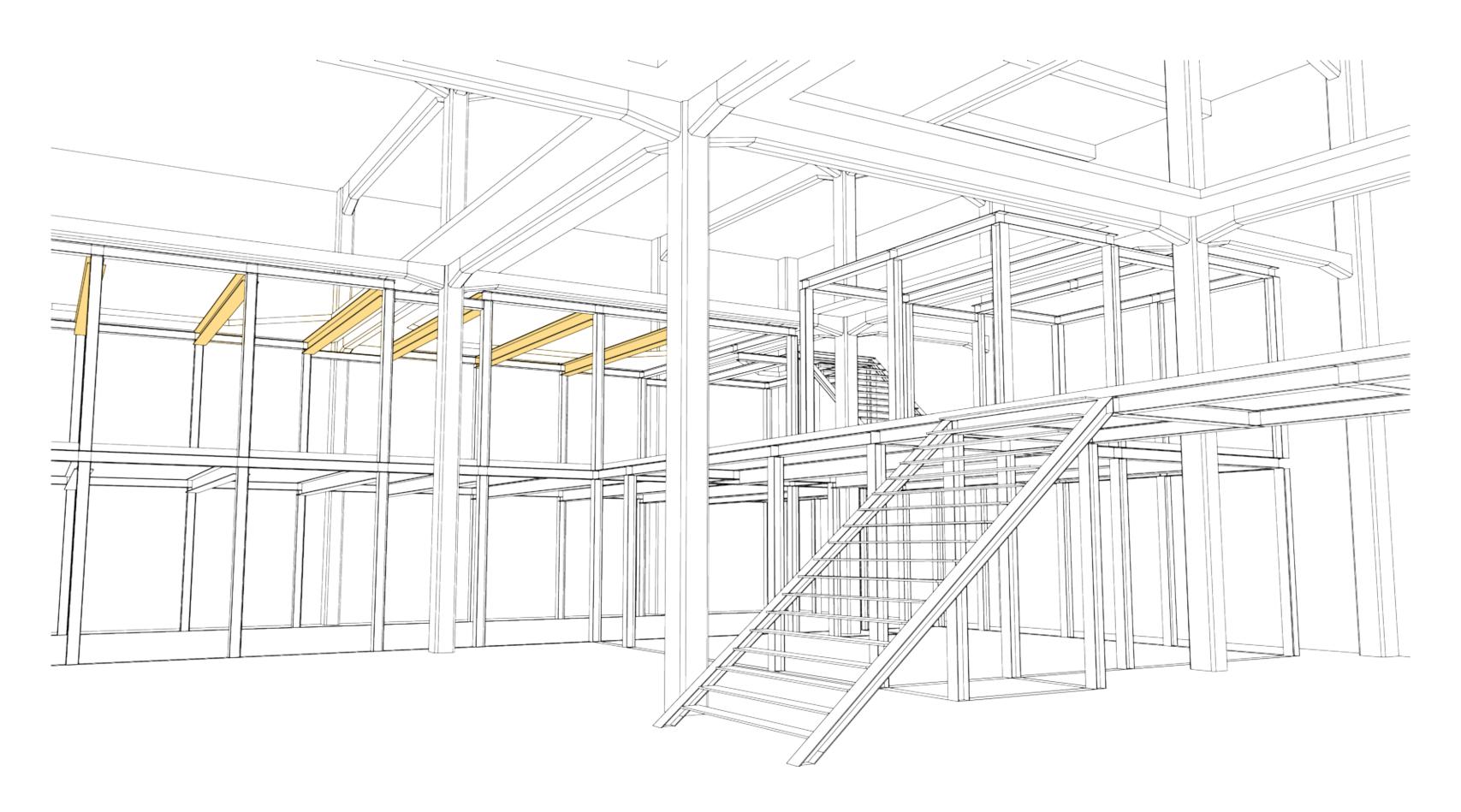


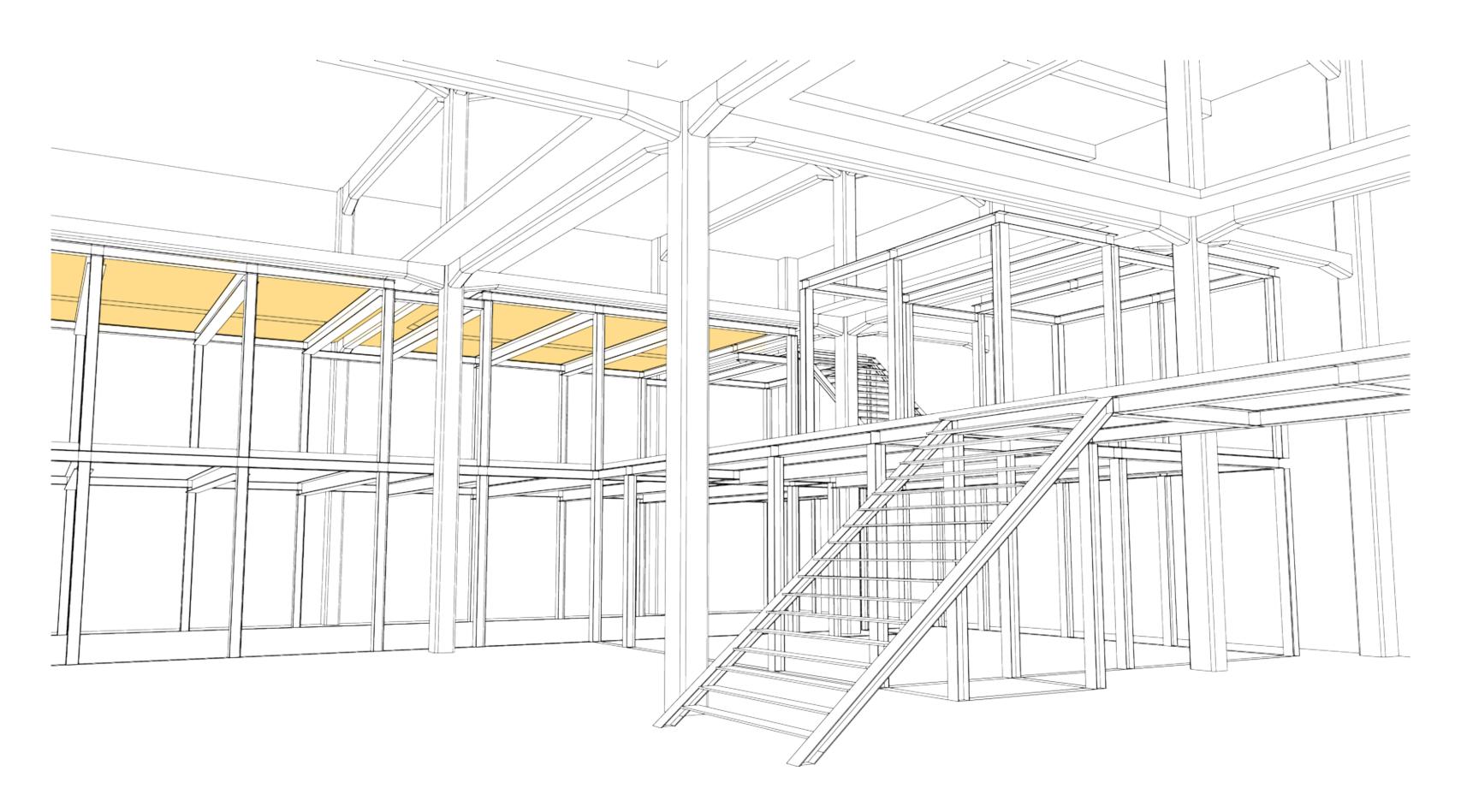


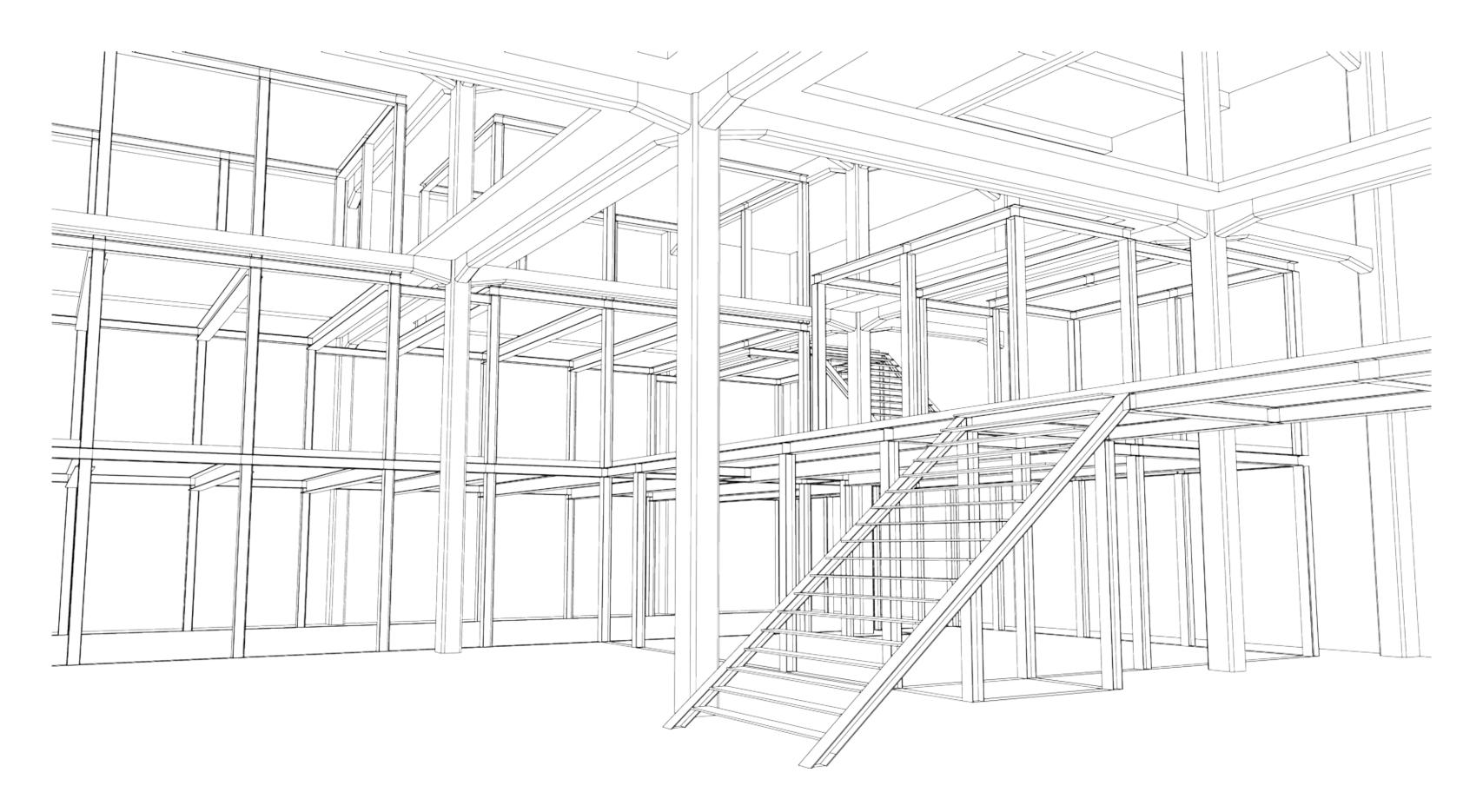


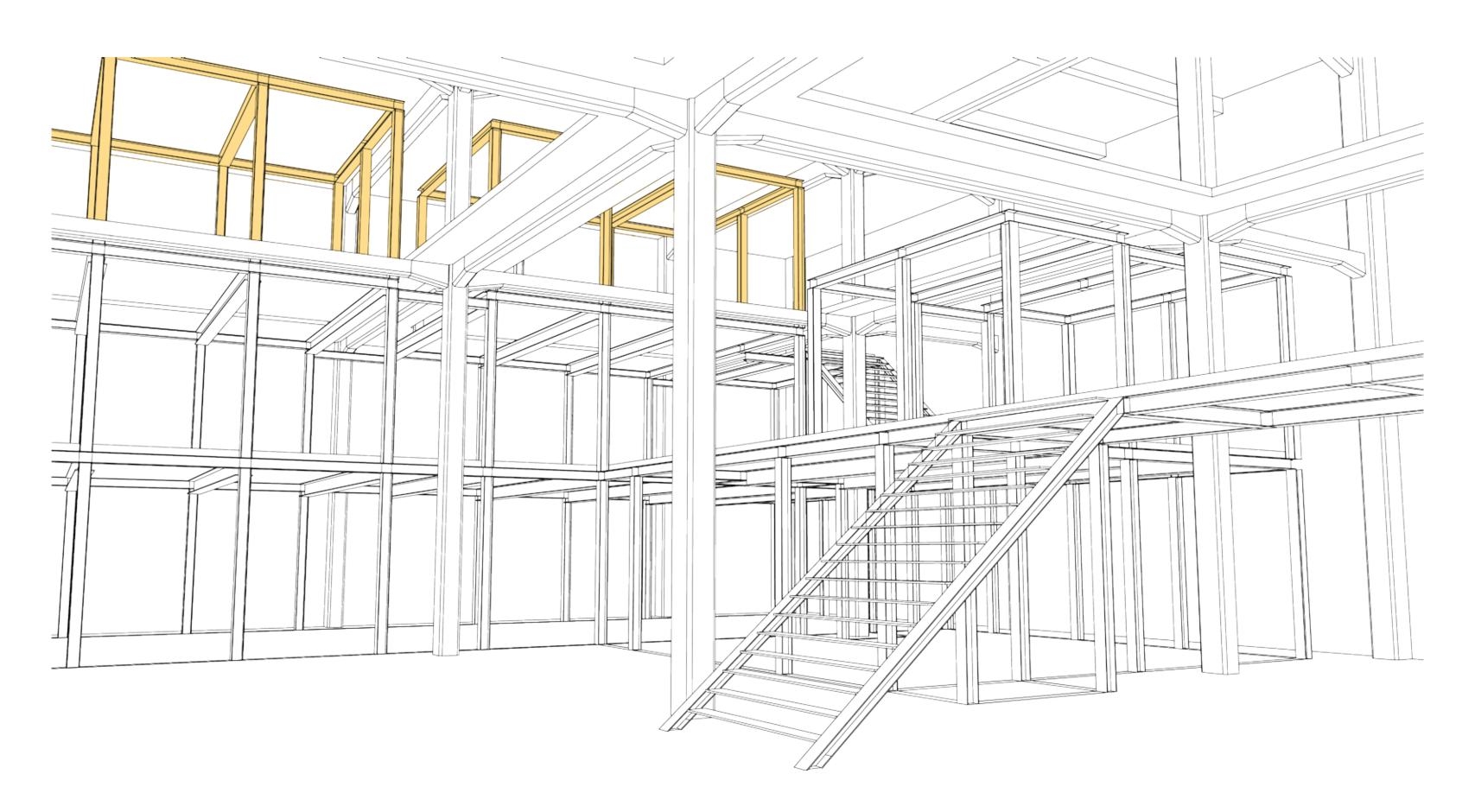


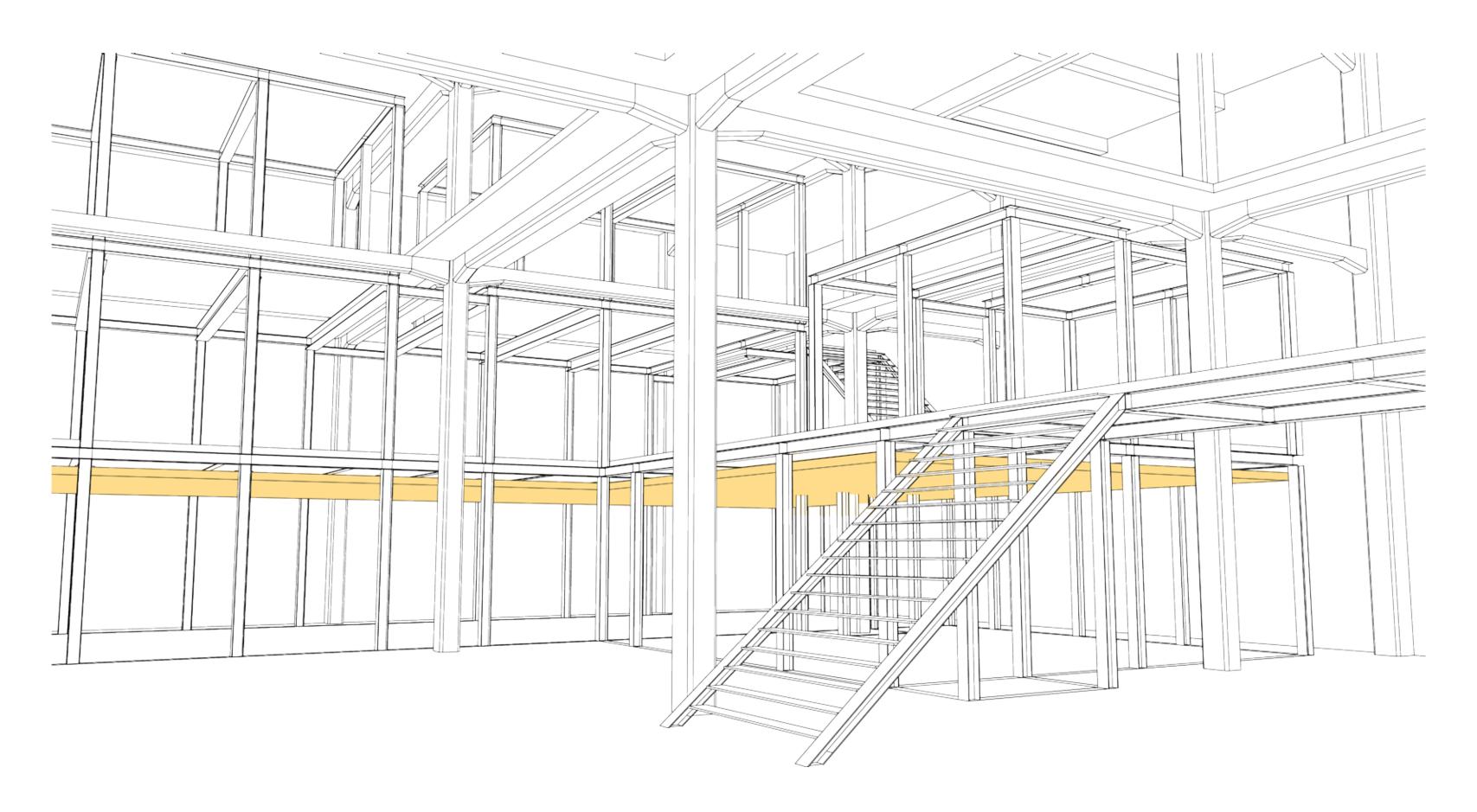


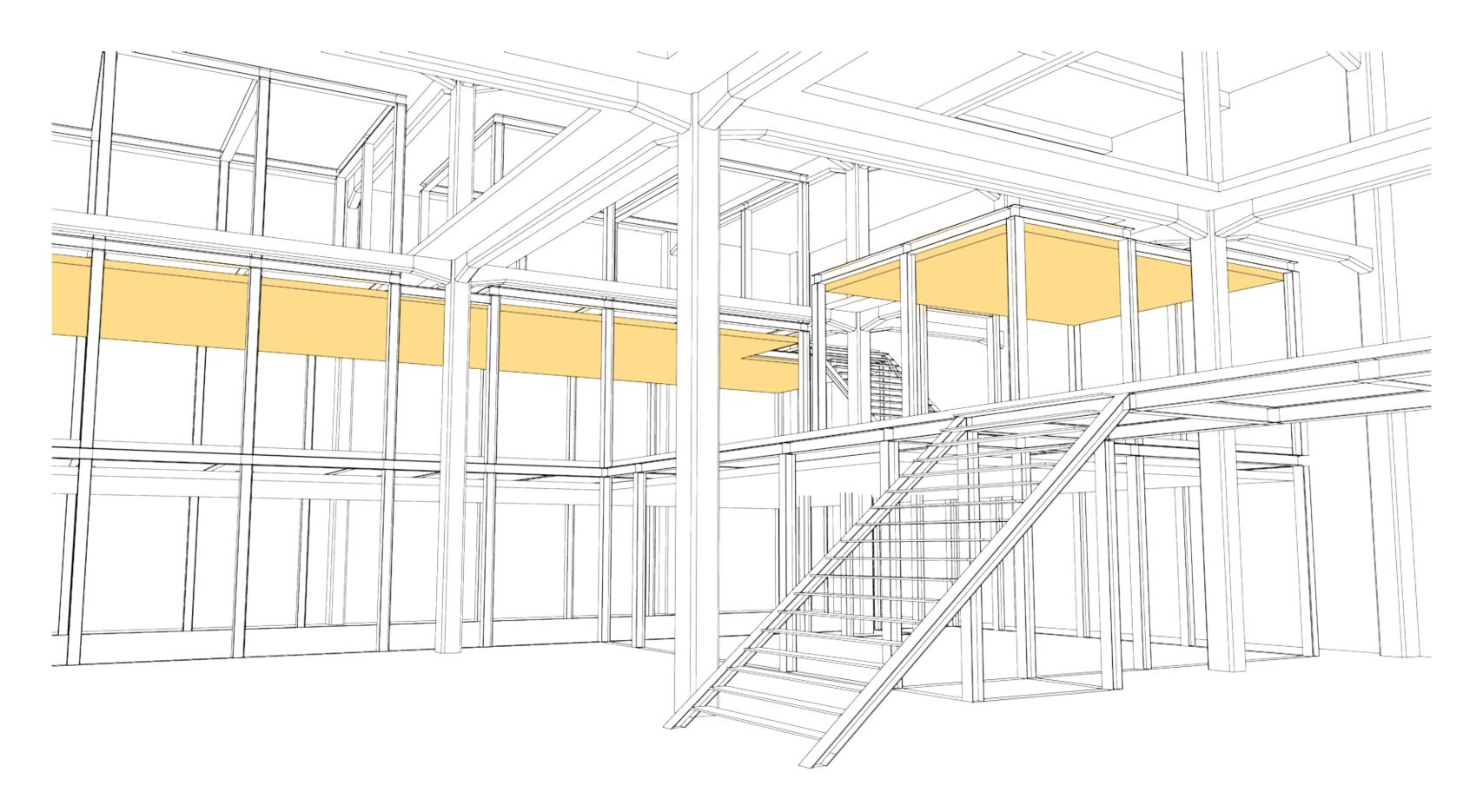


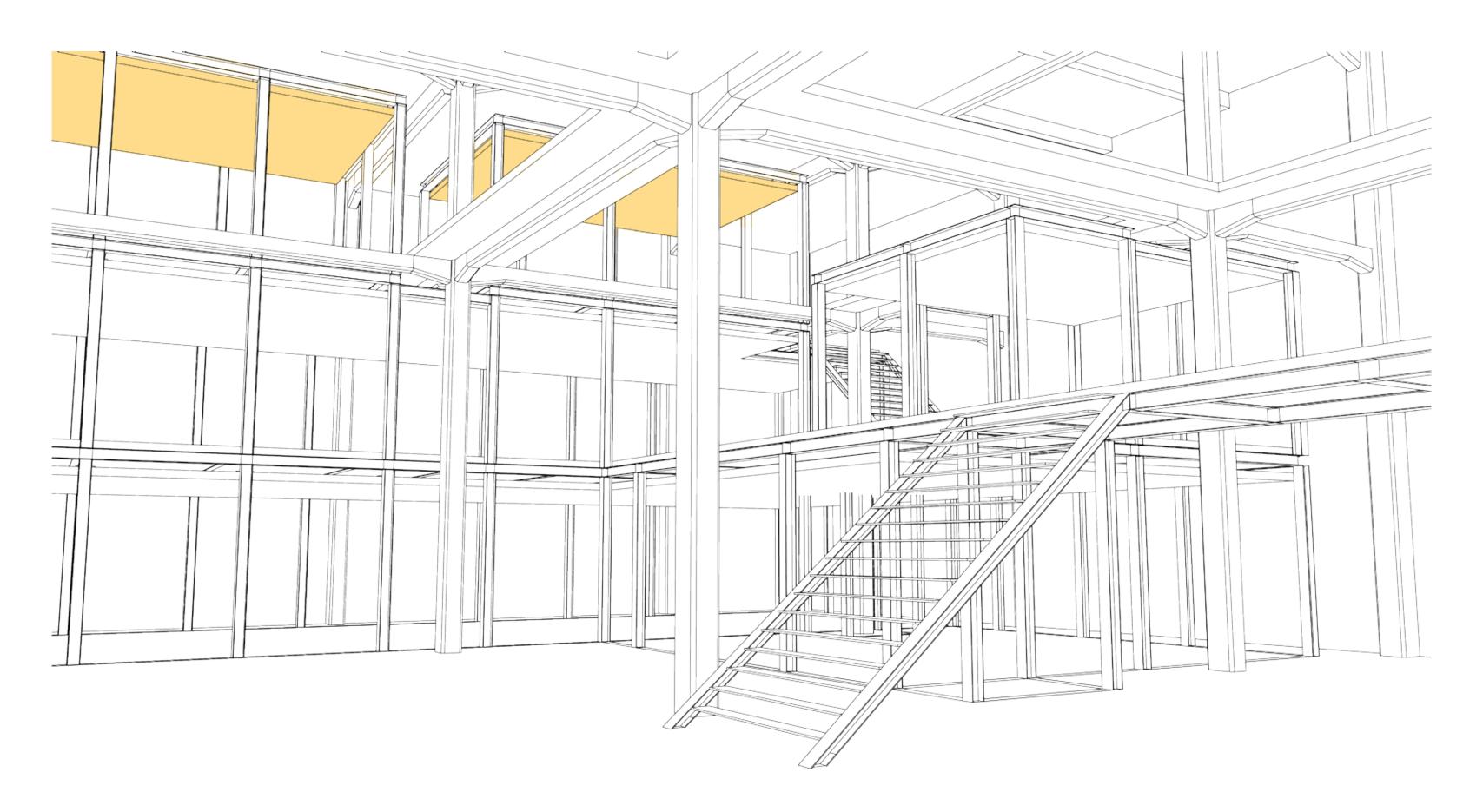


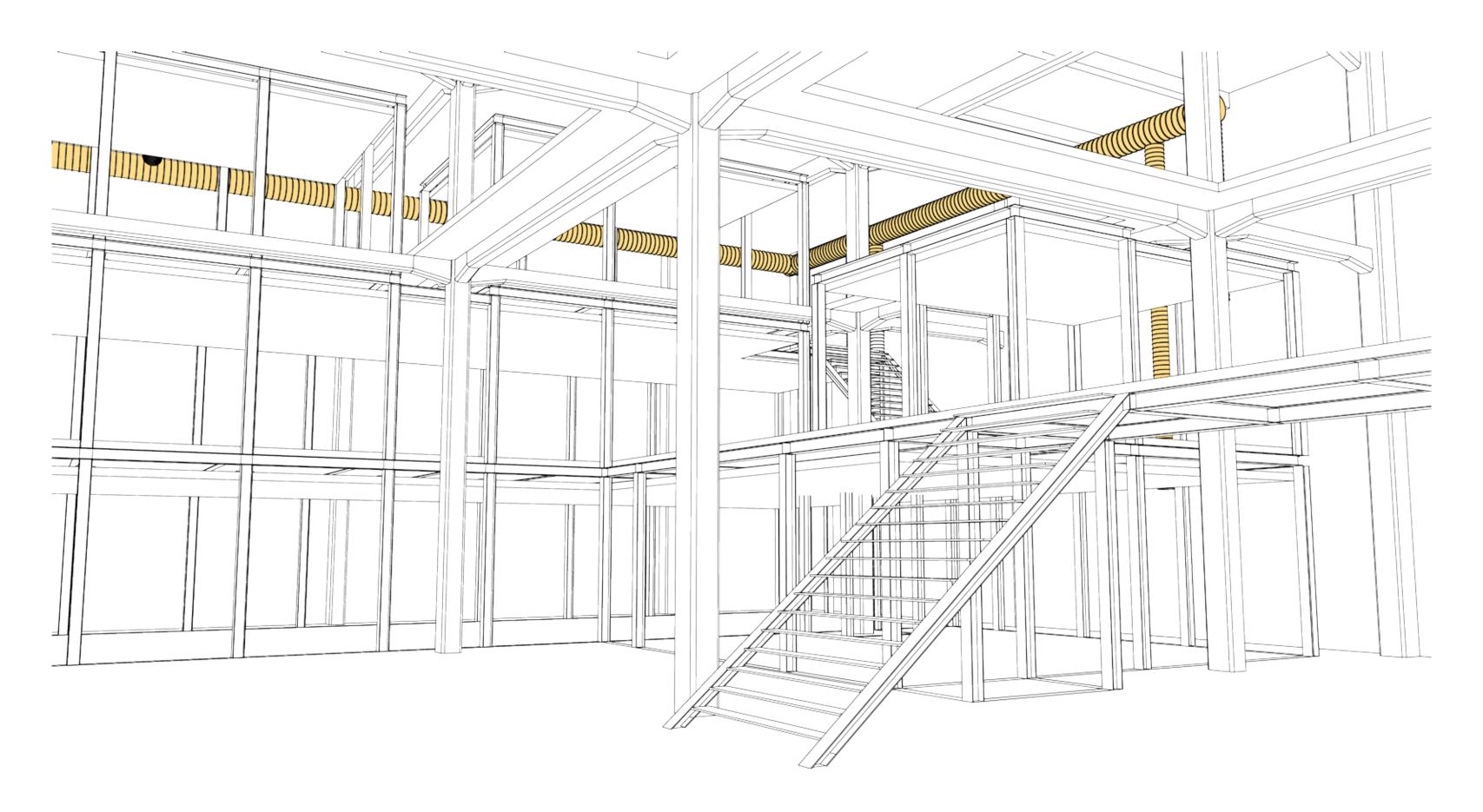


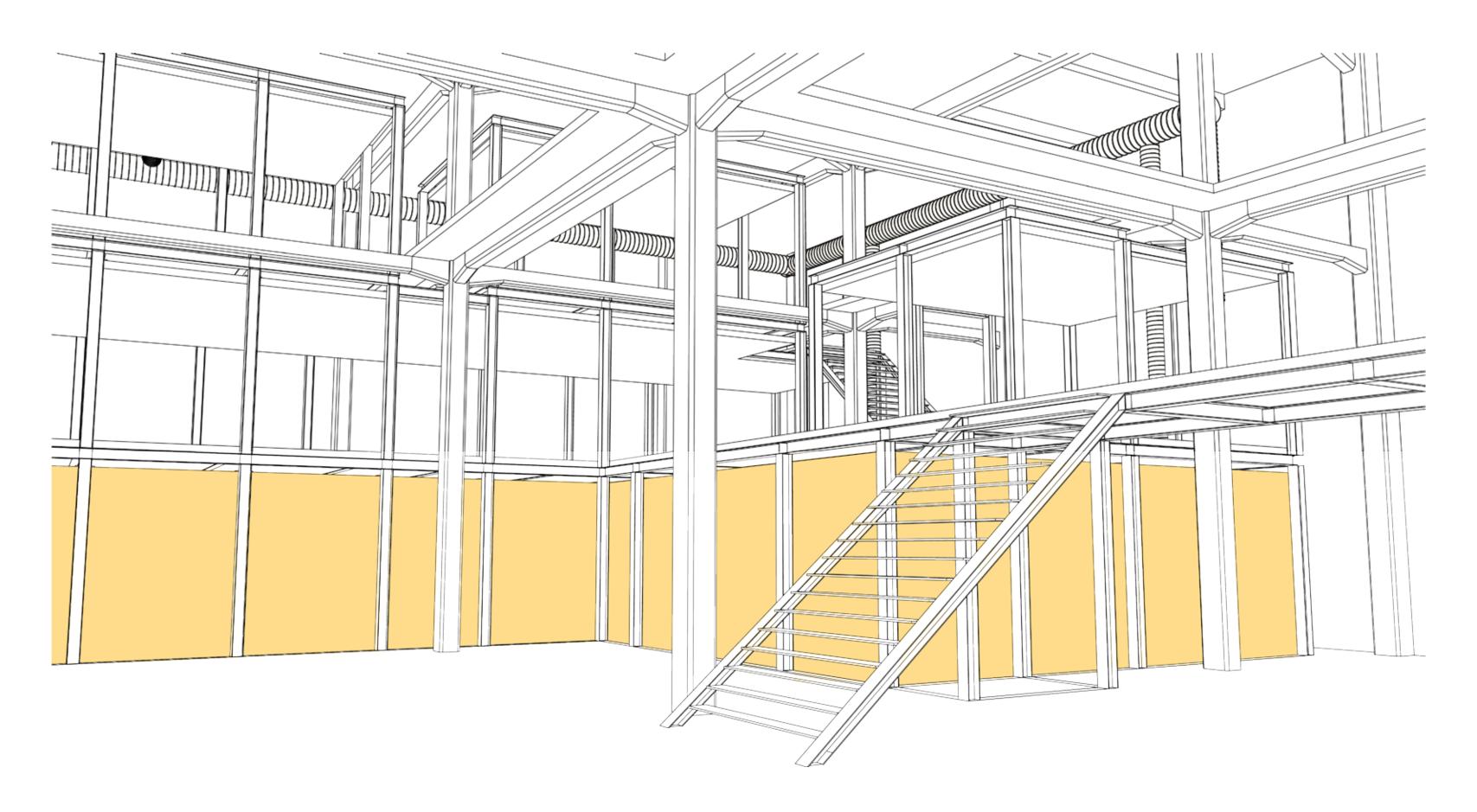


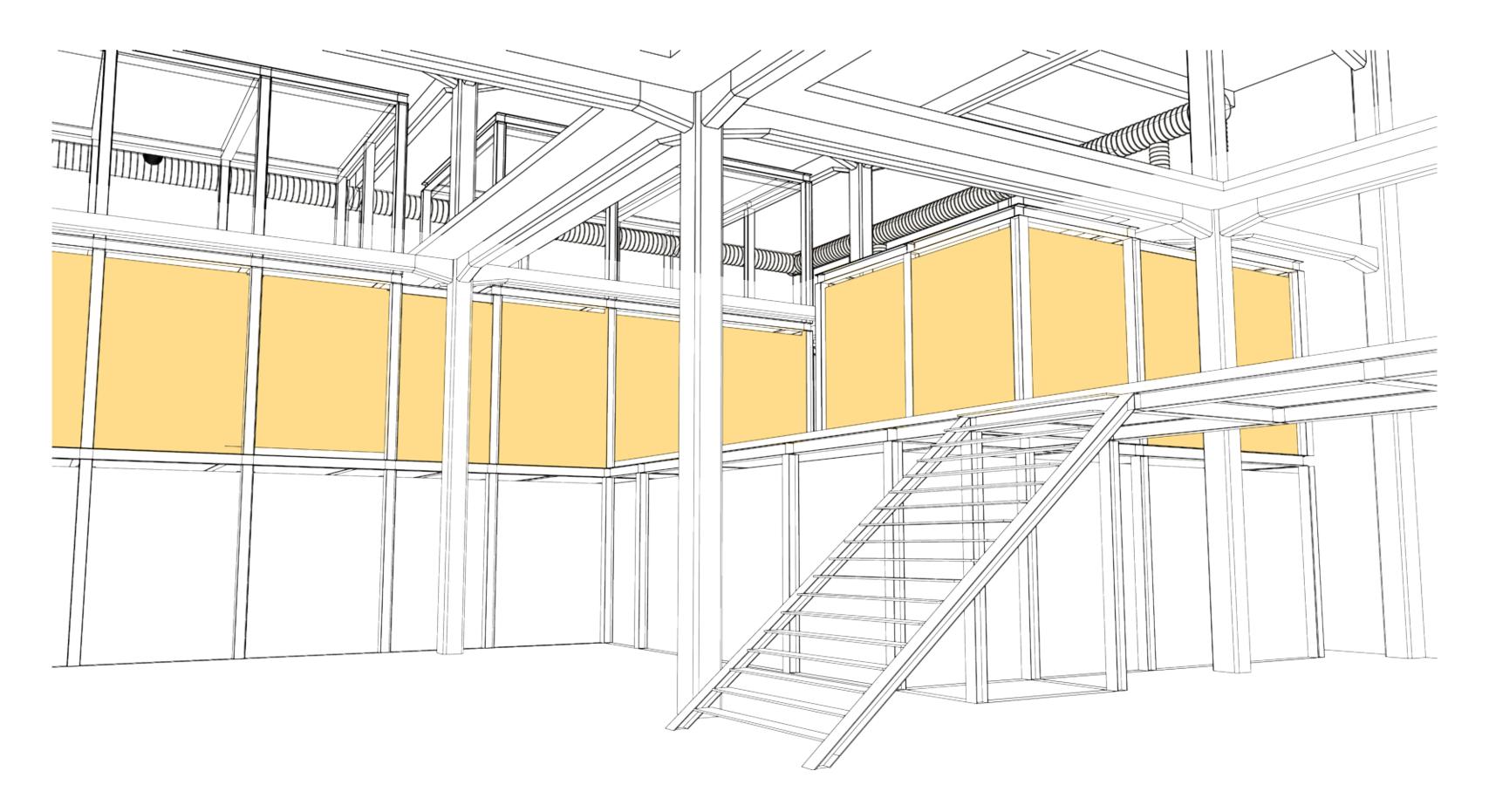


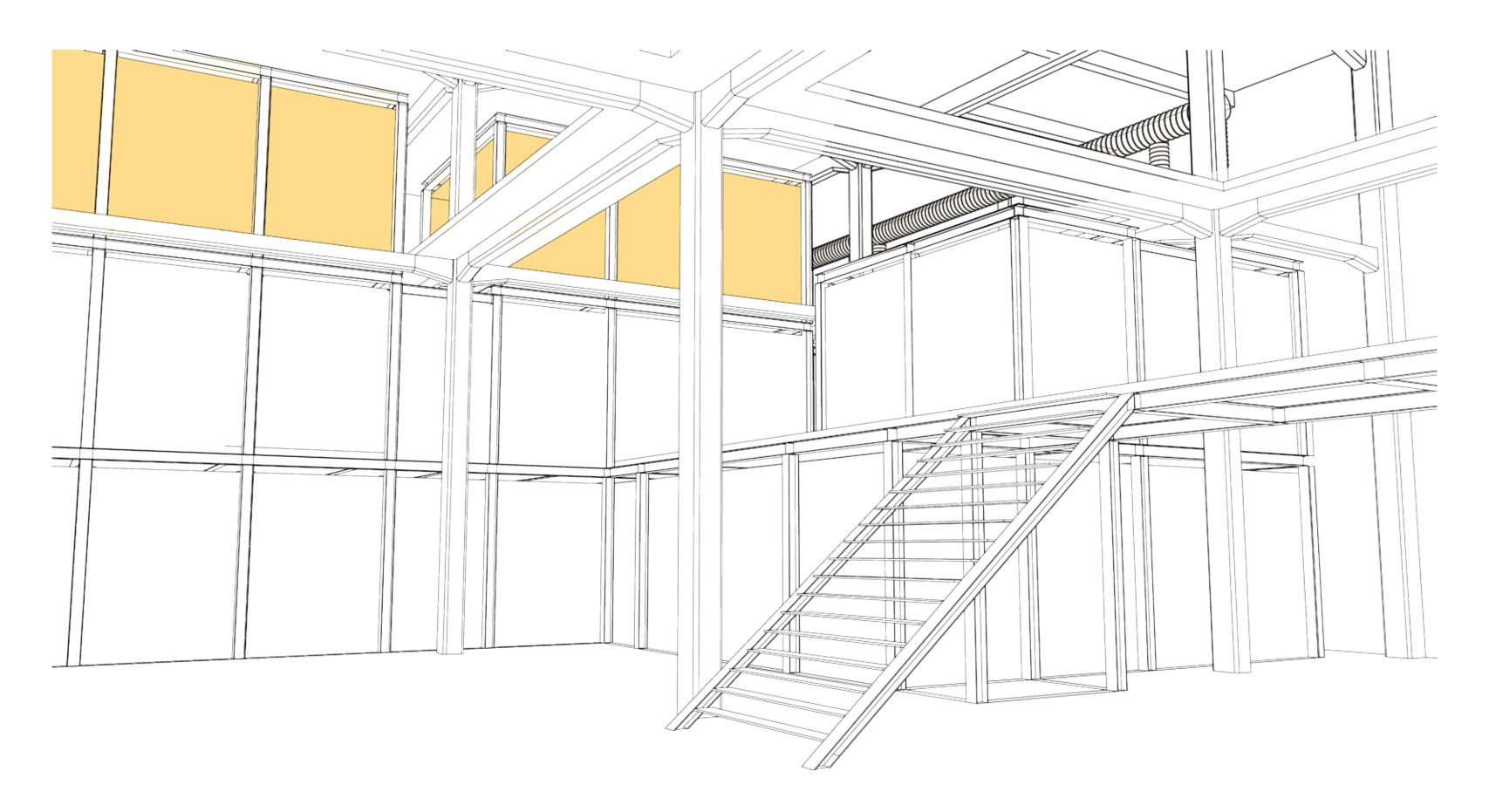


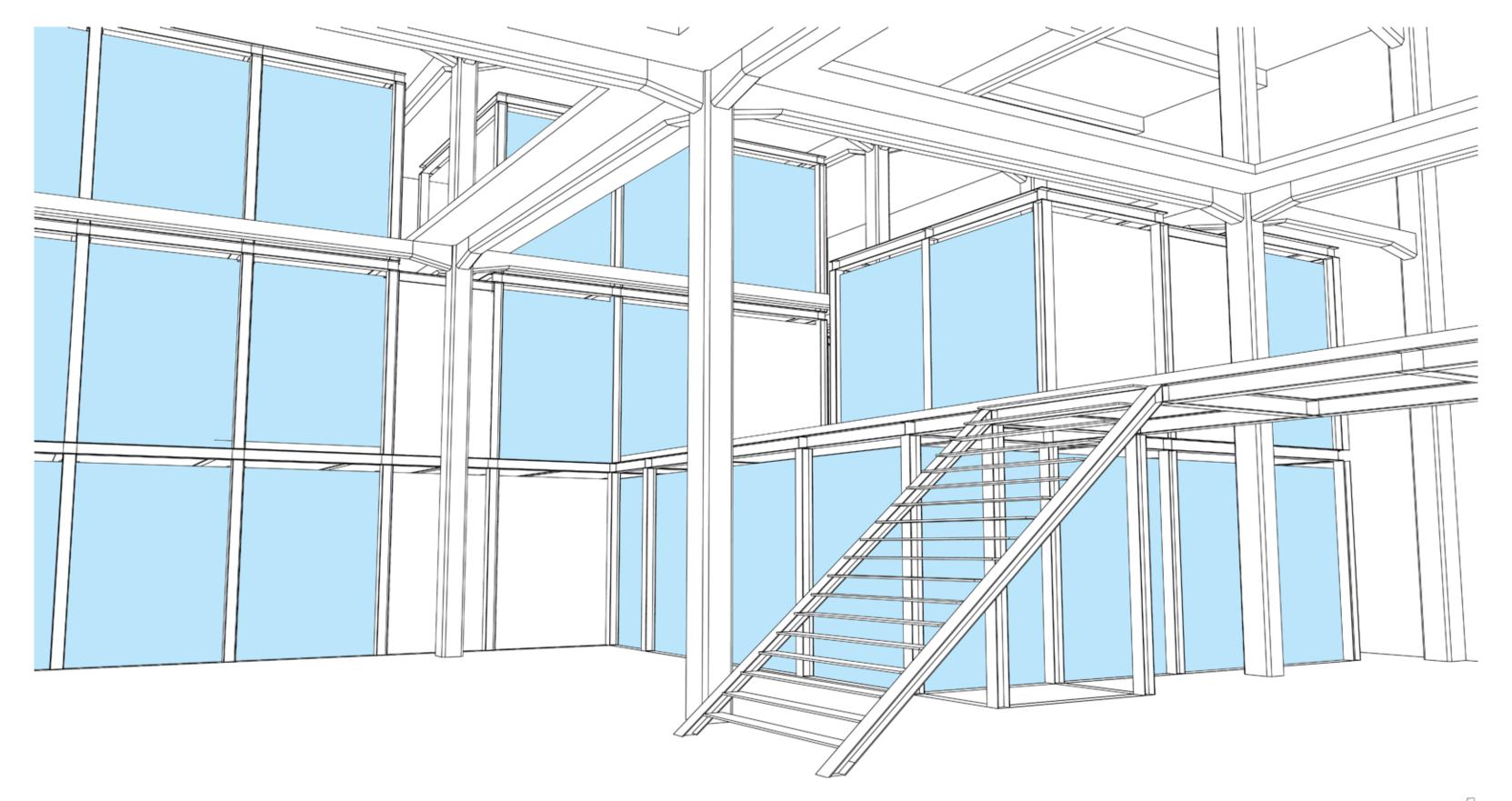


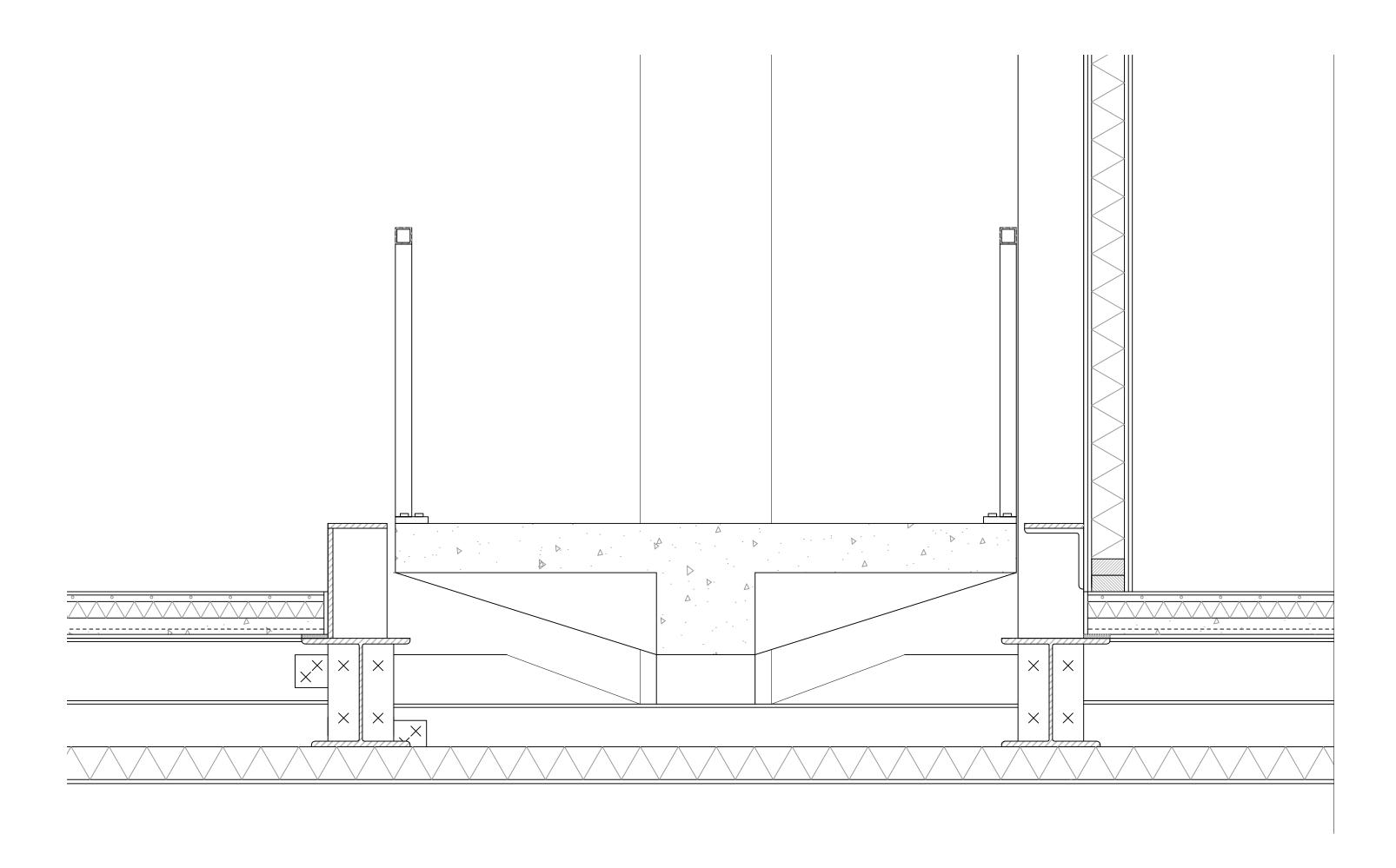




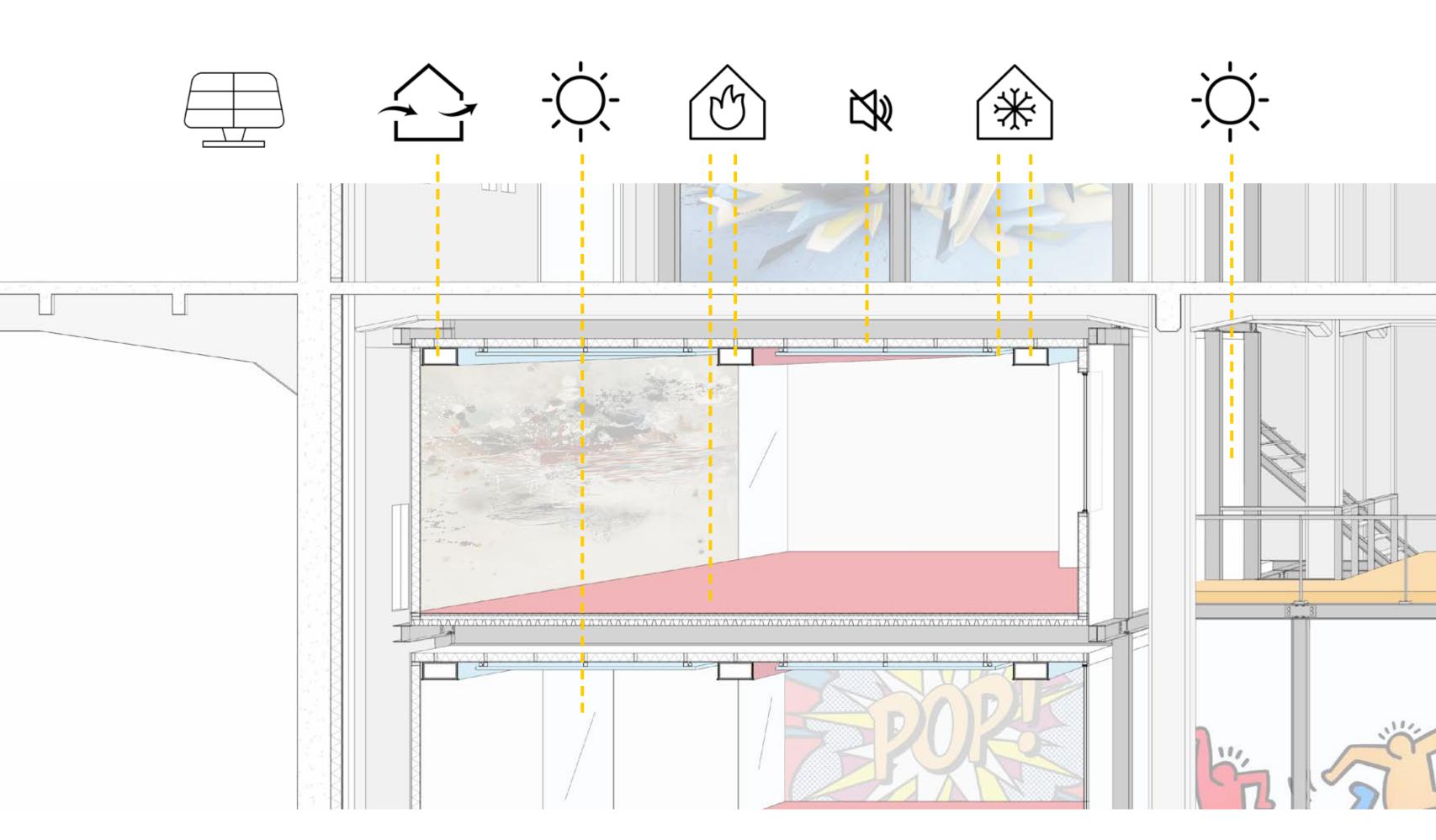






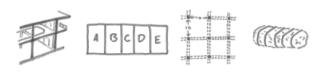










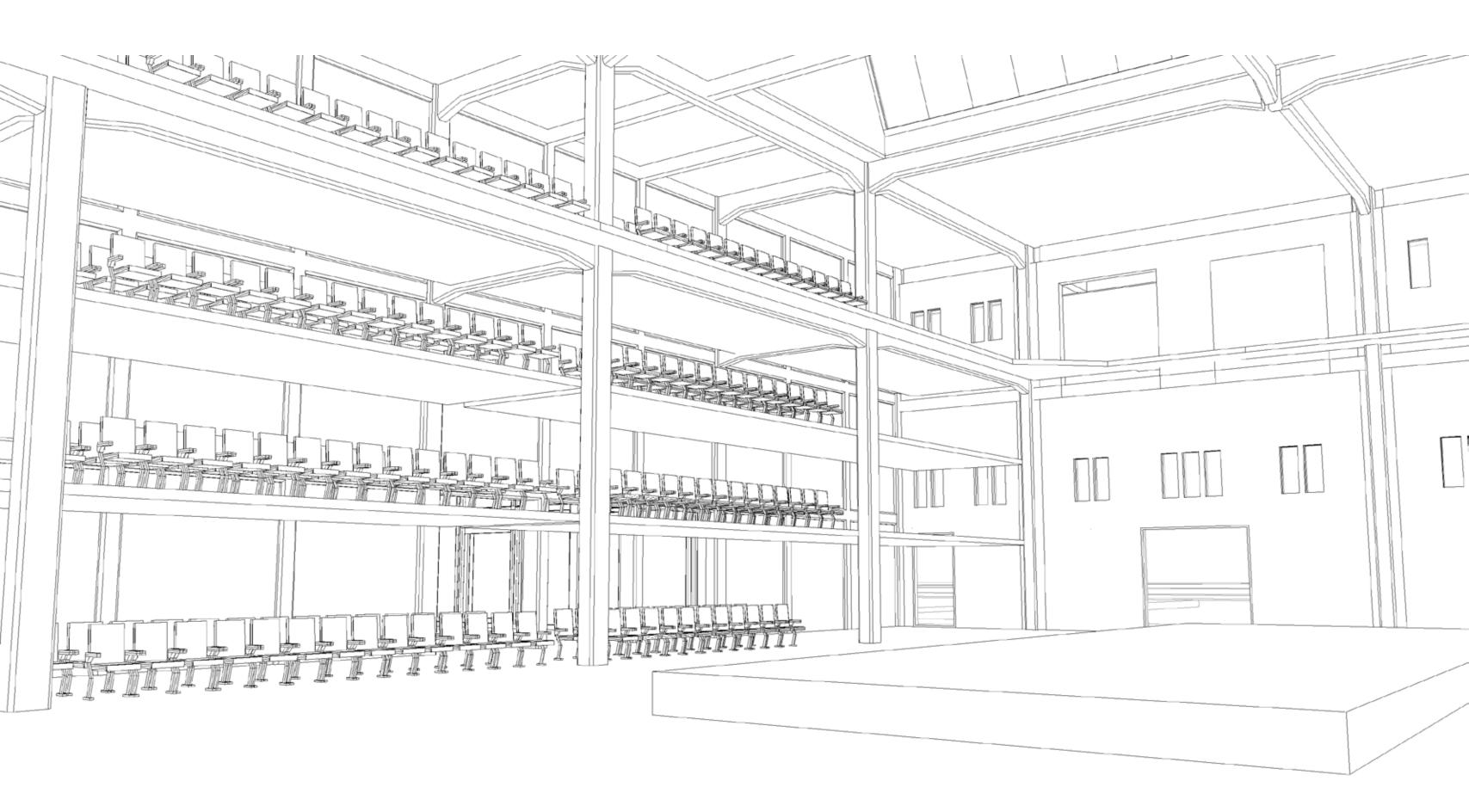


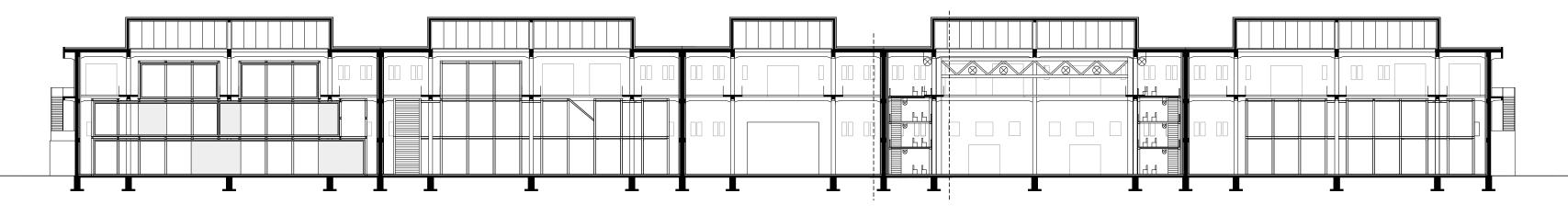


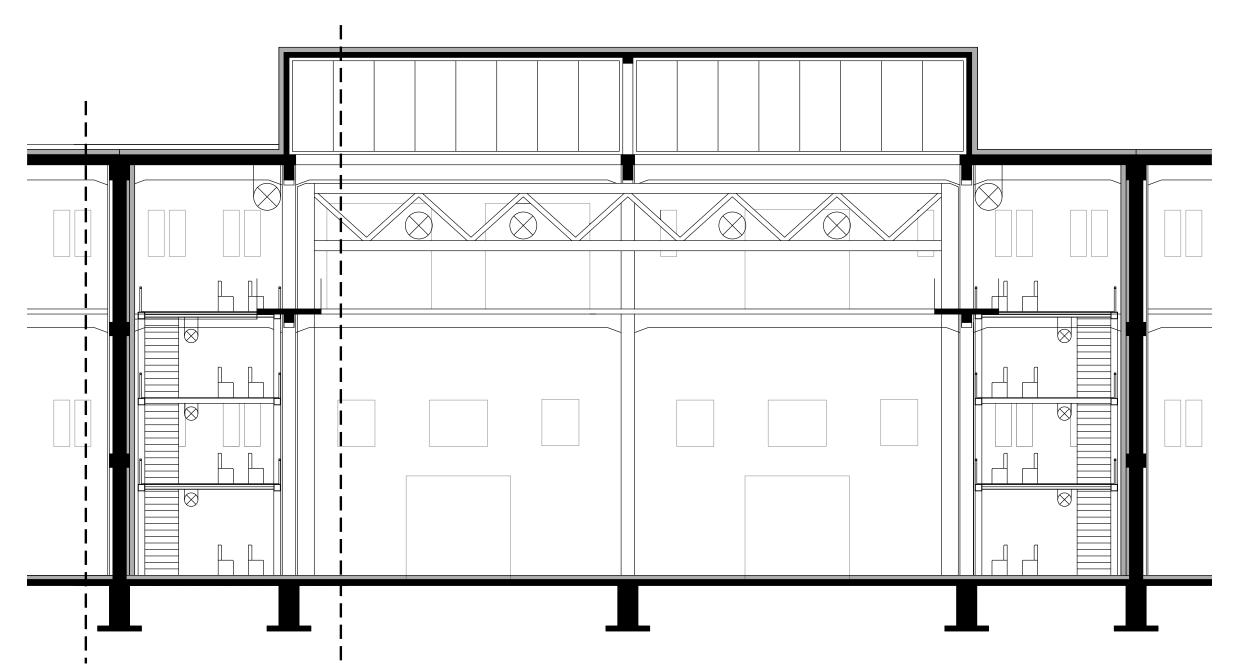


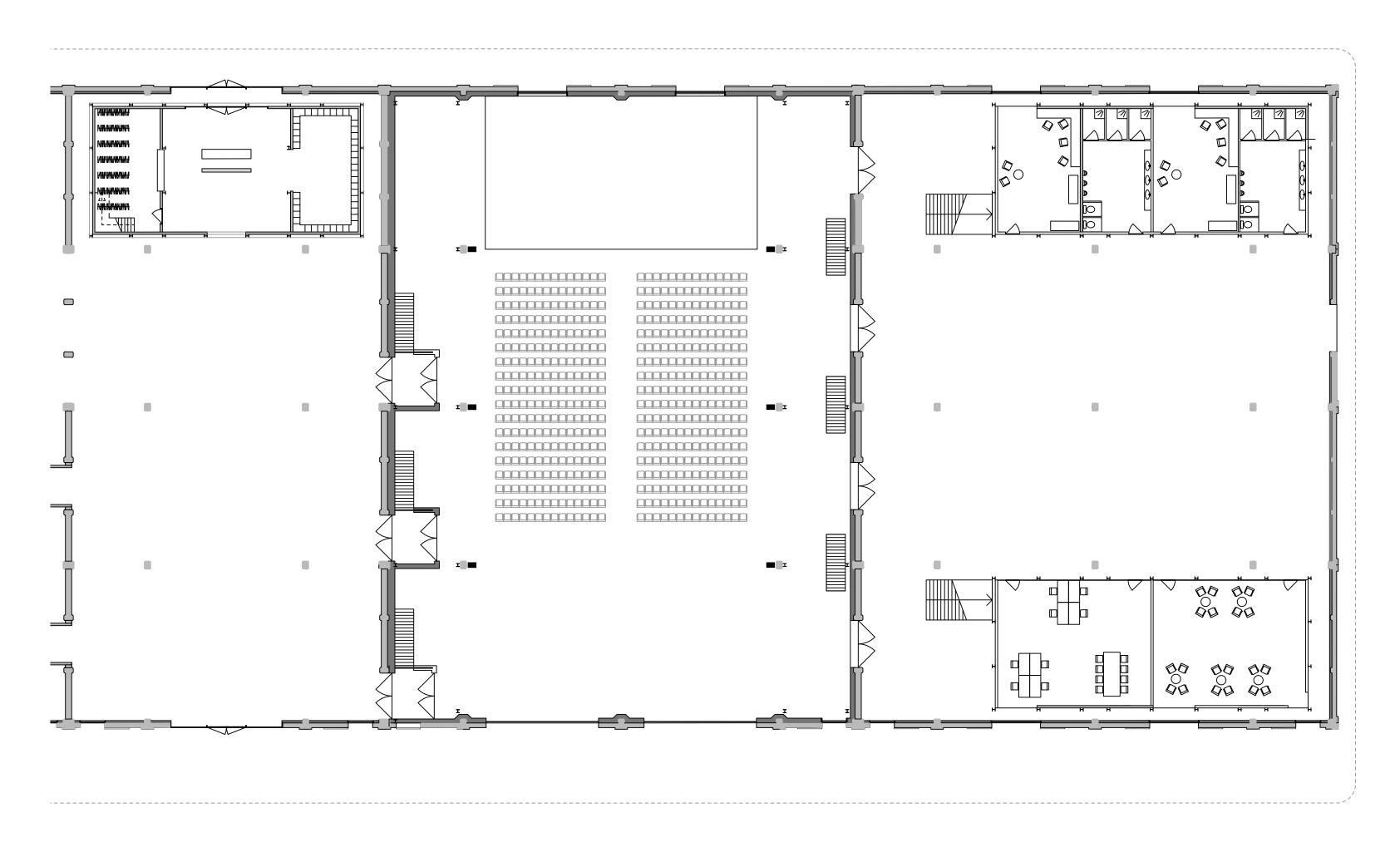


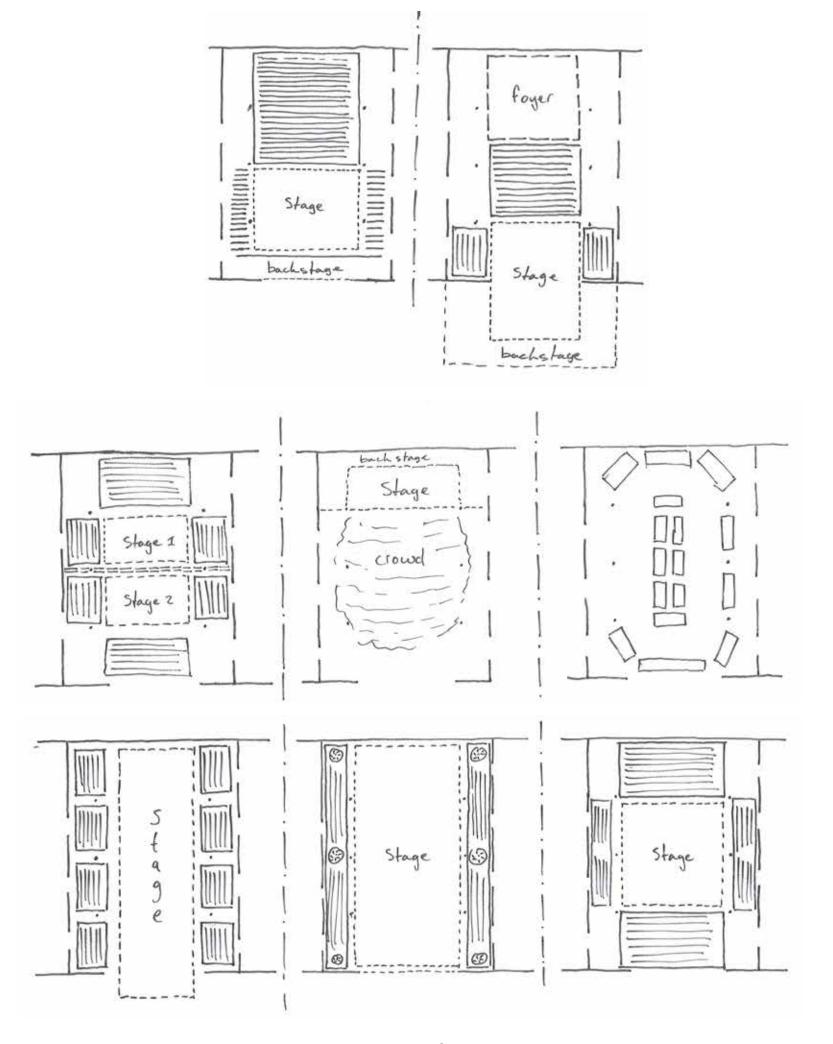












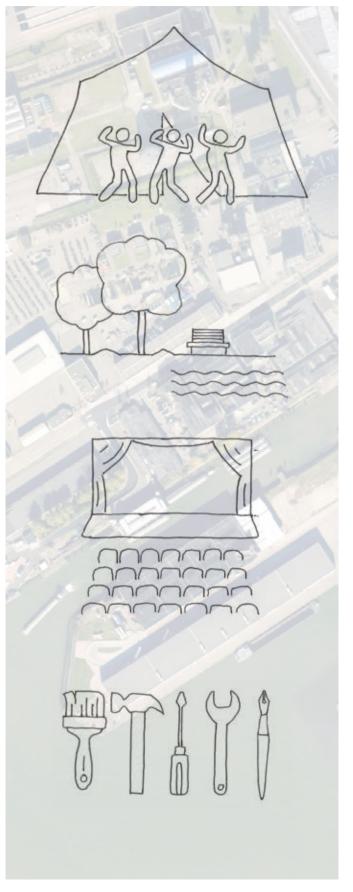


The resolution

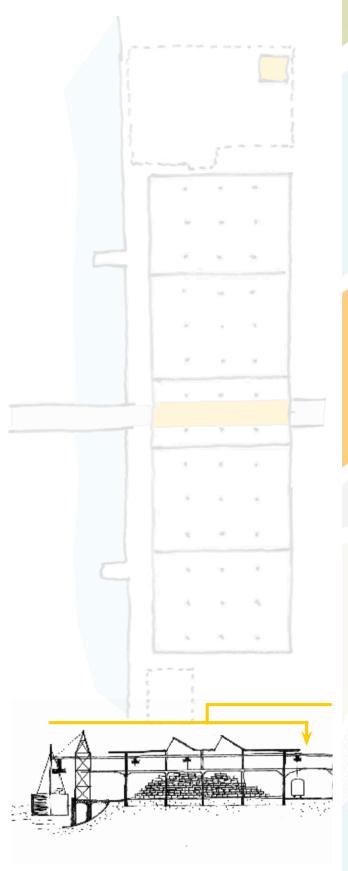




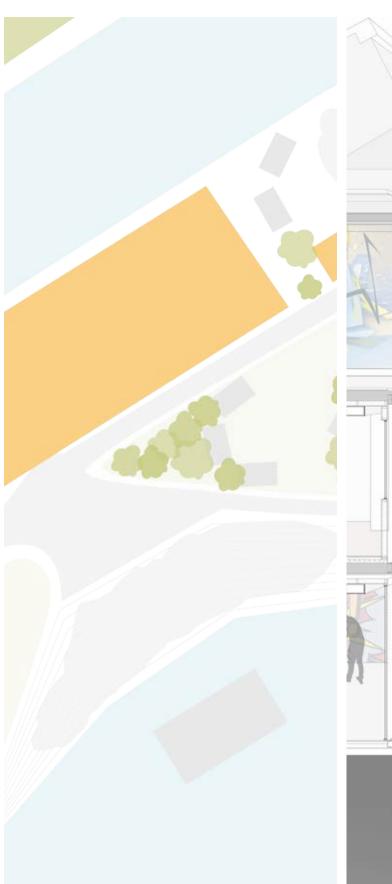
the character







Formed a design strategy



New urban design



The new fitting within the existing structure



Thank you