

Using machine learning to assess the predictive capabilities of fetal cardiocotography with reference to the time of the measurement relative to time of birth

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Abstract—Background: cardiocotography (CTG) has long been used in clinical decision making to help assess the fetus' condition during pregnancy. However it's usefulness in the detection of fetal acidosis is debated due to high inter and intraobserver variability and general difficulty in interpreting the signals. The introduction of automatic analysis methods aims to decrease these issues originating from human limitations, but additional questions still remain. There is no clear concession when is it most useful to perform CTG measurements and which time periods posses the highest predictive capabilities.

Method: a database of 1932 patients was analyzed after baseline and feature extraction. Several machine learning methods (SVM, logistic regression, random forest, KNN) were compared based on accuracy, F1 score, recall, precision, sensitivity and specificity. Furthermore the database was divided, based on when the measurement was taken (relative to time of birth), and the accuracy of the methods was compared again at intervals of 1 to 24 hours.

Results: from the machine learning methods the support vector machine using polynomial kernel achieved the highest scores (sensitivity of 55% and specificity of 56%). The inclusion of older measurements caused a decrease ($\approx 20\%$) in the predictive performance of the models.

Conclusion: the results show that in clinical decision making the most crucial fetal heart rate measurements are the ones that are taken the closest to birth.

I. AIM OF THE PAPER

Assess and compare the predictive capabilities of fetal heart rate recordings using machine learning methods with relationship to the time they were taken before birth.

II. INTRODUCTION

In approximately 0.7% of pregnancies fetal death or brain damage occurs due to severe oxygen deprivation during labor [1]–[3]. Currently, there is no method or instrument to directly measure the fetal blood oxygenation level. Therefore, to predict and prevent hypoxia the fetus is assessed using cardiocotography (CTG).

Cardiocotography is the simultaneous measurement of the fetal heart rate (FHR) and the uterine activity (UA) of the mother. Both results are printed on a strip of paper called cardiocotogram. FHR can be either measured by an external sensor, that is attached to the mothers abdomen, or by scalp electrodes (after the rupture of membranes) attached directly on the head of the fetus. The technology used in the FHR measurement can be based on doppler ultrasound or electronic measurement (similar to ECG). FHR is a widely used metric to evaluate the well being of fetuses ante- and intrapartum because its patterns are directly connected to the oxygenation of the fetus [4].

Uterine activity refers to the contraction of the muscles in the uterus. Similarly to FHR it can be measured electronically or by a pressure transducer. The importance of the uterine activity lies in it's relationship to FHR patterns, mainly when do contractions happen compared to abrupt changes in the FHR.

The goal of FHR monitoring is to predict the fetal state after birth. It is measured using the fetal pH and base excess values (metrics directly quantifying the amount of oxygen in the blood) and the APGAR scores (a numerical representation of

fetal health immediately after birth).

The evaluation of the cardiocotogram is performed visually by the physician which leads to poor repeatability and reproducibility [5]–[7]. In its current form the positive effects of CTG are questionable as, since its introduction, it did not lead to a significant decline in fetal asphyxia (low blood oxygen levels) or fetal brain damage but markedly increased the number of medical interventions [8], [9]. Despite these concerns it is widely used [10].

A. Visual classification

To classify the cardiocotograms, whether the fetus is healthy, at risk or in critical condition, medical personnel rely on guidelines given by medical societies. The most widely used and accepted protocols are the following [11], [12]:

- International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO) (which is also the method used at Erasmus MC)
- Dublin Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring Trial (DFHRMT)
- Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (RCOG)
- Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists of Canada (SOGC)
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD)

There are some differences in the above mentioned guidelines (II-A) but all of them are using the same set of features for classification; baseline FHR, presence or absence of variability and the interpretation of periodic changes (acceleration, deceleration) [14].

- Baseline FHR: is the approximate mean FHR, that excludes periods where the FHR markedly and abruptly changes

| Article | Method | Sensitivity [%] | Specificity [%] |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| [13] | FIGO (II-A) | 95 | 21.8 |
| [12] | DFHRMT (II-A) | 100 | 18 |
| [12] | RCOG (II-A) | 100 | 15 |
| [12] | SOGC (II-A) | 88 | 37 |
| [12] | NICHD (II-A) | 67 | 92 |

TABLE I: Comparison of different classification methods, description of different methods can be found in tables: CCCXX, CCCXXI, CCCXIX, CCCXVIII, CCCXXII

- Accelerations, decelerations sections of the FHR where it is significantly lower or higher than the baseline. Exact numbers about the size of the difference varies from guideline to guideline
- Accelerations, decelerations can also be characterized based on when they occur relative to uterine contractions, they can be either early or late (a deceleration is categorized as early if it happens at the onset of the contraction, late deceleration happens approximately 15[s] after the uterine contraction peak [15])
- Variability: small changes of FHR relative to the baseline

B. New methods and features for classification

Computerized classification methods have been introduced eliminating the intra- and interobserver variability in decision making but the results' specificity still remains low causing unnecessary interventions (see table V). With machine-, deep learning and AI the number of features that can be included in the decision making drastically increases leading to more accurate results. A large number of papers produced in this area compared the accuracy (mainly using sensitivity¹ and specificity²) of different machine learning models and showed which features are the most useful in the classification [16]–[24].

The difficulty in studying CTG monitoring is getting a sufficiently large and accurate database to train the model on. Previous articles mostly relied on intrapartum (during delivery) measurements, when the delivery of the fetus was already in progress. This made it impossible to investigate what are the critical periods, meaning which recordings (depending on the time of the measurement compared to the time of birth), are the most indicative towards outcome, and whether it is possible to predict the outcome of the pregnancy days ahead of birth. The following paper is going to show the accuracy of these machine learning methods in terms of the different algorithms and in terms of when the measurement was taken to investigate which time periods are the most predictive of the outcome.

III. DESCRIPTION OF THE DATABASE

The database used was collected by the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology of Erasmus MC (Rotterdam, Netherlands) between 2017 and February of 2020. Fetal heart rate measurements were conducted as part of standard clinical

¹Sensitivity is calculated by dividing the number of true positives by the number of true positives and the number of false negatives

²Specificity is calculated by dividing the number of true negatives with the number of true negatives plus the number of false positives.

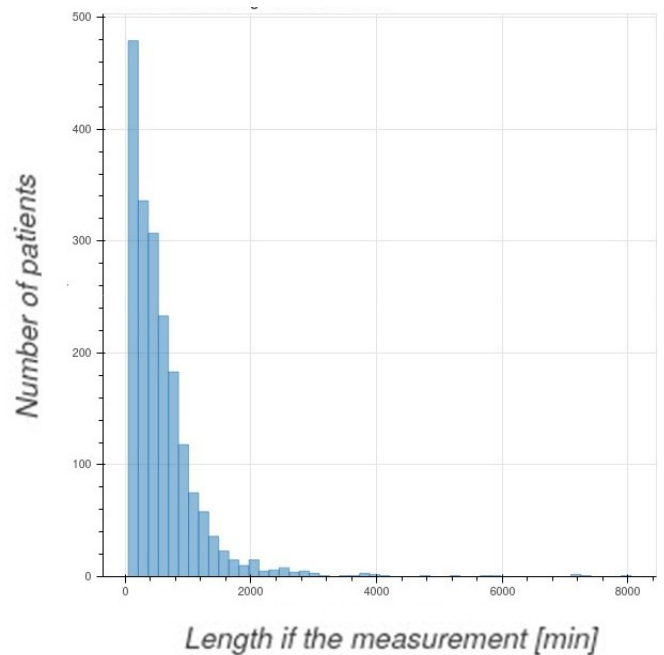


Fig. 1: Distribution of total length of CTG recordings

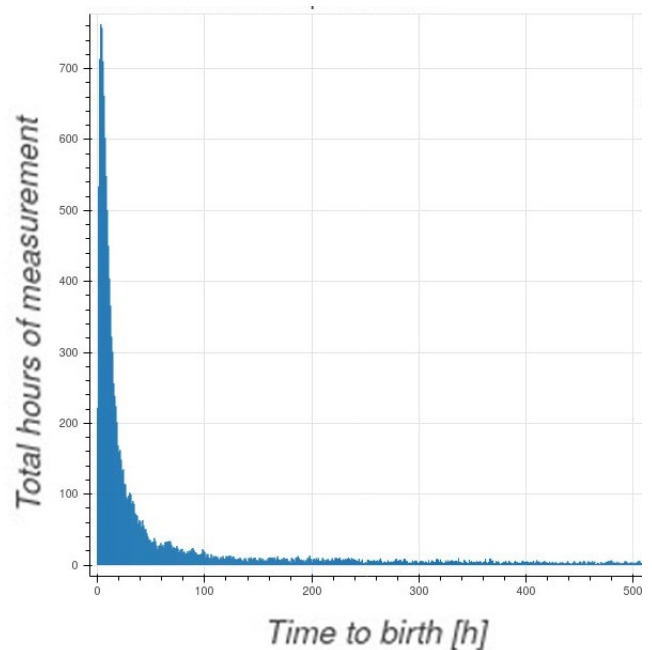


Fig. 2: Distribution of the start time of each measurement, relative to time of birth

care of patients. Requirement for admission were some complications during the pregnancy, preexisting conditions or risk factors (eg.: obesity, high blood pressure, preeclampsia, gestational diabetes...). Fetal CTG was performed on patients routinely using Philips Avalon FM30 (Philips, Eindhoven, the Netherlands).

The distribution of the database is unequal both in terms of the length of the measurements of individual patients (figure 1) and in terms of when the measurement was taken before birth (figure 2). This makes the analysis and the comparison

of the results more difficult but gives the opportunity to investigate the feature selection and the predictive capabilities of CTG from the perspective of when the measurement was taken relative to the time of birth. This is especially relevant nowadays when there are a number of companies that are developing continuous monitoring devices that would be capable of performing CTG measurements weeks on end [25], [26]. In addition to the fetal heart rate the maternal heart rate and the uterine activity was also measured and included in the analysis.

For the classification of the outcome depending on data availability the umbilical cord pH and APGAR scores were used.

IV. SELECTION AND FILTERING PROCESSES

The transformation of the database from its raw form to the final features was composed of the following steps (explained in more detail in appendix B):

- data anonymization
- removing unnecessary sections of the database
- remove patient files where there was no actual measurement data
- filter out the patients that do not have the required outcome results (Apgar score, pH value, BE value)
- pair the measurements to the outcome parameters
- calculate the FHR baseline (section IV-A)
- detect the FHR accelerations and decelerations compared to the baseline, explained in more detail in section IV-B
- feature extraction explained in more detail in section V
- split the features to smaller parts depending on when they were taken relative to the time of birth
- perform feature selection [27]
- compensate for the imbalanced dataset, explained in detail in section VII

A. Baseline calculation

Baseline calculations were performed using a method described in Samuel et al. [28] with minor modifications. The process was the following:

The nature of the recording was that multiple measurements were done on patients, where time difference between recordings could be days. To avoid an old data to interfere with a more recent ones, the measurements were sectioned into individual ones. The criteria for separation was that the time difference between two consecutive data points was larger than 20 minutes (value found after empirical testing³).

Following partitioning the data, aberrant samples were deleted, FHR higher than 200 or lower than 100 bpm. Cutoff values were chosen based on the fact that the FHR should be within the range of 120-160 bpm [29] therefore it should never exceed 200 bpm or be lower than 100 bpm. Consecutive data points where the difference was higher than 25 bpm were deleted (value chosen after empirical testing).

After the outlying point removal, small gaps that occur naturally during measurements needed to be dealt with. Gaps

bigger than 1 second but smaller than 30 seconds were filled in using Hermite spline interpolation (constants chosen after empirical testing) [23].

The original sampling frequency of the device was 4 [Hz], after investigation it was decided that for the baseline approximation subsampling was needed. This was performed by only taking into consideration every 10th data point. It was necessary because it led to no noticeable difference between the results of baseline calculation but caused a nearly 10 fold computational time decrease.

The FHR baseline calculation is a complicated process. A method needs to be found that is able to follow the slow gradual changes that are present in fetal heart rate and ignore fast accelerations and decelerations in it. To combat these two different aspects of the baseline it was calculated from two probability parameters: P_{trim} , and P_{stab} . P_{stab} is used to filter out periods of fast changes in the FHR and P_{trim} is used to adjust the baseline to the slow gradual changes.

First P_{stab} needs to be calculated [28]:

$$P_{stab}(i) = \frac{e^{L(i)}}{1 + e^{L(i)}} \quad (1)$$

Where $L(i)$ is calculated through an iterative process [28]:

$$L(i) = -2.4744 + 0.0266\|d(FHRR_{0-1bpm})(i)\| + 0.0413envelope(dFHRR_{0-1bpm})(i) + 0.0105envelope(dFHRR_{1-3bpm})(i) + 0.0036envelope(dFHRR_{3-7bpm})(i) \quad (2)$$

Here the $FHRR_{a-b}$ is a sixth order Butterworth filter between frequencies a and b (parameters are described in table II).

After applying different Butterworth filters to the signal, its derivative is calculated. The final result is obtained by multiplying the derivative with the difference between the lower and upper bounding envelope of the signal [30].

The equation for the second parameter P_{trim} is the following:

$$P_{trim_k}(i) = \frac{e^{C_k - 0.19\|FHRR_{0-f_{k-1}}(i) - BL_{k-1}(i)\|}}{1 + e^{C_k - 0.19\|FHRR_{0-f_{k-1}}(i) - BL_{k-1}(i)\|}} \quad (3)$$

In this equation the k is the iteration number from 1 and 2 (In the article [28] 6 iterations were used in total but through experimentation the iterations higher than 2 did not have a major effect on the baseline (as shown on figure 3) but caused unnecessary computation burden therefore they were omitted.) The third parameter (W_k) was the weight factor in the median filter. It was adjusted at every iteration to give gradually higher weight to the closer data points.

$$W_k(i) = W(i)^{P_{w_k}} \quad (4)$$

Here the P_{w_k} 's value was increased with every iteration, so that the closer the points were to the currently investigated points would have higher weight.

For the final baseline results the two probability and the P_{w_k} values were combined together in a weighted median filter where the sliding window was set to 40 minutes (for points at the end or the beginning of the measurement, or measurements shorter than 40 minutes the length of the median filter was shortened) [28]:

$$BL_k(i)median_{j=-\frac{i}{2} \dots \frac{i}{2}} = FHRR_{0-f_k}(i-j), P_{stab}(i-j)P_{trim_k}(i-j)W_k(j) \quad (5)$$

³all the used hyperparameters are enumerated in appendix H

| Iteration (k) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Power weight (Pw_k) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 16 |
| Cut-off f. f_k [Hz] | $\frac{1}{240}$ | $\frac{2}{240}$ | $\frac{4}{240}$ | $\frac{8}{240}$ | $\frac{16}{240}$ | $\frac{16}{240}$ |
| C_k | +inf | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2 | 1.5 | 1 |

TABLE II: Coefficients used in the iterations [28]

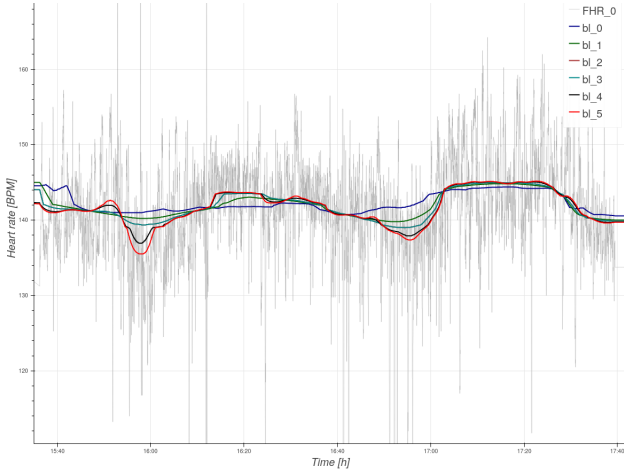


Fig. 3: The successive iterations of baseline estimation using equation 5 with coefficients from table II

In measurements where the FHR is mostly composed of accelerations and decelerations the baseline estimation is especially difficult. The above described process can cause inaccuracies. To combat these a final step was added. If the difference between two subsequently estimated baseline was higher than 10% (relative to the new one), at those points, instead of the newly estimated baseline the old one was used.

$$\text{if } \|BL_{old} - BL_{new}\| > 0.1 BL_{old} : \\ BL_{new} = BL_{old} \quad (6)$$

B. Definitions of accelerations and decelerations

As described earlier in section II-A in the currently used clinical practices the accelerations and decelerations have critical importance and are one of the main features based on which fetuses get categorized.

Before acceleration and deceleration detection the data points were sectioned, filtered, and resampled (using the same method and parameters as for the baseline calculation described in section IV-A). Additionally a fourth order Butterworth lowpass filter was applied to the signal at a cutoff frequency of $16/240$ [Hz] [28]. A time period of the measurement was classified as acceleration or deceleration if the FHR was higher or lower than the baseline for 40 seconds and there was a maximum difference of at least 10 bpm. The original values for classification from FIGO [31] (30 seconds, and 15 bpm) were adjusted slightly. This was necessary because of the baseline estimation method. It continuously approximates the current FHR, meaning that with the original values many acceleration or deceleration would not be detected. Results of the method as used can be seen in figure 4.

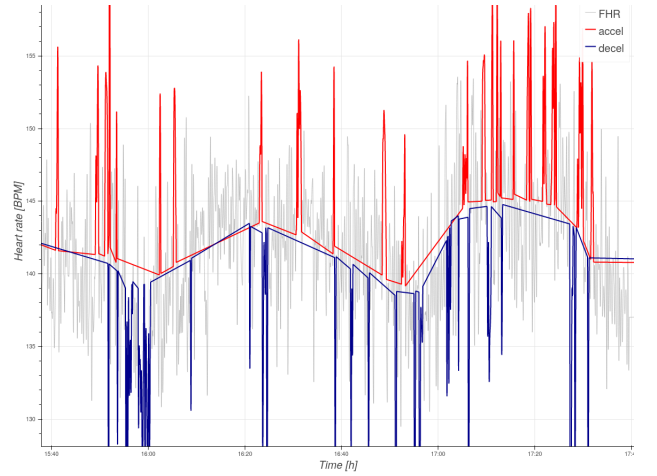


Fig. 4: Fetal heart rate before filtering, and categorization of FHR to accelerations and decelerations

C. Uterine activity

Filtering of the uterine activity was done similarly to other signals. First, parts that are higher than 40 [-] or lower than 5 [-] were deleted because they were deemed as outliers. These limits were set due to the way the device measures UA. It quantifies the weight exerted by the uterus on the device that is strapped to the abdomen. The range of forces depends largely on how firmly the device is attached to the abdomen. To make the results comparable it calibrates before every measurements setting the zero point to 20 from which every 1 unit of deviation represents a 2.5 [g] difference of weight that the device measures.

UA recordings were also separated into smaller continuous measurements among the same criteria as the FHR. Individual recording files were filtered by removing the datapoints out of the range of the 0.01 and 0.99 percentiles. Finally a moving average filtering was used with a length of 50 seconds.

The peak was found by using a peak detection algorithm by Eli Billauer [32].

D. Maternal heart rate

The database also included maternal heart rate recordings that were also measured using the Philips Avalon FM-30. The quality of the heart rate measurements was much higher than the other recordings therefore no filtering was required here besides filling in the measurement gaps using Hermite spline interpolation.

The same features were extracted from the maternal heart rate as from the FHR but in the ranking of the features these performed very poorly and were not included in the machine learning models.

V. FEATURES

The complete list the implement features can be found in the appendix section A.

There were a large number of features calculated (98 in total). The main source of them was time, geometrical, frequency and nonlinear domain of the fetal and maternal

heart rate. These were obtained using a heart rate analysis toolbox (explained in appendix C) [33]. The acceleration and deceleration characteristics were also calculated. Additional features were obtained by calculating the characteristics of accelerations and decelerations and by using a feature set by V. Chudavcek et al. [34] (explained in appendix D).

To be able to investigate the longitudinal changes that happen in the features the measurements were separated into smaller parts. First the individual measurements were separated (as described in section IV-A). Then the individual measurements were further dissected into 4 minute long intervals. The features were then calculated individually from these measurement parts.

To investigate the changes over time in the features a line was fitted to the points such that the root means square distance between trend line and original points is minimized ($y = ax + b$). The gradient of this line (a) was added as a feature [35].

VI. SELECTION OF THE RELEVANT FEATURES

As mentioned earlier there were a large number of features calculated. Creating a subset of them composed of the most relevant ones is an useful tool to avoid overfitting and it makes easier to understand their importance.

To select the features with the highest levels of predictive capabilities each of them was ranked by 5 different methods, Pearson correlation, chi-squared test, recursive feature elimination, lasso selector and tree selector (described in more detail in appendix 10). Each method created its own top 10 list. Features that were included in at least one of such lists were used in the final machine learning algorithms.

The feature selection was performed on a subset of the entire dataset, it was done on the results where the classification of the fetus was based on the pH level and not on the APGAR scores. This was necessary because the methods used in feature selection cannot be used with binary data (healthy-unhealthy). The top ranked features were the following:

- `triangular_index`: geometrical feature, it is the integral of the density distribution [33]
- `std_hr`: time domain feature, standard deviation of heart rate [33]
- `SB_BinaryStats_mean_longstretch0`: time domain feature, it is the measure of the longest run of consecutive decreases in the heart rate [36]
- `SC_FluctAnal_2_dfa_50_1_2_logi_prop_r1`: time domain feature, proportion of slower timescale fluctuations that scale with DFA (detrended fluctuation analysis) (50% sampling) [36]
- `shannon_ent_slope`: frequency domain feature, shannon entropy changes between the measurements [33]
- `sdsd`: time domain feature, the standard deviation of differences between adjacent RR-intervals [33]
- `total_power_slope`: frequency domain feature, trend total power density of the signal [33]
- `total_power`: frequency domain feature, total power density of the signal [33]

| pH | Mean of the APGAR scores | Healthy fetuses | Acidotic fetuses |
|------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 7.3 | 6 | 713 | 866 |
| 7.25 | 5 | 997 | 582 |
| 7.2 | 3 | 1264 | 315 |
| 7.15 | 3 | 1454 | 125 |
| 7.1 | 3 | 1535 | 44 |

TABLE III: The decision boundaries for pH and Mean Apgar score and the resulting number of healthy and acidotic fetuses

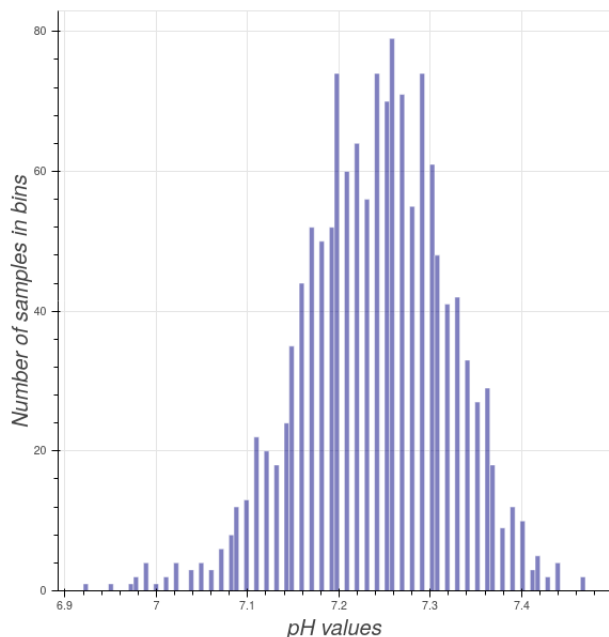


Fig. 5: Distribution of pH values found in the database

- `std_slope`: time domain feature, trend of standard deviation of heart rate [37]
- `std_hr_slope`: time domain feature standard deviation of heart rate [37]

A feature was included in the final machine learning model if it was selected to be one of the top ten features by at least one of the five different methods.

VII. DEALING WITH IMBALANCED DATA SET

For the classification five different decision boundaries were used, these created varying numbers of healthy and acidotic fetuses, in table III the border values and the number of fetuses falling into the different categories is shown. The decision boundaries were based on the FIGO classification [11] for the pH scores and on J. Drage et al. [38] for the APGAR scores. As with other studies the number of healthy patient records exceeded the number of patients with fetal acidosis or low APGAR scores [16], [17], [29]. With the decision boundary set to pH = 7.2 and APGAR = 3 only 19% of the cases were classified as acidotic. The first implementation of a model on unchanged data led to results that indicated that the model ignored the acidotic patients and classified every measurement as healthy (almost 100% sensitivity but low specificity values $\approx 0\%$).

This imbalance of the groups needed to be corrected. There are three main methods: undersample majority class (healthy

fetuses), create synthetic samples, or to oversample the minority class (acidotic fetuses) [39]. In the current case due to the number of samples undersampling the majority class is not applicable because it would lead to a data set where the number of samples would not be enough to perform any kind of analysis.

Synthetic data was generated using SMOTE (Synthetic Minority Oversampling Technique) was used with the application of nearest neighbors [40], it did increase specificity and made the overall model parameters better, however the results were not satisfactory (shown in the appendix E).

Oversampling of the minority class made the biggest improvements in the results. This method consists of adding more copies of the minority class to the data set, therefore making the two classes equal in size.

All the results of the articles will be the outcome of the analysis performed on the upsampled dataset unless stated otherwise. In the appendix E all the results (performed on the different databases) are shown.

VIII. MACHINE LEARNING METHODS IMPLEMENTED

In total three different machine learning methods were implemented and the results compared. The methods (and corresponding hyperparameters) were the following:

- 1) Logistic regression with liblinear solver, and OVR (One-Vs-Rest) classifier. L1 regularization was used and the maximum number of iterations was limited to 1000 (abbreviation: *log_reg*)
- 2) Support vector method with four different kernels was implemented;
 - linear kernel, regularization parameter = 0.5 and the decision function: OVR (abbreviation: *svm_lin*)
 - second degree polynomial kernel, regularization parameter = 0.1 the decision function shape: OVO (One-Vs-One), the kernel function coefficient (*coef0*) = 10 (abbreviation: *svm_poly*)
 - RBF kernel where the kernel coefficient (γ) = auto (1/number of features), and the decision function shape = OVO (abbreviation: *rbf_grid*)
 - sigmoid kernel, with regularization parameter (*C*) = 0.5, kernel coefficient (γ) = 1/number of features, and kernel function coefficient (*coef0*) = 0.1 (abbreviation: *grid_sigm*)
- 3) Random forest classifier; this method creates and fits a number of decision tree classifiers on different subsamples of the data set, after which it uses averaging of the different branches to find the best results. Here the number of estimators was set on 1000, the data set split was supported by the Gini impurity criteria, the minimum number of samples required to split an internal node was 10, the minimum number of samples required to be at a leaf node was 10 and the number of features to consider when looking for the best split was the square root of the total number of features (abbreviation: *random_for*).
- 4) K-nearest neighbors classifier; the number of neighbors was 10. The weight points were calculated by the inverse

| Method | Acc. | F1_score | Prec. | Rec. | Sens. | Spec. |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>svm_poly_syn</i> | 0.554 | 0.655 | 0.842 | 0.543 | 0.543 | 0.594 |
| <i>svm_poly_ups</i> | 0.602 | 0.709 | 0.844 | 0.617 | 0.617 | 0.538 |
| <i>svm_poly</i> | 0.8 | 0.889 | 0.801 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.004 |
| <i>svm_lin_syn</i> | 0.562 | 0.66 | 0.839 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.58 |
| <i>svm_lin_ups</i> | 0.59 | 0.695 | 0.839 | 0.597 | 0.597 | 0.541 |
| <i>svm_lin</i> | 0.801 | 0.888 | 0.8 | 0.999 | 0.999 | 0.002 |
| <i>random_for_syn</i> | 0.701 | 0.808 | 0.823 | 0.79 | 0.774 | 0.323 |
| <i>random_for_ups</i> | 0.753 | 0.85 | 0.817 | 0.888 | 0.867 | 0.188 |
| <i>random_for</i> | 0.804 | 0.886 | 0.808 | 1 | 0.957 | 0.001 |
| <i>rbf_grid_syn</i> | 0.585 | 0.687 | 0.829 | 0.581 | 0.551 | 0.562 |
| <i>rbf_grid_ups</i> | 0.63 | 0.734 | 0.832 | 0.653 | 0.618 | 0.499 |
| <i>rbf_grid</i> | 0.807 | 0.882 | 0.816 | 1 | 0.913 | 0 |
| <i>grid_sigm_syn</i> | 0.577 | 0.686 | 0.806 | 0.574 | 0.55 | 0.516 |
| <i>grid_sigm_ups</i> | 0.576 | 0.689 | 0.805 | 0.565 | 0.559 | 0.54 |
| <i>grid_sigm</i> | 0.798 | 0.87 | 0.826 | 0.97 | 0.846 | 0.05 |
| <i>log_reg_syn</i> | 0.598 | 0.706 | 0.807 | 0.587 | 0.559 | 0.549 |
| <i>log_reg_ups</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>log_reg</i> | 0.811 | 0.873 | 0.831 | 0.99 | 0.827 | 0.015 |
| <i>knn_syn</i> | 0.565 | 0.683 | 0.767 | 0.547 | 0.523 | 0.508 |
| <i>knn_ups</i> | 0.613 | 0.725 | 0.784 | 0.625 | 0.568 | 0.441 |
| <i>knn</i> | 0.811 | 0.867 | 0.841 | 0.98 | 0.774 | 0.031 |

TABLE IV: Average results of the first 24 hours of different methods and databases at pH=7.2 (the highlighted values are the highest ones in their respective columns, not taking into consideration the original dataset)

of their distance, meaning that the closer neighbors of the query point have greater influence than those located further. The method to compute the nearest neighbors was set to ball tree, where the leaf size passed over was 40. The power parameter for the Minkowski metric was 2 meaning that euclidean distance was used (abbreviation *knn*).

IX. RESULTS

For this paper a total of 1932 patients' heart rate recordings were analysed, after thorough filtering and feature extraction and selection, their predictive capabilities were assessed using different machine learning methods.

Using the three datasets (explained in section VII) results in noticeable differences in the performance of the ML methods. Table IV shows that based on the majority of attributes the original dataset achieves the highest results, meanwhile in the cases where the imbalance was corrected perform significantly worse. This difference of performance can be observed in every performance metric except with the specificity.

In the majority of the evaluation criteria the best performing method is the support vector machine with rbf kernel (accuracy, F1 score, recall, sensitivity and specificity), the other method that performed better than the average was the support vector machine with polynomial kernel.

The following plots show the sensitivity (figures 6 and 7) and specificity (figures 8 and 9) scores of those two classifiers (rest of the metrics can be found in the appendix G), and how do those values change depending on how older data is included in the analysis.

Here the decision boundary was at $pH = 7.2$ and APGAR score at 3 using the three different datasets that were created by balancing (or not balancing) for the minority class. The results of the other classifiers can be found in the appendix F.

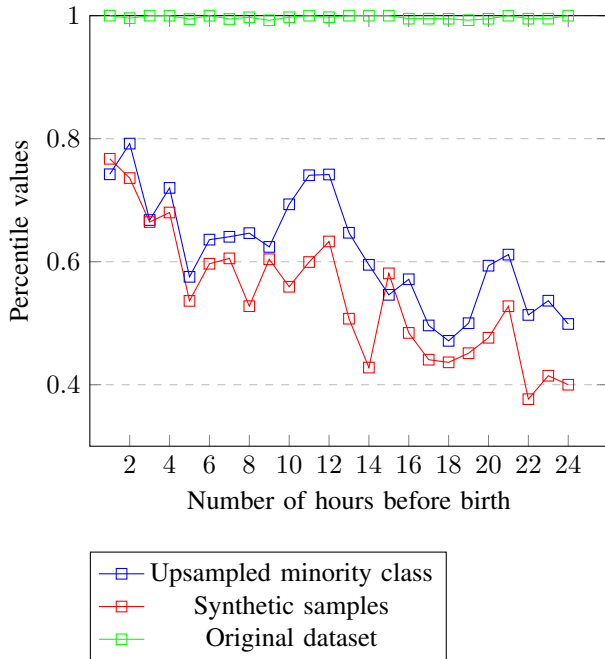


Fig. 6: Sensitivity of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

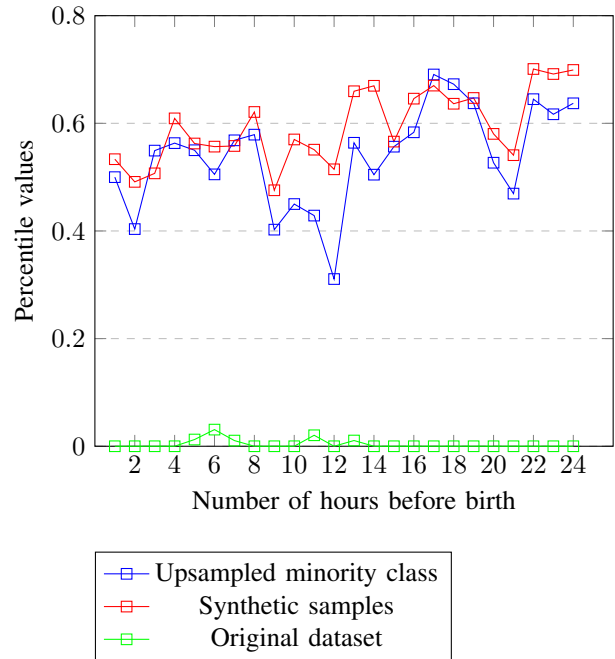


Fig. 8: Specificity of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

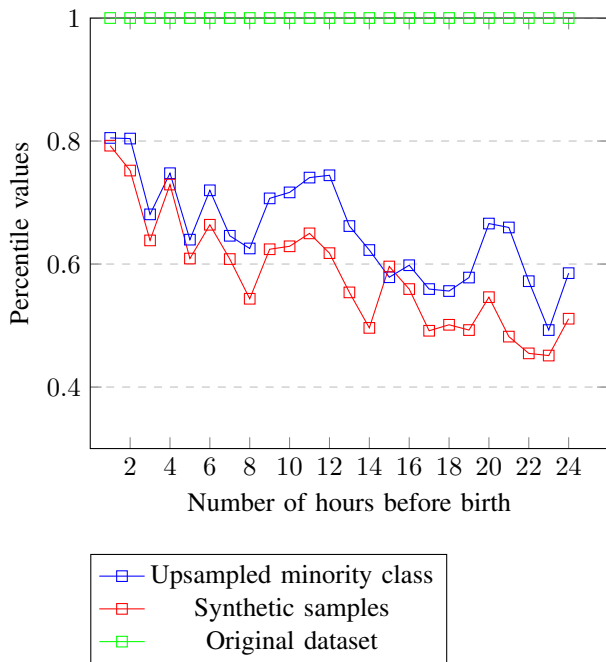


Fig. 7: Sensitivity of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

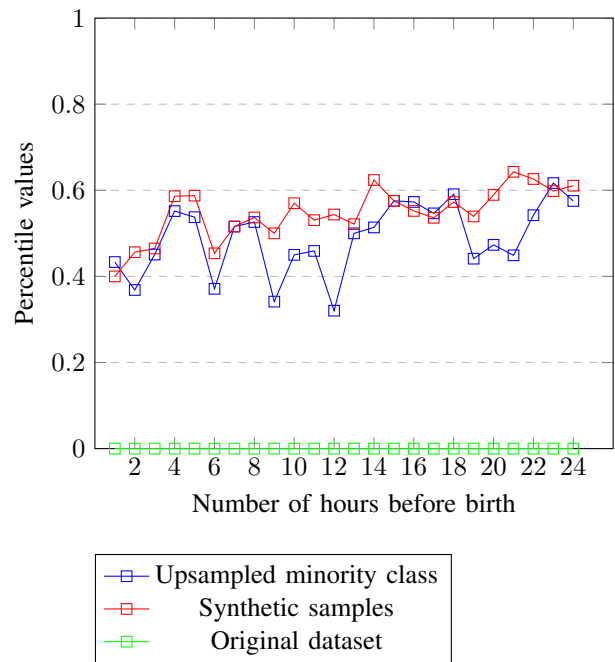


Fig. 9: Specificity of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

On specificity (figures: 8 and 9) the datasets that were upsampled performed markedly better. Because this metric is the most important for accurate fetal classification (the reasons explained in section X). For the rest of the analysis only results that were made with datasets where the imbalance in the datasets was compensated either by upsampling or by creating artificial samples are going to be taken into consideration. When analyzing the effect of time there was an inverse relationship between the length of the measurement and its accuracy. Meaning that the longer the measurement segment analysed the worse the results were. This means that the closer the measurement is to the time of birth the higher its predictive

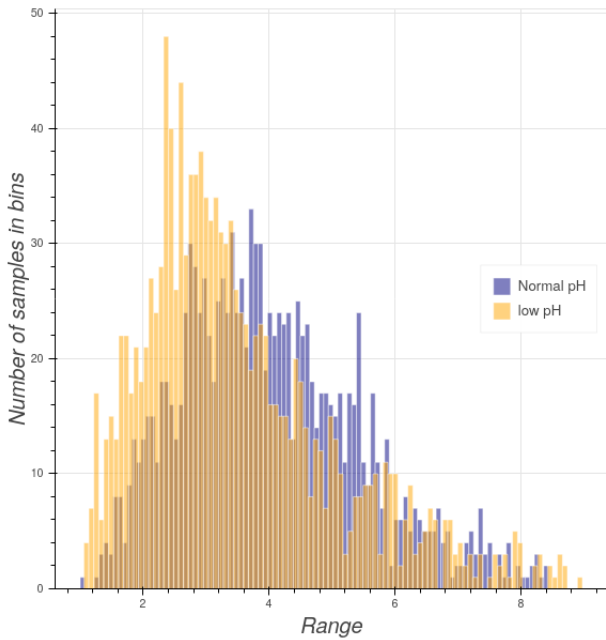


Fig. 10: Distribution of the triangular index of healthy and acidotic neonates

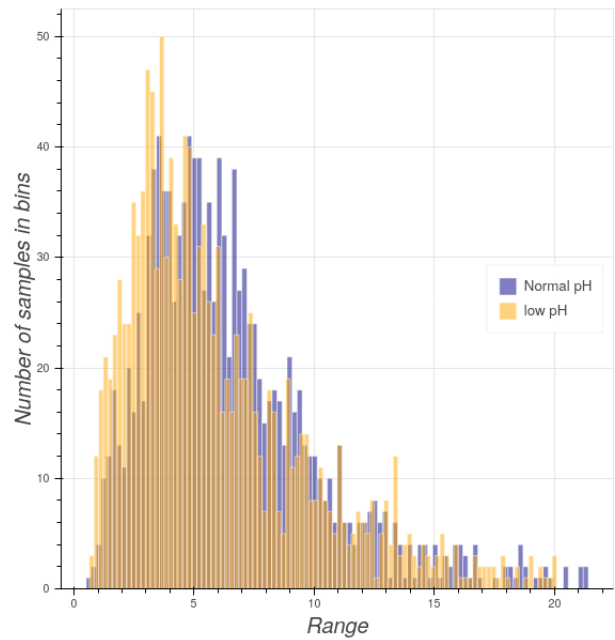


Fig. 11: Distribution of standard deviation of heart rate in healthy and acidotic neonates

capabilities are. The decrease in performance due to time is the highest when using support vector machines and the lowest when using random forest method (see figure: 40). The only metric that increases with the inclusion of more patient data is the specificity, especially using support vector machines. There can be even a 15-20 % increase between using just one hour of measurement and 24 hours.

A. Influence of features with the highest classification performance

In the following figures (10, 11, 12, 13, 14) the best predictor parameters (selected in VI) are shown in patients with poor ($pH \approx 7$) and healthy ($pH \approx 7.4$) outcome to highlight the differences.

In these figures the difference between the fetuses is visually noticeable. This is especially the case with the distribution of the total power density (figure 14) of the FHR and with the distribution of the triangular index (figure 10).

B. Comparison of results with other works

Table V shows the specificity values achieved by other authors using several different ML methods and the results achieved in this work.

X. DISCUSSION

The main goal of the paper was to investigate the relationship between the time, when a measurement was taken before birth, and its predictive capabilities. When doing literature research in this area no papers could be found. The articles investigated mostly the sensitivity and specificity of different machine learning methods or which features are the most predictive towards outcome.

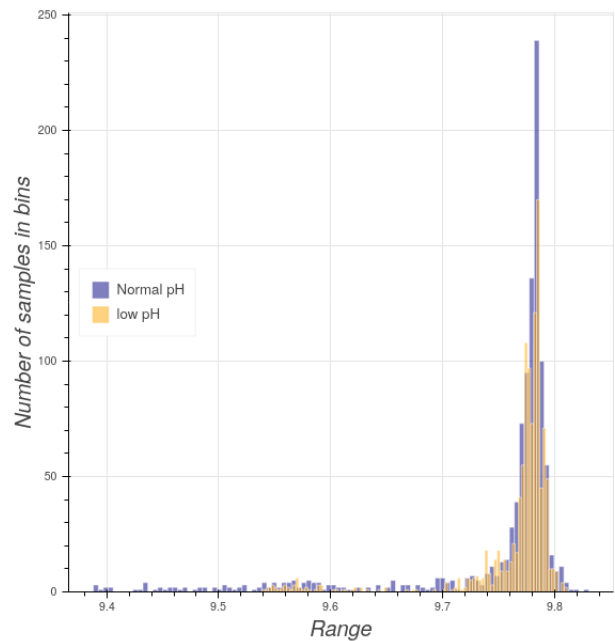


Fig. 12: Distribution of shannon entropy of healthy and acidotic neonates

As discussed in section II the use of fetal heart rate monitoring in the maternity wards did not lead to the expected improvements of fetal outcome, it only led to an increased number of medical interventions during delivery. To decrease unnecessary interventions current articles in this topic put a big emphasis on correctly classifying the fetuses in danger avoiding misdiagnosis. This is especially difficult because in the vast majority of births are without complications, therefore it is easy to make false positive assumptions [1]–[3]. To investigate the time factor a large database of fetal heart rate

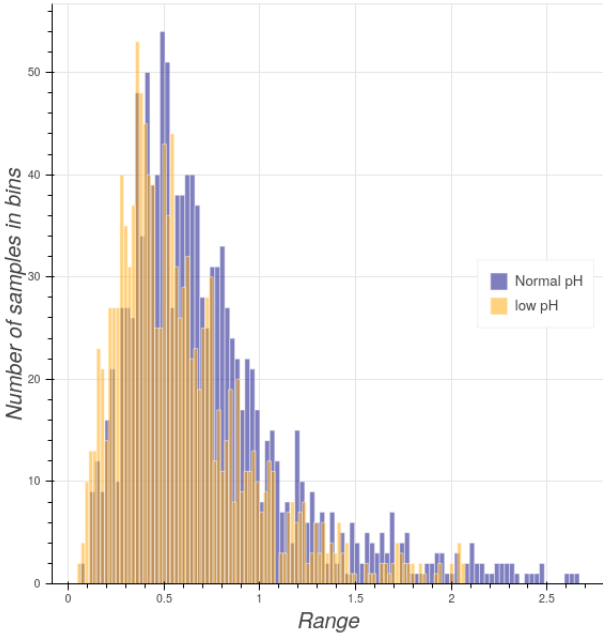


Fig. 13: Distribution of standard deviation differences between adjacent RR intervals in healthy and acidotic neonates

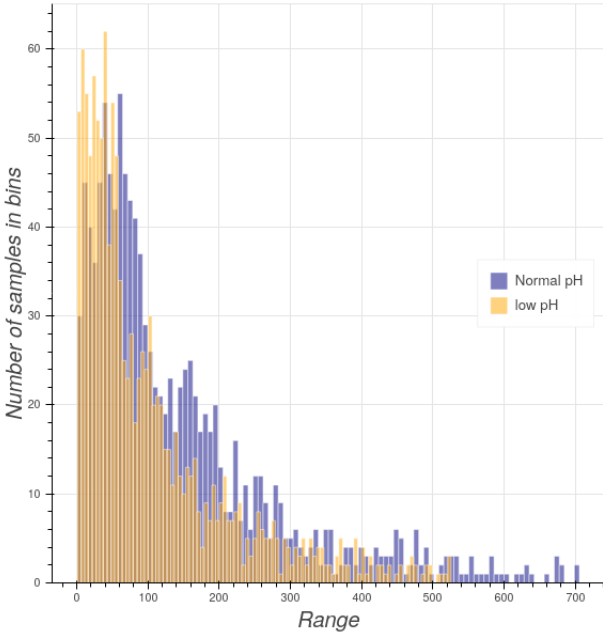


Fig. 14: Distribution of the total power density of FHR of healthy and acidotic neonates

recordings was segmented depending on when they were taken before birth. These segments were used as inputs to seven different ML algorithms. These algorithms were subsequently assessed using 6 metrics (accuracy, F1 score, precision, recall, sensitivity and specificity). This gave two sets of results, it selected the machine learning method with the best parameters and also analysed the predictive capabilities of the measurements based on the time of the recordings.

Concerning the ML methods the highest performance method was the support vector machine with polynomial and RBF

| Article | Method | Sens [%] | Spec [%] |
|---------------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| This article | SVM-polynomial kernel | 55 | 60 |
| This article | SVM RBF kernel | 55 | 56 |
| [16] | Generative model | 61 | 82 |
| [17] | SVM | 96 | - |
| [18] | Sparse SVM | 70 | 70 |
| [19] | Genetic algorithm, | 66.83, | 81.13, |
| | RFC | 67.92, | 77.36, |
| | RFC-R (Random Forest using regression) | 61.15, | 73.58, |
| [20] | LASSO | 66.83 | 78.25 |
| | Sparse SVM applied to p-leader multifractal features | 70 | 59 |
| [21] | Sparse SVM | 73 | 75 |
| [22] | SVM | 88 | 75 |

TABLE V: Sensitivity and specificity results from other studies and the results from this article

kernel at pH of 7.2 and APGAR score of 3 as classification boundary they achieved a specificity of 60% and 56%.

The results indicate that the later the measurement is taken before birth the less importance it has for clinical diagnosis. Furthermore there were no early indicators of poor patient outcome. This is an important aspect for the clinicians as it shows that for the decision making past measurement results should not be taken into consideration.

The results show that, with the exception of the specificity, the performance metrics do not improve, rather degrade when using older measurements.

One of the most unexpected conclusion came as a result of the feature selection (section VI), where in the top ten features the characteristics of the accelerations and decelerations did not appear however in the current decision making processes these ones are the most critical features and are heavily relied on by clinicians. These results are in line with the conclusions of article by Xu et al. [19], indicating that the currently used features are not the most predictive ones. A revision of the current criteria is necessary with an increased number of features included.

In the selected features the highest ranked ones were related to the entropy of the signal and the beat to beat variations of the heart rate. Although the inclusion of older measurements led to a decrease in performance in the selected features out of the top 10 there were 4 features that were calculated not from the heart rate but from the changes of the feature over time (increase or decrease). This indicates that short term trends in changes of features hold as much, or even more, value in terms of classification as their numerical values.

The performance of the ML models did not achieve the sensitivity and specificity of other published methods, although the features used were the same or at least covered the same basic principles. It is hard to point out the exact reason(s) behind this decrease in performance. The possible reasons can be the following:

- the databases used in previous studies were generally smaller, this could have lead to overfitting, because there were no mentions of corrections for the imbalanced datasets [18], [20], [22], [34],
- previous datasets used measurements as close to the delivery as possible (which was shown having higher

clinical importance),

- in other studies bigger emphasis was put on the uniformity of the data, generally they were equal length and taken at the same period of the pregnancy,
- the ML methods used in other articles is impossible to recreate because the amount of information given about them is limited because it does not include the hyperparameters that they used [18]–[22].

XI. CONCLUSION

The segmentation showed that for clinical decision making the last few hours of the measurements hold the highest predictive values. Besides the numerical values of the features their change in time (trends) must also be assessed. The use of continuous monitoring is beneficial from the sense that it is impossible to foresee the time of birth as it is also influenced by the measurement.

The inclusion of automatic analysis methods significantly increases the precision of the diagnosis and also makes it more reliable as it increases repeatability.

The ranking of the features showed that there are features with far higher prediction capabilities than the currently used ones (especially the accelerations and decelerations). It would be advantageous if those were also included in the decision making.

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APPENDIX A
ALL THE EXTRACTED FEATURES

Complete list of the features

- 1) lateaccel
- 2) earlyaccel
- 3) latedecel
- 4) earlydecel
- 5) lateaccel_avglen
- 6) earlyaccel_avglen
- 7) latedecel_avglen
- 8) earlydecel_avglen
- 9) lateaccel_maxbpm
- 10) earlyaccel_maxbpm
- 11) latedecel_maxbpm
- 12) earlydecel_maxbpm
- 13) lateaccel_auc
- 14) earlyaccel_auc
- 15) latedecel_auc
- 16) arlydecel_auc
- 17) mean_rr
- 18) std
- 19) vlf
- 20) lf
- 21) hf
- 22) ratiosd1sd2
- 23) sdn
- 24) sdsd
- 25) rmssd
- 26) median_nni
- 27) range_nni
- 28) ccvsd
- 29) mean_hr
- 30) max_hr
- 31) min_hr
- 32) std_hr
- 33) sampen
- 34) sd1
- 35) sd2
- 36) csi
- 37) cvi
- 38) shannon_ent
- 39) sample_ent
- 40) permutation_ent
- 41) total_power
- 42) cvnni
- 43) triangular_index
- 44) lf_hf_ratio
- 45) lfnu
- 46) hfnu
- 47) mean_rr_slope
- 48) std_slope
- 49) vlf_slope
- 50) lf_slope
- 51) hf_slope
- 52) ratiosd1sd2_slope
- 53) sdn_slope
- 54) sdsd_slope
- 55) rmssd_slope
- 56) median_nni_slope
- 57) range_nni_slope
- 58) ccvsd_slope
- 59) mean_hr_slope
- 60) max_hr_slope
- 61) min_hr_slope
- 62) std_hr_slope
- 63) sampen_slope
- 64) sd1_slope
- 65) sd2_slope
- 66) csi_slope
- 67) cvi_slope
- 68) shannon_ent_slope
- 69) sample_ent_slope
- 70) permutation_ent_slope
- 71) total_power_slope
- 72) cvnni_slope
- 73) triangular_index_slope
- 74) lf_hf_ratio_slope
- 75) lfnu_slope
- 76) hfnu_slope
- 77) DN_HistogramMode_5
- 78) DN_HistogramMode_10
- 79) CO_f1ecac
- 80) CO_FirstMin_ac
- 81) CO_HistogramAMI_even_2_5
- 82) CO_trev_1_num
- 83) MD_hrv_classic_pnn40
- 84) SB_BinaryStats_mean_longstretch1
- 85) SB_TransitionMatrix_3ac_sumdiagcov
- 86) PD_PeriodicityWang_th0_01
- 87) CO_Embed2_Dist_tau_d_expfit_meandiff
- 88) IN_AutoMutualInfoStats_40_gaussian_fmml
- 89) FC_LocalSimple_mean1_ttauresrat
- 90) DN_OutlierInclude_p_001_mdrmd
- 91) DN_OutlierInclude_n_001_mdrmd
- 92) SP_Summaries_welch_rect_area_5_1
- 93) SB_BinaryStats_diff_longstretch0
- 94) SB_MotifThree_quantile_hh
- 95) SC_FluctAnal_2_rsrangefit_50_1_logi_prop_r1
- 96) SC_FluctAnal_2_dfa_50_1_2_logi_prop_r1
- 97) SP_Summaries_welch_rect_centroid
- 98) FC_LocalSimple_mean3_stderr

APPENDIX B
COMPLETE EXPLANATION OF THE STEPS

Transforming the database from its raw form to the final features was a long process that included several steps for filtering, preprocessing, establishing the baseline, generating the features and the machine learning results. Out of these the filtering step is one of the most important stage of the analysis. Different processes were implemented for the two main source of the data (FHR, and UA). The selected program for the data analysis and evaluation was Python 3.6. The process from the raw data to the machine learning results consisted of the following steps:

- 1) Encryption of the patient number with sha256 (Secure Hash Algorithm) to maintain patient anonymity.
- 2) Removal of information from the database that were not essential for the analysis, the database includes several other entries that are not essential for fetal heart rate analysis, such as time and location of admission, meeting ID, device and treatment codes etc...
- 3) Remove files where the measurement device was connected but did not actually produce results, after trial end error it was found that if higher than 60% of all entries did not include numerical data than the patient did not have enough measurements to be included in further analysis.
- 4) Filter out the patient outcome results that are going to be used for the final classification. The patient outcome results included a wide range of parameters including: birth weight, percentile, parity number (number of previous pregnancies), how the delivery was performed (C-section, or other type of instrumented delivery), these entries are not relevant for the analysis therefore only the umbilical cord pH, base excess, and APGAR scores were kept.
- 5) Pair the measurements to the patient outcome, based on the patient identification number. Up until this point the outcome of the pregnancy and the measurements taken during pregnancy were kept in separate files, and to be able to evaluate the accuracy of the prediction model they needed to be joined.
- 6) Calculate the baseline of the fetal heart rate using the method from Samuel et al. [28], described in more details in section IV-A.
- 7) Calculate the accelerations and decelerations of the FHR relative to the baseline, explained in more detail in section IV-B.
- 8) Feature extractions (in total there were 98 different features) explained in more detail in section V.
- 9) Split the measurement results in parts, depending on when they were taken relative to the time of birth. This step was necessary to be able to evaluate the predictive capabilities of FHR recorded at different times relative to birth. The dataset was divided into 48 different parts. The division of it was made at 1 hour intervals (1-24) to measurements taken between the time of birth and x hours before the time of birth, and measurements that were taken earlier than x hours to the time of birth.
- 10) Feature selection: evaluate the importance of features using several different methods (Pearson correlation, chi-squared test, recursive feature elimination, lasso and tree selector) and using majority voting select the most relevant ones [27]. The feature selection methods were the following:

- Pearson correlation: the absolute value of the Pearson's correlation was checked between the target values and the values of the feature, and based on this correlation the different features were ranked. The equation to calculate the correlation was the following: $r = \frac{\sum(x-\bar{x})(y-\bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum(x-\bar{x})^2 \sum(y-\bar{y})^2}}$ [40].
- Chi-squared test: the chi-square metric is calculated between the individual features and the target values

and the features with the highest metric are selected. The metric is calculated using $\xi_c^2 = \sum \frac{(O_i - E_i)^2}{E_i}$ [40].

- Recursive feature elimination: this methods selects the best features by recursively considering a smaller and smaller set of features through logistic regression. This is an iterative process where first an estimator is trained on the features, where each of them is assessed. At the end of the step the least important features are dropped, after which the features are ranked again. This process continues until only the desired number of features remain [40].
 - The LASSO (or L1) and the tree selector algorithms are embedded methods, meaning that the machine learning algorithms behind them have built in feature selection methods. They have the ability to rank features based on how much they add to the overall accuracy of the model. This information can be used as a feature selection method [40].
- 11) Compensate for the imbalanced data sets by upsampling the minority group.

APPENDIX C

HEART RATE ANALYSIS TOOLBOX

The Heart Rate Variability Analysis toolbox was developed in July 2018 by the Aura Healthcare project. The goal of this toolbox is to analyse and filter the RR (RR= 1/bpm) intervals of the heart. The toolbox has functions both to filter heart rate measurements and to calculate its properties. In my implementation this toolbox was not used for filtering only for feature extraction. The features can be grouped into four different types;

- Time domain,
- Geometrical domain,
- Frequency domain,
- Non linear domain features.

APPENDIX D

CATCH22, CANONICAL TIME-SERIES CHARACTERISTICS

catch22, is a collection of 22 time series features selected from the hctsa (highly comparative time-series analysis) toolbox, which contains over 7000 different functions [41], [42]. catch22 is a subset of those functions selected based on their classification performance and mutual redundancy [36].

APPENDIX E
 NUMERICAL RESULTS OF DIFFERENT METHODS AT DIFFERENT CLASSIFICATION BOUNDARIES AND SECTIONS OF
 MEASUREMENTS

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 0.994565 | 0.973404 | 0.994565 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 0.86413 | 0.969512 | 0.86413 | 0 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.84127 | 0.913295 | 0.858696 | 0.975309 | 0.858696 | 0.2 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.851852 | 0.91954 | 0.869565 | 0.97561 | 0.869565 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.846561 | 0.916905 | 0.869565 | 0.969697 | 0.869565 | 0 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 0.86413 | 0.969512 | 0.86413 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.931217 | 0.964384 | 0.956522 | 0.972376 | 0.956522 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.962963 | 0.981132 | 0.98913 | 0.973262 | 0.98913 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.677249 | 0.803859 | 0.679348 | 0.984252 | 0.679348 | 0.6 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539683 | 0.696864 | 0.543478 | 0.970874 | 0.543478 | 0.4 |
| random forest estimator | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 0.994565 | 0.973404 | 0.994565 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.962963 | 0.981132 | 0.98913 | 0.973262 | 0.98913 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.814815 | 0.896755 | 0.826087 | 0.980645 | 0.826087 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.899471 | 0.946779 | 0.918478 | 0.976879 | 0.918478 | 0.2 |

TABLE VI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.714286 | 0.826923 | 0.724719 | 0.962687 | 0.724719 | 0.545455 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.68254 | 0.803922 | 0.691011 | 0.960938 | 0.691011 | 0.545455 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.772487 | 0.866873 | 0.786517 | 0.965517 | 0.786517 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.746032 | 0.85 | 0.764045 | 0.957746 | 0.764045 | 0.454545 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.835979 | 0.908555 | 0.865169 | 0.956522 | 0.865169 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.825397 | 0.902077 | 0.853933 | 0.955975 | 0.853933 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.883598 | 0.936782 | 0.91573 | 0.958824 | 0.91573 | 0.363636 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.931217 | 0.964384 | 0.988764 | 0.941176 | 0.988764 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.62963 | 0.765101 | 0.640449 | 0.95 | 0.640449 | 0.454545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.698413 | 0.81672 | 0.713483 | 0.954887 | 0.713483 | 0.454545 |
| random forest estimator | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.89418 | 0.943182 | 0.932584 | 0.954023 | 0.932584 | 0.272727 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.931217 | 0.964187 | 0.983146 | 0.945946 | 0.983146 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 | 0.941799 | 0.970027 | 1 | 0.941799 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.708995 | 0.826498 | 0.735955 | 0.942446 | 0.735955 | 0.272727 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.798942 | 0.886228 | 0.831461 | 0.948718 | 0.831461 | 0.272727 |

TABLE VII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.830688 | 0.907514 | 0.987421 | 0.839572 | 0.987421 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.68254 | 0.791667 | 0.716981 | 0.883721 | 0.716981 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 1 | 0.84127 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.714286 | 0.816327 | 0.754717 | 0.888889 | 0.754717 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.677249 | 0.784452 | 0.698113 | 0.895161 | 0.698113 | 0.566667 |
| svm, poly | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 1 | 0.84127 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.730159 | 0.827119 | 0.767296 | 0.897059 | 0.767296 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.703704 | 0.808219 | 0.742138 | 0.887218 | 0.742138 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 1 | 0.84127 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.730159 | 0.831683 | 0.792453 | 0.875 | 0.792453 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.746032 | 0.842105 | 0.805031 | 0.882759 | 0.805031 | 0.433333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.84127 | 0.913295 | 0.993711 | 0.84492 | 0.993711 | 0.0333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.714286 | 0.813793 | 0.742138 | 0.900763 | 0.742138 | 0.566667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.708995 | 0.808362 | 0.72956 | 0.90625 | 0.72956 | 0.6 |
| random forest estimator | 0.84127 | 0.913793 | 1 | 0.84127 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.783069 | 0.867314 | 0.842767 | 0.893333 | 0.842767 | 0.466667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.820106 | 0.89375 | 0.899371 | 0.888199 | 0.899371 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 | 0.835979 | 0.910663 | 0.993711 | 0.840426 | 0.993711 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.645503 | 0.761566 | 0.672956 | 0.877049 | 0.672956 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.693122 | 0.804054 | 0.748428 | 0.868613 | 0.748428 | 0.4 |

TABLE VIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.756614 | 0.849673 | 0.935252 | 0.778443 | 0.935252 | 0.26 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.719577 | 0.802974 | 0.776978 | 0.830769 | 0.776978 | 0.56 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.751323 | 0.851735 | 0.971223 | 0.758427 | 0.971223 | 0.14 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.730159 | 0.815884 | 0.81295 | 0.818841 | 0.81295 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.73545 | 0.818841 | 0.81295 | 0.824818 | 0.81295 | 0.52 |
| svm, poly | 0.719577 | 0.835913 | 0.971223 | 0.733696 | 0.971223 | 0.02 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.746032 | 0.824818 | 0.81295 | 0.837037 | 0.81295 | 0.56 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.730159 | 0.813187 | 0.798561 | 0.828358 | 0.798561 | 0.54 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.756614 | 0.853503 | 0.964029 | 0.765714 | 0.964029 | 0.18 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.730159 | 0.813187 | 0.798561 | 0.828358 | 0.798561 | 0.54 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.730159 | 0.815884 | 0.81295 | 0.818841 | 0.81295 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.73545 | 0.84375 | 0.971223 | 0.745856 | 0.971223 | 0.08 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.724868 | 0.807407 | 0.784173 | 0.832061 | 0.784173 | 0.56 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.687831 | 0.777358 | 0.741007 | 0.81746 | 0.741007 | 0.54 |
| random forest estimator | 0.761905 | 0.849498 | 0.913669 | 0.79375 | 0.913669 | 0.34 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.719577 | 0.801498 | 0.769784 | 0.835938 | 0.769784 | 0.58 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.740741 | 0.819188 | 0.798561 | 0.840909 | 0.798561 | 0.58 |
| knn 10 | 0.73545 | 0.837662 | 0.928058 | 0.763314 | 0.928058 | 0.2 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.661376 | 0.755725 | 0.71223 | 0.804878 | 0.71223 | 0.52 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.730159 | 0.815884 | 0.81295 | 0.818841 | 0.81295 | 0.5 |

TABLE IX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.661376 | 0.721739 | 0.783019 | 0.669355 | 0.783019 | 0.506024 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.634921 | 0.684932 | 0.707547 | 0.663717 | 0.707547 | 0.542169 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.656085 | 0.718615 | 0.783019 | 0.664 | 0.783019 | 0.493976 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.650794 | 0.707965 | 0.754717 | 0.666667 | 0.754717 | 0.518072 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.661376 | 0.714286 | 0.754717 | 0.677966 | 0.754717 | 0.542169 |
| svm, poly | 0.650794 | 0.717949 | 0.792453 | 0.65625 | 0.792453 | 0.46988 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.645503 | 0.704846 | 0.754717 | 0.661157 | 0.754717 | 0.506024 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.656085 | 0.70852 | 0.745283 | 0.675214 | 0.745283 | 0.542169 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.650794 | 0.715517 | 0.783019 | 0.65873 | 0.783019 | 0.481928 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.72 | 0.764151 | 0.680672 | 0.764151 | 0.542169 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.640212 | 0.701754 | 0.754717 | 0.655738 | 0.754717 | 0.493976 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.650794 | 0.733871 | 0.858491 | 0.640845 | 0.858491 | 0.385542 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.650794 | 0.715517 | 0.783019 | 0.65873 | 0.783019 | 0.481928 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.640212 | 0.701754 | 0.754717 | 0.655738 | 0.754717 | 0.493976 |
| random forest estimator | 0.661376 | 0.719298 | 0.773585 | 0.672131 | 0.773585 | 0.518072 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.645503 | 0.694064 | 0.716981 | 0.672566 | 0.716981 | 0.554217 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.645503 | 0.699552 | 0.735849 | 0.666667 | 0.735849 | 0.53012 |
| knn 10 | 0.619048 | 0.692308 | 0.764151 | 0.632812 | 0.764151 | 0.433735 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.603175 | 0.657534 | 0.679245 | 0.637168 | 0.679245 | 0.506024 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.646288 | 0.698113 | 0.601626 | 0.698113 | 0.409639 |

TABLE X: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.697068 | 0.820809 | 0.705298 | 0.981567 | 0.705298 | 0.2 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.980456 | 0.990132 | 0.996689 | 0.98366 | 0.996689 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.644951 | 0.7833 | 0.652318 | 0.9801 | 0.652318 | 0.2 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.674267 | 0.804688 | 0.682119 | 0.980952 | 0.682119 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.618893 | 0.763636 | 0.625828 | 0.979275 | 0.625828 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.667752 | 0.8 | 0.675497 | 0.980769 | 0.675497 | 0.2 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.726384 | 0.840304 | 0.731788 | 0.986607 | 0.731788 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.837134 | 0.910714 | 0.844371 | 0.988372 | 0.844371 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.566775 | 0.721174 | 0.569536 | 0.982857 | 0.569536 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.560261 | 0.715789 | 0.562914 | 0.982659 | 0.562914 | 0.4 |
| random forest estimator | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 0.960265 | 0.983051 | 0.960265 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.980456 | 0.990132 | 0.996689 | 0.98366 | 0.996689 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.983713 | 0.99179 | 1 | 0.983713 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.762215 | 0.86406 | 0.768212 | 0.987234 | 0.768212 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.869707 | 0.93007 | 0.880795 | 0.985185 | 0.880795 | 0.2 |

TABLE XI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 1 | 0.944625 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.713355 | 0.826087 | 0.72069 | 0.967593 | 0.72069 | 0.588235 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 1 | 0.944625 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.716612 | 0.829746 | 0.731034 | 0.959276 | 0.731034 | 0.470588 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.785016 | 0.87594 | 0.803448 | 0.96281 | 0.803448 | 0.470588 |
| svm, poly | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 1 | 0.944625 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.7557 | 0.856046 | 0.768966 | 0.965368 | 0.768966 | 0.529412 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.820847 | 0.898711 | 0.841379 | 0.964427 | 0.841379 | 0.470588 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 1 | 0.944625 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.726384 | 0.836576 | 0.741379 | 0.959821 | 0.741379 | 0.470588 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.80456 | 0.888889 | 0.827586 | 0.96 | 0.827586 | 0.411765 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.947883 | 0.973064 | 0.996552 | 0.950658 | 0.996552 | 0.117647 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.680782 | 0.802419 | 0.686207 | 0.966019 | 0.686207 | 0.588235 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.57329 | 0.720682 | 0.582759 | 0.944134 | 0.582759 | 0.411765 |
| random forest estimator | 0.944625 | 0.971524 | 1 | 0.944625 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.85342 | 0.919786 | 0.889655 | 0.95203 | 0.889655 | 0.235294 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.905537 | 0.950086 | 0.951724 | 0.948454 | 0.951724 | 0.117647 |
| knn 10 | 0.947883 | 0.973154 | 1 | 0.947712 | 1 | 0.0588235 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.703583 | 0.821918 | 0.724138 | 0.950226 | 0.724138 | 0.352941 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.749186 | 0.852207 | 0.765517 | 0.961039 | 0.765517 | 0.470588 |

TABLE XII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.80456 | 0.89011 | 0.972 | 0.820946 | 0.972 | 0.0701754 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.667752 | 0.774336 | 0.7 | 0.866337 | 0.7 | 0.526316 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.811075 | 0.895683 | 0.996 | 0.813725 | 0.996 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.710098 | 0.809422 | 0.756 | 0.870968 | 0.756 | 0.508772 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.684039 | 0.793177 | 0.744 | 0.849315 | 0.744 | 0.421053 |
| svm, poly | 0.811075 | 0.895683 | 0.996 | 0.813725 | 0.996 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.690554 | 0.794816 | 0.736 | 0.86385 | 0.736 | 0.491228 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.71987 | 0.821577 | 0.792 | 0.853448 | 0.792 | 0.403509 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.814332 | 0.897666 | 1 | 0.814332 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.697068 | 0.801706 | 0.752 | 0.858447 | 0.752 | 0.45614 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.723127 | 0.825462 | 0.804 | 0.848101 | 0.804 | 0.368421 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.807818 | 0.892139 | 0.976 | 0.821549 | 0.976 | 0.0701754 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.703583 | 0.80597 | 0.756 | 0.863014 | 0.756 | 0.473684 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.62215 | 0.725118 | 0.612 | 0.889535 | 0.612 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.811075 | 0.894928 | 0.988 | 0.817881 | 0.988 | 0.0350877 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.732899 | 0.832653 | 0.816 | 0.85 | 0.816 | 0.368421 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.791531 | 0.875 | 0.896 | 0.854962 | 0.896 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 | 0.820847 | 0.899452 | 0.984 | 0.828283 | 0.984 | 0.105263 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.635179 | 0.745455 | 0.656 | 0.863158 | 0.656 | 0.54386 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.62215 | 0.73991 | 0.66 | 0.841837 | 0.66 | 0.45614 |

TABLE XIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.687296 | 0.785714 | 0.875622 | 0.712551 | 0.875622 | 0.330189 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.641694 | 0.708995 | 0.666667 | 0.757062 | 0.666667 | 0.59434 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.693811 | 0.79476 | 0.905473 | 0.708171 | 0.905473 | 0.292453 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.664495 | 0.732468 | 0.701493 | 0.766304 | 0.701493 | 0.59434 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.648208 | 0.721649 | 0.696517 | 0.748663 | 0.696517 | 0.556604 |
| svm, poly | 0.690554 | 0.794816 | 0.915423 | 0.70229 | 0.915423 | 0.264151 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.661238 | 0.73057 | 0.701493 | 0.762162 | 0.701493 | 0.584906 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.654723 | 0.723958 | 0.691542 | 0.759563 | 0.691542 | 0.584906 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.697068 | 0.791946 | 0.880597 | 0.719512 | 0.880597 | 0.349057 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.654723 | 0.726804 | 0.701493 | 0.754011 | 0.701493 | 0.566038 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.651466 | 0.724936 | 0.701493 | 0.75 | 0.701493 | 0.556604 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.648208 | 0.728643 | 0.721393 | 0.736041 | 0.721393 | 0.509434 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.661238 | 0.729167 | 0.696517 | 0.765027 | 0.696517 | 0.59434 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.618893 | 0.672269 | 0.597015 | 0.769231 | 0.597015 | 0.660377 |
| random forest estimator | 0.65798 | 0.756381 | 0.810945 | 0.708696 | 0.810945 | 0.367925 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.638436 | 0.707124 | 0.666667 | 0.752809 | 0.666667 | 0.584906 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.661238 | 0.736041 | 0.721393 | 0.751295 | 0.721393 | 0.54717 |
| knn 10 | 0.644951 | 0.755056 | 0.835821 | 0.688525 | 0.835821 | 0.283019 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.596091 | 0.670213 | 0.626866 | 0.72 | 0.626866 | 0.537736 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.625407 | 0.710327 | 0.701493 | 0.719388 | 0.701493 | 0.481132 |

TABLE XIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.648208 | 0.647059 | 0.63871 | 0.655629 | 0.63871 | 0.657895 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.638436 | 0.662614 | 0.703226 | 0.626437 | 0.703226 | 0.572368 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.635179 | 0.641026 | 0.645161 | 0.636943 | 0.645161 | 0.625 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.625407 | 0.658754 | 0.716129 | 0.60989 | 0.716129 | 0.532895 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.612378 | 0.638298 | 0.677419 | 0.603448 | 0.677419 | 0.546053 |
| svm, poly | 0.651466 | 0.64918 | 0.63871 | 0.66 | 0.63871 | 0.664474 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.638436 | 0.664653 | 0.709677 | 0.625 | 0.709677 | 0.565789 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.635179 | 0.656442 | 0.690323 | 0.625731 | 0.690323 | 0.578947 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.641694 | 0.604317 | 0.541935 | 0.682927 | 0.541935 | 0.743421 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.638436 | 0.640777 | 0.63871 | 0.642857 | 0.63871 | 0.638158 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.599349 | 0.630631 | 0.677419 | 0.589888 | 0.677419 | 0.519737 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.638436 | 0.654206 | 0.677419 | 0.63253 | 0.677419 | 0.598684 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.615635 | 0.656977 | 0.729032 | 0.597884 | 0.729032 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.635179 | 0.662651 | 0.709677 | 0.621469 | 0.709677 | 0.559211 |
| random forest estimator | 0.654723 | 0.631944 | 0.587097 | 0.684211 | 0.587097 | 0.723684 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.644951 | 0.640264 | 0.625806 | 0.655405 | 0.625806 | 0.664474 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.631922 | 0.647975 | 0.670968 | 0.626506 | 0.670968 | 0.592105 |
| knn 10 | 0.609121 | 0.591837 | 0.56129 | 0.625899 | 0.56129 | 0.657895 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.615635 | 0.628931 | 0.645161 | 0.613497 | 0.645161 | 0.585526 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.570033 | 0.574194 | 0.574194 | 0.574194 | 0.574194 | 0.565789 |

TABLE XV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 0.994565 | 0.973404 | 0.994565 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.804233 | 0.890855 | 0.820652 | 0.974194 | 0.820652 | 0.2 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.783069 | 0.877612 | 0.798913 | 0.97351 | 0.798913 | 0.2 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.796296 | 0.885926 | 0.8125 | 0.973941 | 0.8125 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly | 0.970899 | 0.985235 | 0.997283 | 0.973475 | 0.997283 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.796296 | 0.885926 | 0.8125 | 0.973941 | 0.8125 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.806878 | 0.892489 | 0.82337 | 0.974277 | 0.82337 | 0.2 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.87037 | 0.930496 | 0.891304 | 0.973294 | 0.891304 | 0.1 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.89418 | 0.943978 | 0.915761 | 0.973988 | 0.915761 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.965608 | 0.982456 | 0.98913 | 0.975871 | 0.98913 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.579365 | 0.730964 | 0.586957 | 0.96861 | 0.586957 | 0.3 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.441799 | 0.605607 | 0.440217 | 0.97006 | 0.440217 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.933862 | 0.9658 | 0.959239 | 0.972452 | 0.959239 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 0.980978 | 0.973046 | 0.980978 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.973545 | 0.986595 | 1 | 0.973545 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.81746 | 0.898975 | 0.834239 | 0.974603 | 0.834239 | 0.2 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.891534 | 0.942496 | 0.913043 | 0.973913 | 0.913043 | 0.1 |

TABLE XVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.936508 | 0.967213 | 0.997183 | 0.938992 | 0.997183 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.656085 | 0.784768 | 0.667606 | 0.951807 | 0.667606 | 0.478261 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.939153 | 0.968622 | 1 | 0.939153 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.661376 | 0.788079 | 0.670423 | 0.955823 | 0.670423 | 0.521739 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.724868 | 0.836991 | 0.752113 | 0.943463 | 0.752113 | 0.304348 |
| svm, poly | 0.931217 | 0.964384 | 0.991549 | 0.938667 | 0.991549 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.671958 | 0.796053 | 0.68169 | 0.956522 | 0.68169 | 0.521739 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.693122 | 0.814103 | 0.715493 | 0.944238 | 0.715493 | 0.347826 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.939153 | 0.968622 | 1 | 0.939153 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.753968 | 0.855814 | 0.777465 | 0.951724 | 0.777465 | 0.391304 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.78836 | 0.878788 | 0.816901 | 0.95082 | 0.816901 | 0.347826 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.925926 | 0.961538 | 0.985915 | 0.938338 | 0.985915 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.531746 | 0.681081 | 0.532394 | 0.945 | 0.532394 | 0.521739 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.568783 | 0.714536 | 0.574648 | 0.944444 | 0.574648 | 0.478261 |
| random forest estimator | 0.939153 | 0.968622 | 1 | 0.939153 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.843915 | 0.915108 | 0.895775 | 0.935294 | 0.895775 | 0.0434783 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.910053 | 0.952778 | 0.966197 | 0.939726 | 0.966197 | 0.0434783 |
| knn 10 | 0.939153 | 0.968622 | 1 | 0.939153 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.661376 | 0.790164 | 0.678873 | 0.945098 | 0.678873 | 0.391304 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.68254 | 0.809524 | 0.71831 | 0.927273 | 0.71831 | 0.130435 |

TABLE XVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.812169 | 0.894815 | 0.983713 | 0.820652 | 0.983713 | 0.0704225 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.653439 | 0.761384 | 0.680782 | 0.863636 | 0.680782 | 0.535211 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.812169 | 0.89635 | 1 | 0.812169 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.650794 | 0.76087 | 0.684039 | 0.857143 | 0.684039 | 0.507042 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.669312 | 0.772313 | 0.690554 | 0.876033 | 0.690554 | 0.577465 |
| svm, poly | 0.812169 | 0.89635 | 1 | 0.812169 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.634921 | 0.747253 | 0.664495 | 0.853556 | 0.664495 | 0.507042 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.645503 | 0.753676 | 0.667752 | 0.864979 | 0.667752 | 0.549296 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.812169 | 0.89635 | 1 | 0.812169 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.60582 | 0.724584 | 0.638436 | 0.837607 | 0.638436 | 0.464789 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.637566 | 0.753153 | 0.680782 | 0.842742 | 0.680782 | 0.450704 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.806878 | 0.892805 | 0.990228 | 0.812834 | 0.990228 | 0.0140845 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.632275 | 0.742115 | 0.651466 | 0.862069 | 0.651466 | 0.549296 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.611111 | 0.723164 | 0.625407 | 0.857143 | 0.625407 | 0.549296 |
| random forest estimator | 0.814815 | 0.897661 | 1 | 0.814324 | 1 | 0.0140845 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.687831 | 0.795139 | 0.745928 | 0.851301 | 0.745928 | 0.43662 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.730159 | 0.831683 | 0.820847 | 0.842809 | 0.820847 | 0.338028 |
| knn 10 | 0.806878 | 0.892489 | 0.986971 | 0.814516 | 0.986971 | 0.028169 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.676923 | 0.57329 | 0.826291 | 0.57329 | 0.478873 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.621693 | 0.74141 | 0.667752 | 0.833333 | 0.667752 | 0.422535 |

TABLE XVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.653439 | 0.757856 | 0.861345 | 0.676568 | 0.861345 | 0.3 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.611111 | 0.676923 | 0.647059 | 0.709677 | 0.647059 | 0.55 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.656085 | 0.762774 | 0.878151 | 0.674194 | 0.878151 | 0.278571 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.587302 | 0.656388 | 0.62605 | 0.689815 | 0.62605 | 0.521429 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.608466 | 0.689076 | 0.689076 | 0.689076 | 0.689076 | 0.471429 |
| svm, poly | 0.640212 | 0.758007 | 0.894958 | 0.657407 | 0.894958 | 0.207143 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.600529 | 0.666667 | 0.634454 | 0.702326 | 0.634454 | 0.542857 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.616402 | 0.698545 | 0.705882 | 0.691358 | 0.705882 | 0.464286 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.632275 | 0.747731 | 0.865546 | 0.658147 | 0.865546 | 0.235714 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.579365 | 0.637813 | 0.588235 | 0.696517 | 0.588235 | 0.564286 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.608466 | 0.685106 | 0.676471 | 0.693966 | 0.676471 | 0.492857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.619048 | 0.712 | 0.747899 | 0.679389 | 0.747899 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.592593 | 0.65625 | 0.617647 | 0.7 | 0.617647 | 0.55 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.592593 | 0.648402 | 0.596639 | 0.71 | 0.596639 | 0.585714 |
| random forest estimator | 0.656085 | 0.752852 | 0.831933 | 0.6875 | 0.831933 | 0.357143 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.603175 | 0.662162 | 0.617647 | 0.713592 | 0.617647 | 0.578571 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.619048 | 0.697479 | 0.697479 | 0.697479 | 0.697479 | 0.485714 |
| knn 10 | 0.592593 | 0.703846 | 0.768908 | 0.648936 | 0.768908 | 0.292857 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.584656 | 0.645598 | 0.60084 | 0.697561 | 0.60084 | 0.557143 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.589947 | 0.665227 | 0.647059 | 0.684444 | 0.647059 | 0.492857 |

TABLE XIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.597884 | 0.555556 | 0.552326 | 0.558824 | 0.552326 | 0.635922 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.548387 | 0.593023 | 0.51 | 0.593023 | 0.524272 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.589947 | 0.555874 | 0.563953 | 0.548023 | 0.563953 | 0.61165 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.539683 | 0.534759 | 0.581395 | 0.49505 | 0.581395 | 0.504854 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563492 | 0.584383 | 0.674419 | 0.515556 | 0.674419 | 0.470874 |
| svm, poly | 0.595238 | 0.559078 | 0.563953 | 0.554286 | 0.563953 | 0.621359 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.547619 | 0.544 | 0.593023 | 0.502463 | 0.593023 | 0.509709 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.566138 | 0.58794 | 0.680233 | 0.517699 | 0.680233 | 0.470874 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.611111 | 0.553191 | 0.52907 | 0.579618 | 0.52907 | 0.679612 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.574074 | 0.556474 | 0.587209 | 0.528796 | 0.587209 | 0.563107 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.568783 | 0.569921 | 0.627907 | 0.521739 | 0.627907 | 0.519417 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.597884 | 0.560694 | 0.563953 | 0.557471 | 0.563953 | 0.626214 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.57672 | 0.585492 | 0.656977 | 0.528037 | 0.656977 | 0.509709 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.568783 | 0.603406 | 0.72093 | 0.518828 | 0.72093 | 0.441748 |
| random forest estimator | 0.640212 | 0.552632 | 0.488372 | 0.636364 | 0.488372 | 0.76699 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.642857 | 0.589666 | 0.563953 | 0.617834 | 0.563953 | 0.708738 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.608466 | 0.610526 | 0.674419 | 0.557692 | 0.674419 | 0.553398 |
| knn 10 | 0.587302 | 0.52439 | 0.5 | 0.551282 | 0.5 | 0.660194 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.563492 | 0.537815 | 0.55814 | 0.518919 | 0.55814 | 0.567961 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.550265 | 0.535519 | 0.569767 | 0.505155 | 0.569767 | 0.533981 |

TABLE XX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.708738 | 0.827586 | 0.718204 | 0.976271 | 0.718204 | 0.363636 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.669903 | 0.8 | 0.678304 | 0.97491 | 0.678304 | 0.363636 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.718447 | 0.833811 | 0.725686 | 0.979798 | 0.725686 | 0.454545 |
| svm, poly | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.701456 | 0.822511 | 0.710723 | 0.976027 | 0.710723 | 0.363636 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.735437 | 0.84495 | 0.740648 | 0.983444 | 0.740648 | 0.545455 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.871359 | 0.930537 | 0.885287 | 0.980663 | 0.885287 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.88835 | 0.940722 | 0.910224 | 0.973333 | 0.910224 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.970874 | 0.985222 | 0.997506 | 0.973236 | 0.997506 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.570388 | 0.72126 | 0.571072 | 0.978632 | 0.571072 | 0.545455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.56068 | 0.7104 | 0.553616 | 0.991071 | 0.553616 | 0.818182 |
| random forest estimator | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.941748 | 0.97 | 0.967581 | 0.972431 | 0.967581 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.973301 | 0.98647 | 1 | 0.973301 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.779126 | 0.873786 | 0.785536 | 0.984375 | 0.785536 | 0.545455 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.890777 | 0.941634 | 0.905237 | 0.981081 | 0.905237 | 0.363636 |

TABLE XXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.917476 | 0.956962 | 0.997361 | 0.919708 | 0.997361 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.674757 | 0.796353 | 0.691293 | 0.939068 | 0.691293 | 0.484848 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.919903 | 0.958281 | 1 | 0.919903 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.63835 | 0.766823 | 0.646438 | 0.942308 | 0.646438 | 0.545455 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.769417 | 0.864479 | 0.799472 | 0.940994 | 0.799472 | 0.424242 |
| svm, poly | 0.917476 | 0.956962 | 0.997361 | 0.919708 | 0.997361 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.669903 | 0.793939 | 0.691293 | 0.932384 | 0.691293 | 0.424242 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.786408 | 0.876751 | 0.825858 | 0.934328 | 0.825858 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.919903 | 0.958281 | 1 | 0.919903 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.650485 | 0.781155 | 0.6781 | 0.921147 | 0.6781 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.752427 | 0.855114 | 0.794195 | 0.926154 | 0.794195 | 0.272727 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.912621 | 0.953846 | 0.98153 | 0.927681 | 0.98153 | 0.121212 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.604369 | 0.740032 | 0.612137 | 0.935484 | 0.612137 | 0.515152 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565534 | 0.707993 | 0.572559 | 0.92735 | 0.572559 | 0.484848 |
| random forest estimator | 0.919903 | 0.958281 | 1 | 0.919903 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.834951 | 0.909574 | 0.902375 | 0.91689 | 0.902375 | 0.0606061 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.902913 | 0.94898 | 0.98153 | 0.918519 | 0.98153 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.919903 | 0.958281 | 1 | 0.919903 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.67233 | 0.79638 | 0.69657 | 0.929577 | 0.69657 | 0.393939 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.745146 | 0.848921 | 0.778364 | 0.933544 | 0.778364 | 0.363636 |

TABLE XXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.786408 | 0.879121 | 0.984615 | 0.794045 | 0.984615 | 0.045977 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.63835 | 0.741768 | 0.658462 | 0.849206 | 0.658462 | 0.563218 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.788835 | 0.881954 | 1 | 0.788835 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.640777 | 0.736655 | 0.636923 | 0.873418 | 0.636923 | 0.655172 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.665049 | 0.763699 | 0.686154 | 0.861004 | 0.686154 | 0.586207 |
| svm, poly | 0.788835 | 0.881954 | 1 | 0.788835 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.665049 | 0.762069 | 0.68 | 0.866667 | 0.68 | 0.609195 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.686893 | 0.78392 | 0.72 | 0.860294 | 0.72 | 0.563218 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.788835 | 0.881954 | 1 | 0.788835 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.699029 | 0.792642 | 0.729231 | 0.868132 | 0.729231 | 0.586207 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.706311 | 0.800659 | 0.747692 | 0.861702 | 0.747692 | 0.551724 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.774272 | 0.872428 | 0.978462 | 0.787129 | 0.978462 | 0.0114943 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.587379 | 0.692029 | 0.587692 | 0.84141 | 0.587692 | 0.586207 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.606796 | 0.711744 | 0.615385 | 0.843882 | 0.615385 | 0.574713 |
| random forest estimator | 0.788835 | 0.881954 | 1 | 0.788835 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.723301 | 0.821875 | 0.809231 | 0.834921 | 0.809231 | 0.402299 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.759709 | 0.853333 | 0.886154 | 0.822857 | 0.886154 | 0.287356 |
| knn 10 | 0.788835 | 0.880985 | 0.990769 | 0.793103 | 0.990769 | 0.0344828 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.601942 | 0.714286 | 0.630769 | 0.823293 | 0.630769 | 0.494253 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.648058 | 0.760331 | 0.707692 | 0.821429 | 0.707692 | 0.425287 |

TABLE XXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.643204 | 0.759411 | 0.885496 | 0.664756 | 0.885496 | 0.22 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.652913 | 0.721248 | 0.706107 | 0.737052 | 0.706107 | 0.56 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.628641 | 0.766412 | 0.958015 | 0.638677 | 0.958015 | 0.0533333 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.645631 | 0.706827 | 0.671756 | 0.745763 | 0.671756 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.660194 | 0.727626 | 0.71374 | 0.742063 | 0.71374 | 0.566667 |
| svm, poly | 0.628641 | 0.76783 | 0.965649 | 0.63728 | 0.965649 | 0.04 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.621359 | 0.681633 | 0.637405 | 0.732456 | 0.637405 | 0.593333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.645631 | 0.713725 | 0.694656 | 0.733871 | 0.694656 | 0.56 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.631068 | 0.764706 | 0.942748 | 0.643229 | 0.942748 | 0.0866667 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.614078 | 0.669439 | 0.614504 | 0.73516 | 0.614504 | 0.613333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.621359 | 0.677686 | 0.625954 | 0.738739 | 0.625954 | 0.613333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.623786 | 0.734134 | 0.816794 | 0.666667 | 0.816794 | 0.286667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.606796 | 0.673387 | 0.637405 | 0.713675 | 0.637405 | 0.553333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.616505 | 0.673554 | 0.622137 | 0.734234 | 0.622137 | 0.606667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.648058 | 0.75793 | 0.866412 | 0.673591 | 0.866412 | 0.266667 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.618932 | 0.680244 | 0.637405 | 0.729258 | 0.637405 | 0.586667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.645631 | 0.721374 | 0.721374 | 0.721374 | 0.721374 | 0.513333 |
| knn 10 | 0.61165 | 0.726962 | 0.812977 | 0.657407 | 0.812977 | 0.26 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.553398 | 0.616667 | 0.564885 | 0.678899 | 0.564885 | 0.533333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.580097 | 0.651911 | 0.618321 | 0.689362 | 0.618321 | 0.513333 |

TABLE XXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.621359 | 0.561798 | 0.52356 | 0.606061 | 0.52356 | 0.705882 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.61165 | 0.620853 | 0.685864 | 0.5671 | 0.685864 | 0.547511 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.609223 | 0.572944 | 0.565445 | 0.580645 | 0.565445 | 0.647059 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.587379 | 0.606481 | 0.685864 | 0.543568 | 0.685864 | 0.502262 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.599515 | 0.618938 | 0.701571 | 0.553719 | 0.701571 | 0.511312 |
| svm, poly | 0.616505 | 0.561111 | 0.528796 | 0.597633 | 0.528796 | 0.692308 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.599515 | 0.615385 | 0.691099 | 0.554622 | 0.691099 | 0.520362 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.606796 | 0.64 | 0.753927 | 0.555985 | 0.753927 | 0.479638 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.633495 | 0.541033 | 0.465969 | 0.644928 | 0.465969 | 0.778281 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.628641 | 0.618454 | 0.649215 | 0.590476 | 0.649215 | 0.61086 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.621359 | 0.632075 | 0.701571 | 0.575107 | 0.701571 | 0.552036 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.582524 | 0.544974 | 0.539267 | 0.550802 | 0.539267 | 0.61991 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.604369 | 0.607229 | 0.659686 | 0.5625 | 0.659686 | 0.556561 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.597087 | 0.622727 | 0.717277 | 0.550201 | 0.717277 | 0.493213 |
| random forest estimator | 0.614078 | 0.533724 | 0.47644 | 0.606667 | 0.47644 | 0.733032 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.63835 | 0.600536 | 0.586387 | 0.615385 | 0.586387 | 0.683258 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.623786 | 0.638695 | 0.717277 | 0.57563 | 0.717277 | 0.542986 |
| knn 10 | 0.599515 | 0.532578 | 0.492147 | 0.580247 | 0.492147 | 0.692308 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.614078 | 0.599496 | 0.623037 | 0.57767 | 0.623037 | 0.606335 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.592233 | 0.586207 | 0.623037 | 0.553488 | 0.623037 | 0.565611 |

TABLE XXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.974886 | 0.987283 | 0.997664 | 0.977117 | 0.997664 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.73516 | 0.846154 | 0.745327 | 0.978528 | 0.745327 | 0.3 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.977169 | 0.988453 | 1 | 0.977169 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.675799 | 0.804945 | 0.684579 | 0.976667 | 0.684579 | 0.3 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.705479 | 0.82544 | 0.712617 | 0.980707 | 0.712617 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly | 0.977169 | 0.988453 | 1 | 0.977169 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.721461 | 0.836461 | 0.728972 | 0.981132 | 0.728972 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.780822 | 0.875648 | 0.78972 | 0.982558 | 0.78972 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.977169 | 0.988453 | 1 | 0.977169 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.913242 | 0.954545 | 0.932243 | 0.977941 | 0.932243 | 0.1 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.913242 | 0.954545 | 0.932243 | 0.977941 | 0.932243 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.974886 | 0.987254 | 0.995327 | 0.97931 | 0.995327 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.586758 | 0.735766 | 0.588785 | 0.980545 | 0.588785 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.531963 | 0.690799 | 0.535047 | 0.974468 | 0.535047 | 0.4 |
| random forest estimator | 0.977169 | 0.988453 | 1 | 0.977169 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.947489 | 0.972909 | 0.964953 | 0.980998 | 0.964953 | 0.2 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.977169 | 0.988426 | 0.997664 | 0.979358 | 0.997664 | 0.1 |
| knn 10 | 0.977169 | 0.988453 | 1 | 0.977169 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.794521 | 0.88491 | 0.808411 | 0.977401 | 0.808411 | 0.2 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.89726 | 0.945455 | 0.911215 | 0.982368 | 0.911215 | 0.3 |

TABLE XXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.936073 | 0.966981 | 0.995146 | 0.940367 | 0.995146 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.616438 | 0.757225 | 0.635922 | 0.935714 | 0.635922 | 0.307692 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.940639 | 0.969412 | 1 | 0.940639 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.648402 | 0.78187 | 0.669903 | 0.938776 | 0.669903 | 0.307692 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.648402 | 0.782486 | 0.67233 | 0.935811 | 0.67233 | 0.269231 |
| svm, poly | 0.940639 | 0.969412 | 1 | 0.940639 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.639269 | 0.775568 | 0.662621 | 0.934932 | 0.662621 | 0.269231 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.687215 | 0.811554 | 0.716019 | 0.936508 | 0.716019 | 0.230769 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.940639 | 0.969412 | 1 | 0.940639 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.714612 | 0.830393 | 0.742718 | 0.941538 | 0.742718 | 0.269231 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.769406 | 0.867628 | 0.803398 | 0.94302 | 0.803398 | 0.230769 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.926941 | 0.961814 | 0.978155 | 0.946009 | 0.978155 | 0.115385 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547945 | 0.699088 | 0.558252 | 0.934959 | 0.558252 | 0.384615 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.586758 | 0.731852 | 0.599515 | 0.939163 | 0.599515 | 0.384615 |
| random forest estimator | 0.940639 | 0.969412 | 1 | 0.940639 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.8379 | 0.911361 | 0.885922 | 0.938303 | 0.885922 | 0.0769231 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.920091 | 0.958284 | 0.975728 | 0.941452 | 0.975728 | 0.0384615 |
| knn 10 | 0.940639 | 0.969412 | 1 | 0.940639 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.682648 | 0.805594 | 0.699029 | 0.950495 | 0.699029 | 0.423077 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.742009 | 0.847914 | 0.764563 | 0.951662 | 0.764563 | 0.384615 |

TABLE XXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.812785 | 0.895674 | 0.98324 | 0.82243 | 0.98324 | 0.05 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.573059 | 0.695935 | 0.597765 | 0.832685 | 0.597765 | 0.4625 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.817352 | 0.899244 | 0.997207 | 0.818807 | 0.997207 | 0.0125 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.557078 | 0.672297 | 0.555866 | 0.850427 | 0.555866 | 0.5625 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.531963 | 0.658902 | 0.553073 | 0.814815 | 0.553073 | 0.4375 |
| svm, poly | 0.815068 | 0.897856 | 0.994413 | 0.818391 | 0.994413 | 0.0125 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.541096 | 0.65641 | 0.536313 | 0.845815 | 0.536313 | 0.5625 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.570776 | 0.686667 | 0.575419 | 0.85124 | 0.575419 | 0.55 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.817352 | 0.899497 | 1 | 0.817352 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.605023 | 0.715928 | 0.608939 | 0.868526 | 0.608939 | 0.5875 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.621005 | 0.733974 | 0.639665 | 0.860902 | 0.639665 | 0.5375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.794521 | 0.883721 | 0.955307 | 0.822115 | 0.955307 | 0.075 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.525114 | 0.646259 | 0.530726 | 0.826087 | 0.530726 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.543379 | 0.669967 | 0.567039 | 0.818548 | 0.567039 | 0.4375 |
| random forest estimator | 0.817352 | 0.899497 | 1 | 0.817352 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.664384 | 0.781575 | 0.734637 | 0.834921 | 0.734637 | 0.35 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.753425 | 0.849582 | 0.851955 | 0.847222 | 0.851955 | 0.3125 |
| knn 10 | 0.817352 | 0.898734 | 0.99162 | 0.821759 | 0.99162 | 0.0375 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.547945 | 0.667785 | 0.555866 | 0.836134 | 0.555866 | 0.5125 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.634703 | 0.752322 | 0.678771 | 0.84375 | 0.678771 | 0.4375 |

TABLE XXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.659817 | 0.771121 | 0.874564 | 0.68956 | 0.874564 | 0.251656 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.591324 | 0.657744 | 0.599303 | 0.728814 | 0.599303 | 0.576159 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.6621 | 0.79096 | 0.97561 | 0.665083 | 0.97561 | 0.0662252 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.598174 | 0.660232 | 0.595819 | 0.74026 | 0.595819 | 0.602649 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.593607 | 0.661597 | 0.606272 | 0.728033 | 0.606272 | 0.569536 |
| svm, poly | 0.659817 | 0.788652 | 0.968641 | 0.665072 | 0.968641 | 0.0728477 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.614155 | 0.671845 | 0.602787 | 0.758772 | 0.602787 | 0.635762 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.586758 | 0.648544 | 0.581882 | 0.732456 | 0.581882 | 0.596026 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.666667 | 0.783383 | 0.919861 | 0.682171 | 0.919861 | 0.18543 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.600457 | 0.653465 | 0.574913 | 0.756881 | 0.574913 | 0.649007 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.586758 | 0.655238 | 0.599303 | 0.722689 | 0.599303 | 0.562914 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.652968 | 0.763975 | 0.857143 | 0.689076 | 0.857143 | 0.264901 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.559361 | 0.629559 | 0.571429 | 0.700855 | 0.571429 | 0.536424 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.570776 | 0.635659 | 0.571429 | 0.716157 | 0.571429 | 0.569536 |
| random forest estimator | 0.650685 | 0.758294 | 0.836237 | 0.693642 | 0.836237 | 0.298013 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.593607 | 0.661597 | 0.606272 | 0.728033 | 0.606272 | 0.569536 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.609589 | 0.69627 | 0.682927 | 0.710145 | 0.682927 | 0.470199 |
| knn 10 | 0.641553 | 0.750397 | 0.8223 | 0.690058 | 0.8223 | 0.298013 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.568493 | 0.63301 | 0.567944 | 0.714912 | 0.567944 | 0.569536 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.575342 | 0.655556 | 0.616725 | 0.699605 | 0.616725 | 0.496689 |

TABLE XXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.598174 | 0.505618 | 0.441176 | 0.592105 | 0.441176 | 0.735043 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.600457 | 0.595843 | 0.632353 | 0.563319 | 0.632353 | 0.57265 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.605023 | 0.526027 | 0.470588 | 0.596273 | 0.470588 | 0.722222 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.573059 | 0.587196 | 0.651961 | 0.534137 | 0.651961 | 0.504274 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.591324 | 0.603104 | 0.666667 | 0.550607 | 0.666667 | 0.525641 |
| svm, poly | 0.609589 | 0.531507 | 0.47549 | 0.602484 | 0.47549 | 0.726496 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.579909 | 0.6 | 0.676471 | 0.539062 | 0.676471 | 0.495726 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.600457 | 0.617068 | 0.691176 | 0.557312 | 0.691176 | 0.521368 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.598174 | 0.494253 | 0.421569 | 0.597222 | 0.421569 | 0.752137 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.616438 | 0.611111 | 0.647059 | 0.578947 | 0.647059 | 0.589744 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.614155 | 0.620225 | 0.676471 | 0.572614 | 0.676471 | 0.559829 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.56621 | 0.40625 | 0.318627 | 0.560345 | 0.318627 | 0.782051 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.559361 | 0.562358 | 0.607843 | 0.523207 | 0.607843 | 0.517094 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.557078 | 0.566964 | 0.622549 | 0.520492 | 0.622549 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.621005 | 0.528409 | 0.455882 | 0.628378 | 0.455882 | 0.764957 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.634703 | 0.591837 | 0.568627 | 0.617021 | 0.568627 | 0.692308 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.605023 | 0.605923 | 0.651961 | 0.565957 | 0.651961 | 0.564103 |
| knn 10 | 0.559361 | 0.501292 | 0.47549 | 0.530055 | 0.47549 | 0.632479 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.568493 | 0.569476 | 0.612745 | 0.531915 | 0.612745 | 0.529915 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.557078 | 0.566964 | 0.622549 | 0.520492 | 0.622549 | 0.5 |

TABLE XXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.709251 | 0.828571 | 0.72009 | 0.975535 | 0.72009 | 0.272727 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.662996 | 0.795728 | 0.672686 | 0.973856 | 0.672686 | 0.272727 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.669604 | 0.800532 | 0.679458 | 0.97411 | 0.679458 | 0.272727 |
| svm, poly | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.72467 | 0.839125 | 0.735892 | 0.976048 | 0.735892 | 0.272727 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.770925 | 0.87 | 0.785553 | 0.97479 | 0.785553 | 0.181818 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.865639 | 0.927811 | 0.884876 | 0.975124 | 0.884876 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.874449 | 0.93302 | 0.896163 | 0.973039 | 0.896163 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.971366 | 0.985475 | 0.995485 | 0.975664 | 0.995485 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.555066 | 0.708092 | 0.553047 | 0.983936 | 0.553047 | 0.636364 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.555066 | 0.711429 | 0.562077 | 0.968872 | 0.562077 | 0.272727 |
| random forest estimator | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.947137 | 0.972851 | 0.970655 | 0.975057 | 0.970655 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.973568 | 0.986607 | 0.997743 | 0.975717 | 0.997743 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.975771 | 0.987737 | 1 | 0.975771 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.784141 | 0.878713 | 0.801354 | 0.972603 | 0.801354 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.894273 | 0.944186 | 0.916479 | 0.973621 | 0.916479 | 0 |

TABLE XXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.920705 | 0.958525 | 0.997602 | 0.922395 | 0.997602 | 0.0540541 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.643172 | 0.773109 | 0.661871 | 0.929293 | 0.661871 | 0.432432 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.920705 | 0.958525 | 0.997602 | 0.922395 | 0.997602 | 0.0540541 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.590308 | 0.728863 | 0.59952 | 0.929368 | 0.59952 | 0.486486 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.627753 | 0.760962 | 0.645084 | 0.927586 | 0.645084 | 0.432432 |
| svm, poly | 0.920705 | 0.958525 | 0.997602 | 0.922395 | 0.997602 | 0.0540541 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.614537 | 0.747475 | 0.621103 | 0.938406 | 0.621103 | 0.540541 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.662996 | 0.787204 | 0.678657 | 0.937086 | 0.678657 | 0.486486 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.918502 | 0.95752 | 1 | 0.918502 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.687225 | 0.807588 | 0.714628 | 0.928349 | 0.714628 | 0.378378 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.795154 | 0.882129 | 0.834532 | 0.935484 | 0.834532 | 0.351351 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.907489 | 0.951163 | 0.980815 | 0.923251 | 0.980815 | 0.0810811 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.535242 | 0.68175 | 0.541966 | 0.918699 | 0.541966 | 0.459459 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.508811 | 0.656394 | 0.510791 | 0.918103 | 0.510791 | 0.486486 |
| random forest estimator | 0.918502 | 0.95752 | 1 | 0.918502 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.848018 | 0.917365 | 0.918465 | 0.916268 | 0.918465 | 0.0540541 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.894273 | 0.944056 | 0.971223 | 0.918367 | 0.971223 | 0.027027 |
| knn 10 | 0.918502 | 0.95752 | 1 | 0.918502 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.632159 | 0.764457 | 0.64988 | 0.928082 | 0.64988 | 0.432432 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.713656 | 0.826667 | 0.743405 | 0.930931 | 0.743405 | 0.378378 |

TABLE XXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours $ph = 7.15$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.795154 | 0.884472 | 0.997199 | 0.794643 | 0.997199 | 0.0515464 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.612335 | 0.717949 | 0.627451 | 0.838951 | 0.627451 | 0.556701 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.792952 | 0.883663 | 1 | 0.791574 | 1 | 0.0309278 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.588106 | 0.696921 | 0.602241 | 0.826923 | 0.602241 | 0.536082 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.623348 | 0.72814 | 0.641457 | 0.841912 | 0.641457 | 0.556701 |
| svm, poly | 0.792952 | 0.883663 | 1 | 0.791574 | 1 | 0.0309278 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.588106 | 0.694943 | 0.596639 | 0.832031 | 0.596639 | 0.556701 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.60793 | 0.718354 | 0.635854 | 0.825455 | 0.635854 | 0.505155 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.786344 | 0.880395 | 1 | 0.786344 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.618943 | 0.732612 | 0.663866 | 0.817241 | 0.663866 | 0.453608 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.645374 | 0.761481 | 0.719888 | 0.808176 | 0.719888 | 0.371134 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.779736 | 0.873737 | 0.969188 | 0.795402 | 0.969188 | 0.0824742 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539648 | 0.656814 | 0.560224 | 0.793651 | 0.560224 | 0.463918 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.588106 | 0.696921 | 0.602241 | 0.826923 | 0.602241 | 0.536082 |
| random forest estimator | 0.786344 | 0.880395 | 1 | 0.786344 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.693833 | 0.803949 | 0.798319 | 0.809659 | 0.798319 | 0.309278 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.720264 | 0.829071 | 0.862745 | 0.797927 | 0.862745 | 0.195876 |
| knn 10 | 0.770925 | 0.869674 | 0.971989 | 0.786848 | 0.971989 | 0.0309278 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.592511 | 0.709576 | 0.633053 | 0.807143 | 0.633053 | 0.443299 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.636564 | 0.74732 | 0.683473 | 0.824324 | 0.683473 | 0.463918 |

TABLE XXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.632159 | 0.758321 | 0.925795 | 0.642157 | 0.925795 | 0.146199 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.614537 | 0.670433 | 0.628975 | 0.717742 | 0.628975 | 0.590643 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.629956 | 0.771117 | 1 | 0.627494 | 1 | 0.0175439 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.612335 | 0.666667 | 0.621908 | 0.718367 | 0.621908 | 0.596491 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.614537 | 0.677716 | 0.650177 | 0.707692 | 0.650177 | 0.555556 |
| svm, poly | 0.632159 | 0.771546 | 0.996466 | 0.629464 | 0.996466 | 0.0292398 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.623348 | 0.674286 | 0.625442 | 0.731405 | 0.625442 | 0.619883 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.634361 | 0.692593 | 0.660777 | 0.727626 | 0.660777 | 0.590643 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.623348 | 0.76217 | 0.968198 | 0.62844 | 0.968198 | 0.0526316 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.605727 | 0.6629 | 0.621908 | 0.709677 | 0.621908 | 0.578947 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.629956 | 0.692308 | 0.667845 | 0.718631 | 0.667845 | 0.567251 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.647577 | 0.774011 | 0.968198 | 0.644706 | 0.968198 | 0.116959 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.601322 | 0.662942 | 0.628975 | 0.700787 | 0.628975 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.623348 | 0.685083 | 0.657244 | 0.715385 | 0.657244 | 0.567251 |
| random forest estimator | 0.64978 | 0.763744 | 0.908127 | 0.658974 | 0.908127 | 0.222222 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.618943 | 0.679035 | 0.646643 | 0.714844 | 0.646643 | 0.573099 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.65859 | 0.732297 | 0.749117 | 0.716216 | 0.749117 | 0.508772 |
| knn 10 | 0.603524 | 0.728097 | 0.85159 | 0.635884 | 0.85159 | 0.192982 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.519824 | 0.558704 | 0.487633 | 0.654028 | 0.487633 | 0.573099 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.563877 | 0.629213 | 0.59364 | 0.669323 | 0.59364 | 0.51462 |

TABLE XXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.610132 | 0.525469 | 0.513089 | 0.538462 | 0.513089 | 0.680608 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.585903 | 0.562791 | 0.633508 | 0.506276 | 0.633508 | 0.551331 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.605727 | 0.514905 | 0.497382 | 0.533708 | 0.497382 | 0.684411 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.577093 | 0.571429 | 0.670157 | 0.498054 | 0.670157 | 0.509506 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.557269 | 0.569593 | 0.696335 | 0.481884 | 0.696335 | 0.456274 |
| svm, poly | 0.634361 | 0.551351 | 0.534031 | 0.569832 | 0.534031 | 0.707224 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.585903 | 0.572727 | 0.659686 | 0.506024 | 0.659686 | 0.532319 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.572687 | 0.568889 | 0.670157 | 0.494208 | 0.670157 | 0.501901 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.610132 | 0.515068 | 0.492147 | 0.54023 | 0.492147 | 0.695817 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.592511 | 0.570766 | 0.643979 | 0.5125 | 0.643979 | 0.555133 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.57489 | 0.583153 | 0.706806 | 0.496324 | 0.706806 | 0.479087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.599119 | 0.505435 | 0.486911 | 0.525424 | 0.486911 | 0.680608 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.561674 | 0.556793 | 0.65445 | 0.484496 | 0.65445 | 0.494297 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.577093 | 0.573333 | 0.675393 | 0.498069 | 0.675393 | 0.505703 |
| random forest estimator | 0.627753 | 0.531856 | 0.502618 | 0.564706 | 0.502618 | 0.718631 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.618943 | 0.577017 | 0.617801 | 0.541284 | 0.617801 | 0.619772 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.579295 | 0.585683 | 0.706806 | 0.5 | 0.706806 | 0.486692 |
| knn 10 | 0.581498 | 0.515306 | 0.528796 | 0.502488 | 0.528796 | 0.619772 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.557269 | 0.531469 | 0.596859 | 0.478992 | 0.596859 | 0.528517 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.572687 | 0.533654 | 0.581152 | 0.493333 | 0.581152 | 0.56654 |

TABLE XXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.969892 | 0.984716 | 0.997788 | 0.971983 | 0.997788 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.677419 | 0.804688 | 0.683628 | 0.977848 | 0.683628 | 0.461538 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.972043 | 0.985823 | 1 | 0.972043 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.668817 | 0.7979 | 0.672566 | 0.980645 | 0.672566 | 0.538462 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.686022 | 0.811856 | 0.696903 | 0.972222 | 0.696903 | 0.307692 |
| svm, poly | 0.969892 | 0.984716 | 0.997788 | 0.971983 | 0.997788 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.705376 | 0.823681 | 0.707965 | 0.984615 | 0.707965 | 0.615385 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.698925 | 0.821429 | 0.712389 | 0.96988 | 0.712389 | 0.230769 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.972043 | 0.985823 | 1 | 0.972043 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.860215 | 0.924154 | 0.876106 | 0.977778 | 0.876106 | 0.307692 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.888172 | 0.940367 | 0.90708 | 0.97619 | 0.90708 | 0.230769 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.972043 | 0.985792 | 0.997788 | 0.974082 | 0.997788 | 0.0769231 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.56129 | 0.714286 | 0.564159 | 0.973282 | 0.564159 | 0.461538 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.464516 | 0.626687 | 0.462389 | 0.972093 | 0.462389 | 0.538462 |
| random forest estimator | 0.972043 | 0.985823 | 1 | 0.972043 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.92043 | 0.958474 | 0.94469 | 0.972665 | 0.94469 | 0.0769231 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.965591 | 0.982456 | 0.99115 | 0.973913 | 0.99115 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 | 0.972043 | 0.985823 | 1 | 0.972043 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.778495 | 0.872996 | 0.783186 | 0.986072 | 0.783186 | 0.615385 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.898925 | 0.946408 | 0.918142 | 0.976471 | 0.918142 | 0.230769 |

TABLE XXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.935484 | 0.966592 | 1 | 0.935345 | 1 | 0.0322581 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.602151 | 0.74198 | 0.612903 | 0.939929 | 0.612903 | 0.451613 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.933333 | 0.965517 | 1 | 0.933333 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.572043 | 0.71612 | 0.578341 | 0.940075 | 0.578341 | 0.483871 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.632258 | 0.766074 | 0.645161 | 0.942761 | 0.645161 | 0.451613 |
| svm, poly | 0.933333 | 0.965517 | 1 | 0.933333 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.591398 | 0.730878 | 0.59447 | 0.948529 | 0.59447 | 0.548387 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.67957 | 0.80317 | 0.700461 | 0.941176 | 0.700461 | 0.387097 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.933333 | 0.965517 | 1 | 0.933333 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.662366 | 0.788124 | 0.672811 | 0.95114 | 0.672811 | 0.516129 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.763441 | 0.861461 | 0.788018 | 0.95 | 0.788018 | 0.419355 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.922581 | 0.959551 | 0.983871 | 0.936404 | 0.983871 | 0.0645161 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554839 | 0.699565 | 0.5553 | 0.945098 | 0.5553 | 0.548387 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.541935 | 0.689051 | 0.543779 | 0.940239 | 0.543779 | 0.516129 |
| random forest estimator | 0.933333 | 0.965517 | 1 | 0.933333 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.845161 | 0.914286 | 0.884793 | 0.945813 | 0.884793 | 0.290323 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.91828 | 0.957207 | 0.979263 | 0.936123 | 0.979263 | 0.0645161 |
| knn 10 | 0.933333 | 0.965517 | 1 | 0.933333 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.660215 | 0.786486 | 0.670507 | 0.95098 | 0.670507 | 0.516129 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.703226 | 0.820312 | 0.725806 | 0.943114 | 0.725806 | 0.387097 |

TABLE XXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.795699 | 0.88568 | 0.994595 | 0.798265 | 0.994595 | 0.0210526 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.591398 | 0.70405 | 0.610811 | 0.830882 | 0.610811 | 0.515789 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.791398 | 0.883273 | 0.991892 | 0.796095 | 0.991892 | 0.0105263 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55914 | 0.667747 | 0.556757 | 0.834008 | 0.556757 | 0.568421 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.584946 | 0.694136 | 0.591892 | 0.83908 | 0.591892 | 0.557895 |
| svm, poly | 0.793548 | 0.884615 | 0.994595 | 0.796537 | 0.994595 | 0.0105263 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.595699 | 0.704403 | 0.605405 | 0.842105 | 0.605405 | 0.557895 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.625806 | 0.731481 | 0.640541 | 0.852518 | 0.640541 | 0.568421 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.795699 | 0.886228 | 1 | 0.795699 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.589247 | 0.702028 | 0.608108 | 0.830258 | 0.608108 | 0.515789 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.619355 | 0.729771 | 0.645946 | 0.838596 | 0.645946 | 0.515789 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.787097 | 0.88 | 0.981081 | 0.797802 | 0.981081 | 0.0315789 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.548387 | 0.66129 | 0.554054 | 0.82 | 0.554054 | 0.526316 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565591 | 0.667763 | 0.548649 | 0.852941 | 0.548649 | 0.631579 |
| random forest estimator | 0.795699 | 0.886228 | 1 | 0.795699 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.668817 | 0.784916 | 0.759459 | 0.812139 | 0.759459 | 0.315789 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.733333 | 0.836842 | 0.859459 | 0.815385 | 0.859459 | 0.242105 |
| knn 10 | 0.793548 | 0.884058 | 0.989189 | 0.799127 | 0.989189 | 0.0315789 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.537634 | 0.656 | 0.554054 | 0.803922 | 0.554054 | 0.473684 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.606452 | 0.727273 | 0.659459 | 0.810631 | 0.659459 | 0.4 |

TABLE XXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.619355 | 0.747504 | 0.89726 | 0.640587 | 0.89726 | 0.150289 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.608602 | 0.667883 | 0.626712 | 0.714844 | 0.626712 | 0.578035 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.630108 | 0.771883 | 0.996575 | 0.62987 | 0.996575 | 0.0115607 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.623656 | 0.676525 | 0.626712 | 0.73494 | 0.626712 | 0.618497 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.606452 | 0.673797 | 0.64726 | 0.702602 | 0.64726 | 0.537572 |
| svm, poly | 0.632258 | 0.771696 | 0.989726 | 0.632385 | 0.989726 | 0.0289017 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.617204 | 0.671587 | 0.623288 | 0.728 | 0.623288 | 0.606936 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.612903 | 0.677419 | 0.64726 | 0.710526 | 0.64726 | 0.554913 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.632258 | 0.765432 | 0.955479 | 0.638444 | 0.955479 | 0.0867052 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.612903 | 0.676259 | 0.643836 | 0.712121 | 0.643836 | 0.560694 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.619355 | 0.684492 | 0.657534 | 0.713755 | 0.657534 | 0.554913 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.627957 | 0.755304 | 0.914384 | 0.643373 | 0.914384 | 0.144509 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.565591 | 0.607004 | 0.534247 | 0.702703 | 0.534247 | 0.618497 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.526882 | 0.581749 | 0.523973 | 0.653846 | 0.523973 | 0.531792 |
| random forest estimator | 0.627957 | 0.75321 | 0.90411 | 0.645477 | 0.90411 | 0.16185 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.576344 | 0.652557 | 0.633562 | 0.672727 | 0.633562 | 0.479769 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.621505 | 0.706667 | 0.726027 | 0.688312 | 0.726027 | 0.445087 |
| knn 10 | 0.630108 | 0.736196 | 0.821918 | 0.666667 | 0.821918 | 0.306358 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.563441 | 0.611855 | 0.547945 | 0.692641 | 0.547945 | 0.589595 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.584946 | 0.645872 | 0.60274 | 0.695652 | 0.60274 | 0.554913 |

TABLE XXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.580645 | 0.468665 | 0.411483 | 0.544304 | 0.411483 | 0.71875 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.552688 | 0.54185 | 0.588517 | 0.502041 | 0.588517 | 0.523438 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.569892 | 0.470899 | 0.425837 | 0.526627 | 0.425837 | 0.6875 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.556989 | 0.544248 | 0.588517 | 0.506173 | 0.588517 | 0.53125 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.541935 | 0.541935 | 0.602871 | 0.492188 | 0.602871 | 0.492188 |
| svm, poly | 0.595699 | 0.491892 | 0.435407 | 0.565217 | 0.435407 | 0.726562 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.55914 | 0.539326 | 0.574163 | 0.508475 | 0.574163 | 0.546875 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.546237 | 0.538293 | 0.588517 | 0.495968 | 0.588517 | 0.511719 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.610753 | 0.459701 | 0.368421 | 0.611111 | 0.368421 | 0.808594 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.576344 | 0.538642 | 0.550239 | 0.527523 | 0.550239 | 0.597656 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.539785 | 0.530702 | 0.578947 | 0.489879 | 0.578947 | 0.507812 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.55914 | 0.409222 | 0.339713 | 0.514493 | 0.339713 | 0.738281 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.546237 | 0.544276 | 0.602871 | 0.496063 | 0.602871 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.572043 | 0.542529 | 0.564593 | 0.522124 | 0.564593 | 0.578125 |
| random forest estimator | 0.587097 | 0.454545 | 0.382775 | 0.559441 | 0.382775 | 0.753906 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.563441 | 0.493766 | 0.473684 | 0.515625 | 0.473684 | 0.636719 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.531183 | 0.53617 | 0.602871 | 0.482759 | 0.602871 | 0.472656 |
| knn 10 | 0.556989 | 0.452128 | 0.406699 | 0.508982 | 0.406699 | 0.679688 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.52043 | 0.492027 | 0.516746 | 0.469565 | 0.516746 | 0.523438 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.533333 | 0.501149 | 0.521531 | 0.482301 | 0.521531 | 0.542969 |

TABLE XL: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.672996 | 0.80305 | 0.683983 | 0.972308 | 0.683983 | 0.25 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.616034 | 0.758621 | 0.619048 | 0.979452 | 0.619048 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.630802 | 0.770642 | 0.636364 | 0.976744 | 0.636364 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.64557 | 0.781818 | 0.651515 | 0.977273 | 0.651515 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.672996 | 0.801536 | 0.677489 | 0.981191 | 0.677489 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.814346 | 0.896956 | 0.829004 | 0.977041 | 0.829004 | 0.25 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.869198 | 0.929545 | 0.885281 | 0.978469 | 0.885281 | 0.25 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.970464 | 0.985011 | 0.995671 | 0.974576 | 0.995671 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.616034 | 0.757333 | 0.614719 | 0.986111 | 0.614719 | 0.666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550633 | 0.703755 | 0.547619 | 0.984436 | 0.547619 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.924051 | 0.960526 | 0.948052 | 0.973333 | 0.948052 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.974684 | 0.987179 | 1 | 0.974684 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.723629 | 0.838868 | 0.738095 | 0.97151 | 0.738095 | 0.166667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.867089 | 0.92849 | 0.885281 | 0.976134 | 0.885281 | 0.166667 |

TABLE XLI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.913502 | 0.954796 | 0.993119 | 0.919321 | 0.993119 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.601266 | 0.740741 | 0.619266 | 0.921502 | 0.619266 | 0.394737 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.919831 | 0.958242 | 1 | 0.919831 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.618143 | 0.75307 | 0.633028 | 0.929293 | 0.633028 | 0.447368 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.64346 | 0.773154 | 0.66055 | 0.932039 | 0.66055 | 0.447368 |
| svm, poly | 0.915612 | 0.955947 | 0.995413 | 0.919492 | 0.995413 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.64135 | 0.772118 | 0.66055 | 0.929032 | 0.66055 | 0.421053 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.681435 | 0.803129 | 0.706422 | 0.930514 | 0.706422 | 0.394737 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.919831 | 0.958242 | 1 | 0.919831 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.632911 | 0.770449 | 0.669725 | 0.906832 | 0.669725 | 0.210526 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.689873 | 0.812739 | 0.731651 | 0.91404 | 0.731651 | 0.210526 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.905063 | 0.949721 | 0.974771 | 0.925926 | 0.974771 | 0.105263 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.567511 | 0.70922 | 0.573394 | 0.929368 | 0.573394 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.489451 | 0.639881 | 0.493119 | 0.911017 | 0.493119 | 0.447368 |
| random forest estimator | 0.919831 | 0.958242 | 1 | 0.919831 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.850211 | 0.918857 | 0.922018 | 0.915718 | 0.922018 | 0.0263158 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.902954 | 0.948775 | 0.977064 | 0.922078 | 0.977064 | 0.0526316 |
| knn 10 | 0.919831 | 0.958242 | 1 | 0.919831 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.628692 | 0.764075 | 0.65367 | 0.919355 | 0.65367 | 0.342105 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.708861 | 0.824427 | 0.743119 | 0.925714 | 0.743119 | 0.315789 |

TABLE XLII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.797468 | 0.886525 | 0.989446 | 0.802998 | 0.989446 | 0.0315789 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.582278 | 0.685714 | 0.569921 | 0.860558 | 0.569921 | 0.631579 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.797468 | 0.887324 | 0.997361 | 0.799154 | 0.997361 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.582278 | 0.683706 | 0.564644 | 0.866397 | 0.564644 | 0.652632 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.632911 | 0.739521 | 0.651715 | 0.854671 | 0.651715 | 0.557895 |
| svm, poly | 0.797468 | 0.887324 | 0.997361 | 0.799154 | 0.997361 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.546414 | 0.650407 | 0.527704 | 0.847458 | 0.527704 | 0.621053 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.632911 | 0.737952 | 0.646438 | 0.859649 | 0.646438 | 0.578947 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.799578 | 0.888628 | 1 | 0.799578 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.542194 | 0.655008 | 0.543536 | 0.824 | 0.543536 | 0.536842 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.605485 | 0.717095 | 0.62533 | 0.840426 | 0.62533 | 0.526316 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.793249 | 0.882494 | 0.970976 | 0.808791 | 0.970976 | 0.0842105 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.597046 | 0.704791 | 0.601583 | 0.850746 | 0.601583 | 0.578947 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.670886 | 0.783333 | 0.744063 | 0.826979 | 0.744063 | 0.378947 |
| random forest estimator | 0.799578 | 0.888628 | 1 | 0.799578 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.664557 | 0.783673 | 0.759894 | 0.808989 | 0.759894 | 0.284211 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.734177 | 0.840506 | 0.875989 | 0.807786 | 0.875989 | 0.168421 |
| knn 10 | 0.78481 | 0.879147 | 0.978892 | 0.797849 | 0.978892 | 0.0105263 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.546414 | 0.664587 | 0.562005 | 0.812977 | 0.562005 | 0.484211 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.592827 | 0.715758 | 0.641161 | 0.81 | 0.641161 | 0.4 |

TABLE XLIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.630802 | 0.758621 | 0.958188 | 0.627854 | 0.958188 | 0.128342 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.622363 | 0.666667 | 0.623693 | 0.716 | 0.623693 | 0.620321 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.603376 | 0.752632 | 0.996516 | 0.604651 | 0.996516 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.603376 | 0.656934 | 0.627178 | 0.689655 | 0.627178 | 0.566845 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.622363 | 0.688696 | 0.689895 | 0.6875 | 0.689895 | 0.518717 |
| svm, poly | 0.609705 | 0.754967 | 0.993031 | 0.608974 | 0.993031 | 0.0213904 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.601266 | 0.646729 | 0.602787 | 0.697581 | 0.602787 | 0.59893 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.626582 | 0.693241 | 0.696864 | 0.689655 | 0.696864 | 0.518717 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.607595 | 0.75 | 0.972125 | 0.610503 | 0.972125 | 0.0481283 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.601266 | 0.653211 | 0.620209 | 0.689922 | 0.620209 | 0.572193 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.597046 | 0.674617 | 0.689895 | 0.66 | 0.689895 | 0.454545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.632911 | 0.760331 | 0.961672 | 0.628702 | 0.961672 | 0.128342 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.603376 | 0.680272 | 0.696864 | 0.664452 | 0.696864 | 0.459893 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.56962 | 0.663366 | 0.700348 | 0.630094 | 0.700348 | 0.368984 |
| random forest estimator | 0.624473 | 0.749296 | 0.926829 | 0.628842 | 0.926829 | 0.160428 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.603376 | 0.656934 | 0.627178 | 0.689655 | 0.627178 | 0.566845 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.605485 | 0.691928 | 0.731707 | 0.65625 | 0.731707 | 0.411765 |
| knn 10 | 0.603376 | 0.712538 | 0.811847 | 0.634877 | 0.811847 | 0.283422 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.56962 | 0.609195 | 0.554007 | 0.676596 | 0.554007 | 0.593583 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.575949 | 0.641711 | 0.627178 | 0.656934 | 0.627178 | 0.497326 |

TABLE XLIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.588608 | 0.459834 | 0.419192 | 0.509202 | 0.419192 | 0.710145 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.567511 | 0.541387 | 0.611111 | 0.485944 | 0.611111 | 0.536232 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.586498 | 0.458564 | 0.419192 | 0.506098 | 0.419192 | 0.706522 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.554852 | 0.536264 | 0.616162 | 0.474708 | 0.616162 | 0.51087 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554852 | 0.542299 | 0.631313 | 0.475285 | 0.631313 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.588608 | 0.465753 | 0.429293 | 0.508982 | 0.429293 | 0.702899 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.575949 | 0.552339 | 0.626263 | 0.494024 | 0.626263 | 0.539855 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.565401 | 0.552174 | 0.641414 | 0.484733 | 0.641414 | 0.51087 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.597046 | 0.485175 | 0.454545 | 0.520231 | 0.454545 | 0.699275 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.548523 | 0.518018 | 0.580808 | 0.46748 | 0.580808 | 0.525362 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.552743 | 0.537118 | 0.621212 | 0.473077 | 0.621212 | 0.503623 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.565401 | 0.343949 | 0.272727 | 0.465517 | 0.272727 | 0.775362 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.546414 | 0.551148 | 0.666667 | 0.469751 | 0.666667 | 0.460145 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.5 | 0.492505 | 0.580808 | 0.427509 | 0.580808 | 0.442029 |
| random forest estimator | 0.592827 | 0.450142 | 0.39899 | 0.51634 | 0.39899 | 0.731884 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.584388 | 0.496164 | 0.489899 | 0.502591 | 0.489899 | 0.652174 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.580169 | 0.560706 | 0.641414 | 0.498039 | 0.641414 | 0.536232 |
| knn 10 | 0.554852 | 0.457584 | 0.449495 | 0.465969 | 0.449495 | 0.630435 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.512658 | 0.471396 | 0.520202 | 0.430962 | 0.520202 | 0.507246 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.554852 | 0.517162 | 0.570707 | 0.472803 | 0.570707 | 0.543478 |

TABLE XLV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.970894 | 0.985232 | 0.995736 | 0.974948 | 0.995736 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.681913 | 0.808989 | 0.690832 | 0.975904 | 0.690832 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.652807 | 0.787261 | 0.658849 | 0.977848 | 0.658849 | 0.416667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.654886 | 0.788804 | 0.660981 | 0.977918 | 0.660981 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.661123 | 0.793932 | 0.66951 | 0.975155 | 0.66951 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.627859 | 0.769032 | 0.635394 | 0.973856 | 0.635394 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.794179 | 0.884211 | 0.80597 | 0.979275 | 0.80597 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.848233 | 0.917327 | 0.863539 | 0.978261 | 0.863539 | 0.25 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.966736 | 0.983087 | 0.991471 | 0.974843 | 0.991471 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.619543 | 0.762029 | 0.624733 | 0.976667 | 0.624733 | 0.416667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.532225 | 0.687933 | 0.528785 | 0.984127 | 0.528785 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.943867 | 0.971123 | 0.968017 | 0.974249 | 0.968017 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.975052 | 0.987368 | 1 | 0.975052 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.754678 | 0.858852 | 0.765458 | 0.978202 | 0.765458 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.873181 | 0.931996 | 0.891258 | 0.976636 | 0.891258 | 0.166667 |

TABLE XLVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.923077 | 0.96 | 0.997753 | 0.925 | 0.997753 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.586279 | 0.724758 | 0.588764 | 0.942446 | 0.588764 | 0.555556 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.925156 | 0.961123 | 1 | 0.925156 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.590437 | 0.729767 | 0.597753 | 0.93662 | 0.597753 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.600832 | 0.736986 | 0.604494 | 0.94386 | 0.604494 | 0.555556 |
| svm, poly | 0.925156 | 0.961123 | 1 | 0.925156 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.582121 | 0.721992 | 0.586517 | 0.938849 | 0.586517 | 0.527778 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.700624 | 0.818182 | 0.72809 | 0.933718 | 0.72809 | 0.361111 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.925156 | 0.961123 | 1 | 0.925156 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.565489 | 0.710927 | 0.577528 | 0.92446 | 0.577528 | 0.416667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.744283 | 0.84908 | 0.777528 | 0.935135 | 0.777528 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.91684 | 0.956522 | 0.988764 | 0.926316 | 0.988764 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.494802 | 0.63893 | 0.483146 | 0.942982 | 0.483146 | 0.638889 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.503119 | 0.649046 | 0.496629 | 0.936441 | 0.496629 | 0.583333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.925156 | 0.961123 | 1 | 0.925156 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.871102 | 0.93018 | 0.92809 | 0.93228 | 0.92809 | 0.166667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.920998 | 0.958874 | 0.995506 | 0.924843 | 0.995506 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.925156 | 0.961123 | 1 | 0.925156 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.623701 | 0.758344 | 0.638202 | 0.934211 | 0.638202 | 0.444444 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.702703 | 0.818758 | 0.725843 | 0.938953 | 0.725843 | 0.416667 |

TABLE XLVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.814969 | 0.898053 | 0.982456 | 0.827004 | 0.982456 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571726 | 0.694362 | 0.586466 | 0.850909 | 0.586466 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.829522 | 0.906818 | 1 | 0.829522 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.565489 | 0.69037 | 0.58396 | 0.844203 | 0.58396 | 0.47561 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.596674 | 0.718841 | 0.621554 | 0.852234 | 0.621554 | 0.47561 |
| svm, poly | 0.823285 | 0.903079 | 0.992481 | 0.828452 | 0.992481 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.582121 | 0.70571 | 0.60401 | 0.848592 | 0.60401 | 0.47561 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.586279 | 0.714491 | 0.62406 | 0.83557 | 0.62406 | 0.402439 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.829522 | 0.906818 | 1 | 0.829522 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.602911 | 0.722787 | 0.62406 | 0.858621 | 0.62406 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.644491 | 0.767347 | 0.706767 | 0.839286 | 0.706767 | 0.341463 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.821206 | 0.901602 | 0.987469 | 0.829474 | 0.987469 | 0.0121951 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.573805 | 0.693572 | 0.581454 | 0.859259 | 0.581454 | 0.536585 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.569647 | 0.675039 | 0.538847 | 0.903361 | 0.538847 | 0.719512 |
| random forest estimator | 0.829522 | 0.906818 | 1 | 0.829522 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.690229 | 0.803689 | 0.764411 | 0.847222 | 0.764411 | 0.329268 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.758836 | 0.859223 | 0.887218 | 0.832941 | 0.887218 | 0.134146 |
| knn 10 | 0.814969 | 0.897583 | 0.977444 | 0.829787 | 0.977444 | 0.0243902 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.5842 | 0.702381 | 0.591479 | 0.864469 | 0.591479 | 0.54878 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.656965 | 0.770515 | 0.694236 | 0.865625 | 0.694236 | 0.47561 |

TABLE XLVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.634096 | 0.760218 | 0.882911 | 0.667464 | 0.882911 | 0.157576 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.607069 | 0.680203 | 0.636076 | 0.730909 | 0.636076 | 0.551515 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.659044 | 0.79397 | 1 | 0.658333 | 1 | 0.00606061 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.592516 | 0.6609 | 0.60443 | 0.729008 | 0.60443 | 0.569697 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.602911 | 0.678992 | 0.639241 | 0.724014 | 0.639241 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly | 0.654886 | 0.786082 | 0.96519 | 0.663043 | 0.96519 | 0.0606061 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.611227 | 0.678141 | 0.623418 | 0.743396 | 0.623418 | 0.587879 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.598753 | 0.677796 | 0.642405 | 0.717314 | 0.642405 | 0.515152 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.669439 | 0.792699 | 0.962025 | 0.674058 | 0.962025 | 0.109091 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.619543 | 0.698517 | 0.670886 | 0.728522 | 0.670886 | 0.521212 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.5842 | 0.681529 | 0.677215 | 0.685897 | 0.677215 | 0.406061 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.64657 | 0.779793 | 0.952532 | 0.660088 | 0.952532 | 0.0606061 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.611227 | 0.680342 | 0.629747 | 0.739777 | 0.629747 | 0.575758 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.577963 | 0.638146 | 0.566456 | 0.730612 | 0.566456 | 0.6 |
| random forest estimator | 0.679834 | 0.786111 | 0.89557 | 0.700495 | 0.89557 | 0.266667 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.64657 | 0.716667 | 0.68038 | 0.757042 | 0.68038 | 0.581818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.640333 | 0.727559 | 0.731013 | 0.724138 | 0.731013 | 0.466667 |
| knn 10 | 0.656965 | 0.763271 | 0.841772 | 0.698163 | 0.841772 | 0.30303 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.594595 | 0.658494 | 0.594937 | 0.737255 | 0.594937 | 0.593939 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.596674 | 0.676667 | 0.642405 | 0.714789 | 0.642405 | 0.509091 |

TABLE XLIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.567568 | 0.46114 | 0.425837 | 0.502825 | 0.425837 | 0.676471 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536383 | 0.52043 | 0.578947 | 0.472656 | 0.578947 | 0.503676 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.577963 | 0.493766 | 0.473684 | 0.515625 | 0.473684 | 0.658088 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.54262 | 0.535865 | 0.607656 | 0.479245 | 0.607656 | 0.492647 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.56341 | 0.551282 | 0.617225 | 0.498069 | 0.617225 | 0.522059 |
| svm, poly | 0.573805 | 0.483627 | 0.45933 | 0.510638 | 0.45933 | 0.661765 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.548857 | 0.537313 | 0.602871 | 0.484615 | 0.602871 | 0.507353 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.555094 | 0.54661 | 0.617225 | 0.490494 | 0.617225 | 0.507353 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.561331 | 0.418733 | 0.363636 | 0.493506 | 0.363636 | 0.713235 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.56341 | 0.518349 | 0.54067 | 0.497797 | 0.54067 | 0.580882 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.561331 | 0.542299 | 0.598086 | 0.496032 | 0.598086 | 0.533088 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.555094 | 0.405556 | 0.349282 | 0.483444 | 0.349282 | 0.713235 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.509356 | 0.491379 | 0.545455 | 0.447059 | 0.545455 | 0.481618 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550936 | 0.515695 | 0.550239 | 0.485232 | 0.550239 | 0.551471 |
| random forest estimator | 0.573805 | 0.422535 | 0.358852 | 0.513699 | 0.358852 | 0.738971 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.567568 | 0.482587 | 0.464115 | 0.502591 | 0.464115 | 0.647059 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.532225 | 0.541752 | 0.636364 | 0.471631 | 0.636364 | 0.452206 |
| knn 10 | 0.569647 | 0.467866 | 0.435407 | 0.505556 | 0.435407 | 0.672794 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.54262 | 0.495413 | 0.516746 | 0.475771 | 0.516746 | 0.5625 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.553015 | 0.503464 | 0.521531 | 0.486607 | 0.521531 | 0.577206 |

TABLE L: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.711066 | 0.827839 | 0.71519 | 0.982609 | 0.71519 | 0.571429 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.629098 | 0.766452 | 0.626582 | 0.986711 | 0.626582 | 0.714286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.639344 | 0.774359 | 0.637131 | 0.986928 | 0.637131 | 0.714286 |
| svm, poly | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.639344 | 0.774359 | 0.637131 | 0.986928 | 0.637131 | 0.714286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.655738 | 0.787342 | 0.656118 | 0.984177 | 0.656118 | 0.642857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.82377 | 0.90205 | 0.835443 | 0.980198 | 0.835443 | 0.428571 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.868852 | 0.92936 | 0.888186 | 0.974537 | 0.888186 | 0.214286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.963115 | 0.981211 | 0.991561 | 0.971074 | 0.991561 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.571721 | 0.720214 | 0.567511 | 0.985348 | 0.567511 | 0.714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.571721 | 0.721704 | 0.57173 | 0.978339 | 0.57173 | 0.571429 |
| random forest estimator | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.938525 | 0.96822 | 0.964135 | 0.97234 | 0.964135 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.971311 | 0.985447 | 1 | 0.971311 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.735656 | 0.845509 | 0.744726 | 0.977839 | 0.744726 | 0.428571 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.862705 | 0.925967 | 0.883966 | 0.972158 | 0.883966 | 0.142857 |

TABLE LI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.604508 | 0.738836 | 0.609375 | 0.938144 | 0.609375 | 0.55 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.596311 | 0.731973 | 0.600446 | 0.937282 | 0.600446 | 0.55 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.706967 | 0.821473 | 0.734375 | 0.932011 | 0.734375 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.616803 | 0.749665 | 0.625 | 0.936455 | 0.625 | 0.525 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.737705 | 0.845411 | 0.78125 | 0.921053 | 0.78125 | 0.25 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.616803 | 0.752972 | 0.636161 | 0.92233 | 0.636161 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.735656 | 0.843636 | 0.776786 | 0.923077 | 0.776786 | 0.275 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.907787 | 0.951456 | 0.984375 | 0.920668 | 0.984375 | 0.05 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.491803 | 0.638484 | 0.488839 | 0.920168 | 0.488839 | 0.525 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.510246 | 0.659058 | 0.515625 | 0.913043 | 0.515625 | 0.45 |
| random forest estimator | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.856557 | 0.922049 | 0.924107 | 0.92 | 0.924107 | 0.1 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.907787 | 0.951456 | 0.984375 | 0.920668 | 0.984375 | 0.05 |
| knn 10 | 0.918033 | 0.957265 | 1 | 0.918033 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.643443 | 0.770449 | 0.651786 | 0.941935 | 0.651786 | 0.55 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.688525 | 0.808081 | 0.714286 | 0.930233 | 0.714286 | 0.4 |

TABLE LII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.793033 | 0.883774 | 0.989691 | 0.798337 | 0.989691 | 0.03 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559426 | 0.664587 | 0.548969 | 0.841897 | 0.548969 | 0.6 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.795082 | 0.885845 | 1 | 0.795082 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.547131 | 0.653061 | 0.536082 | 0.835341 | 0.536082 | 0.59 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.592213 | 0.704309 | 0.610825 | 0.831579 | 0.610825 | 0.52 |
| svm, poly | 0.793033 | 0.884571 | 0.997423 | 0.794661 | 0.997423 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.561475 | 0.669753 | 0.559278 | 0.834615 | 0.559278 | 0.57 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.643443 | 0.755618 | 0.693299 | 0.830247 | 0.693299 | 0.45 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.795082 | 0.885845 | 1 | 0.795082 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.616803 | 0.722963 | 0.628866 | 0.850174 | 0.628866 | 0.57 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.661885 | 0.771151 | 0.716495 | 0.834835 | 0.716495 | 0.45 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.766393 | 0.866197 | 0.951031 | 0.795259 | 0.951031 | 0.05 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.536885 | 0.64127 | 0.520619 | 0.834711 | 0.520619 | 0.6 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.555328 | 0.668702 | 0.564433 | 0.820225 | 0.564433 | 0.52 |
| random forest estimator | 0.795082 | 0.885845 | 1 | 0.795082 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.709016 | 0.812665 | 0.793814 | 0.832432 | 0.793814 | 0.38 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.770492 | 0.866029 | 0.93299 | 0.808036 | 0.93299 | 0.14 |
| knn 10 | 0.788934 | 0.881745 | 0.989691 | 0.795031 | 0.989691 | 0.01 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.553279 | 0.668693 | 0.56701 | 0.814815 | 0.56701 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.604508 | 0.723891 | 0.652062 | 0.813505 | 0.652062 | 0.42 |

TABLE LIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.631148 | 0.761905 | 0.932039 | 0.644295 | 0.932039 | 0.111732 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559426 | 0.612613 | 0.550162 | 0.691057 | 0.550162 | 0.575419 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.633197 | 0.774275 | 0.993528 | 0.634298 | 0.993528 | 0.0111732 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.563525 | 0.624339 | 0.572816 | 0.686047 | 0.572816 | 0.547486 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.586066 | 0.651724 | 0.61165 | 0.697417 | 0.61165 | 0.541899 |
| svm, poly | 0.641393 | 0.778761 | 0.996764 | 0.639004 | 0.996764 | 0.027933 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.584016 | 0.646957 | 0.601942 | 0.699248 | 0.601942 | 0.553073 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.590164 | 0.655172 | 0.614887 | 0.701107 | 0.614887 | 0.547486 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.653689 | 0.781935 | 0.980583 | 0.650215 | 0.980583 | 0.0893855 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.555328 | 0.610413 | 0.550162 | 0.685484 | 0.550162 | 0.564246 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.606557 | 0.673469 | 0.640777 | 0.709677 | 0.640777 | 0.547486 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.612705 | 0.75033 | 0.919094 | 0.633929 | 0.919094 | 0.0837989 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.57377 | 0.631206 | 0.576052 | 0.698039 | 0.576052 | 0.569832 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.557377 | 0.621053 | 0.572816 | 0.678161 | 0.572816 | 0.530726 |
| random forest estimator | 0.653689 | 0.76881 | 0.909385 | 0.665877 | 0.909385 | 0.212291 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.606557 | 0.673469 | 0.640777 | 0.709677 | 0.640777 | 0.547486 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.620902 | 0.713178 | 0.744337 | 0.684524 | 0.744337 | 0.407821 |
| knn 10 | 0.590164 | 0.703264 | 0.76699 | 0.649315 | 0.76699 | 0.284916 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.52459 | 0.562264 | 0.482201 | 0.674208 | 0.482201 | 0.597765 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555328 | 0.621291 | 0.576052 | 0.674242 | 0.576052 | 0.519553 |

TABLE LIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.579918 | 0.422535 | 0.358852 | 0.513699 | 0.358852 | 0.74552 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571721 | 0.538631 | 0.583732 | 0.5 | 0.583732 | 0.562724 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.57377 | 0.405714 | 0.339713 | 0.503546 | 0.339713 | 0.749104 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.557377 | 0.555556 | 0.645933 | 0.487365 | 0.645933 | 0.491039 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.55123 | 0.520788 | 0.569378 | 0.479839 | 0.569378 | 0.537634 |
| svm, poly | 0.590164 | 0.393939 | 0.311005 | 0.53719 | 0.311005 | 0.799283 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.561475 | 0.561475 | 0.655502 | 0.491039 | 0.655502 | 0.491039 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.57377 | 0.553648 | 0.617225 | 0.501946 | 0.617225 | 0.541219 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.594262 | 0.4 | 0.315789 | 0.545455 | 0.315789 | 0.802867 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.536885 | 0.536885 | 0.626794 | 0.469534 | 0.626794 | 0.469534 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.54918 | 0.537815 | 0.61244 | 0.479401 | 0.61244 | 0.501792 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.54918 | 0.285714 | 0.210526 | 0.444444 | 0.210526 | 0.802867 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547131 | 0.512141 | 0.555024 | 0.47541 | 0.555024 | 0.541219 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.559426 | 0.489311 | 0.492823 | 0.485849 | 0.492823 | 0.609319 |
| random forest estimator | 0.60041 | 0.450704 | 0.382775 | 0.547945 | 0.382775 | 0.763441 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.594262 | 0.528571 | 0.5311 | 0.526066 | 0.5311 | 0.641577 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.540984 | 0.548387 | 0.650718 | 0.473868 | 0.650718 | 0.458781 |
| knn 10 | 0.598361 | 0.473118 | 0.421053 | 0.539877 | 0.421053 | 0.731183 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.565574 | 0.513761 | 0.535885 | 0.493392 | 0.535885 | 0.587814 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.522541 | 0.48337 | 0.521531 | 0.450413 | 0.521531 | 0.523297 |

TABLE LV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.678788 | 0.804908 | 0.68476 | 0.97619 | 0.68476 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.606061 | 0.747736 | 0.60334 | 0.982993 | 0.60334 | 0.6875 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.640404 | 0.775253 | 0.640919 | 0.980831 | 0.640919 | 0.625 |
| svm, poly | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.634343 | 0.770596 | 0.634656 | 0.980645 | 0.634656 | 0.625 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.733333 | 0.84434 | 0.74739 | 0.97019 | 0.74739 | 0.3125 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.824242 | 0.902137 | 0.837161 | 0.978049 | 0.837161 | 0.4375 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.868687 | 0.929117 | 0.889353 | 0.972603 | 0.889353 | 0.25 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.959596 | 0.979381 | 0.991649 | 0.967413 | 0.991649 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.50101 | 0.65742 | 0.494781 | 0.979339 | 0.494781 | 0.6875 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.50303 | 0.661157 | 0.501044 | 0.97166 | 0.501044 | 0.5625 |
| random forest estimator | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.921212 | 0.958904 | 0.949896 | 0.968085 | 0.949896 | 0.0625 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.965657 | 0.982528 | 0.997912 | 0.967611 | 0.997912 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.967677 | 0.983573 | 1 | 0.967677 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.713131 | 0.830952 | 0.728601 | 0.966759 | 0.728601 | 0.25 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.862626 | 0.926087 | 0.889353 | 0.965986 | 0.889353 | 0.0625 |

TABLE LVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.909091 | 0.95228 | 0.995565 | 0.912602 | 0.995565 | 0.0227273 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.616162 | 0.74934 | 0.629712 | 0.925081 | 0.629712 | 0.477273 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.911111 | 0.953488 | 1 | 0.911111 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.610101 | 0.745046 | 0.625277 | 0.921569 | 0.625277 | 0.454545 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.648485 | 0.775773 | 0.667406 | 0.926154 | 0.667406 | 0.454545 |
| svm, poly | 0.911111 | 0.95339 | 0.997783 | 0.912779 | 0.997783 | 0.0227273 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.646465 | 0.773609 | 0.662971 | 0.928571 | 0.662971 | 0.477273 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.684848 | 0.805 | 0.713969 | 0.922636 | 0.713969 | 0.386364 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911111 | 0.953488 | 1 | 0.911111 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.705051 | 0.820197 | 0.738359 | 0.922438 | 0.738359 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.79798 | 0.885057 | 0.853659 | 0.918854 | 0.853659 | 0.227273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.89899 | 0.946695 | 0.984479 | 0.911704 | 0.984479 | 0.0227273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.50303 | 0.649573 | 0.505543 | 0.908367 | 0.505543 | 0.477273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539394 | 0.680672 | 0.538803 | 0.923954 | 0.538803 | 0.545455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911111 | 0.953488 | 1 | 0.911111 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.878788 | 0.934354 | 0.946785 | 0.922246 | 0.946785 | 0.181818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.89899 | 0.946581 | 0.982262 | 0.913402 | 0.982262 | 0.0454545 |
| knn 10 | 0.909091 | 0.952381 | 0.997783 | 0.910931 | 0.997783 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.591919 | 0.731383 | 0.609756 | 0.913621 | 0.609756 | 0.409091 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.69899 | 0.815822 | 0.731707 | 0.921788 | 0.731707 | 0.363636 |

TABLE LVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.789899 | 0.882086 | 0.979849 | 0.802062 | 0.979849 | 0.0204082 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571717 | 0.688235 | 0.589421 | 0.826855 | 0.589421 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.80202 | 0.890135 | 1 | 0.80202 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.553535 | 0.670641 | 0.566751 | 0.821168 | 0.566751 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.640404 | 0.753463 | 0.685139 | 0.836923 | 0.685139 | 0.459184 |
| svm, poly | 0.806061 | 0.892135 | 1 | 0.805274 | 1 | 0.0204082 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.589899 | 0.701031 | 0.599496 | 0.843972 | 0.599496 | 0.55102 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.678788 | 0.787149 | 0.740554 | 0.84 | 0.740554 | 0.428571 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.80202 | 0.890135 | 1 | 0.80202 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.626263 | 0.736091 | 0.649874 | 0.848684 | 0.649874 | 0.530612 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.684848 | 0.790323 | 0.740554 | 0.847262 | 0.740554 | 0.459184 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.785859 | 0.876744 | 0.949622 | 0.814255 | 0.949622 | 0.122449 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.59596 | 0.721448 | 0.652393 | 0.806854 | 0.652393 | 0.367347 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.614141 | 0.739427 | 0.68262 | 0.806548 | 0.68262 | 0.336735 |
| random forest estimator | 0.80202 | 0.890135 | 1 | 0.80202 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.733333 | 0.833753 | 0.833753 | 0.833753 | 0.833753 | 0.326531 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.759596 | 0.857485 | 0.901763 | 0.817352 | 0.901763 | 0.183673 |
| knn 10 | 0.785859 | 0.879271 | 0.972292 | 0.802495 | 0.972292 | 0.0306122 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.547475 | 0.662651 | 0.554156 | 0.82397 | 0.554156 | 0.520408 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.573737 | 0.699858 | 0.619647 | 0.803922 | 0.619647 | 0.387755 |

TABLE LVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.610101 | 0.741633 | 0.911184 | 0.625282 | 0.911184 | 0.13089 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.606061 | 0.652406 | 0.601974 | 0.712062 | 0.601974 | 0.612565 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.612121 | 0.758794 | 0.993421 | 0.613821 | 0.993421 | 0.0052356 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.577778 | 0.632689 | 0.592105 | 0.679245 | 0.592105 | 0.554974 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.593939 | 0.647986 | 0.608553 | 0.692884 | 0.608553 | 0.570681 |
| svm, poly | 0.610101 | 0.75662 | 0.986842 | 0.613497 | 0.986842 | 0.0104712 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.593939 | 0.642984 | 0.595395 | 0.698842 | 0.595395 | 0.591623 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.593939 | 0.650435 | 0.615132 | 0.690037 | 0.615132 | 0.560209 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.614141 | 0.757306 | 0.980263 | 0.616977 | 0.980263 | 0.0314136 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.591919 | 0.644366 | 0.601974 | 0.693182 | 0.601974 | 0.575916 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.59596 | 0.657534 | 0.631579 | 0.685714 | 0.631579 | 0.539267 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.60404 | 0.742782 | 0.930921 | 0.617904 | 0.930921 | 0.0837696 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.571717 | 0.629371 | 0.592105 | 0.671642 | 0.592105 | 0.539267 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.561616 | 0.636516 | 0.625 | 0.648464 | 0.625 | 0.460733 |
| random forest estimator | 0.642424 | 0.759837 | 0.921053 | 0.646651 | 0.921053 | 0.198953 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.614141 | 0.686371 | 0.6875 | 0.685246 | 0.6875 | 0.497382 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.628283 | 0.71517 | 0.759868 | 0.675439 | 0.759868 | 0.418848 |
| knn 10 | 0.577778 | 0.693997 | 0.779605 | 0.62533 | 0.779605 | 0.256545 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.59854 | 0.539474 | 0.672131 | 0.539474 | 0.581152 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.563636 | 0.632653 | 0.611842 | 0.65493 | 0.611842 | 0.486911 |

TABLE LIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.559596 | 0.417112 | 0.369668 | 0.478528 | 0.369668 | 0.700704 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.573737 | 0.540305 | 0.587678 | 0.5 | 0.587678 | 0.56338 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.565657 | 0.401114 | 0.341232 | 0.486486 | 0.341232 | 0.732394 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.565657 | 0.541578 | 0.601896 | 0.492248 | 0.601896 | 0.538732 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.539394 | 0.538462 | 0.630332 | 0.469965 | 0.630332 | 0.471831 |
| svm, poly | 0.581818 | 0.403458 | 0.331754 | 0.514706 | 0.331754 | 0.767606 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.569697 | 0.531868 | 0.57346 | 0.495902 | 0.57346 | 0.566901 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.557576 | 0.536998 | 0.601896 | 0.484733 | 0.601896 | 0.524648 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.591919 | 0.405882 | 0.327014 | 0.534884 | 0.327014 | 0.788732 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.567677 | 0.534783 | 0.582938 | 0.493976 | 0.582938 | 0.556338 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.581818 | 0.569647 | 0.649289 | 0.507407 | 0.649289 | 0.53169 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.545455 | 0.216028 | 0.146919 | 0.407895 | 0.146919 | 0.841549 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.531915 | 0.592417 | 0.482625 | 0.592417 | 0.528169 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539394 | 0.497797 | 0.535545 | 0.465021 | 0.535545 | 0.542254 |
| random forest estimator | 0.616162 | 0.478022 | 0.412322 | 0.568627 | 0.412322 | 0.767606 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.579798 | 0.514019 | 0.521327 | 0.506912 | 0.521327 | 0.623239 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.569697 | 0.551579 | 0.620853 | 0.496212 | 0.620853 | 0.53169 |
| knn 10 | 0.553535 | 0.454321 | 0.436019 | 0.474227 | 0.436019 | 0.640845 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.533333 | 0.492308 | 0.530806 | 0.459016 | 0.530806 | 0.535211 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.563636 | 0.530435 | 0.578199 | 0.48996 | 0.578199 | 0.552817 |

TABLE LX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.963855 | 0.981595 | 1 | 0.963855 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.797066 | 0.679167 | 0.964497 | 0.679167 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.961847 | 0.980553 | 0.997917 | 0.963783 | 0.997917 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.614458 | 0.756345 | 0.620833 | 0.967532 | 0.620833 | 0.444444 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.656627 | 0.789668 | 0.66875 | 0.963964 | 0.66875 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly | 0.963855 | 0.981595 | 1 | 0.963855 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.660643 | 0.791615 | 0.66875 | 0.969789 | 0.66875 | 0.444444 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.710843 | 0.827751 | 0.720833 | 0.97191 | 0.720833 | 0.444444 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.963855 | 0.981595 | 1 | 0.963855 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.839357 | 0.912088 | 0.864583 | 0.965116 | 0.864583 | 0.166667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.889558 | 0.941427 | 0.920833 | 0.962963 | 0.920833 | 0.055556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.949799 | 0.974253 | 0.985417 | 0.96334 | 0.985417 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.616466 | 0.756688 | 0.61875 | 0.97377 | 0.61875 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.546185 | 0.696237 | 0.539583 | 0.981061 | 0.539583 | 0.722222 |
| random forest estimator | 0.963855 | 0.981595 | 1 | 0.963855 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.927711 | 0.9625 | 0.9625 | 0.9625 | 0.9625 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.961847 | 0.980553 | 0.997917 | 0.963783 | 0.997917 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.963855 | 0.981595 | 1 | 0.963855 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.696787 | 0.819594 | 0.714583 | 0.960784 | 0.714583 | 0.222222 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.879518 | 0.935897 | 0.9125 | 0.960526 | 0.9125 | 0 |

TABLE LXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.907631 | 0.951579 | 0.995595 | 0.91129 | 0.995595 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.60241 | 0.740838 | 0.623348 | 0.912903 | 0.623348 | 0.386364 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.911647 | 0.953782 | 1 | 0.911647 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.588353 | 0.727031 | 0.601322 | 0.919192 | 0.601322 | 0.454545 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.696787 | 0.81381 | 0.726872 | 0.92437 | 0.726872 | 0.386364 |
| svm, poly | 0.909639 | 0.952681 | 0.997797 | 0.911469 | 0.997797 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.620482 | 0.755498 | 0.643172 | 0.915361 | 0.643172 | 0.386364 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.730924 | 0.838554 | 0.76652 | 0.925532 | 0.76652 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911647 | 0.953782 | 1 | 0.911647 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.791457 | 0.693833 | 0.921053 | 0.693833 | 0.386364 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.76506 | 0.862837 | 0.810573 | 0.922306 | 0.810573 | 0.295455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.891566 | 0.942431 | 0.973568 | 0.913223 | 0.973568 | 0.0454545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.560241 | 0.697095 | 0.555066 | 0.936803 | 0.555066 | 0.613636 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52008 | 0.660028 | 0.511013 | 0.931727 | 0.511013 | 0.613636 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911647 | 0.953782 | 1 | 0.911647 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.855422 | 0.921569 | 0.931718 | 0.911638 | 0.931718 | 0.0681818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.901606 | 0.948148 | 0.986784 | 0.912424 | 0.986784 | 0.0227273 |
| knn 10 | 0.911647 | 0.953782 | 1 | 0.911647 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.614458 | 0.748691 | 0.629956 | 0.922581 | 0.629956 | 0.454545 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.670683 | 0.795 | 0.700441 | 0.919075 | 0.700441 | 0.363636 |

TABLE LXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.789157 | 0.882155 | 0.994937 | 0.792339 | 0.994937 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.616466 | 0.729844 | 0.653165 | 0.826923 | 0.653165 | 0.475728 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.793173 | 0.884658 | 1 | 0.793173 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.614458 | 0.728814 | 0.653165 | 0.824281 | 0.653165 | 0.466019 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.63253 | 0.751696 | 0.701266 | 0.809942 | 0.701266 | 0.368932 |
| svm, poly | 0.791165 | 0.883408 | 0.997468 | 0.792757 | 0.997468 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.608434 | 0.719424 | 0.632911 | 0.833333 | 0.632911 | 0.514563 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.65261 | 0.772069 | 0.741772 | 0.804945 | 0.741772 | 0.31068 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.793173 | 0.884658 | 1 | 0.793173 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.60241 | 0.71137 | 0.617722 | 0.838488 | 0.617722 | 0.543689 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.656627 | 0.774704 | 0.744304 | 0.807692 | 0.744304 | 0.320388 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.773092 | 0.869666 | 0.95443 | 0.798729 | 0.95443 | 0.0776699 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.658635 | 0.77027 | 0.721519 | 0.826087 | 0.721519 | 0.417476 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550201 | 0.660606 | 0.551899 | 0.822642 | 0.551899 | 0.543689 |
| random forest estimator | 0.793173 | 0.884658 | 1 | 0.793173 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.722892 | 0.8275 | 0.837975 | 0.817284 | 0.837975 | 0.281553 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.753012 | 0.851986 | 0.896203 | 0.811927 | 0.896203 | 0.203883 |
| knn 10 | 0.779116 | 0.874429 | 0.96962 | 0.796258 | 0.96962 | 0.0485437 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.546185 | 0.662687 | 0.562025 | 0.807273 | 0.562025 | 0.485437 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.584337 | 0.700434 | 0.612658 | 0.817568 | 0.612658 | 0.475728 |

TABLE LXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.620482 | 0.749004 | 0.936877 | 0.623894 | 0.936877 | 0.137056 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.614458 | 0.683168 | 0.687708 | 0.678689 | 0.687708 | 0.502538 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.604418 | 0.752823 | 0.996678 | 0.604839 | 0.996678 | 0.00507614 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.606426 | 0.673333 | 0.671096 | 0.675585 | 0.671096 | 0.507614 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.608434 | 0.681892 | 0.694352 | 0.669872 | 0.694352 | 0.477157 |
| svm, poly | 0.600402 | 0.749686 | 0.990033 | 0.603239 | 0.990033 | 0.00507614 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.606426 | 0.666667 | 0.651163 | 0.682927 | 0.651163 | 0.538071 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.618474 | 0.689542 | 0.700997 | 0.678457 | 0.700997 | 0.492386 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.61245 | 0.751609 | 0.9701 | 0.613445 | 0.9701 | 0.0659898 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.608434 | 0.657293 | 0.621262 | 0.697761 | 0.621262 | 0.588832 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.604418 | 0.671119 | 0.667774 | 0.674497 | 0.667774 | 0.507614 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.60241 | 0.736 | 0.916944 | 0.614699 | 0.916944 | 0.121827 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.60241 | 0.686709 | 0.72093 | 0.655589 | 0.72093 | 0.42132 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.570281 | 0.637288 | 0.624585 | 0.650519 | 0.624585 | 0.48731 |
| random forest estimator | 0.614458 | 0.744 | 0.92691 | 0.621381 | 0.92691 | 0.137056 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.628514 | 0.704 | 0.730897 | 0.679012 | 0.730897 | 0.472081 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.608434 | 0.704097 | 0.770764 | 0.648045 | 0.770764 | 0.360406 |
| knn 10 | 0.588353 | 0.697194 | 0.784053 | 0.62766 | 0.784053 | 0.28934 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.560241 | 0.608229 | 0.564784 | 0.658915 | 0.564784 | 0.553299 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.558233 | 0.62585 | 0.611296 | 0.641115 | 0.611296 | 0.477157 |

TABLE LXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.574297 | 0.475248 | 0.470588 | 0.48 | 0.470588 | 0.646259 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.546185 | 0.534979 | 0.637255 | 0.460993 | 0.637255 | 0.482993 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.562249 | 0.457711 | 0.45098 | 0.464646 | 0.45098 | 0.639456 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.548193 | 0.547284 | 0.666667 | 0.464164 | 0.666667 | 0.465986 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536145 | 0.517745 | 0.607843 | 0.450909 | 0.607843 | 0.486395 |
| svm, poly | 0.574297 | 0.430108 | 0.392157 | 0.47619 | 0.392157 | 0.70068 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.572289 | 0.560825 | 0.666667 | 0.483986 | 0.666667 | 0.506803 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.538153 | 0.528689 | 0.632353 | 0.454225 | 0.632353 | 0.472789 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.596386 | 0.446281 | 0.397059 | 0.509434 | 0.397059 | 0.734694 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.552209 | 0.507726 | 0.563725 | 0.461847 | 0.563725 | 0.544218 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.538153 | 0.554264 | 0.70098 | 0.458333 | 0.70098 | 0.42517 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.552209 | 0.477752 | 0.5 | 0.457399 | 0.5 | 0.588435 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.548193 | 0.520256 | 0.598039 | 0.460377 | 0.598039 | 0.513605 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.528112 | 0.513458 | 0.607843 | 0.444444 | 0.607843 | 0.472789 |
| random forest estimator | 0.594378 | 0.473958 | 0.446078 | 0.505556 | 0.446078 | 0.697279 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.592369 | 0.537585 | 0.578431 | 0.502128 | 0.578431 | 0.602041 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.526104 | 0.55303 | 0.715686 | 0.450617 | 0.715686 | 0.394558 |
| knn 10 | 0.588353 | 0.496314 | 0.495098 | 0.497537 | 0.495098 | 0.653061 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.590361 | 0.542601 | 0.593137 | 0.5 | 0.593137 | 0.588435 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.528112 | 0.483516 | 0.539216 | 0.438247 | 0.539216 | 0.520408 |

TABLE LXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.611554 | 0.755332 | 0.613035 | 0.98366 | 0.613035 | 0.545455 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.561753 | 0.713542 | 0.558045 | 0.98917 | 0.558045 | 0.727273 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.613546 | 0.755668 | 0.610998 | 0.990099 | 0.610998 | 0.727273 |
| svm, poly | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.635458 | 0.773234 | 0.635438 | 0.987342 | 0.635438 | 0.636364 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.615538 | 0.757233 | 0.613035 | 0.990132 | 0.613035 | 0.727273 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.770916 | 0.869762 | 0.782077 | 0.979592 | 0.782077 | 0.272727 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.894422 | 0.944034 | 0.910387 | 0.980263 | 0.910387 | 0.181818 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.974104 | 0.986882 | 0.995927 | 0.978 | 0.995927 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.60757 | 0.750948 | 0.604888 | 0.99 | 0.604888 | 0.727273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.48008 | 0.643929 | 0.480652 | 0.975207 | 0.480652 | 0.454545 |
| random forest estimator | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.918327 | 0.957425 | 0.9389 | 0.976695 | 0.9389 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.978088 | 0.988922 | 1 | 0.978088 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.713147 | 0.831382 | 0.723014 | 0.977961 | 0.723014 | 0.272727 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.86255 | 0.926045 | 0.879837 | 0.977376 | 0.879837 | 0.0909091 |

TABLE LXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.926295 | 0.961658 | 0.997849 | 0.928 | 0.997849 | 0.027027 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.575697 | 0.717881 | 0.582796 | 0.934483 | 0.582796 | 0.486486 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.926295 | 0.961737 | 1 | 0.926295 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.646976 | 0.494624 | 0.934959 | 0.494624 | 0.567568 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.565737 | 0.708556 | 0.569892 | 0.936396 | 0.569892 | 0.513514 |
| svm, poly | 0.922311 | 0.959585 | 0.995699 | 0.926 | 0.995699 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.541833 | 0.685792 | 0.539785 | 0.940075 | 0.539785 | 0.567568 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.593625 | 0.733681 | 0.604301 | 0.933555 | 0.604301 | 0.459459 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.926295 | 0.961737 | 1 | 0.926295 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.595618 | 0.736021 | 0.608602 | 0.930921 | 0.608602 | 0.432432 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.667331 | 0.794081 | 0.692473 | 0.930636 | 0.692473 | 0.351351 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.926295 | 0.961498 | 0.993548 | 0.931452 | 0.993548 | 0.0810811 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.482072 | 0.628571 | 0.473118 | 0.93617 | 0.473118 | 0.594595 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.496016 | 0.646154 | 0.496774 | 0.924 | 0.496774 | 0.486486 |
| random forest estimator | 0.926295 | 0.961737 | 1 | 0.926295 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.870518 | 0.930183 | 0.931183 | 0.929185 | 0.931183 | 0.108108 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.928287 | 0.962733 | 1 | 0.928144 | 1 | 0.027027 |
| knn 10 | 0.926295 | 0.961737 | 1 | 0.926295 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.61753 | 0.754476 | 0.634409 | 0.930599 | 0.634409 | 0.405405 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.643426 | 0.775408 | 0.664516 | 0.930723 | 0.664516 | 0.378378 |

TABLE LXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.814741 | 0.89769 | 1 | 0.814371 | 1 | 0.0106383 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.569721 | 0.678571 | 0.558824 | 0.863636 | 0.558824 | 0.617021 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.812749 | 0.896703 | 1 | 0.812749 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.553785 | 0.661631 | 0.536765 | 0.862205 | 0.536765 | 0.62766 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.547809 | 0.648062 | 0.512255 | 0.881857 | 0.512255 | 0.702128 |
| svm, poly | 0.814741 | 0.89769 | 1 | 0.814371 | 1 | 0.0106383 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.535857 | 0.639876 | 0.507353 | 0.866109 | 0.507353 | 0.659574 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.631474 | 0.740533 | 0.647059 | 0.865574 | 0.647059 | 0.56383 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.812749 | 0.896703 | 1 | 0.812749 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.547809 | 0.665685 | 0.553922 | 0.833948 | 0.553922 | 0.521277 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.631474 | 0.744828 | 0.661765 | 0.851735 | 0.661765 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.800797 | 0.88764 | 0.968137 | 0.819502 | 0.968137 | 0.0744681 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.559761 | 0.67356 | 0.558824 | 0.847584 | 0.558824 | 0.56383 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521912 | 0.628483 | 0.497549 | 0.852941 | 0.497549 | 0.62766 |
| random forest estimator | 0.812749 | 0.896703 | 1 | 0.812749 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.697211 | 0.805627 | 0.772059 | 0.842246 | 0.772059 | 0.37234 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.784861 | 0.87234 | 0.904412 | 0.842466 | 0.904412 | 0.265957 |
| knn 10 | 0.804781 | 0.891111 | 0.982843 | 0.815041 | 0.982843 | 0.0319149 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.567729 | 0.685962 | 0.580882 | 0.837456 | 0.580882 | 0.510638 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.619522 | 0.730606 | 0.634804 | 0.860465 | 0.634804 | 0.553191 |

TABLE LXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.631474 | 0.76129 | 0.942492 | 0.638528 | 0.942492 | 0.116402 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.603586 | 0.659829 | 0.616613 | 0.709559 | 0.616613 | 0.582011 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.62749 | 0.769988 | 1 | 0.626 | 1 | 0.010582 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.611554 | 0.662045 | 0.610224 | 0.723485 | 0.610224 | 0.613757 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.59761 | 0.661074 | 0.629393 | 0.696113 | 0.629393 | 0.544974 |
| svm, poly | 0.623506 | 0.767528 | 0.996805 | 0.624 | 0.996805 | 0.00529101 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.60757 | 0.657391 | 0.603834 | 0.721374 | 0.603834 | 0.613757 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.61753 | 0.682119 | 0.658147 | 0.707904 | 0.658147 | 0.550265 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.621514 | 0.765432 | 0.990415 | 0.623742 | 0.990415 | 0.010582 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.599602 | 0.644248 | 0.58147 | 0.722222 | 0.58147 | 0.62963 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.609562 | 0.689873 | 0.696486 | 0.683386 | 0.696486 | 0.465608 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.613546 | 0.7575 | 0.968051 | 0.622177 | 0.968051 | 0.026455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.585657 | 0.648649 | 0.613419 | 0.688172 | 0.613419 | 0.539683 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.557769 | 0.63245 | 0.610224 | 0.656357 | 0.610224 | 0.470899 |
| random forest estimator | 0.635458 | 0.758256 | 0.916933 | 0.646396 | 0.916933 | 0.169312 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.639442 | 0.711324 | 0.71246 | 0.710191 | 0.71246 | 0.518519 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.641434 | 0.735294 | 0.798722 | 0.681199 | 0.798722 | 0.380952 |
| knn 10 | 0.615538 | 0.726241 | 0.817891 | 0.653061 | 0.817891 | 0.280423 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.593625 | 0.648276 | 0.600639 | 0.70412 | 0.600639 | 0.582011 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.549801 | 0.623333 | 0.597444 | 0.651568 | 0.597444 | 0.470899 |

TABLE LXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.583665 | 0.383481 | 0.296804 | 0.541667 | 0.296804 | 0.805654 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.593625 | 0.58871 | 0.666667 | 0.527076 | 0.666667 | 0.537102 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.577689 | 0.0862069 | 0.0456621 | 0.769231 | 0.0456621 | 0.989399 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.571713 | 0.596623 | 0.726027 | 0.506369 | 0.726027 | 0.452297 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.547809 | 0.572505 | 0.694064 | 0.487179 | 0.694064 | 0.434629 |
| svm, poly | 0.577689 | 0.123967 | 0.0684932 | 0.652174 | 0.0684932 | 0.971731 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.603586 | 0.594705 | 0.666667 | 0.536765 | 0.666667 | 0.55477 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.563745 | 0.589118 | 0.716895 | 0.5 | 0.716895 | 0.44523 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.581673 | 0.313725 | 0.219178 | 0.551724 | 0.219178 | 0.862191 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.59761 | 0.555066 | 0.575342 | 0.53617 | 0.575342 | 0.614841 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.573705 | 0.583658 | 0.684932 | 0.508475 | 0.684932 | 0.487633 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.561753 | 0.19708 | 0.123288 | 0.490909 | 0.123288 | 0.90106 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.517928 | 0.551852 | 0.680365 | 0.464174 | 0.680365 | 0.392226 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.51992 | 0.552876 | 0.680365 | 0.465625 | 0.680365 | 0.39576 |
| random forest estimator | 0.579681 | 0.377581 | 0.292237 | 0.533333 | 0.292237 | 0.80212 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.595618 | 0.513189 | 0.488584 | 0.540404 | 0.488584 | 0.678445 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.545817 | 0.56654 | 0.680365 | 0.485342 | 0.680365 | 0.441696 |
| knn 10 | 0.577689 | 0.47 | 0.429224 | 0.519337 | 0.429224 | 0.69258 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.553785 | 0.527426 | 0.570776 | 0.490196 | 0.570776 | 0.540636 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.537849 | 0.510549 | 0.552511 | 0.47451 | 0.552511 | 0.526502 |

TABLE LXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.64881 | 0.783354 | 0.655738 | 0.972644 | 0.655738 | 0.4375 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.579365 | 0.7289 | 0.584016 | 0.969388 | 0.584016 | 0.4375 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.607143 | 0.75063 | 0.610656 | 0.973856 | 0.610656 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.59127 | 0.739241 | 0.598361 | 0.966887 | 0.598361 | 0.375 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.605159 | 0.750939 | 0.614754 | 0.96463 | 0.614754 | 0.3125 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.78373 | 0.878212 | 0.805328 | 0.965602 | 0.805328 | 0.125 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.805556 | 0.891832 | 0.827869 | 0.966507 | 0.827869 | 0.125 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.96627 | 0.982846 | 0.997951 | 0.968191 | 0.997951 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.587302 | 0.733333 | 0.586066 | 0.979452 | 0.586066 | 0.625 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.498016 | 0.659489 | 0.502049 | 0.960784 | 0.502049 | 0.375 |
| random forest estimator | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.938492 | 0.96827 | 0.969262 | 0.96728 | 0.969262 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.968254 | 0.983871 | 1 | 0.968254 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.644841 | 0.781973 | 0.657787 | 0.963964 | 0.657787 | 0.25 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.825397 | 0.904139 | 0.85041 | 0.965116 | 0.85041 | 0.0625 |

TABLE LXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.904762 | 0.95 | 0.997812 | 0.906561 | 0.997812 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.593254 | 0.730618 | 0.608315 | 0.914474 | 0.608315 | 0.446809 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.906746 | 0.951093 | 1 | 0.906746 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55754 | 0.699055 | 0.56674 | 0.911972 | 0.56674 | 0.468085 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.583333 | 0.720745 | 0.592998 | 0.918644 | 0.592998 | 0.489362 |
| svm, poly | 0.906746 | 0.951093 | 1 | 0.906746 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.587302 | 0.724868 | 0.599562 | 0.916388 | 0.599562 | 0.468085 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.623016 | 0.754522 | 0.63895 | 0.921136 | 0.63895 | 0.468085 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.906746 | 0.951093 | 1 | 0.906746 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.59127 | 0.731771 | 0.61488 | 0.903537 | 0.61488 | 0.361702 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.613095 | 0.749035 | 0.636761 | 0.909375 | 0.636761 | 0.382979 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.906746 | 0.950991 | 0.997812 | 0.908367 | 0.997812 | 0.0212766 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.498016 | 0.64215 | 0.496718 | 0.908 | 0.496718 | 0.510638 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.509921 | 0.65742 | 0.5186 | 0.897727 | 0.5186 | 0.425532 |
| random forest estimator | 0.906746 | 0.951093 | 1 | 0.906746 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.843254 | 0.914224 | 0.921225 | 0.907328 | 0.921225 | 0.0851064 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.902778 | 0.948905 | 0.995624 | 0.906375 | 0.995624 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.906746 | 0.951093 | 1 | 0.906746 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.609127 | 0.750317 | 0.647702 | 0.891566 | 0.647702 | 0.234043 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.650794 | 0.782178 | 0.691466 | 0.900285 | 0.691466 | 0.255319 |

TABLE LXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.78373 | 0.878484 | 0.997468 | 0.784861 | 0.997468 | 0.00917431 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.535714 | 0.638889 | 0.524051 | 0.818182 | 0.524051 | 0.577982 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.78373 | 0.878754 | 1 | 0.78373 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.521825 | 0.6144 | 0.486076 | 0.834783 | 0.486076 | 0.651376 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.56746 | 0.684058 | 0.597468 | 0.8 | 0.597468 | 0.458716 |
| svm, poly | 0.78373 | 0.878754 | 1 | 0.78373 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.480159 | 0.563333 | 0.427848 | 0.82439 | 0.427848 | 0.669725 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.575397 | 0.687135 | 0.594937 | 0.813149 | 0.594937 | 0.504587 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.78373 | 0.878754 | 1 | 0.78373 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.52381 | 0.620253 | 0.496203 | 0.827004 | 0.496203 | 0.623853 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.599206 | 0.708934 | 0.622785 | 0.822742 | 0.622785 | 0.513761 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.771825 | 0.870349 | 0.977215 | 0.784553 | 0.977215 | 0.0275229 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.513889 | 0.634873 | 0.539241 | 0.771739 | 0.539241 | 0.422018 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.543651 | 0.66954 | 0.589873 | 0.774086 | 0.589873 | 0.376147 |
| random forest estimator | 0.78373 | 0.878754 | 1 | 0.78373 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.676587 | 0.790757 | 0.779747 | 0.802083 | 0.779747 | 0.302752 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.738095 | 0.84323 | 0.898734 | 0.794183 | 0.898734 | 0.155963 |
| knn 10 | 0.78373 | 0.87794 | 0.992405 | 0.787149 | 0.992405 | 0.0275229 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.492063 | 0.594937 | 0.475949 | 0.793249 | 0.475949 | 0.550459 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.551587 | 0.676218 | 0.597468 | 0.778878 | 0.597468 | 0.385321 |

TABLE LXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.607143 | 0.742188 | 0.92233 | 0.620915 | 0.92233 | 0.107692 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559524 | 0.603571 | 0.546926 | 0.673307 | 0.546926 | 0.579487 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.609127 | 0.75709 | 0.993528 | 0.611554 | 0.993528 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.545635 | 0.588869 | 0.530744 | 0.66129 | 0.530744 | 0.569231 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.539683 | 0.582734 | 0.524272 | 0.65587 | 0.524272 | 0.564103 |
| svm, poly | 0.607143 | 0.755556 | 0.990291 | 0.610778 | 0.990291 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.551587 | 0.586081 | 0.517799 | 0.675105 | 0.517799 | 0.605128 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.549603 | 0.59246 | 0.533981 | 0.665323 | 0.533981 | 0.574359 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.619048 | 0.76 | 0.983819 | 0.619145 | 0.983819 | 0.0410256 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.563492 | 0.615385 | 0.569579 | 0.669202 | 0.569579 | 0.553846 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.569444 | 0.618629 | 0.569579 | 0.676923 | 0.569579 | 0.569231 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.611111 | 0.753149 | 0.967638 | 0.616495 | 0.967638 | 0.0461538 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.630363 | 0.618123 | 0.643098 | 0.618123 | 0.45641 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.529762 | 0.597623 | 0.569579 | 0.628571 | 0.569579 | 0.466667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.611111 | 0.735135 | 0.880259 | 0.63109 | 0.880259 | 0.184615 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.593254 | 0.657763 | 0.63754 | 0.67931 | 0.63754 | 0.523077 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.579365 | 0.671827 | 0.702265 | 0.643917 | 0.702265 | 0.384615 |
| knn 10 | 0.559524 | 0.671598 | 0.734628 | 0.618529 | 0.734628 | 0.282051 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.501984 | 0.546112 | 0.488673 | 0.618852 | 0.488673 | 0.523077 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.507937 | 0.569444 | 0.530744 | 0.614232 | 0.530744 | 0.471795 |

TABLE LXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.587302 | 0.405714 | 0.324201 | 0.541985 | 0.324201 | 0.789474 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559524 | 0.521552 | 0.552511 | 0.493878 | 0.552511 | 0.564912 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.571429 | 0.0442478 | 0.0228311 | 0.714286 | 0.0228311 | 0.992982 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.551587 | 0.536885 | 0.598174 | 0.486989 | 0.598174 | 0.515789 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.577381 | 0.551579 | 0.598174 | 0.511719 | 0.598174 | 0.561404 |
| svm, poly | 0.581349 | 0.102128 | 0.0547945 | 0.75 | 0.0547945 | 0.985965 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.575397 | 0.554167 | 0.607306 | 0.509579 | 0.607306 | 0.550877 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.589286 | 0.56051 | 0.60274 | 0.52381 | 0.60274 | 0.578947 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.581349 | 0.330159 | 0.237443 | 0.541667 | 0.237443 | 0.845614 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.589286 | 0.554839 | 0.589041 | 0.52439 | 0.589041 | 0.589474 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.59127 | 0.550218 | 0.575342 | 0.527197 | 0.575342 | 0.603509 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.571429 | 0.114754 | 0.0639269 | 0.56 | 0.0639269 | 0.961404 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.546763 | 0.694064 | 0.451039 | 0.694064 | 0.350877 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539683 | 0.534137 | 0.607306 | 0.476703 | 0.607306 | 0.487719 |
| random forest estimator | 0.583333 | 0.359756 | 0.269406 | 0.541284 | 0.269406 | 0.824561 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.458937 | 0.43379 | 0.487179 | 0.43379 | 0.649123 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.551587 | 0.536885 | 0.598174 | 0.486989 | 0.598174 | 0.515789 |
| knn 10 | 0.55754 | 0.420779 | 0.369863 | 0.487952 | 0.369863 | 0.701754 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.545635 | 0.494481 | 0.511416 | 0.478632 | 0.511416 | 0.57193 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.553571 | 0.492099 | 0.497717 | 0.486607 | 0.497717 | 0.596491 |

TABLE LXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.668639 | 0.799523 | 0.679513 | 0.971014 | 0.679513 | 0.285714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.627219 | 0.768666 | 0.636917 | 0.969136 | 0.636917 | 0.285714 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.66075 | 0.794258 | 0.673428 | 0.96793 | 0.673428 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.641026 | 0.779661 | 0.653144 | 0.966967 | 0.653144 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.74359 | 0.851598 | 0.756592 | 0.97389 | 0.756592 | 0.285714 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.798817 | 0.887665 | 0.817444 | 0.971084 | 0.817444 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.86785 | 0.929101 | 0.890467 | 0.971239 | 0.890467 | 0.0714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.970414 | 0.984985 | 0.997972 | 0.972332 | 0.997972 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.518738 | 0.675532 | 0.515213 | 0.980695 | 0.515213 | 0.642857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.489152 | 0.650472 | 0.488844 | 0.971774 | 0.488844 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.930966 | 0.964249 | 0.957404 | 0.971193 | 0.957404 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.972387 | 0.986 | 1 | 0.972387 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.646943 | 0.784077 | 0.659229 | 0.967262 | 0.659229 | 0.214286 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.824458 | 0.903575 | 0.845842 | 0.969767 | 0.845842 | 0.0714286 |

TABLE LXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.90927 | 0.952479 | 0.997835 | 0.911067 | 0.997835 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.615385 | 0.750958 | 0.636364 | 0.915888 | 0.636364 | 0.4 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.911243 | 0.95356 | 1 | 0.911243 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.593688 | 0.732468 | 0.61039 | 0.915584 | 0.61039 | 0.422222 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.656805 | 0.783042 | 0.679654 | 0.923529 | 0.679654 | 0.422222 |
| svm, poly | 0.90927 | 0.952479 | 0.997835 | 0.911067 | 0.997835 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.583826 | 0.722003 | 0.593074 | 0.922559 | 0.593074 | 0.488889 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.635108 | 0.764331 | 0.649351 | 0.928793 | 0.649351 | 0.488889 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911243 | 0.95356 | 1 | 0.911243 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.623274 | 0.756066 | 0.640693 | 0.922118 | 0.640693 | 0.444444 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.747535 | 0.8487 | 0.777056 | 0.934896 | 0.777056 | 0.444444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.901381 | 0.948133 | 0.989177 | 0.910359 | 0.989177 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.504931 | 0.643972 | 0.491342 | 0.934156 | 0.491342 | 0.644444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.497041 | 0.639321 | 0.489177 | 0.922449 | 0.489177 | 0.577778 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911243 | 0.95356 | 1 | 0.911243 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.832347 | 0.907909 | 0.906926 | 0.908894 | 0.906926 | 0.0666667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.907298 | 0.951396 | 0.995671 | 0.910891 | 0.995671 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.911243 | 0.95356 | 1 | 0.911243 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.613412 | 0.749361 | 0.634199 | 0.915625 | 0.634199 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.668639 | 0.793612 | 0.699134 | 0.917614 | 0.699134 | 0.355556 |

TABLE LXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.783037 | 0.878049 | 0.987531 | 0.790419 | 0.987531 | 0.00943396 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.579882 | 0.691751 | 0.59601 | 0.824138 | 0.59601 | 0.518868 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.790927 | 0.88326 | 1 | 0.790927 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.568047 | 0.679356 | 0.578554 | 0.822695 | 0.578554 | 0.528302 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.577909 | 0.69341 | 0.603491 | 0.814815 | 0.603491 | 0.481132 |
| svm, poly | 0.790927 | 0.88326 | 1 | 0.790927 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.577909 | 0.685294 | 0.581047 | 0.835125 | 0.581047 | 0.566038 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.548323 | 0.656672 | 0.546135 | 0.823308 | 0.546135 | 0.556604 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.790927 | 0.88326 | 1 | 0.790927 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.591716 | 0.69781 | 0.59601 | 0.841549 | 0.59601 | 0.575472 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.577909 | 0.684366 | 0.578554 | 0.837545 | 0.578554 | 0.575472 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.775148 | 0.873051 | 0.977556 | 0.788732 | 0.977556 | 0.00943396 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.546351 | 0.671429 | 0.586035 | 0.785953 | 0.586035 | 0.396226 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.518738 | 0.633634 | 0.526185 | 0.796226 | 0.526185 | 0.490566 |
| random forest estimator | 0.790927 | 0.88326 | 1 | 0.790927 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.712032 | 0.814721 | 0.800499 | 0.829457 | 0.800499 | 0.377358 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.763314 | 0.858491 | 0.907731 | 0.814318 | 0.907731 | 0.216981 |
| knn 10 | 0.779093 | 0.875831 | 0.985037 | 0.788423 | 0.985037 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.56213 | 0.678261 | 0.583541 | 0.809689 | 0.583541 | 0.481132 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.60355 | 0.718881 | 0.640898 | 0.818471 | 0.640898 | 0.462264 |

TABLE LXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.601578 | 0.734211 | 0.863777 | 0.638444 | 0.863777 | 0.141304 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.564103 | 0.611599 | 0.5387 | 0.707317 | 0.5387 | 0.608696 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.633136 | 0.775362 | 0.993808 | 0.635644 | 0.993808 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.564103 | 0.600362 | 0.513932 | 0.721739 | 0.513932 | 0.652174 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.544379 | 0.589698 | 0.513932 | 0.691667 | 0.513932 | 0.597826 |
| svm, poly | 0.629191 | 0.770732 | 0.978328 | 0.635815 | 0.978328 | 0.0163043 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.556213 | 0.608696 | 0.541796 | 0.694444 | 0.541796 | 0.581522 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.579882 | 0.635897 | 0.575851 | 0.709924 | 0.575851 | 0.586957 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.625247 | 0.763682 | 0.950464 | 0.638254 | 0.950464 | 0.0543478 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.548323 | 0.601739 | 0.535604 | 0.686508 | 0.535604 | 0.570652 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.564103 | 0.628571 | 0.578947 | 0.6875 | 0.578947 | 0.538043 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.619329 | 0.761434 | 0.95356 | 0.633745 | 0.95356 | 0.0326087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.57002 | 0.652866 | 0.634675 | 0.672131 | 0.634675 | 0.456522 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.540434 | 0.600343 | 0.541796 | 0.673077 | 0.541796 | 0.538043 |
| random forest estimator | 0.629191 | 0.752632 | 0.885449 | 0.654462 | 0.885449 | 0.179348 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.585799 | 0.651163 | 0.606811 | 0.702509 | 0.606811 | 0.548913 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.589744 | 0.690476 | 0.718266 | 0.664756 | 0.718266 | 0.36413 |
| knn 10 | 0.589744 | 0.698551 | 0.74613 | 0.656676 | 0.74613 | 0.315217 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.52071 | 0.571429 | 0.501548 | 0.663934 | 0.501548 | 0.554348 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.568047 | 0.631933 | 0.582043 | 0.691176 | 0.582043 | 0.543478 |

TABLE LXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.554241 | 0.368715 | 0.285714 | 0.519685 | 0.285714 | 0.778986 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544379 | 0.511628 | 0.52381 | 0.5 | 0.52381 | 0.561594 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.546351 | 0.08 | 0.04329 | 0.526316 | 0.04329 | 0.967391 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.540434 | 0.533066 | 0.575758 | 0.496269 | 0.575758 | 0.51087 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.540434 | 0.521561 | 0.549784 | 0.496094 | 0.549784 | 0.532609 |
| svm, poly | 0.548323 | 0.0803213 | 0.04329 | 0.555556 | 0.04329 | 0.971014 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.57002 | 0.556911 | 0.593074 | 0.524904 | 0.593074 | 0.550725 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.57002 | 0.543933 | 0.562771 | 0.526316 | 0.562771 | 0.576087 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.577909 | 0.359281 | 0.25974 | 0.582524 | 0.25974 | 0.844203 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.556213 | 0.496644 | 0.480519 | 0.513889 | 0.480519 | 0.619565 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.556213 | 0.511931 | 0.510823 | 0.513043 | 0.510823 | 0.594203 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.571992 | 0.297735 | 0.199134 | 0.589744 | 0.199134 | 0.884058 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.526627 | 0.534884 | 0.597403 | 0.484211 | 0.597403 | 0.467391 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.558185 | 0.540984 | 0.571429 | 0.513619 | 0.571429 | 0.547101 |
| random forest estimator | 0.581854 | 0.380117 | 0.281385 | 0.585586 | 0.281385 | 0.833333 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.573964 | 0.5 | 0.467532 | 0.537313 | 0.467532 | 0.663043 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.538462 | 0.535714 | 0.584416 | 0.494505 | 0.584416 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 | 0.552268 | 0.401055 | 0.329004 | 0.513514 | 0.329004 | 0.73913 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.508876 | 0.466809 | 0.471861 | 0.461864 | 0.471861 | 0.539855 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.536489 | 0.485777 | 0.480519 | 0.49115 | 0.480519 | 0.583333 |

TABLE LXXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.97053 | 0.985045 | 0.99798 | 0.972441 | 0.99798 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.626719 | 0.766585 | 0.630303 | 0.978056 | 0.630303 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.97053 | 0.985045 | 0.99798 | 0.972441 | 0.99798 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.536346 | 0.692708 | 0.537374 | 0.974359 | 0.537374 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.687623 | 0.811834 | 0.692929 | 0.98 | 0.692929 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.97053 | 0.985045 | 0.99798 | 0.972441 | 0.99798 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.552063 | 0.704663 | 0.549495 | 0.981949 | 0.549495 | 0.642857 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.632613 | 0.771114 | 0.636364 | 0.978261 | 0.636364 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.972495 | 0.986056 | 1 | 0.972495 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.779961 | 0.875831 | 0.79798 | 0.970516 | 0.79798 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.888016 | 0.940314 | 0.907071 | 0.976087 | 0.907071 | 0.214286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.97053 | 0.985045 | 0.99798 | 0.972441 | 0.99798 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.573674 | 0.724269 | 0.575758 | 0.976027 | 0.575758 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.438114 | 0.601671 | 0.436364 | 0.96861 | 0.436364 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.972495 | 0.986056 | 1 | 0.972495 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.94499 | 0.971717 | 0.971717 | 0.971717 | 0.971717 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.972495 | 0.986056 | 1 | 0.972495 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.972495 | 0.986056 | 1 | 0.972495 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.669941 | 0.8 | 0.678788 | 0.973913 | 0.678788 | 0.357143 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.834971 | 0.909871 | 0.856566 | 0.970252 | 0.856566 | 0.0714286 |

TABLE LXXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.907662 | 0.951596 | 0.99784 | 0.909449 | 0.99784 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.579568 | 0.713904 | 0.576674 | 0.936842 | 0.576674 | 0.608696 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.909627 | 0.952675 | 1 | 0.909627 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.497053 | 0.630058 | 0.470842 | 0.951965 | 0.470842 | 0.76087 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.599214 | 0.730159 | 0.596112 | 0.94198 | 0.596112 | 0.630435 |
| svm, poly | 0.907662 | 0.951596 | 0.99784 | 0.909449 | 0.99784 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.493124 | 0.623907 | 0.462203 | 0.959641 | 0.462203 | 0.804348 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.624754 | 0.751625 | 0.62419 | 0.944444 | 0.62419 | 0.630435 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.909627 | 0.952675 | 1 | 0.909627 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.548134 | 0.684932 | 0.539957 | 0.93633 | 0.539957 | 0.630435 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.746562 | 0.847337 | 0.773218 | 0.937173 | 0.773218 | 0.478261 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.901768 | 0.948347 | 0.991361 | 0.908911 | 0.991361 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.475442 | 0.614719 | 0.460043 | 0.926087 | 0.460043 | 0.630435 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.526523 | 0.658156 | 0.50108 | 0.958678 | 0.50108 | 0.782609 |
| random forest estimator | 0.909627 | 0.952675 | 1 | 0.909627 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.852652 | 0.919441 | 0.924406 | 0.91453 | 0.924406 | 0.130435 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.907662 | 0.951596 | 0.99784 | 0.909449 | 0.99784 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.909627 | 0.952675 | 1 | 0.909627 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.595285 | 0.731771 | 0.606911 | 0.921311 | 0.606911 | 0.478261 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.652259 | 0.782822 | 0.688985 | 0.90625 | 0.688985 | 0.282609 |

TABLE LXXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.799607 | 0.888646 | 0.985472 | 0.809145 | 0.985472 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.552063 | 0.672414 | 0.566586 | 0.826855 | 0.566586 | 0.489583 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.811395 | 0.895879 | 1 | 0.811395 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.499018 | 0.608295 | 0.479419 | 0.831933 | 0.479419 | 0.583333 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.565815 | 0.679245 | 0.566586 | 0.847826 | 0.566586 | 0.5625 |
| svm, poly | 0.807466 | 0.893478 | 0.995157 | 0.810651 | 0.995157 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.514735 | 0.618238 | 0.484262 | 0.854701 | 0.484262 | 0.645833 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.573674 | 0.685051 | 0.571429 | 0.855072 | 0.571429 | 0.583333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.811395 | 0.895879 | 1 | 0.811395 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.557957 | 0.672489 | 0.559322 | 0.843066 | 0.559322 | 0.552083 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.59332 | 0.704708 | 0.598063 | 0.857639 | 0.598063 | 0.572917 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.770138 | 0.868981 | 0.939467 | 0.808333 | 0.939467 | 0.0416667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554028 | 0.67525 | 0.571429 | 0.825175 | 0.571429 | 0.479167 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.552063 | 0.669565 | 0.559322 | 0.833935 | 0.559322 | 0.520833 |
| random forest estimator | 0.811395 | 0.895879 | 1 | 0.811395 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.719057 | 0.8228 | 0.803874 | 0.84264 | 0.803874 | 0.354167 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.772102 | 0.866359 | 0.910412 | 0.826374 | 0.910412 | 0.177083 |
| knn 10 | 0.807466 | 0.891832 | 0.978208 | 0.819473 | 0.978208 | 0.0729167 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.500982 | 0.61976 | 0.501211 | 0.811765 | 0.501211 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.569745 | 0.691114 | 0.59322 | 0.827703 | 0.59322 | 0.46875 |

TABLE LXXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.626719 | 0.75641 | 0.907692 | 0.648352 | 0.907692 | 0.130435 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.565815 | 0.627319 | 0.572308 | 0.69403 | 0.572308 | 0.554348 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.636542 | 0.777911 | 0.996923 | 0.637795 | 0.996923 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.559921 | 0.607018 | 0.532308 | 0.706122 | 0.532308 | 0.608696 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536346 | 0.601351 | 0.547692 | 0.666667 | 0.547692 | 0.516304 |
| svm, poly | 0.626719 | 0.770531 | 0.981538 | 0.634195 | 0.981538 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.552063 | 0.588448 | 0.501538 | 0.71179 | 0.501538 | 0.641304 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.550098 | 0.615126 | 0.563077 | 0.677778 | 0.563077 | 0.527174 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.634578 | 0.773723 | 0.978462 | 0.639839 | 0.978462 | 0.0271739 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.56778 | 0.612676 | 0.535385 | 0.716049 | 0.535385 | 0.625 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.587426 | 0.660194 | 0.627692 | 0.696246 | 0.627692 | 0.516304 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.636542 | 0.775758 | 0.984615 | 0.64 | 0.984615 | 0.0217391 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.552063 | 0.633441 | 0.606154 | 0.6633 | 0.606154 | 0.456522 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.548134 | 0.625407 | 0.590769 | 0.66436 | 0.590769 | 0.472826 |
| random forest estimator | 0.642436 | 0.759894 | 0.886154 | 0.665127 | 0.886154 | 0.211957 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.603143 | 0.677316 | 0.652308 | 0.704319 | 0.652308 | 0.516304 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.614931 | 0.71345 | 0.750769 | 0.679666 | 0.750769 | 0.375 |
| knn 10 | 0.579568 | 0.688953 | 0.729231 | 0.652893 | 0.729231 | 0.315217 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.544204 | 0.585714 | 0.504615 | 0.697872 | 0.504615 | 0.61413 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.56778 | 0.624573 | 0.563077 | 0.701149 | 0.563077 | 0.576087 |

TABLE LXXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.573674 | 0.392157 | 0.307018 | 0.542636 | 0.307018 | 0.790036 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.563851 | 0.562992 | 0.627193 | 0.510714 | 0.627193 | 0.512456 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.559921 | 0.216783 | 0.135965 | 0.534483 | 0.135965 | 0.903915 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.555992 | 0.556863 | 0.622807 | 0.503546 | 0.622807 | 0.501779 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563851 | 0.568093 | 0.640351 | 0.51049 | 0.640351 | 0.501779 |
| svm, poly | 0.557957 | 0.124514 | 0.0701754 | 0.551724 | 0.0701754 | 0.953737 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.569745 | 0.559356 | 0.609649 | 0.516729 | 0.609649 | 0.537367 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.563851 | 0.571429 | 0.649123 | 0.510345 | 0.649123 | 0.494662 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.575639 | 0.265306 | 0.171053 | 0.590909 | 0.171053 | 0.903915 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.557957 | 0.545455 | 0.592105 | 0.505618 | 0.592105 | 0.530249 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.557957 | 0.534161 | 0.565789 | 0.505882 | 0.565789 | 0.551601 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.554028 | 0.265372 | 0.179825 | 0.506173 | 0.179825 | 0.857651 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.561886 | 0.575238 | 0.662281 | 0.508418 | 0.662281 | 0.480427 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.559921 | 0.560784 | 0.627193 | 0.507092 | 0.627193 | 0.505338 |
| random forest estimator | 0.585462 | 0.395415 | 0.302632 | 0.570248 | 0.302632 | 0.814947 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.56778 | 0.517544 | 0.517544 | 0.517544 | 0.517544 | 0.608541 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.532417 | 0.55597 | 0.653509 | 0.483766 | 0.653509 | 0.434164 |
| knn 10 | 0.587426 | 0.475 | 0.416667 | 0.552326 | 0.416667 | 0.725979 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.526523 | 0.513131 | 0.557018 | 0.475655 | 0.557018 | 0.501779 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.532417 | 0.495763 | 0.513158 | 0.479508 | 0.513158 | 0.548043 |

TABLE LXXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.962745 | 0.981019 | 0.997967 | 0.964637 | 0.997967 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.678431 | 0.804762 | 0.686992 | 0.971264 | 0.686992 | 0.444444 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 0.995935 | 0.964567 | 0.995935 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.617647 | 0.757764 | 0.619919 | 0.974441 | 0.619919 | 0.555556 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.635294 | 0.773171 | 0.644309 | 0.966463 | 0.644309 | 0.388889 |
| svm, poly | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 0.995935 | 0.964567 | 0.995935 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.629412 | 0.767528 | 0.634146 | 0.971963 | 0.634146 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.682353 | 0.808057 | 0.693089 | 0.96875 | 0.693089 | 0.388889 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.964706 | 0.982036 | 1 | 0.964706 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.833333 | 0.907909 | 0.851626 | 0.972158 | 0.851626 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.860784 | 0.924868 | 0.888211 | 0.96468 | 0.888211 | 0.111111 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.964706 | 0.982036 | 1 | 0.964706 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.588235 | 0.732824 | 0.585366 | 0.979592 | 0.585366 | 0.666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.578431 | 0.723295 | 0.571138 | 0.985965 | 0.571138 | 0.777778 |
| random forest estimator | 0.964706 | 0.982036 | 1 | 0.964706 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.931373 | 0.964467 | 0.965447 | 0.963489 | 0.965447 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.962745 | 0.981019 | 0.997967 | 0.964637 | 0.997967 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.964706 | 0.982036 | 1 | 0.964706 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.7 | 0.82147 | 0.715447 | 0.964384 | 0.715447 | 0.277778 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.878431 | 0.93501 | 0.906504 | 0.965368 | 0.906504 | 0.111111 |

TABLE LXXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.913725 | 0.954918 | 0.997859 | 0.915521 | 0.997859 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.537255 | 0.681081 | 0.539615 | 0.923077 | 0.539615 | 0.511628 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.915686 | 0.955988 | 1 | 0.915686 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.501961 | 0.648199 | 0.501071 | 0.917647 | 0.501071 | 0.511628 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.629412 | 0.762861 | 0.650964 | 0.921212 | 0.650964 | 0.395349 |
| svm, poly | 0.911765 | 0.953846 | 0.995717 | 0.915354 | 0.995717 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.507843 | 0.654746 | 0.509636 | 0.915385 | 0.509636 | 0.488372 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.635294 | 0.769802 | 0.665953 | 0.912023 | 0.665953 | 0.302326 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.915686 | 0.955988 | 1 | 0.915686 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.586275 | 0.726329 | 0.599572 | 0.921053 | 0.599572 | 0.44186 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.709804 | 0.825059 | 0.747323 | 0.920844 | 0.747323 | 0.302326 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.915686 | 0.955897 | 0.997859 | 0.917323 | 0.997859 | 0.0232558 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554902 | 0.696929 | 0.558887 | 0.925532 | 0.558887 | 0.511628 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52549 | 0.6703 | 0.526767 | 0.921348 | 0.526767 | 0.511628 |
| random forest estimator | 0.915686 | 0.955988 | 1 | 0.915686 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.858824 | 0.923567 | 0.931478 | 0.915789 | 0.931478 | 0.0697674 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.913725 | 0.954918 | 0.997859 | 0.915521 | 0.997859 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.915686 | 0.955988 | 1 | 0.915686 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.531373 | 0.680054 | 0.543897 | 0.907143 | 0.543897 | 0.395349 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.641176 | 0.772671 | 0.665953 | 0.920118 | 0.665953 | 0.372093 |

TABLE LXXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.807843 | 0.893709 | 0.997579 | 0.80943 | 0.997579 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.531373 | 0.640602 | 0.515738 | 0.845238 | 0.515738 | 0.597938 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.809804 | 0.894908 | 1 | 0.809804 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.47451 | 0.567742 | 0.42615 | 0.850242 | 0.42615 | 0.680412 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.533333 | 0.625786 | 0.48184 | 0.892377 | 0.48184 | 0.752577 |
| svm, poly | 0.805882 | 0.892508 | 0.995157 | 0.809055 | 0.995157 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.484314 | 0.580542 | 0.440678 | 0.850467 | 0.440678 | 0.670103 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.533333 | 0.632716 | 0.496368 | 0.87234 | 0.496368 | 0.690722 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.809804 | 0.894908 | 1 | 0.809804 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.614221 | 0.491525 | 0.818548 | 0.491525 | 0.536082 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.556863 | 0.671512 | 0.559322 | 0.84 | 0.559322 | 0.546392 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.778431 | 0.875413 | 0.961259 | 0.803644 | 0.961259 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.505882 | 0.608696 | 0.474576 | 0.848485 | 0.474576 | 0.639175 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.505882 | 0.60625 | 0.469734 | 0.854626 | 0.469734 | 0.659794 |
| random forest estimator | 0.809804 | 0.894908 | 1 | 0.809804 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.696078 | 0.806008 | 0.779661 | 0.834197 | 0.779661 | 0.340206 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.741176 | 0.848276 | 0.893462 | 0.80744 | 0.893462 | 0.0927835 |
| knn 10 | 0.790196 | 0.882288 | 0.970944 | 0.808468 | 0.970944 | 0.0206186 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.527451 | 0.646109 | 0.532688 | 0.820896 | 0.532688 | 0.505155 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.57451 | 0.695652 | 0.600484 | 0.826667 | 0.600484 | 0.463918 |

TABLE LXXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.639216 | 0.765306 | 0.914634 | 0.657895 | 0.914634 | 0.142857 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556863 | 0.622074 | 0.567073 | 0.688889 | 0.567073 | 0.538462 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.643137 | 0.782816 | 1 | 0.643137 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.560784 | 0.616438 | 0.54878 | 0.703125 | 0.54878 | 0.582418 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554902 | 0.619765 | 0.564024 | 0.687732 | 0.564024 | 0.538462 |
| svm, poly | 0.643137 | 0.782816 | 1 | 0.643137 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.556863 | 0.604895 | 0.527439 | 0.709016 | 0.527439 | 0.60989 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.580392 | 0.646865 | 0.597561 | 0.705036 | 0.597561 | 0.549451 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.641176 | 0.780838 | 0.993902 | 0.642998 | 0.993902 | 0.00549451 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.54902 | 0.596491 | 0.518293 | 0.702479 | 0.518293 | 0.604396 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.594118 | 0.663415 | 0.621951 | 0.710801 | 0.621951 | 0.543956 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.617647 | 0.761322 | 0.948171 | 0.635992 | 0.948171 | 0.021978 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.541176 | 0.595156 | 0.52439 | 0.688 | 0.52439 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.584314 | 0.66875 | 0.652439 | 0.685897 | 0.652439 | 0.461538 |
| random forest estimator | 0.652941 | 0.772201 | 0.914634 | 0.668151 | 0.914634 | 0.181319 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.596078 | 0.669872 | 0.637195 | 0.706081 | 0.637195 | 0.521978 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.635294 | 0.730435 | 0.768293 | 0.696133 | 0.768293 | 0.395604 |
| knn 10 | 0.572549 | 0.68314 | 0.716463 | 0.652778 | 0.716463 | 0.313187 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.519608 | 0.566372 | 0.487805 | 0.675105 | 0.487805 | 0.576923 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.527451 | 0.582322 | 0.512195 | 0.674699 | 0.512195 | 0.554945 |

TABLE LXXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.568627 | 0.345238 | 0.243697 | 0.591837 | 0.243697 | 0.852941 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.558824 | 0.554455 | 0.588235 | 0.524345 | 0.588235 | 0.533088 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.533333 | 0.0245902 | 0.012605 | 0.5 | 0.012605 | 0.988971 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.562745 | 0.55666 | 0.588235 | 0.528302 | 0.588235 | 0.540441 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.556863 | 0.53112 | 0.537815 | 0.52459 | 0.537815 | 0.573529 |
| svm, poly | 0.527451 | 0.00823045 | 0.00420168 | 0.2 | 0.00420168 | 0.985294 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.564706 | 0.541322 | 0.55042 | 0.53252 | 0.55042 | 0.577206 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.556863 | 0.533058 | 0.542017 | 0.52439 | 0.542017 | 0.569853 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.576471 | 0.307692 | 0.201681 | 0.648649 | 0.201681 | 0.904412 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.560784 | 0.502222 | 0.47479 | 0.533019 | 0.47479 | 0.636029 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.562745 | 0.489703 | 0.44958 | 0.537688 | 0.44958 | 0.661765 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.533333 | 0.161972 | 0.0966387 | 0.5 | 0.0966387 | 0.915441 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.533333 | 0.567273 | 0.655462 | 0.5 | 0.655462 | 0.426471 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.547059 | 0.56 | 0.617647 | 0.512195 | 0.617647 | 0.485294 |
| random forest estimator | 0.586275 | 0.381232 | 0.273109 | 0.631068 | 0.273109 | 0.860294 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.558824 | 0.473068 | 0.42437 | 0.534392 | 0.42437 | 0.676471 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.533333 | 0.549242 | 0.609244 | 0.5 | 0.609244 | 0.466912 |
| knn 10 | 0.57451 | 0.46683 | 0.39916 | 0.56213 | 0.39916 | 0.727941 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.55098 | 0.531697 | 0.546218 | 0.517928 | 0.546218 | 0.555147 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.545098 | 0.536 | 0.563025 | 0.51145 | 0.563025 | 0.529412 |

TABLE XC: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.956947 | 0.978 | 0.997959 | 0.958824 | 0.997959 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.637965 | 0.77684 | 0.657143 | 0.949853 | 0.657143 | 0.190476 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.958904 | 0.979021 | 1 | 0.958904 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.581213 | 0.730479 | 0.591837 | 0.953947 | 0.591837 | 0.333333 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.643836 | 0.780193 | 0.659184 | 0.955621 | 0.659184 | 0.285714 |
| svm, poly | 0.95499 | 0.976977 | 0.995918 | 0.958743 | 0.995918 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.604697 | 0.751232 | 0.622449 | 0.947205 | 0.622449 | 0.190476 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.639922 | 0.777778 | 0.657143 | 0.952663 | 0.657143 | 0.238095 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.958904 | 0.979021 | 1 | 0.958904 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.802348 | 0.889617 | 0.830612 | 0.957647 | 0.830612 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.888454 | 0.940933 | 0.926531 | 0.955789 | 0.926531 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.956947 | 0.978 | 0.997959 | 0.958824 | 0.997959 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.53229 | 0.685112 | 0.530612 | 0.966543 | 0.530612 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.592955 | 0.737374 | 0.595918 | 0.966887 | 0.595918 | 0.52381 |
| random forest estimator | 0.958904 | 0.979021 | 1 | 0.958904 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.927593 | 0.962437 | 0.967347 | 0.957576 | 0.967347 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.956947 | 0.978 | 0.997959 | 0.958824 | 0.997959 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.958904 | 0.979021 | 1 | 0.958904 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.632094 | 0.77129 | 0.646939 | 0.954819 | 0.646939 | 0.285714 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.831703 | 0.907328 | 0.859184 | 0.961187 | 0.859184 | 0.190476 |

TABLE XCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.90998 | 0.952869 | 0.997854 | 0.911765 | 0.997854 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.579256 | 0.719687 | 0.592275 | 0.916944 | 0.592275 | 0.444444 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.911937 | 0.953941 | 1 | 0.911937 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.500978 | 0.647303 | 0.502146 | 0.910506 | 0.502146 | 0.488889 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.600783 | 0.73913 | 0.620172 | 0.914557 | 0.620172 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly | 0.908023 | 0.951795 | 0.995708 | 0.911591 | 0.995708 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.524462 | 0.670285 | 0.530043 | 0.911439 | 0.530043 | 0.466667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.592955 | 0.733333 | 0.613734 | 0.910828 | 0.613734 | 0.377778 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911937 | 0.953941 | 1 | 0.911937 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.641879 | 0.773234 | 0.669528 | 0.914956 | 0.669528 | 0.355556 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.67319 | 0.795092 | 0.695279 | 0.928367 | 0.695279 | 0.444444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.911937 | 0.953846 | 0.997854 | 0.913556 | 0.997854 | 0.0222222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.479452 | 0.622159 | 0.469957 | 0.920168 | 0.469957 | 0.577778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.553816 | 0.695187 | 0.55794 | 0.921986 | 0.55794 | 0.511111 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911937 | 0.953941 | 1 | 0.911937 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.849315 | 0.917823 | 0.922747 | 0.912951 | 0.922747 | 0.0888889 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.908023 | 0.951795 | 0.995708 | 0.911591 | 0.995708 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.911937 | 0.953941 | 1 | 0.911937 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.555773 | 0.700922 | 0.570815 | 0.90785 | 0.570815 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.636008 | 0.77037 | 0.669528 | 0.906977 | 0.669528 | 0.288889 |

TABLE XCII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.782779 | 0.877888 | 0.995012 | 0.785433 | 0.995012 | 0.00909091 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526419 | 0.634441 | 0.523691 | 0.804598 | 0.523691 | 0.536364 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.784736 | 0.879386 | 1 | 0.784736 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.508806 | 0.608424 | 0.486284 | 0.8125 | 0.486284 | 0.590909 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.51272 | 0.605388 | 0.476309 | 0.830435 | 0.476309 | 0.645455 |
| svm, poly | 0.780822 | 0.876923 | 0.995012 | 0.78389 | 0.995012 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.479452 | 0.568182 | 0.436409 | 0.813953 | 0.436409 | 0.636364 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.514677 | 0.603834 | 0.471322 | 0.84 | 0.471322 | 0.672727 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.784736 | 0.879386 | 1 | 0.784736 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.516634 | 0.619414 | 0.501247 | 0.810484 | 0.501247 | 0.572727 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.563601 | 0.666667 | 0.55611 | 0.83209 | 0.55611 | 0.590909 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.767123 | 0.866442 | 0.962594 | 0.787755 | 0.962594 | 0.0545455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.502935 | 0.611621 | 0.498753 | 0.790514 | 0.498753 | 0.518182 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.493151 | 0.599691 | 0.483791 | 0.788618 | 0.483791 | 0.527273 |
| random forest estimator | 0.784736 | 0.879386 | 1 | 0.784736 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.671233 | 0.787879 | 0.778055 | 0.797954 | 0.778055 | 0.281818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.755382 | 0.855825 | 0.925187 | 0.796137 | 0.925187 | 0.136364 |
| knn 10 | 0.771037 | 0.870718 | 0.982544 | 0.781746 | 0.982544 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.485323 | 0.603318 | 0.498753 | 0.763359 | 0.498753 | 0.436364 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.567515 | 0.690042 | 0.613466 | 0.788462 | 0.613466 | 0.4 |

TABLE XCIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.632094 | 0.754569 | 0.905956 | 0.646532 | 0.905956 | 0.177083 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.540117 | 0.585538 | 0.520376 | 0.669355 | 0.520376 | 0.572917 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.624266 | 0.768116 | 0.996865 | 0.624754 | 0.996865 | 0.00520833 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.51272 | 0.531073 | 0.442006 | 0.665094 | 0.442006 | 0.630208 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.542074 | 0.577617 | 0.501567 | 0.680851 | 0.501567 | 0.609375 |
| svm, poly | 0.618395 | 0.764208 | 0.990596 | 0.622047 | 0.990596 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530333 | 0.558824 | 0.476489 | 0.675556 | 0.476489 | 0.619792 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.55773 | 0.599291 | 0.529781 | 0.689796 | 0.529781 | 0.604167 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.620352 | 0.765133 | 0.990596 | 0.623274 | 0.990596 | 0.00520833 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.518591 | 0.549451 | 0.470219 | 0.660793 | 0.470219 | 0.598958 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.577299 | 0.628866 | 0.573668 | 0.695817 | 0.573668 | 0.583333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.620352 | 0.762255 | 0.974922 | 0.625755 | 0.974922 | 0.03125 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.540117 | 0.602369 | 0.557994 | 0.654412 | 0.557994 | 0.510417 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.53229 | 0.576991 | 0.510972 | 0.662602 | 0.510972 | 0.567708 |
| random forest estimator | 0.626223 | 0.751625 | 0.905956 | 0.642222 | 0.905956 | 0.161458 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.55773 | 0.635484 | 0.617555 | 0.654485 | 0.617555 | 0.458333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.598826 | 0.697194 | 0.739812 | 0.659218 | 0.739812 | 0.364583 |
| knn 10 | 0.575342 | 0.692199 | 0.76489 | 0.632124 | 0.76489 | 0.260417 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.489237 | 0.521101 | 0.445141 | 0.628319 | 0.445141 | 0.5625 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.565558 | 0.619863 | 0.567398 | 0.683019 | 0.567398 | 0.5625 |

TABLE XCIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.567515 | 0.37037 | 0.296804 | 0.492424 | 0.296804 | 0.770548 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.553816 | 0.538462 | 0.607306 | 0.483636 | 0.607306 | 0.513699 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.561644 | 0.216783 | 0.141553 | 0.462687 | 0.141553 | 0.876712 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.559687 | 0.545455 | 0.616438 | 0.48913 | 0.616438 | 0.517123 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536204 | 0.507277 | 0.557078 | 0.465649 | 0.557078 | 0.520548 |
| svm, poly | 0.575342 | 0.162162 | 0.0958904 | 0.525 | 0.0958904 | 0.934932 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.55773 | 0.538776 | 0.60274 | 0.487085 | 0.60274 | 0.523973 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.53229 | 0.503119 | 0.552511 | 0.461832 | 0.552511 | 0.517123 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.565558 | 0.26 | 0.178082 | 0.481481 | 0.178082 | 0.856164 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.55773 | 0.508696 | 0.534247 | 0.485477 | 0.534247 | 0.575342 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.530333 | 0.506173 | 0.561644 | 0.460674 | 0.561644 | 0.506849 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.579256 | 0.250871 | 0.164384 | 0.529412 | 0.164384 | 0.890411 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547945 | 0.527607 | 0.589041 | 0.477778 | 0.589041 | 0.517123 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.544031 | 0.55619 | 0.666667 | 0.477124 | 0.666667 | 0.452055 |
| random forest estimator | 0.594912 | 0.389381 | 0.30137 | 0.55 | 0.30137 | 0.815068 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.55773 | 0.45933 | 0.438356 | 0.482412 | 0.438356 | 0.64726 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.551859 | 0.56381 | 0.675799 | 0.48366 | 0.675799 | 0.458904 |
| knn 10 | 0.579256 | 0.452926 | 0.406393 | 0.511494 | 0.406393 | 0.708904 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.528376 | 0.477223 | 0.502283 | 0.454545 | 0.502283 | 0.547945 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.530333 | 0.478261 | 0.502283 | 0.456432 | 0.502283 | 0.55137 |

TABLE XCV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.974609 | 0.987141 | 0.996008 | 0.978431 | 0.996008 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.630859 | 0.772563 | 0.640719 | 0.972727 | 0.640719 | 0.181818 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.976562 | 0.988142 | 0.998004 | 0.978474 | 0.998004 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.570312 | 0.725 | 0.578842 | 0.9699 | 0.578842 | 0.181818 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.613281 | 0.758537 | 0.620758 | 0.974922 | 0.620758 | 0.272727 |
| svm, poly | 0.972656 | 0.986139 | 0.994012 | 0.978389 | 0.994012 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.615234 | 0.760049 | 0.622754 | 0.975 | 0.622754 | 0.272727 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.662109 | 0.79575 | 0.672655 | 0.973988 | 0.672655 | 0.181818 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.978516 | 0.989141 | 1 | 0.978516 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.851562 | 0.919831 | 0.870259 | 0.975391 | 0.870259 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.896484 | 0.945417 | 0.916168 | 0.976596 | 0.916168 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.976562 | 0.988142 | 0.998004 | 0.978474 | 0.998004 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.572266 | 0.72522 | 0.576846 | 0.976351 | 0.576846 | 0.363636 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539062 | 0.695876 | 0.538922 | 0.981818 | 0.538922 | 0.545455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.978516 | 0.989141 | 1 | 0.978516 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.951172 | 0.974975 | 0.972056 | 0.977912 | 0.972056 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.978516 | 0.989141 | 1 | 0.978516 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.978516 | 0.989141 | 1 | 0.978516 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.648438 | 0.785714 | 0.658683 | 0.973451 | 0.658683 | 0.181818 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.839844 | 0.912766 | 0.856287 | 0.977221 | 0.856287 | 0.0909091 |

TABLE XCVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.927734 | 0.962513 | 0.995807 | 0.931373 | 0.995807 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.587891 | 0.725618 | 0.584906 | 0.955479 | 0.584906 | 0.628571 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.931641 | 0.964611 | 1 | 0.931641 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.517578 | 0.662107 | 0.507338 | 0.952756 | 0.507338 | 0.657143 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.730469 | 0.840278 | 0.761006 | 0.937984 | 0.761006 | 0.314286 |
| svm, poly | 0.927734 | 0.962513 | 0.995807 | 0.931373 | 0.995807 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.496094 | 0.63764 | 0.475891 | 0.965957 | 0.475891 | 0.771429 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.744141 | 0.849598 | 0.775681 | 0.939086 | 0.775681 | 0.314286 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.931641 | 0.964611 | 1 | 0.931641 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.5625 | 0.702918 | 0.555556 | 0.956679 | 0.555556 | 0.657143 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.740234 | 0.846243 | 0.767296 | 0.943299 | 0.767296 | 0.371429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.925781 | 0.961382 | 0.991614 | 0.932939 | 0.991614 | 0.0285714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.507812 | 0.652893 | 0.496855 | 0.951807 | 0.496855 | 0.657143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550781 | 0.693333 | 0.545073 | 0.952381 | 0.545073 | 0.628571 |
| random forest estimator | 0.931641 | 0.964611 | 1 | 0.931641 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.875 | 0.932203 | 0.922432 | 0.942184 | 0.922432 | 0.228571 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.927734 | 0.962513 | 0.995807 | 0.931373 | 0.995807 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.931641 | 0.964611 | 1 | 0.931641 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.583984 | 0.72445 | 0.587002 | 0.945946 | 0.587002 | 0.542857 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.630859 | 0.766954 | 0.651992 | 0.931138 | 0.651992 | 0.342857 |

TABLE XCVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.787109 | 0.880874 | 0.982927 | 0.79802 | 0.982927 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.5625 | 0.674419 | 0.565854 | 0.834532 | 0.565854 | 0.54902 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.800781 | 0.889371 | 1 | 0.800781 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.505859 | 0.606532 | 0.47561 | 0.83691 | 0.47561 | 0.627451 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.521484 | 0.629349 | 0.507317 | 0.828685 | 0.507317 | 0.578431 |
| svm, poly | 0.794922 | 0.885745 | 0.992683 | 0.799607 | 0.992683 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.490234 | 0.586371 | 0.45122 | 0.837104 | 0.45122 | 0.647059 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.527344 | 0.628834 | 0.5 | 0.847107 | 0.5 | 0.637255 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.800781 | 0.889371 | 1 | 0.800781 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.501953 | 0.61305 | 0.492683 | 0.811245 | 0.492683 | 0.539216 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.550781 | 0.673295 | 0.578049 | 0.806122 | 0.578049 | 0.441176 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.787109 | 0.880088 | 0.97561 | 0.801603 | 0.97561 | 0.0294118 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.505859 | 0.611367 | 0.485366 | 0.825726 | 0.485366 | 0.588235 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.490234 | 0.59409 | 0.465854 | 0.819742 | 0.465854 | 0.588235 |
| random forest estimator | 0.800781 | 0.889371 | 1 | 0.800781 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.697266 | 0.809816 | 0.804878 | 0.814815 | 0.804878 | 0.264706 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.748047 | 0.850521 | 0.895122 | 0.810155 | 0.895122 | 0.156863 |
| knn 10 | 0.779297 | 0.875138 | 0.965854 | 0.8 | 0.965854 | 0.0294118 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.509766 | 0.624813 | 0.509756 | 0.80695 | 0.509756 | 0.509804 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.552734 | 0.669553 | 0.565854 | 0.819788 | 0.565854 | 0.5 |

TABLE XCVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.585938 | 0.725389 | 0.880503 | 0.61674 | 0.880503 | 0.103093 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.550781 | 0.603448 | 0.550314 | 0.667939 | 0.550314 | 0.551546 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.621094 | 0.766265 | 1 | 0.621094 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.544922 | 0.577132 | 0.5 | 0.682403 | 0.5 | 0.618557 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.583984 | 0.635897 | 0.584906 | 0.696629 | 0.584906 | 0.582474 |
| svm, poly | 0.619141 | 0.764777 | 0.996855 | 0.620352 | 0.996855 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.552734 | 0.582878 | 0.503145 | 0.692641 | 0.503145 | 0.634021 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.597656 | 0.650847 | 0.603774 | 0.705882 | 0.603774 | 0.587629 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.626953 | 0.769045 | 1 | 0.624754 | 1 | 0.0154639 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.544922 | 0.603066 | 0.556604 | 0.657993 | 0.556604 | 0.525773 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.583984 | 0.657005 | 0.641509 | 0.673267 | 0.641509 | 0.489691 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.603516 | 0.748451 | 0.949686 | 0.617587 | 0.949686 | 0.0360825 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.576172 | 0.63773 | 0.600629 | 0.679715 | 0.600629 | 0.536082 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.566406 | 0.626263 | 0.584906 | 0.673913 | 0.584906 | 0.536082 |
| random forest estimator | 0.613281 | 0.742857 | 0.899371 | 0.632743 | 0.899371 | 0.14433 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.580078 | 0.664587 | 0.669811 | 0.659443 | 0.669811 | 0.43299 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.589844 | 0.689349 | 0.732704 | 0.650838 | 0.732704 | 0.35567 |
| knn 10 | 0.580078 | 0.695898 | 0.773585 | 0.632391 | 0.773585 | 0.262887 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.523438 | 0.574913 | 0.518868 | 0.644531 | 0.518868 | 0.530928 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.529297 | 0.604269 | 0.578616 | 0.632302 | 0.578616 | 0.448454 |

TABLE XCIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.568359 | 0.380952 | 0.291845 | 0.548387 | 0.291845 | 0.799283 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.541016 | 0.529058 | 0.566524 | 0.496241 | 0.566524 | 0.519713 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.558594 | 0.0661157 | 0.0343348 | 0.888889 | 0.0343348 | 0.996416 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.548828 | 0.542574 | 0.587983 | 0.503676 | 0.587983 | 0.516129 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.527344 | 0.52549 | 0.575107 | 0.483755 | 0.575107 | 0.487455 |
| svm, poly | 0.542969 | 0.0330579 | 0.0171674 | 0.444444 | 0.0171674 | 0.982079 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.527344 | 0.521739 | 0.566524 | 0.483516 | 0.566524 | 0.494624 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.523438 | 0.527132 | 0.583691 | 0.480565 | 0.583691 | 0.473118 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.539062 | 0.276074 | 0.193133 | 0.483871 | 0.193133 | 0.827957 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.521484 | 0.535104 | 0.60515 | 0.479592 | 0.60515 | 0.451613 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.525391 | 0.529981 | 0.587983 | 0.482394 | 0.587983 | 0.473118 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.576172 | 0.297735 | 0.197425 | 0.605263 | 0.197425 | 0.892473 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.527344 | 0.56 | 0.660944 | 0.485804 | 0.660944 | 0.415771 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.533203 | 0.573975 | 0.690987 | 0.490854 | 0.690987 | 0.401434 |
| random forest estimator | 0.582031 | 0.392045 | 0.296137 | 0.579832 | 0.296137 | 0.820789 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.523438 | 0.462555 | 0.450644 | 0.475113 | 0.450644 | 0.584229 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.521484 | 0.543762 | 0.626609 | 0.480263 | 0.626609 | 0.433692 |
| knn 10 | 0.5625 | 0.476636 | 0.437768 | 0.523077 | 0.437768 | 0.666667 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.550781 | 0.554264 | 0.613734 | 0.5053 | 0.613734 | 0.498208 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.533203 | 0.5286 | 0.575107 | 0.489051 | 0.575107 | 0.498208 |

TABLE C: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.964912 | 0.982143 | 0.995976 | 0.968689 | 0.995976 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.615984 | 0.758874 | 0.623742 | 0.96875 | 0.623742 | 0.375 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.964912 | 0.982143 | 0.995976 | 0.968689 | 0.995976 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.51462 | 0.671937 | 0.513078 | 0.973282 | 0.513078 | 0.5625 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.623782 | 0.764347 | 0.629779 | 0.97205 | 0.629779 | 0.4375 |
| svm, poly | 0.964912 | 0.982143 | 0.995976 | 0.968689 | 0.995976 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.557505 | 0.711563 | 0.56338 | 0.965517 | 0.56338 | 0.375 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.637427 | 0.775904 | 0.647887 | 0.966967 | 0.647887 | 0.3125 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.968811 | 0.984158 | 1 | 0.968811 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.777778 | 0.874725 | 0.800805 | 0.96368 | 0.800805 | 0.0625 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.826511 | 0.905016 | 0.853119 | 0.963636 | 0.853119 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.966862 | 0.983152 | 0.997988 | 0.96875 | 0.997988 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.510721 | 0.666667 | 0.50503 | 0.980469 | 0.50503 | 0.6875 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.504873 | 0.661333 | 0.498994 | 0.980237 | 0.498994 | 0.6875 |
| random forest estimator | 0.968811 | 0.984158 | 1 | 0.968811 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.949318 | 0.974 | 0.979879 | 0.968191 | 0.979879 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.968811 | 0.984158 | 1 | 0.968811 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.968811 | 0.984158 | 1 | 0.968811 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.596491 | 0.744129 | 0.605634 | 0.964744 | 0.605634 | 0.3125 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.820663 | 0.901288 | 0.84507 | 0.965517 | 0.84507 | 0.0625 |

TABLE CI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.910331 | 0.953061 | 0.993617 | 0.915686 | 0.993617 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.569201 | 0.710354 | 0.576596 | 0.924915 | 0.576596 | 0.488372 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.916179 | 0.956256 | 1 | 0.916179 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.54191 | 0.682003 | 0.53617 | 0.936803 | 0.53617 | 0.604651 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.653021 | 0.780788 | 0.674468 | 0.926901 | 0.674468 | 0.418605 |
| svm, poly | 0.910331 | 0.953061 | 0.993617 | 0.915686 | 0.993617 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.559454 | 0.697861 | 0.555319 | 0.938849 | 0.555319 | 0.604651 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.725146 | 0.833922 | 0.753191 | 0.934037 | 0.753191 | 0.418605 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.916179 | 0.956256 | 1 | 0.916179 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.569201 | 0.711864 | 0.580851 | 0.919192 | 0.580851 | 0.44186 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.74269 | 0.847222 | 0.778723 | 0.928934 | 0.778723 | 0.348837 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.912281 | 0.954035 | 0.993617 | 0.917485 | 0.993617 | 0.0232558 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.45614 | 0.597403 | 0.440426 | 0.928251 | 0.440426 | 0.627907 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.510721 | 0.654746 | 0.506383 | 0.92607 | 0.506383 | 0.55814 |
| random forest estimator | 0.916179 | 0.956256 | 1 | 0.916179 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.844055 | 0.914347 | 0.908511 | 0.920259 | 0.908511 | 0.139535 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.900585 | 0.947692 | 0.982979 | 0.914851 | 0.982979 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.916179 | 0.956256 | 1 | 0.916179 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.54386 | 0.691293 | 0.557447 | 0.909722 | 0.557447 | 0.395349 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.615984 | 0.756489 | 0.651064 | 0.902655 | 0.651064 | 0.232558 |

TABLE CII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.779727 | 0.875688 | 0.992519 | 0.783465 | 0.992519 | 0.0178571 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.565302 | 0.678211 | 0.586035 | 0.804795 | 0.586035 | 0.491071 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.781676 | 0.877462 | 1 | 0.781676 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.54191 | 0.650817 | 0.546135 | 0.805147 | 0.546135 | 0.526786 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.586745 | 0.695402 | 0.603491 | 0.820339 | 0.603491 | 0.526786 |
| svm, poly | 0.777778 | 0.875 | 0.995012 | 0.780822 | 0.995012 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.499025 | 0.597809 | 0.476309 | 0.802521 | 0.476309 | 0.580357 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.578947 | 0.687861 | 0.593516 | 0.817869 | 0.593516 | 0.526786 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.781676 | 0.877462 | 1 | 0.781676 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.657658 | 0.546135 | 0.826415 | 0.546135 | 0.589286 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.623782 | 0.734525 | 0.665835 | 0.819018 | 0.665835 | 0.473214 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.768031 | 0.867631 | 0.972569 | 0.783133 | 0.972569 | 0.0357143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.473684 | 0.555921 | 0.421446 | 0.816425 | 0.421446 | 0.660714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.524366 | 0.61875 | 0.493766 | 0.828452 | 0.493766 | 0.633929 |
| random forest estimator | 0.781676 | 0.877462 | 1 | 0.781676 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.701754 | 0.809465 | 0.810474 | 0.808458 | 0.810474 | 0.3125 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.730994 | 0.838028 | 0.890274 | 0.791574 | 0.890274 | 0.160714 |
| knn 10 | 0.768031 | 0.867336 | 0.970075 | 0.784274 | 0.970075 | 0.0446429 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.508772 | 0.618182 | 0.508728 | 0.787645 | 0.508728 | 0.508929 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.538012 | 0.658993 | 0.571072 | 0.778912 | 0.571072 | 0.419643 |

TABLE CIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.60039 | 0.738854 | 0.926518 | 0.614407 | 0.926518 | 0.09 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.610136 | 0.673203 | 0.658147 | 0.688963 | 0.658147 | 0.535 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.608187 | 0.756364 | 0.996805 | 0.609375 | 0.996805 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.594542 | 0.648649 | 0.613419 | 0.688172 | 0.613419 | 0.565 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563353 | 0.629139 | 0.607029 | 0.652921 | 0.607029 | 0.495 |
| svm, poly | 0.606238 | 0.754854 | 0.99361 | 0.608611 | 0.99361 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.584795 | 0.643216 | 0.613419 | 0.676056 | 0.613419 | 0.54 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.567251 | 0.63 | 0.603834 | 0.658537 | 0.603834 | 0.51 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.610136 | 0.756691 | 0.99361 | 0.611002 | 0.99361 | 0.01 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.590643 | 0.642857 | 0.603834 | 0.687273 | 0.603834 | 0.57 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.610136 | 0.675325 | 0.664537 | 0.686469 | 0.664537 | 0.525 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.602339 | 0.75 | 0.977636 | 0.60835 | 0.977636 | 0.015 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.596491 | 0.67907 | 0.699681 | 0.659639 | 0.699681 | 0.435 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.580897 | 0.66563 | 0.683706 | 0.648485 | 0.683706 | 0.42 |
| random forest estimator | 0.62768 | 0.756066 | 0.945687 | 0.629787 | 0.945687 | 0.13 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.631579 | 0.704225 | 0.71885 | 0.690184 | 0.71885 | 0.495 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.649123 | 0.73913 | 0.814696 | 0.676393 | 0.814696 | 0.39 |
| knn 10 | 0.631579 | 0.734177 | 0.833866 | 0.655779 | 0.833866 | 0.315 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.563353 | 0.595668 | 0.527157 | 0.684647 | 0.527157 | 0.62 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.573099 | 0.642741 | 0.629393 | 0.656667 | 0.629393 | 0.485 |

TABLE CIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.578947 | 0.406593 | 0.327434 | 0.536232 | 0.327434 | 0.777003 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545809 | 0.559546 | 0.654867 | 0.488449 | 0.654867 | 0.45993 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.565302 | 0.0429185 | 0.0221239 | 0.714286 | 0.0221239 | 0.993031 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.532164 | 0.557196 | 0.668142 | 0.477848 | 0.668142 | 0.425087 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.557505 | 0.552268 | 0.619469 | 0.498221 | 0.619469 | 0.508711 |
| svm, poly | 0.559454 | 0.0173913 | 0.00884956 | 0.5 | 0.00884956 | 0.993031 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.536062 | 0.554307 | 0.654867 | 0.480519 | 0.654867 | 0.442509 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.54386 | 0.541176 | 0.610619 | 0.485915 | 0.610619 | 0.491289 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.557505 | 0.255738 | 0.172566 | 0.493671 | 0.172566 | 0.860627 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.551657 | 0.524793 | 0.561947 | 0.492248 | 0.561947 | 0.543554 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.569201 | 0.53277 | 0.557522 | 0.510121 | 0.557522 | 0.578397 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.567251 | 0.27451 | 0.185841 | 0.525 | 0.185841 | 0.867596 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.510721 | 0.555752 | 0.69469 | 0.463127 | 0.69469 | 0.365854 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.532164 | 0.53125 | 0.60177 | 0.475524 | 0.60177 | 0.477352 |
| random forest estimator | 0.580897 | 0.394366 | 0.309735 | 0.542636 | 0.309735 | 0.794425 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.569201 | 0.522678 | 0.535398 | 0.510549 | 0.535398 | 0.595819 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.54386 | 0.568266 | 0.681416 | 0.487342 | 0.681416 | 0.43554 |
| knn 10 | 0.549708 | 0.432432 | 0.389381 | 0.486188 | 0.389381 | 0.675958 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.539961 | 0.512397 | 0.548673 | 0.48062 | 0.548673 | 0.533101 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.532164 | 0.510204 | 0.553097 | 0.473485 | 0.553097 | 0.515679 |

TABLE CV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.660194 | 0.792899 | 0.675403 | 0.959885 | 0.675403 | 0.263158 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.586408 | 0.734745 | 0.594758 | 0.960912 | 0.594758 | 0.368421 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.578641 | 0.729763 | 0.590726 | 0.954397 | 0.590726 | 0.263158 |
| svm, poly | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.666019 | 0.79717 | 0.681452 | 0.960227 | 0.681452 | 0.263158 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.730097 | 0.842225 | 0.747984 | 0.963636 | 0.747984 | 0.263158 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.825243 | 0.904051 | 0.854839 | 0.959276 | 0.854839 | 0.0526316 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.867961 | 0.929019 | 0.897177 | 0.963203 | 0.897177 | 0.105263 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.953398 | 0.976096 | 0.987903 | 0.964567 | 0.987903 | 0.0526316 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.537864 | 0.690104 | 0.534274 | 0.974265 | 0.534274 | 0.631579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514563 | 0.670185 | 0.512097 | 0.969466 | 0.512097 | 0.578947 |
| random forest estimator | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.904854 | 0.950051 | 0.939516 | 0.960825 | 0.939516 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.95534 | 0.97716 | 0.991935 | 0.962818 | 0.991935 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.963107 | 0.981207 | 1 | 0.963107 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.642718 | 0.779376 | 0.655242 | 0.961538 | 0.655242 | 0.315789 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.836893 | 0.910828 | 0.864919 | 0.961883 | 0.864919 | 0.105263 |

TABLE CVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.91068 | 0.953157 | 0.993631 | 0.915851 | 0.993631 | 0.0227273 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.553398 | 0.69496 | 0.556263 | 0.925795 | 0.556263 | 0.522727 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.914563 | 0.955375 | 1 | 0.914563 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.497087 | 0.64177 | 0.492569 | 0.920635 | 0.492569 | 0.545455 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.541748 | 0.685333 | 0.545648 | 0.921147 | 0.545648 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.914563 | 0.955375 | 1 | 0.914563 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.500971 | 0.645517 | 0.496815 | 0.92126 | 0.496815 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.609709 | 0.745891 | 0.626327 | 0.921875 | 0.626327 | 0.431818 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.914563 | 0.955375 | 1 | 0.914563 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.598058 | 0.734955 | 0.609342 | 0.925806 | 0.609342 | 0.477273 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.681553 | 0.804762 | 0.717622 | 0.915989 | 0.717622 | 0.295455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.908738 | 0.951795 | 0.985138 | 0.920635 | 0.985138 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.483495 | 0.627451 | 0.475584 | 0.921811 | 0.475584 | 0.568182 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.502913 | 0.647383 | 0.498938 | 0.921569 | 0.498938 | 0.545455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.914563 | 0.955375 | 1 | 0.914563 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.831068 | 0.906552 | 0.895966 | 0.917391 | 0.895966 | 0.136364 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.904854 | 0.950051 | 0.989384 | 0.913725 | 0.989384 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.912621 | 0.954315 | 0.997877 | 0.914397 | 0.997877 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.584466 | 0.725641 | 0.600849 | 0.915858 | 0.600849 | 0.409091 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.638835 | 0.772616 | 0.670913 | 0.910663 | 0.670913 | 0.295455 |

TABLE CVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.803883 | 0.890811 | 0.98801 | 0.811024 | 0.98801 | 0.0204082 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545631 | 0.664756 | 0.556355 | 0.825623 | 0.556355 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.809709 | 0.89485 | 1 | 0.809709 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55534 | 0.672389 | 0.563549 | 0.833333 | 0.563549 | 0.520408 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.61165 | 0.728261 | 0.642686 | 0.840125 | 0.642686 | 0.479592 |
| svm, poly | 0.809709 | 0.89485 | 1 | 0.809709 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530097 | 0.645161 | 0.527578 | 0.830189 | 0.527578 | 0.540816 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.584466 | 0.70442 | 0.611511 | 0.830619 | 0.611511 | 0.469388 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.809709 | 0.89485 | 1 | 0.809709 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.512621 | 0.61562 | 0.482014 | 0.851695 | 0.482014 | 0.642857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.619417 | 0.737265 | 0.659472 | 0.835866 | 0.659472 | 0.44898 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.798058 | 0.885965 | 0.968825 | 0.816162 | 0.968825 | 0.0714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547573 | 0.667618 | 0.561151 | 0.823944 | 0.561151 | 0.489796 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565049 | 0.68272 | 0.577938 | 0.83391 | 0.577938 | 0.510204 |
| random forest estimator | 0.809709 | 0.89485 | 1 | 0.809709 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.679612 | 0.797546 | 0.779376 | 0.816583 | 0.779376 | 0.255102 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.714563 | 0.828471 | 0.851319 | 0.806818 | 0.851319 | 0.132653 |
| knn 10 | 0.786408 | 0.878855 | 0.956835 | 0.812627 | 0.956835 | 0.0612245 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.475728 | 0.589666 | 0.465228 | 0.804979 | 0.465228 | 0.520408 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.533981 | 0.661972 | 0.563549 | 0.802048 | 0.563549 | 0.408163 |

TABLE CVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.605825 | 0.733945 | 0.864198 | 0.637813 | 0.864198 | 0.167539 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.561165 | 0.607639 | 0.540123 | 0.694444 | 0.540123 | 0.596859 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.629126 | 0.772348 | 1 | 0.629126 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.545631 | 0.571429 | 0.481481 | 0.702703 | 0.481481 | 0.65445 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.553398 | 0.615385 | 0.567901 | 0.671533 | 0.567901 | 0.528796 |
| svm, poly | 0.631068 | 0.770531 | 0.984568 | 0.632937 | 0.984568 | 0.0314136 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.535922 | 0.569369 | 0.487654 | 0.683983 | 0.487654 | 0.617801 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.557282 | 0.62623 | 0.589506 | 0.667832 | 0.589506 | 0.502618 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.61165 | 0.756691 | 0.959877 | 0.624498 | 0.959877 | 0.0209424 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.547573 | 0.598967 | 0.537037 | 0.677043 | 0.537037 | 0.565445 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.532039 | 0.606852 | 0.574074 | 0.643599 | 0.574074 | 0.460733 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.627184 | 0.767554 | 0.978395 | 0.631474 | 0.978395 | 0.0314136 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.543689 | 0.585538 | 0.512346 | 0.683128 | 0.512346 | 0.596859 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.549515 | 0.614618 | 0.570988 | 0.665468 | 0.570988 | 0.513089 |
| random forest estimator | 0.598058 | 0.731518 | 0.87037 | 0.630872 | 0.87037 | 0.136126 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.565049 | 0.655385 | 0.657407 | 0.653374 | 0.657407 | 0.408377 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.598058 | 0.701299 | 0.75 | 0.658537 | 0.75 | 0.340314 |
| knn 10 | 0.580583 | 0.696629 | 0.765432 | 0.639175 | 0.765432 | 0.267016 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.512621 | 0.561955 | 0.496914 | 0.646586 | 0.496914 | 0.539267 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.528155 | 0.600985 | 0.564815 | 0.642105 | 0.564815 | 0.465969 |

TABLE CIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.56699 | 0.402145 | 0.326087 | 0.524476 | 0.326087 | 0.761404 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.543689 | 0.521385 | 0.556522 | 0.490421 | 0.556522 | 0.533333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.574757 | 0.262626 | 0.169565 | 0.58209 | 0.169565 | 0.901754 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.526214 | 0.508065 | 0.547826 | 0.473684 | 0.547826 | 0.508772 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.530097 | 0.506122 | 0.53913 | 0.476923 | 0.53913 | 0.522807 |
| svm, poly | 0.570874 | 0.224561 | 0.13913 | 0.581818 | 0.13913 | 0.919298 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.553398 | 0.545455 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.515789 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.526214 | 0.521569 | 0.578261 | 0.475 | 0.578261 | 0.484211 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.570874 | 0.351906 | 0.26087 | 0.540541 | 0.26087 | 0.821053 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.549515 | 0.532258 | 0.573913 | 0.496241 | 0.573913 | 0.529825 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.545631 | 0.55 | 0.621739 | 0.493103 | 0.621739 | 0.484211 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.582524 | 0.326019 | 0.226087 | 0.58427 | 0.226087 | 0.870175 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.528155 | 0.496894 | 0.521739 | 0.474308 | 0.521739 | 0.533333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.51068 | 0.511628 | 0.573913 | 0.461538 | 0.573913 | 0.459649 |
| random forest estimator | 0.584466 | 0.412088 | 0.326087 | 0.559701 | 0.326087 | 0.792982 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.551456 | 0.498915 | 0.5 | 0.497835 | 0.5 | 0.592982 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.499029 | 0.532609 | 0.63913 | 0.456522 | 0.63913 | 0.385965 |
| knn 10 | 0.52233 | 0.38806 | 0.33913 | 0.453488 | 0.33913 | 0.670175 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.47767 | 0.460922 | 0.5 | 0.427509 | 0.5 | 0.459649 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.502913 | 0.477551 | 0.508696 | 0.45 | 0.508696 | 0.498246 |

TABLE CX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.97093 | 0.985222 | 0.996016 | 0.974659 | 0.996016 | 0.0714286 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.625969 | 0.768307 | 0.63745 | 0.966767 | 0.63745 | 0.214286 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.972868 | 0.986248 | 1 | 0.972868 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.569767 | 0.7225 | 0.575697 | 0.969799 | 0.575697 | 0.357143 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.602713 | 0.749082 | 0.609562 | 0.971429 | 0.609562 | 0.357143 |
| svm, poly | 0.972868 | 0.986248 | 1 | 0.972868 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.635659 | 0.775656 | 0.64741 | 0.967262 | 0.64741 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.676357 | 0.806039 | 0.691235 | 0.966574 | 0.691235 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.972868 | 0.986248 | 1 | 0.972868 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.794574 | 0.885281 | 0.814741 | 0.969194 | 0.814741 | 0.0714286 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.837209 | 0.911205 | 0.858566 | 0.970721 | 0.858566 | 0.0714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.97093 | 0.985251 | 0.998008 | 0.972816 | 0.998008 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.507752 | 0.666667 | 0.505976 | 0.976923 | 0.505976 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.501938 | 0.662286 | 0.501992 | 0.972973 | 0.501992 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.972868 | 0.986248 | 1 | 0.972868 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.920543 | 0.958544 | 0.944223 | 0.973306 | 0.944223 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.97093 | 0.985251 | 0.998008 | 0.972816 | 0.998008 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.972868 | 0.986248 | 1 | 0.972868 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.660853 | 0.793875 | 0.671315 | 0.971182 | 0.671315 | 0.285714 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.835271 | 0.909671 | 0.85259 | 0.974943 | 0.85259 | 0.214286 |

TABLE CXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.920543 | 0.958544 | 0.989562 | 0.929412 | 0.989562 | 0.027027 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556202 | 0.702983 | 0.565762 | 0.928082 | 0.565762 | 0.432432 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.928295 | 0.962814 | 1 | 0.928295 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.48062 | 0.631868 | 0.480167 | 0.923695 | 0.480167 | 0.486486 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.651163 | 0.782082 | 0.674322 | 0.930836 | 0.674322 | 0.351351 |
| svm, poly | 0.928295 | 0.962814 | 1 | 0.928295 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.498062 | 0.647619 | 0.496868 | 0.929688 | 0.496868 | 0.513514 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.631783 | 0.76601 | 0.649269 | 0.933934 | 0.649269 | 0.405405 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.928295 | 0.962814 | 1 | 0.928295 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.540698 | 0.691004 | 0.553236 | 0.920139 | 0.553236 | 0.378378 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.624031 | 0.760494 | 0.643006 | 0.930514 | 0.643006 | 0.378378 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.912791 | 0.954128 | 0.977035 | 0.932271 | 0.977035 | 0.0810811 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.507752 | 0.656757 | 0.507307 | 0.931034 | 0.507307 | 0.513514 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.468992 | 0.620499 | 0.467641 | 0.921811 | 0.467641 | 0.486486 |
| random forest estimator | 0.928295 | 0.962814 | 1 | 0.928295 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.823643 | 0.902465 | 0.878914 | 0.927313 | 0.878914 | 0.108108 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.922481 | 0.959596 | 0.991649 | 0.92955 | 0.991649 | 0.027027 |
| knn 10 | 0.928295 | 0.962814 | 1 | 0.928295 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.544574 | 0.692005 | 0.551148 | 0.929577 | 0.551148 | 0.459459 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.608527 | 0.74813 | 0.626305 | 0.928793 | 0.626305 | 0.378378 |

TABLE CXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.782946 | 0.877996 | 0.98533 | 0.791749 | 0.98533 | 0.00934579 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544574 | 0.648729 | 0.530562 | 0.834615 | 0.530562 | 0.598131 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.792636 | 0.884324 | 1 | 0.792636 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.488372 | 0.580952 | 0.447433 | 0.828054 | 0.447433 | 0.64486 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563953 | 0.674385 | 0.569682 | 0.826241 | 0.569682 | 0.542056 |
| svm, poly | 0.78876 | 0.881907 | 0.99511 | 0.791829 | 0.99511 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.443798 | 0.517647 | 0.376528 | 0.827957 | 0.376528 | 0.700935 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.540698 | 0.639269 | 0.513447 | 0.846774 | 0.513447 | 0.64486 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.792636 | 0.884324 | 1 | 0.792636 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.49031 | 0.585827 | 0.454768 | 0.823009 | 0.454768 | 0.626168 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.565891 | 0.676301 | 0.572127 | 0.826855 | 0.572127 | 0.542056 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.77907 | 0.873894 | 0.96577 | 0.79798 | 0.96577 | 0.0654206 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.53876 | 0.652047 | 0.545232 | 0.810909 | 0.545232 | 0.514019 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.540698 | 0.642534 | 0.520782 | 0.838583 | 0.520782 | 0.616822 |
| random forest estimator | 0.792636 | 0.884324 | 1 | 0.792636 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.682171 | 0.796526 | 0.784841 | 0.808564 | 0.784841 | 0.28972 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.751938 | 0.853211 | 0.909535 | 0.803456 | 0.909535 | 0.149533 |
| knn 10 | 0.78876 | 0.881393 | 0.99022 | 0.794118 | 0.99022 | 0.0186916 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.482558 | 0.594841 | 0.479218 | 0.784 | 0.479218 | 0.495327 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.523256 | 0.648571 | 0.555012 | 0.780069 | 0.555012 | 0.401869 |

TABLE CXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.620155 | 0.75 | 0.910217 | 0.637744 | 0.910217 | 0.134715 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.579457 | 0.625216 | 0.560372 | 0.707031 | 0.560372 | 0.611399 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.625969 | 0.769964 | 1 | 0.625969 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.552326 | 0.574586 | 0.482972 | 0.709091 | 0.482972 | 0.668394 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.565891 | 0.616438 | 0.557276 | 0.689655 | 0.557276 | 0.580311 |
| svm, poly | 0.625969 | 0.769415 | 0.996904 | 0.626459 | 0.996904 | 0.00518135 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.560078 | 0.583486 | 0.49226 | 0.716216 | 0.49226 | 0.673575 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.565891 | 0.619048 | 0.563467 | 0.686792 | 0.563467 | 0.569948 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.620155 | 0.763855 | 0.981424 | 0.625247 | 0.981424 | 0.015544 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.563953 | 0.588665 | 0.498452 | 0.71875 | 0.498452 | 0.673575 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.562016 | 0.620805 | 0.572755 | 0.677656 | 0.572755 | 0.544041 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.625969 | 0.759051 | 0.941176 | 0.635983 | 0.941176 | 0.0984456 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.540698 | 0.571429 | 0.489164 | 0.686957 | 0.489164 | 0.626943 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.546512 | 0.582143 | 0.504644 | 0.687764 | 0.504644 | 0.61658 |
| random forest estimator | 0.627907 | 0.752577 | 0.904025 | 0.644592 | 0.904025 | 0.165803 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.583333 | 0.646962 | 0.609907 | 0.688811 | 0.609907 | 0.53886 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.604651 | 0.706897 | 0.76161 | 0.659517 | 0.76161 | 0.341969 |
| knn 10 | 0.587209 | 0.696148 | 0.755418 | 0.645503 | 0.755418 | 0.305699 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.532946 | 0.568873 | 0.49226 | 0.673729 | 0.49226 | 0.601036 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.563953 | 0.632953 | 0.600619 | 0.668966 | 0.600619 | 0.502591 |

TABLE CXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.569767 | 0.383333 | 0.3 | 0.530769 | 0.3 | 0.786713 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571705 | 0.555332 | 0.6 | 0.516854 | 0.6 | 0.548951 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.560078 | 0.0956175 | 0.0521739 | 0.571429 | 0.0521739 | 0.968531 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.567829 | 0.565302 | 0.630435 | 0.512367 | 0.630435 | 0.517483 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.544574 | 0.534653 | 0.586957 | 0.490909 | 0.586957 | 0.51049 |
| svm, poly | 0.54845 | 0.064257 | 0.0347826 | 0.421053 | 0.0347826 | 0.961538 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.567829 | 0.563601 | 0.626087 | 0.512456 | 0.626087 | 0.520979 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.556202 | 0.544732 | 0.595652 | 0.501832 | 0.595652 | 0.524476 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.579457 | 0.29316 | 0.195652 | 0.584416 | 0.195652 | 0.888112 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.563953 | 0.526316 | 0.543478 | 0.510204 | 0.543478 | 0.58042 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.562016 | 0.544355 | 0.586957 | 0.507519 | 0.586957 | 0.541958 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.593023 | 0.423077 | 0.334783 | 0.574627 | 0.334783 | 0.800699 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.550388 | 0.558935 | 0.63913 | 0.496622 | 0.63913 | 0.479021 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.581395 | 0.584615 | 0.66087 | 0.524138 | 0.66087 | 0.517483 |
| random forest estimator | 0.579457 | 0.381766 | 0.291304 | 0.553719 | 0.291304 | 0.811189 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.571705 | 0.507795 | 0.495652 | 0.520548 | 0.495652 | 0.632867 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.550388 | 0.567164 | 0.66087 | 0.496732 | 0.66087 | 0.461538 |
| knn 10 | 0.54845 | 0.446556 | 0.408696 | 0.492147 | 0.408696 | 0.660839 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.534884 | 0.518072 | 0.56087 | 0.481343 | 0.56087 | 0.513986 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.511628 | 0.5 | 0.547826 | 0.459854 | 0.547826 | 0.482517 |

TABLE CXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.96325 | 0.981281 | 0.997996 | 0.965116 | 0.997996 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.653772 | 0.789164 | 0.671343 | 0.957143 | 0.671343 | 0.166667 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.965184 | 0.982283 | 1 | 0.965184 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.618956 | 0.762936 | 0.635271 | 0.954819 | 0.635271 | 0.166667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.568665 | 0.722981 | 0.583166 | 0.95098 | 0.583166 | 0.166667 |
| svm, poly | 0.965184 | 0.982283 | 1 | 0.965184 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.636364 | 0.77458 | 0.647295 | 0.964179 | 0.647295 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.588008 | 0.735404 | 0.593186 | 0.96732 | 0.593186 | 0.444444 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.965184 | 0.982283 | 1 | 0.965184 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.852998 | 0.920335 | 0.87976 | 0.964835 | 0.87976 | 0.111111 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.889749 | 0.941418 | 0.917836 | 0.966245 | 0.917836 | 0.111111 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.961315 | 0.980276 | 0.995992 | 0.965049 | 0.995992 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.578337 | 0.725441 | 0.577154 | 0.976271 | 0.577154 | 0.611111 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.495164 | 0.652463 | 0.490982 | 0.972222 | 0.490982 | 0.611111 |
| random forest estimator | 0.965184 | 0.982283 | 1 | 0.965184 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.932302 | 0.964965 | 0.965932 | 0.964 | 0.965932 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.96325 | 0.981281 | 0.997996 | 0.965116 | 0.997996 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.965184 | 0.982283 | 1 | 0.965184 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.711799 | 0.829324 | 0.725451 | 0.967914 | 0.725451 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.874275 | 0.932642 | 0.901804 | 0.965665 | 0.901804 | 0.111111 |

TABLE CXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.926499 | 0.961847 | 1 | 0.926499 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.55706 | 0.69908 | 0.555324 | 0.943262 | 0.555324 | 0.578947 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.926499 | 0.961847 | 1 | 0.926499 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.512573 | 0.652893 | 0.494781 | 0.959514 | 0.494781 | 0.736842 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.547389 | 0.68883 | 0.54071 | 0.948718 | 0.54071 | 0.631579 |
| svm, poly | 0.924565 | 0.960804 | 0.997912 | 0.926357 | 0.997912 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.524178 | 0.665761 | 0.511482 | 0.953307 | 0.511482 | 0.684211 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.529981 | 0.672065 | 0.519833 | 0.950382 | 0.519833 | 0.657895 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.926499 | 0.961847 | 1 | 0.926499 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.580271 | 0.721438 | 0.586639 | 0.936667 | 0.586639 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.638298 | 0.76942 | 0.651357 | 0.939759 | 0.651357 | 0.473684 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.918762 | 0.957576 | 0.989562 | 0.927593 | 0.989562 | 0.0263158 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.495164 | 0.64 | 0.484342 | 0.943089 | 0.484342 | 0.631579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.545455 | 0.688742 | 0.542797 | 0.942029 | 0.542797 | 0.578947 |
| random forest estimator | 0.926499 | 0.961847 | 1 | 0.926499 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.818182 | 0.898488 | 0.868476 | 0.930649 | 0.868476 | 0.184211 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.920696 | 0.958628 | 0.991649 | 0.927734 | 0.991649 | 0.0263158 |
| knn 10 | 0.926499 | 0.961847 | 1 | 0.926499 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.572534 | 0.713359 | 0.574113 | 0.941781 | 0.574113 | 0.552632 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.646035 | 0.774908 | 0.65762 | 0.943114 | 0.65762 | 0.5 |

TABLE CXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.796905 | 0.886241 | 0.997561 | 0.797271 | 0.997561 | 0.0280374 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.528046 | 0.63253 | 0.512195 | 0.826772 | 0.512195 | 0.588785 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.793037 | 0.884574 | 1 | 0.793037 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.487427 | 0.577352 | 0.441463 | 0.834101 | 0.441463 | 0.663551 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.537718 | 0.646972 | 0.534146 | 0.820225 | 0.534146 | 0.551402 |
| svm, poly | 0.789168 | 0.882162 | 0.995122 | 0.792233 | 0.995122 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.471954 | 0.554649 | 0.414634 | 0.837438 | 0.414634 | 0.691589 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.553191 | 0.655738 | 0.536585 | 0.842912 | 0.536585 | 0.616822 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.793037 | 0.884574 | 1 | 0.793037 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.481625 | 0.579937 | 0.45122 | 0.811404 | 0.45122 | 0.598131 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.518375 | 0.618683 | 0.492683 | 0.831276 | 0.492683 | 0.616822 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.7853 | 0.879217 | 0.985366 | 0.793713 | 0.985366 | 0.0186916 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.537718 | 0.648012 | 0.536585 | 0.817844 | 0.536585 | 0.542056 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.533849 | 0.649199 | 0.543902 | 0.805054 | 0.543902 | 0.495327 |
| random forest estimator | 0.793037 | 0.884574 | 1 | 0.793037 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.694391 | 0.804938 | 0.795122 | 0.815 | 0.795122 | 0.308411 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.748549 | 0.849885 | 0.897561 | 0.807018 | 0.897561 | 0.17757 |
| knn 10 | 0.777563 | 0.873208 | 0.965854 | 0.796781 | 0.965854 | 0.0560748 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.495164 | 0.601527 | 0.480488 | 0.804082 | 0.480488 | 0.551402 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.514507 | 0.634643 | 0.531707 | 0.787004 | 0.531707 | 0.448598 |

TABLE CXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.617021 | 0.745501 | 0.91195 | 0.630435 | 0.91195 | 0.145729 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.555126 | 0.59364 | 0.528302 | 0.677419 | 0.528302 | 0.59799 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613153 | 0.760192 | 0.996855 | 0.614341 | 0.996855 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.541586 | 0.546845 | 0.449686 | 0.697561 | 0.449686 | 0.688442 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.547389 | 0.576087 | 0.5 | 0.679487 | 0.5 | 0.623116 |
| svm, poly | 0.611219 | 0.758703 | 0.993711 | 0.613592 | 0.993711 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.549323 | 0.552783 | 0.45283 | 0.70936 | 0.45283 | 0.703518 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.560928 | 0.59246 | 0.518868 | 0.690377 | 0.518868 | 0.628141 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.611219 | 0.758703 | 0.993711 | 0.613592 | 0.993711 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.560928 | 0.56926 | 0.471698 | 0.717703 | 0.471698 | 0.703518 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.555126 | 0.596491 | 0.534591 | 0.674603 | 0.534591 | 0.58794 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.601547 | 0.746929 | 0.955975 | 0.612903 | 0.955975 | 0.0351759 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547389 | 0.569853 | 0.487421 | 0.685841 | 0.487421 | 0.643216 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.537718 | 0.581436 | 0.522013 | 0.656126 | 0.522013 | 0.562814 |
| random forest estimator | 0.622824 | 0.751592 | 0.927673 | 0.631692 | 0.927673 | 0.135678 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.582205 | 0.657143 | 0.650943 | 0.663462 | 0.650943 | 0.472362 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.574468 | 0.671642 | 0.707547 | 0.639205 | 0.707547 | 0.361809 |
| knn 10 | 0.591876 | 0.702398 | 0.783019 | 0.636829 | 0.783019 | 0.286432 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.508704 | 0.541516 | 0.471698 | 0.635593 | 0.471698 | 0.567839 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.533849 | 0.58087 | 0.525157 | 0.649805 | 0.525157 | 0.547739 |

TABLE CXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.595745 | 0.383481 | 0.27897 | 0.613208 | 0.27897 | 0.855634 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.572534 | 0.54433 | 0.566524 | 0.52381 | 0.566524 | 0.577465 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.551257 | 0.0252101 | 0.0128755 | 0.6 | 0.0128755 | 0.992958 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.5706 | 0.539419 | 0.55794 | 0.522088 | 0.55794 | 0.580986 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.568665 | 0.536383 | 0.553648 | 0.520161 | 0.553648 | 0.580986 |
| svm, poly | 0.549323 | 0.0717131 | 0.0386266 | 0.5 | 0.0386266 | 0.96831 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.572534 | 0.528785 | 0.532189 | 0.525424 | 0.532189 | 0.605634 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.586074 | 0.54661 | 0.553648 | 0.539749 | 0.553648 | 0.612676 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.580271 | 0.288525 | 0.188841 | 0.611111 | 0.188841 | 0.901408 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.562863 | 0.497778 | 0.480687 | 0.516129 | 0.480687 | 0.630282 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.576402 | 0.536998 | 0.545064 | 0.529167 | 0.545064 | 0.602113 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.597679 | 0.341772 | 0.23176 | 0.650602 | 0.23176 | 0.897887 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.584139 | 0.556701 | 0.579399 | 0.535714 | 0.579399 | 0.588028 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.574468 | 0.537815 | 0.549356 | 0.526749 | 0.549356 | 0.59507 |
| random forest estimator | 0.574468 | 0.395604 | 0.309013 | 0.549618 | 0.309013 | 0.792254 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.5706 | 0.493151 | 0.463519 | 0.526829 | 0.463519 | 0.658451 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.545455 | 0.564007 | 0.652361 | 0.496732 | 0.652361 | 0.457746 |
| knn 10 | 0.562863 | 0.420513 | 0.351931 | 0.522293 | 0.351931 | 0.735915 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529981 | 0.498969 | 0.519313 | 0.480159 | 0.519313 | 0.538732 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.535783 | 0.487179 | 0.48927 | 0.485106 | 0.48927 | 0.573944 |

TABLE CXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.955598 | 0.97725 | 0.993964 | 0.961089 | 0.993964 | 0.047619 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.700772 | 0.820394 | 0.712274 | 0.967213 | 0.712274 | 0.428571 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.959459 | 0.97931 | 1 | 0.959459 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.623552 | 0.762485 | 0.629779 | 0.966049 | 0.629779 | 0.47619 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.708494 | 0.826237 | 0.722334 | 0.965054 | 0.722334 | 0.380952 |
| svm, poly | 0.959459 | 0.97931 | 1 | 0.959459 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.627413 | 0.765492 | 0.633803 | 0.966258 | 0.633803 | 0.47619 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.741313 | 0.849099 | 0.758551 | 0.964194 | 0.758551 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.959459 | 0.97931 | 1 | 0.959459 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.818533 | 0.899142 | 0.843058 | 0.963218 | 0.843058 | 0.238095 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.864865 | 0.926931 | 0.89336 | 0.963124 | 0.89336 | 0.190476 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.957529 | 0.978304 | 0.997988 | 0.959381 | 0.997988 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.540541 | 0.692506 | 0.539235 | 0.967509 | 0.539235 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521236 | 0.677083 | 0.523139 | 0.95941 | 0.523139 | 0.47619 |
| random forest estimator | 0.959459 | 0.97931 | 1 | 0.959459 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.907336 | 0.951417 | 0.945674 | 0.95723 | 0.945674 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.955598 | 0.977295 | 0.995976 | 0.959302 | 0.995976 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.959459 | 0.97931 | 1 | 0.959459 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.681467 | 0.807018 | 0.694165 | 0.963687 | 0.694165 | 0.380952 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.84556 | 0.915789 | 0.875252 | 0.960265 | 0.875252 | 0.142857 |

TABLE CXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.1 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.899614 | 0.947154 | 0.995726 | 0.903101 | 0.995726 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.57722 | 0.715215 | 0.587607 | 0.913621 | 0.587607 | 0.48 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.903475 | 0.94929 | 1 | 0.903475 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.523166 | 0.665765 | 0.525641 | 0.907749 | 0.525641 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.571429 | 0.711688 | 0.58547 | 0.907285 | 0.58547 | 0.44 |
| svm, poly | 0.903475 | 0.94929 | 1 | 0.903475 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.528958 | 0.671159 | 0.532051 | 0.908759 | 0.532051 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.563707 | 0.704961 | 0.576923 | 0.90604 | 0.576923 | 0.44 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.903475 | 0.94929 | 1 | 0.903475 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.633205 | 0.764851 | 0.660256 | 0.908824 | 0.660256 | 0.38 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.642857 | 0.774115 | 0.67735 | 0.903134 | 0.67735 | 0.32 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.891892 | 0.942857 | 0.987179 | 0.902344 | 0.987179 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.64177 | 0.495726 | 0.909804 | 0.495726 | 0.54 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.445946 | 0.590585 | 0.442308 | 0.888412 | 0.442308 | 0.48 |
| random forest estimator | 0.903475 | 0.94929 | 1 | 0.903475 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.851351 | 0.919203 | 0.935897 | 0.903093 | 0.935897 | 0.06 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.903475 | 0.949084 | 0.995726 | 0.906615 | 0.995726 | 0.04 |
| knn 10 | 0.903475 | 0.94929 | 1 | 0.903475 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.567568 | 0.707572 | 0.57906 | 0.909396 | 0.57906 | 0.46 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.662162 | 0.787879 | 0.694444 | 0.910364 | 0.694444 | 0.36 |

TABLE CXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.15 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.781853 | 0.87704 | 0.995062 | 0.784047 | 0.995062 | 0.0176991 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.534749 | 0.635401 | 0.518519 | 0.820312 | 0.518519 | 0.59292 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.781853 | 0.877573 | 1 | 0.781853 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.492278 | 0.575121 | 0.439506 | 0.831776 | 0.439506 | 0.681416 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.505792 | 0.594937 | 0.464198 | 0.828194 | 0.464198 | 0.654867 |
| svm, poly | 0.781853 | 0.877573 | 1 | 0.781853 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.465251 | 0.539101 | 0.4 | 0.826531 | 0.4 | 0.699115 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.528958 | 0.623457 | 0.498765 | 0.831276 | 0.498765 | 0.637168 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.781853 | 0.877573 | 1 | 0.781853 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.532819 | 0.631098 | 0.511111 | 0.824701 | 0.511111 | 0.610619 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.583012 | 0.686957 | 0.585185 | 0.831579 | 0.585185 | 0.575221 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.77027 | 0.868798 | 0.97284 | 0.784861 | 0.97284 | 0.0442478 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.544402 | 0.653959 | 0.550617 | 0.805054 | 0.550617 | 0.522124 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.534749 | 0.627512 | 0.501235 | 0.838843 | 0.501235 | 0.654867 |
| random forest estimator | 0.781853 | 0.877573 | 1 | 0.781853 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.677606 | 0.795092 | 0.8 | 0.790244 | 0.8 | 0.238938 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.708494 | 0.824623 | 0.876543 | 0.778509 | 0.876543 | 0.106195 |
| knn 10 | 0.776062 | 0.872527 | 0.980247 | 0.786139 | 0.980247 | 0.0442478 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.505792 | 0.608563 | 0.491358 | 0.799197 | 0.491358 | 0.557522 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.542471 | 0.658993 | 0.565432 | 0.789655 | 0.565432 | 0.460177 |

TABLE CXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.621622 | 0.751899 | 0.913846 | 0.63871 | 0.913846 | 0.129534 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559846 | 0.604167 | 0.535385 | 0.693227 | 0.535385 | 0.601036 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.627413 | 0.771056 | 1 | 0.627413 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.544402 | 0.584507 | 0.510769 | 0.683128 | 0.510769 | 0.601036 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.57529 | 0.627119 | 0.569231 | 0.698113 | 0.569231 | 0.585492 |
| svm, poly | 0.625483 | 0.769596 | 0.996923 | 0.626692 | 0.996923 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.57722 | 0.624357 | 0.56 | 0.705426 | 0.56 | 0.606218 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.57722 | 0.642741 | 0.606154 | 0.684028 | 0.606154 | 0.528497 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.631274 | 0.772348 | 0.996923 | 0.63035 | 0.996923 | 0.015544 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.561776 | 0.615905 | 0.56 | 0.684211 | 0.56 | 0.564767 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.594595 | 0.664537 | 0.64 | 0.69103 | 0.64 | 0.518135 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.625483 | 0.766827 | 0.981538 | 0.629191 | 0.981538 | 0.0259067 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.608108 | 0.649396 | 0.578462 | 0.740157 | 0.578462 | 0.658031 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.590734 | 0.631944 | 0.56 | 0.7251 | 0.56 | 0.642487 |
| random forest estimator | 0.610039 | 0.741688 | 0.892308 | 0.634573 | 0.892308 | 0.134715 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.581081 | 0.650564 | 0.621538 | 0.682432 | 0.621538 | 0.512953 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.6139 | 0.711816 | 0.76 | 0.669377 | 0.76 | 0.367876 |
| knn 10 | 0.583012 | 0.696629 | 0.763077 | 0.640827 | 0.763077 | 0.279793 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.542471 | 0.584939 | 0.513846 | 0.678862 | 0.513846 | 0.590674 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.528958 | 0.596026 | 0.553846 | 0.645161 | 0.553846 | 0.487047 |

TABLE CXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.565637 | 0.4 | 0.321888 | 0.528169 | 0.321888 | 0.764912 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.550193 | 0.54224 | 0.592275 | 0.5 | 0.592275 | 0.515789 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.57529 | 0.172932 | 0.0987124 | 0.69697 | 0.0987124 | 0.964912 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.552124 | 0.537849 | 0.579399 | 0.501859 | 0.579399 | 0.529825 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.513514 | 0.507812 | 0.55794 | 0.46595 | 0.55794 | 0.477193 |
| svm, poly | 0.571429 | 0.159091 | 0.0901288 | 0.677419 | 0.0901288 | 0.964912 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.53861 | 0.515213 | 0.545064 | 0.488462 | 0.545064 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.525097 | 0.504032 | 0.536481 | 0.475285 | 0.536481 | 0.515789 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.581081 | 0.344411 | 0.244635 | 0.581633 | 0.244635 | 0.85614 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.540541 | 0.506224 | 0.523605 | 0.48996 | 0.523605 | 0.554386 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.517375 | 0.472574 | 0.480687 | 0.46473 | 0.480687 | 0.547368 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.573359 | 0.213523 | 0.128755 | 0.625 | 0.128755 | 0.936842 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.53861 | 0.530452 | 0.579399 | 0.48913 | 0.579399 | 0.505263 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.548263 | 0.55 | 0.613734 | 0.498258 | 0.613734 | 0.494737 |
| random forest estimator | 0.586873 | 0.412088 | 0.321888 | 0.572519 | 0.321888 | 0.803509 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.559846 | 0.504348 | 0.497854 | 0.511013 | 0.497854 | 0.610526 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.525097 | 0.544444 | 0.630901 | 0.478827 | 0.630901 | 0.438596 |
| knn 10 | 0.565637 | 0.418605 | 0.347639 | 0.525974 | 0.347639 | 0.74386 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.517375 | 0.476987 | 0.48927 | 0.465306 | 0.48927 | 0.540351 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.565637 | 0.526316 | 0.536481 | 0.516529 | 0.536481 | 0.589474 |

TABLE CXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.775926 | 0.873298 | 0.995227 | 0.777985 | 0.995227 | 0.0165289 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.590741 | 0.697674 | 0.608592 | 0.817308 | 0.608592 | 0.528926 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.775926 | 0.873827 | 1 | 0.775926 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.577778 | 0.672414 | 0.558473 | 0.844765 | 0.558473 | 0.644628 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.605556 | 0.703755 | 0.603819 | 0.843333 | 0.603819 | 0.61157 |
| svm, poly | 0.775926 | 0.873827 | 1 | 0.775926 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.551852 | 0.650289 | 0.536993 | 0.824176 | 0.536993 | 0.603306 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.603704 | 0.705234 | 0.610979 | 0.833876 | 0.610979 | 0.578512 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.775926 | 0.873827 | 1 | 0.775926 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.605556 | 0.715621 | 0.639618 | 0.812121 | 0.639618 | 0.487603 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.644444 | 0.753846 | 0.701671 | 0.814404 | 0.701671 | 0.446281 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.77037 | 0.869198 | 0.983294 | 0.778828 | 0.983294 | 0.0330579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.503704 | 0.616046 | 0.513126 | 0.770609 | 0.513126 | 0.471074 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.512963 | 0.617176 | 0.505967 | 0.791045 | 0.505967 | 0.53719 |
| random forest estimator | 0.775926 | 0.873827 | 1 | 0.775926 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.67963 | 0.795266 | 0.801909 | 0.788732 | 0.801909 | 0.256198 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.748148 | 0.84989 | 0.918854 | 0.790554 | 0.918854 | 0.157025 |
| logistic regression | 0.777778 | 0.87395 | 0.99284 | 0.780488 | 0.99284 | 0.0330579 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.590741 | 0.697674 | 0.608592 | 0.817308 | 0.608592 | 0.528926 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.614815 | 0.723404 | 0.649165 | 0.816817 | 0.649165 | 0.495868 |
| knn 10 | 0.77037 | 0.869748 | 0.988067 | 0.776735 | 0.988067 | 0.0165289 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.548148 | 0.664835 | 0.577566 | 0.783172 | 0.577566 | 0.446281 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.581481 | 0.701058 | 0.632458 | 0.78635 | 0.632458 | 0.404959 |

TABLE CXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 1 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.605556 | 0.730721 | 0.889231 | 0.620172 | 0.889231 | 0.176744 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.57963 | 0.62603 | 0.584615 | 0.673759 | 0.584615 | 0.572093 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.6 | 0.74942 | 0.993846 | 0.60149 | 0.993846 | 0.00465116 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55 | 0.588832 | 0.535385 | 0.654135 | 0.535385 | 0.572093 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.574074 | 0.619205 | 0.575385 | 0.670251 | 0.575385 | 0.572093 |
| svm, poly | 0.609259 | 0.750885 | 0.978462 | 0.609195 | 0.978462 | 0.0511628 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.553704 | 0.589438 | 0.532308 | 0.660305 | 0.532308 | 0.586047 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.577778 | 0.61745 | 0.566154 | 0.678967 | 0.566154 | 0.595349 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.609259 | 0.747305 | 0.96 | 0.611765 | 0.96 | 0.0790698 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.561111 | 0.606965 | 0.563077 | 0.658273 | 0.563077 | 0.55814 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.57037 | 0.614618 | 0.569231 | 0.66787 | 0.569231 | 0.572093 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.553704 | 0.668501 | 0.747692 | 0.604478 | 0.747692 | 0.260465 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.522222 | 0.568562 | 0.523077 | 0.622711 | 0.523077 | 0.52093 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.487037 | 0.524871 | 0.470769 | 0.593023 | 0.470769 | 0.511628 |
| random forest estimator | 0.609259 | 0.736579 | 0.907692 | 0.619748 | 0.907692 | 0.15814 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.572222 | 0.65053 | 0.661538 | 0.639881 | 0.661538 | 0.437209 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.594444 | 0.693706 | 0.763077 | 0.635897 | 0.763077 | 0.339535 |
| logistic regression | 0.598148 | 0.726356 | 0.886154 | 0.615385 | 0.886154 | 0.162791 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.577778 | 0.625 | 0.584615 | 0.671378 | 0.584615 | 0.567442 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.581481 | 0.634304 | 0.603077 | 0.668942 | 0.603077 | 0.548837 |
| knn 10 | 0.538889 | 0.651748 | 0.716923 | 0.597436 | 0.716923 | 0.269767 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.514815 | 0.535461 | 0.464615 | 0.631799 | 0.464615 | 0.590698 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.483333 | 0.523077 | 0.470769 | 0.588462 | 0.470769 | 0.502326 |

TABLE CXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 1 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.581481 | 0.323353 | 0.247706 | 0.465517 | 0.247706 | 0.807453 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514815 | 0.44958 | 0.490826 | 0.414729 | 0.490826 | 0.531056 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.583333 | 0.237288 | 0.16055 | 0.454545 | 0.16055 | 0.869565 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.544444 | 0.472103 | 0.504587 | 0.443548 | 0.504587 | 0.571429 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.572222 | 0.380697 | 0.325688 | 0.458065 | 0.325688 | 0.73913 |
| svm, poly | 0.590741 | 0.219081 | 0.142202 | 0.476923 | 0.142202 | 0.89441 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.464286 | 0.477064 | 0.452174 | 0.477064 | 0.608696 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.564815 | 0.345404 | 0.284404 | 0.439716 | 0.284404 | 0.754658 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.585185 | 0.248322 | 0.169725 | 0.4625 | 0.169725 | 0.86646 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.542593 | 0.452328 | 0.46789 | 0.437768 | 0.46789 | 0.593168 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.553704 | 0.435597 | 0.426606 | 0.444976 | 0.426606 | 0.639752 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.524074 | 0.389549 | 0.376147 | 0.403941 | 0.376147 | 0.624224 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.507407 | 0.46371 | 0.527523 | 0.413669 | 0.527523 | 0.493789 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.507407 | 0.47012 | 0.541284 | 0.415493 | 0.541284 | 0.484472 |
| random forest estimator | 0.581481 | 0.335294 | 0.261468 | 0.467213 | 0.261468 | 0.798137 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.542593 | 0.442438 | 0.449541 | 0.435556 | 0.449541 | 0.60559 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.512963 | 0.524412 | 0.665138 | 0.432836 | 0.665138 | 0.409938 |
| logistic regression | 0.587037 | 0.342183 | 0.266055 | 0.479339 | 0.266055 | 0.804348 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514815 | 0.44958 | 0.490826 | 0.414729 | 0.490826 | 0.531056 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.548148 | 0.462555 | 0.481651 | 0.444915 | 0.481651 | 0.593168 |
| knn 10 | 0.525926 | 0.311828 | 0.266055 | 0.376623 | 0.266055 | 0.701863 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.518519 | 0.444444 | 0.477064 | 0.416 | 0.477064 | 0.546584 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.505556 | 0.433121 | 0.46789 | 0.403162 | 0.46789 | 0.531056 |

TABLE CXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 1 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.774436 | 0.87234 | 0.997567 | 0.775047 | 0.997567 | 0.0165289 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.588346 | 0.686695 | 0.583942 | 0.833333 | 0.583942 | 0.603306 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.772556 | 0.871686 | 1 | 0.772556 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.543233 | 0.627871 | 0.498783 | 0.847107 | 0.498783 | 0.694215 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.578947 | 0.680912 | 0.581509 | 0.821306 | 0.581509 | 0.570248 |
| svm, poly | 0.772556 | 0.871686 | 1 | 0.772556 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.550752 | 0.643815 | 0.525547 | 0.830769 | 0.525547 | 0.636364 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.588346 | 0.697931 | 0.615572 | 0.805732 | 0.615572 | 0.495868 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.772556 | 0.871686 | 1 | 0.772556 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.569549 | 0.67701 | 0.583942 | 0.805369 | 0.583942 | 0.520661 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.607143 | 0.726797 | 0.676399 | 0.785311 | 0.676399 | 0.371901 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.738722 | 0.846069 | 0.92944 | 0.776423 | 0.92944 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.550752 | 0.657102 | 0.557178 | 0.800699 | 0.557178 | 0.528926 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565789 | 0.676923 | 0.588808 | 0.796053 | 0.588808 | 0.487603 |
| random forest estimator | 0.772556 | 0.871686 | 1 | 0.772556 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.671053 | 0.786845 | 0.785888 | 0.787805 | 0.785888 | 0.280992 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.729323 | 0.837838 | 0.905109 | 0.779874 | 0.905109 | 0.132231 |
| logistic regression | 0.776316 | 0.873539 | 1 | 0.775472 | 1 | 0.0165289 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.588346 | 0.686695 | 0.583942 | 0.833333 | 0.583942 | 0.603306 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.582707 | 0.683761 | 0.583942 | 0.824742 | 0.583942 | 0.578512 |
| knn 10 | 0.763158 | 0.865096 | 0.982968 | 0.772467 | 0.982968 | 0.0165289 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.530075 | 0.635569 | 0.530414 | 0.792727 | 0.530414 | 0.528926 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.687671 | 0.610706 | 0.786834 | 0.610706 | 0.438017 |

TABLE CXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 2 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.580827 | 0.722981 | 0.954098 | 0.582 | 0.954098 | 0.0792952 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556391 | 0.577061 | 0.527869 | 0.636364 | 0.527869 | 0.594714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.573308 | 0.728793 | 1 | 0.573308 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.524436 | 0.465116 | 0.360656 | 0.654762 | 0.360656 | 0.744493 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.565789 | 0.603774 | 0.577049 | 0.633094 | 0.577049 | 0.550661 |
| svm, poly | 0.573308 | 0.727491 | 0.993443 | 0.573864 | 0.993443 | 0.00881057 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530075 | 0.49187 | 0.396721 | 0.647059 | 0.396721 | 0.709251 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.631068 | 0.639344 | 0.623003 | 0.639344 | 0.480176 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.571429 | 0.723301 | 0.977049 | 0.574181 | 0.977049 | 0.0264317 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.518797 | 0.509579 | 0.436066 | 0.612903 | 0.436066 | 0.629956 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.513158 | 0.570481 | 0.563934 | 0.577181 | 0.563934 | 0.444934 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.541353 | 0.658263 | 0.770492 | 0.574572 | 0.770492 | 0.23348 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.537594 | 0.594059 | 0.590164 | 0.598007 | 0.590164 | 0.46696 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550752 | 0.602329 | 0.593443 | 0.611486 | 0.593443 | 0.493392 |
| random forest estimator | 0.578947 | 0.717884 | 0.934426 | 0.582822 | 0.934426 | 0.101322 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.550752 | 0.623622 | 0.64918 | 0.6 | 0.64918 | 0.418502 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.546992 | 0.655222 | 0.75082 | 0.581218 | 0.75082 | 0.273128 |
| logistic regression | 0.577068 | 0.719801 | 0.947541 | 0.580321 | 0.947541 | 0.0792952 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556391 | 0.577061 | 0.527869 | 0.636364 | 0.527869 | 0.594714 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.565789 | 0.60781 | 0.586885 | 0.630282 | 0.586885 | 0.537445 |
| knn 10 | 0.524436 | 0.647141 | 0.760656 | 0.563107 | 0.760656 | 0.207048 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.50188 | 0.510166 | 0.452459 | 0.584746 | 0.452459 | 0.568282 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.503759 | 0.562914 | 0.557377 | 0.568562 | 0.557377 | 0.431718 |

TABLE CXXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 2 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.601504 | 0.23741 | 0.160194 | 0.458333 | 0.160194 | 0.880368 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.520677 | 0.460888 | 0.529126 | 0.40824 | 0.529126 | 0.515337 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.610902 | 0.028169 | 0.0145631 | 0.428571 | 0.0145631 | 0.98773 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.507519 | 0.46748 | 0.558252 | 0.402098 | 0.558252 | 0.47546 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.569549 | 0.420253 | 0.402913 | 0.439153 | 0.402913 | 0.674847 |
| svm, poly | 0.618421 | 0.0287081 | 0.0145631 | 1 | 0.0145631 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.486842 | 0.487805 | 0.631068 | 0.397554 | 0.631068 | 0.395706 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.56391 | 0.42 | 0.407767 | 0.43299 | 0.407767 | 0.662577 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.605263 | 0.0869565 | 0.0485437 | 0.416667 | 0.0485437 | 0.957055 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.486842 | 0.461538 | 0.567961 | 0.388704 | 0.567961 | 0.435583 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.541353 | 0.447964 | 0.480583 | 0.419492 | 0.480583 | 0.579755 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.573308 | 0.338192 | 0.281553 | 0.423358 | 0.281553 | 0.757669 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.516917 | 0.427617 | 0.466019 | 0.395062 | 0.466019 | 0.54908 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.496241 | 0.464 | 0.563107 | 0.394558 | 0.563107 | 0.453988 |
| random forest estimator | 0.593985 | 0.275168 | 0.199029 | 0.445652 | 0.199029 | 0.843558 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.543233 | 0.451467 | 0.485437 | 0.421941 | 0.485437 | 0.579755 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.496241 | 0.48855 | 0.621359 | 0.402516 | 0.621359 | 0.417178 |
| logistic regression | 0.601504 | 0.253521 | 0.174757 | 0.461538 | 0.174757 | 0.871166 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.520677 | 0.460888 | 0.529126 | 0.40824 | 0.529126 | 0.515337 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.535714 | 0.439909 | 0.470874 | 0.412766 | 0.470874 | 0.576687 |
| knn 10 | 0.569549 | 0.379404 | 0.339806 | 0.429448 | 0.339806 | 0.714724 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.488722 | 0.451613 | 0.543689 | 0.386207 | 0.543689 | 0.453988 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.526316 | 0.447368 | 0.495146 | 0.408 | 0.495146 | 0.546012 |

TABLE CXXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 2 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.753346 | 0.859016 | 0.992424 | 0.757225 | 0.992424 | 0.00787402 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.535373 | 0.643172 | 0.55303 | 0.768421 | 0.55303 | 0.480315 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.75717 | 0.861806 | 1 | 0.75717 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.539197 | 0.645066 | 0.55303 | 0.773852 | 0.55303 | 0.496063 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.562141 | 0.66373 | 0.570707 | 0.792982 | 0.570707 | 0.535433 |
| svm, poly | 0.75717 | 0.861806 | 1 | 0.75717 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.56979 | 0.679943 | 0.603535 | 0.778502 | 0.603535 | 0.464567 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.560229 | 0.666667 | 0.580808 | 0.782313 | 0.580808 | 0.496063 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.75717 | 0.861806 | 1 | 0.75717 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.560229 | 0.675141 | 0.603535 | 0.766026 | 0.603535 | 0.425197 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.600382 | 0.72391 | 0.691919 | 0.759003 | 0.691919 | 0.314961 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.728489 | 0.840449 | 0.944444 | 0.757085 | 0.944444 | 0.0551181 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.552581 | 0.655882 | 0.563131 | 0.785211 | 0.563131 | 0.519685 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.510516 | 0.612121 | 0.510101 | 0.765152 | 0.510101 | 0.511811 |
| random forest estimator | 0.75717 | 0.861806 | 1 | 0.75717 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.676864 | 0.788486 | 0.795455 | 0.781638 | 0.795455 | 0.307087 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.726577 | 0.835821 | 0.919192 | 0.766316 | 0.919192 | 0.125984 |
| logistic regression | 0.751434 | 0.857768 | 0.989899 | 0.756757 | 0.989899 | 0.00787402 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.533461 | 0.642229 | 0.55303 | 0.765734 | 0.55303 | 0.472441 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.552581 | 0.658892 | 0.570707 | 0.77931 | 0.570707 | 0.496063 |
| knn 10 | 0.74761 | 0.85558 | 0.987374 | 0.754826 | 0.987374 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529637 | 0.627273 | 0.522727 | 0.784091 | 0.522727 | 0.551181 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.556405 | 0.663768 | 0.578283 | 0.778912 | 0.578283 | 0.488189 |

TABLE CXXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 3 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.594646 | 0.731646 | 0.953795 | 0.593429 | 0.953795 | 0.1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544933 | 0.600671 | 0.590759 | 0.610922 | 0.590759 | 0.481818 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.57935 | 0.733656 | 1 | 0.57935 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.535373 | 0.572935 | 0.537954 | 0.612782 | 0.537954 | 0.531818 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.539197 | 0.579407 | 0.547855 | 0.614815 | 0.547855 | 0.527273 |
| svm, poly | 0.585086 | 0.735043 | 0.993399 | 0.583333 | 0.993399 | 0.0227273 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.548757 | 0.583039 | 0.544554 | 0.627376 | 0.544554 | 0.554545 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.554493 | 0.614876 | 0.613861 | 0.615894 | 0.613861 | 0.472727 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.583174 | 0.732843 | 0.986799 | 0.582846 | 0.986799 | 0.0272727 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.523901 | 0.587065 | 0.584158 | 0.59 | 0.584158 | 0.440909 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.548757 | 0.628931 | 0.660066 | 0.600601 | 0.660066 | 0.395455 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.583174 | 0.717617 | 0.914191 | 0.590618 | 0.914191 | 0.127273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.506692 | 0.556701 | 0.534653 | 0.580645 | 0.534653 | 0.468182 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.499044 | 0.561873 | 0.554455 | 0.569492 | 0.554455 | 0.422727 |
| random forest estimator | 0.590822 | 0.731156 | 0.960396 | 0.590264 | 0.960396 | 0.0818182 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.592734 | 0.678733 | 0.742574 | 0.625 | 0.742574 | 0.386364 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.585086 | 0.689557 | 0.79538 | 0.608586 | 0.79538 | 0.295455 |
| logistic regression | 0.592734 | 0.728662 | 0.943894 | 0.593361 | 0.943894 | 0.109091 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544933 | 0.600671 | 0.590759 | 0.610922 | 0.590759 | 0.481818 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.544933 | 0.597973 | 0.584158 | 0.612457 | 0.584158 | 0.490909 |
| knn 10 | 0.565966 | 0.677098 | 0.785479 | 0.595 | 0.785479 | 0.263636 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.544933 | 0.568841 | 0.518152 | 0.630522 | 0.518152 | 0.581818 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.525813 | 0.585284 | 0.577558 | 0.59322 | 0.577558 | 0.454545 |

TABLE CXXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 3 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.646272 | 0.268775 | 0.182796 | 0.507463 | 0.182796 | 0.902077 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.518164 | 0.449782 | 0.553763 | 0.378676 | 0.553763 | 0.498516 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.638623 | 0.0307692 | 0.016129 | 0.333333 | 0.016129 | 0.982196 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.49522 | 0.428571 | 0.532258 | 0.358696 | 0.532258 | 0.474777 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.506692 | 0.40553 | 0.473118 | 0.354839 | 0.473118 | 0.525223 |
| svm, poly | 0.638623 | 0.0502513 | 0.0268817 | 0.384615 | 0.0268817 | 0.976261 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.512428 | 0.45629 | 0.575269 | 0.378092 | 0.575269 | 0.477745 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.525813 | 0.420561 | 0.483871 | 0.371901 | 0.483871 | 0.548961 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.636711 | 0.103774 | 0.0591398 | 0.423077 | 0.0591398 | 0.95549 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.527725 | 0.407674 | 0.456989 | 0.367965 | 0.456989 | 0.566766 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.502868 | 0.409091 | 0.483871 | 0.354331 | 0.483871 | 0.513353 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.552581 | 0.380952 | 0.387097 | 0.375 | 0.387097 | 0.643917 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.537285 | 0.369792 | 0.38172 | 0.358586 | 0.38172 | 0.623145 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.556405 | 0.411168 | 0.435484 | 0.389423 | 0.435484 | 0.623145 |
| random forest estimator | 0.596558 | 0.269896 | 0.209677 | 0.378641 | 0.209677 | 0.810089 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.537285 | 0.39196 | 0.419355 | 0.367925 | 0.419355 | 0.602374 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.478011 | 0.476008 | 0.666667 | 0.370149 | 0.666667 | 0.373887 |
| logistic regression | 0.632887 | 0.272727 | 0.193548 | 0.461538 | 0.193548 | 0.875371 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.520076 | 0.450766 | 0.553763 | 0.380074 | 0.553763 | 0.501484 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.521989 | 0.439462 | 0.526882 | 0.376923 | 0.526882 | 0.519288 |
| knn 10 | 0.567878 | 0.354286 | 0.333333 | 0.378049 | 0.333333 | 0.697329 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.508604 | 0.417234 | 0.494624 | 0.360784 | 0.494624 | 0.51632 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.499044 | 0.427948 | 0.526882 | 0.360294 | 0.526882 | 0.48368 |

TABLE CXXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 3 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.776471 | 0.873051 | 0.984925 | 0.784 | 0.984925 | 0.0357143 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.537255 | 0.64881 | 0.547739 | 0.79562 | 0.547739 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.780392 | 0.876652 | 1 | 0.780392 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.52549 | 0.623053 | 0.502513 | 0.819672 | 0.502513 | 0.607143 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.57451 | 0.680412 | 0.580402 | 0.822064 | 0.580402 | 0.553571 |
| svm, poly | 0.77451 | 0.872647 | 0.98995 | 0.780198 | 0.98995 | 0.00892857 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.515686 | 0.613459 | 0.492462 | 0.813278 | 0.492462 | 0.598214 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.545098 | 0.66474 | 0.577889 | 0.782313 | 0.577889 | 0.428571 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.772549 | 0.871681 | 0.98995 | 0.778656 | 0.98995 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.505882 | 0.612308 | 0.5 | 0.789683 | 0.5 | 0.526786 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.539216 | 0.664765 | 0.585427 | 0.768977 | 0.585427 | 0.375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.754902 | 0.858116 | 0.949749 | 0.782609 | 0.949749 | 0.0625 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.484314 | 0.588419 | 0.472362 | 0.780083 | 0.472362 | 0.526786 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.535294 | 0.647845 | 0.547739 | 0.792727 | 0.547739 | 0.491071 |
| random forest estimator | 0.780392 | 0.876652 | 1 | 0.780392 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.676471 | 0.795031 | 0.80402 | 0.786241 | 0.80402 | 0.223214 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.745098 | 0.849537 | 0.922111 | 0.787554 | 0.922111 | 0.116071 |
| logistic regression | 0.776471 | 0.873051 | 0.984925 | 0.784 | 0.984925 | 0.0357143 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.537255 | 0.64881 | 0.547739 | 0.79562 | 0.547739 | 0.5 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.570588 | 0.681223 | 0.58794 | 0.809689 | 0.58794 | 0.508929 |
| knn 10 | 0.768627 | 0.868304 | 0.977387 | 0.781124 | 0.977387 | 0.0267857 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.507843 | 0.613251 | 0.5 | 0.792829 | 0.5 | 0.535714 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.539216 | 0.662841 | 0.580402 | 0.772575 | 0.580402 | 0.392857 |

TABLE CXXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 4 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.592157 | 0.723404 | 0.888889 | 0.609865 | 0.888889 | 0.147059 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.547059 | 0.594025 | 0.552288 | 0.642586 | 0.552288 | 0.539216 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.594118 | 0.74476 | 0.986928 | 0.59802 | 0.986928 | 0.00490196 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.521569 | 0.541353 | 0.470588 | 0.637168 | 0.470588 | 0.598039 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554902 | 0.619765 | 0.604575 | 0.635739 | 0.604575 | 0.480392 |
| svm, poly | 0.596078 | 0.745679 | 0.986928 | 0.599206 | 0.986928 | 0.00980392 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.527451 | 0.57041 | 0.522876 | 0.627451 | 0.522876 | 0.534314 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.566667 | 0.635914 | 0.630719 | 0.641196 | 0.630719 | 0.470588 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.592157 | 0.74 | 0.96732 | 0.59919 | 0.96732 | 0.0294118 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.545098 | 0.585714 | 0.535948 | 0.645669 | 0.535948 | 0.558824 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.578431 | 0.646962 | 0.643791 | 0.650165 | 0.643791 | 0.480392 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.586275 | 0.717537 | 0.875817 | 0.60771 | 0.875817 | 0.151961 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539216 | 0.568807 | 0.506536 | 0.648536 | 0.506536 | 0.588235 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52549 | 0.585616 | 0.558824 | 0.615108 | 0.558824 | 0.47549 |
| random forest estimator | 0.596078 | 0.73107 | 0.915033 | 0.608696 | 0.915033 | 0.117647 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.55098 | 0.634769 | 0.650327 | 0.619938 | 0.650327 | 0.401961 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.572549 | 0.679412 | 0.754902 | 0.617647 | 0.754902 | 0.29902 |
| logistic regression | 0.590196 | 0.720961 | 0.882353 | 0.609481 | 0.882353 | 0.151961 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.547059 | 0.594025 | 0.552288 | 0.642586 | 0.552288 | 0.539216 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.54902 | 0.606164 | 0.578431 | 0.636691 | 0.578431 | 0.504902 |
| knn 10 | 0.57451 | 0.679468 | 0.751634 | 0.619946 | 0.751634 | 0.308824 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.511765 | 0.51272 | 0.428105 | 0.639024 | 0.428105 | 0.637255 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.541176 | 0.599315 | 0.571895 | 0.629496 | 0.571895 | 0.495098 |

TABLE CXXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 4 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.590196 | 0.281787 | 0.20098 | 0.471264 | 0.20098 | 0.849673 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.494118 | 0.436681 | 0.490196 | 0.393701 | 0.490196 | 0.496732 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.6 | 0.00970874 | 0.00490196 | 0.5 | 0.00490196 | 0.996732 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.480392 | 0.455852 | 0.544118 | 0.392226 | 0.544118 | 0.437908 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.513725 | 0.463203 | 0.52451 | 0.414729 | 0.52451 | 0.506536 |
| svm, poly | 0.596078 | 0.00961538 | 0.00490196 | 0.25 | 0.00490196 | 0.990196 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.490196 | 0.471545 | 0.568627 | 0.402778 | 0.568627 | 0.437908 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.515686 | 0.494888 | 0.593137 | 0.424561 | 0.593137 | 0.464052 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.596078 | 0.0636364 | 0.0343137 | 0.4375 | 0.0343137 | 0.970588 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.511765 | 0.452747 | 0.504902 | 0.410359 | 0.504902 | 0.51634 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.503922 | 0.469602 | 0.54902 | 0.410256 | 0.54902 | 0.473856 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.545098 | 0.32948 | 0.279412 | 0.401408 | 0.279412 | 0.722222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.509804 | 0.470339 | 0.544118 | 0.414179 | 0.544118 | 0.486928 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.482353 | 0.443038 | 0.514706 | 0.388889 | 0.514706 | 0.460784 |
| random forest estimator | 0.564706 | 0.21831 | 0.151961 | 0.3875 | 0.151961 | 0.839869 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.515686 | 0.404819 | 0.411765 | 0.398104 | 0.411765 | 0.584967 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.482353 | 0.501887 | 0.651961 | 0.407975 | 0.651961 | 0.369281 |
| logistic regression | 0.582353 | 0.273038 | 0.196078 | 0.449438 | 0.196078 | 0.839869 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.494118 | 0.436681 | 0.490196 | 0.393701 | 0.490196 | 0.496732 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.507843 | 0.460215 | 0.52451 | 0.409962 | 0.52451 | 0.496732 |
| knn 10 | 0.537255 | 0.309942 | 0.259804 | 0.384058 | 0.259804 | 0.722222 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529412 | 0.491525 | 0.568627 | 0.432836 | 0.568627 | 0.503268 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.501961 | 0.440529 | 0.490196 | 0.4 | 0.490196 | 0.509804 |

TABLE CXXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 4 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.799197 | 0.888143 | 0.994987 | 0.80202 | 0.994987 | 0.010101 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.534137 | 0.639752 | 0.516291 | 0.840816 | 0.516291 | 0.606061 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.801205 | 0.889632 | 1 | 0.801205 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.453815 | 0.535836 | 0.393484 | 0.839572 | 0.393484 | 0.69697 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.491968 | 0.592593 | 0.461153 | 0.828829 | 0.461153 | 0.616162 |
| svm, poly | 0.799197 | 0.888393 | 0.997494 | 0.800805 | 0.997494 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.447791 | 0.534687 | 0.39599 | 0.822917 | 0.39599 | 0.656566 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.532129 | 0.637636 | 0.513784 | 0.840164 | 0.513784 | 0.606061 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.801205 | 0.889632 | 1 | 0.801205 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.461847 | 0.559211 | 0.426065 | 0.813397 | 0.426065 | 0.606061 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.546185 | 0.66369 | 0.558897 | 0.81685 | 0.558897 | 0.494949 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.7751 | 0.87156 | 0.952381 | 0.803383 | 0.952381 | 0.0606061 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.538153 | 0.655689 | 0.548872 | 0.814126 | 0.548872 | 0.494949 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.48996 | 0.600629 | 0.478697 | 0.805907 | 0.478697 | 0.535354 |
| random forest estimator | 0.801205 | 0.889632 | 1 | 0.801205 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.78934 | 0.779449 | 0.799486 | 0.779449 | 0.212121 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.748996 | 0.852768 | 0.907268 | 0.804444 | 0.907268 | 0.111111 |
| logistic regression | 0.795181 | 0.88565 | 0.989975 | 0.801217 | 0.989975 | 0.010101 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.534137 | 0.639752 | 0.516291 | 0.840816 | 0.516291 | 0.606061 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.552209 | 0.664662 | 0.553885 | 0.830827 | 0.553885 | 0.545455 |
| knn 10 | 0.7751 | 0.872727 | 0.962406 | 0.798337 | 0.962406 | 0.020202 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.435743 | 0.540098 | 0.413534 | 0.778302 | 0.413534 | 0.525253 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.564257 | 0.679468 | 0.576441 | 0.827338 | 0.576441 | 0.515152 |

TABLE CXXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 5 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.598394 | 0.726027 | 0.898305 | 0.609195 | 0.898305 | 0.162562 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.576305 | 0.612844 | 0.566102 | 0.668 | 0.566102 | 0.591133 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.592369 | 0.743363 | 0.99661 | 0.592742 | 0.99661 | 0.00492611 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.582329 | 0.625899 | 0.589831 | 0.666667 | 0.589831 | 0.571429 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.570281 | 0.64214 | 0.650847 | 0.633663 | 0.650847 | 0.453202 |
| svm, poly | 0.594378 | 0.744304 | 0.99661 | 0.593939 | 0.99661 | 0.00985222 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.554217 | 0.618557 | 0.610169 | 0.627178 | 0.610169 | 0.472906 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.550201 | 0.63871 | 0.671186 | 0.609231 | 0.671186 | 0.374384 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.598394 | 0.738903 | 0.959322 | 0.600849 | 0.959322 | 0.0738916 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.546185 | 0.594982 | 0.562712 | 0.631179 | 0.562712 | 0.522167 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.53012 | 0.617647 | 0.640678 | 0.596215 | 0.640678 | 0.369458 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.594378 | 0.70977 | 0.837288 | 0.61596 | 0.837288 | 0.241379 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.51004 | 0.577855 | 0.566102 | 0.590106 | 0.566102 | 0.428571 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52008 | 0.582897 | 0.566102 | 0.600719 | 0.566102 | 0.453202 |
| random forest estimator | 0.618474 | 0.743935 | 0.935593 | 0.61745 | 0.935593 | 0.157635 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.548193 | 0.630542 | 0.650847 | 0.611465 | 0.650847 | 0.399015 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.590361 | 0.698225 | 0.8 | 0.619423 | 0.8 | 0.285714 |
| logistic regression | 0.594378 | 0.721763 | 0.888136 | 0.607889 | 0.888136 | 0.167488 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.576305 | 0.612844 | 0.566102 | 0.668 | 0.566102 | 0.591133 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.542169 | 0.594306 | 0.566102 | 0.625468 | 0.566102 | 0.507389 |
| knn 10 | 0.512048 | 0.634586 | 0.715254 | 0.57027 | 0.715254 | 0.216749 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.481928 | 0.511364 | 0.457627 | 0.579399 | 0.457627 | 0.517241 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.522088 | 0.586806 | 0.572881 | 0.601423 | 0.572881 | 0.448276 |

TABLE CXXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 5 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.596386 | 0.229885 | 0.145631 | 0.545455 | 0.145631 | 0.914384 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514056 | 0.473913 | 0.529126 | 0.429134 | 0.529126 | 0.503425 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.586345 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.52008 | 0.507216 | 0.597087 | 0.44086 | 0.597087 | 0.465753 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.495984 | 0.496994 | 0.601942 | 0.423208 | 0.601942 | 0.421233 |
| svm, poly | 0.586345 | 0.00961538 | 0.00485437 | 0.5 | 0.00485437 | 0.996575 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.481928 | 0.520446 | 0.679612 | 0.421687 | 0.679612 | 0.342466 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.477912 | 0.486166 | 0.597087 | 0.41 | 0.597087 | 0.393836 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.586345 | 0.0190476 | 0.00970874 | 0.5 | 0.00970874 | 0.993151 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.491968 | 0.482618 | 0.572816 | 0.416961 | 0.572816 | 0.434932 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.5 | 0.447894 | 0.490291 | 0.412245 | 0.490291 | 0.506849 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.560241 | 0.15444 | 0.0970874 | 0.377358 | 0.0970874 | 0.886986 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.485944 | 0.433628 | 0.475728 | 0.398374 | 0.475728 | 0.493151 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.463855 | 0.483559 | 0.606796 | 0.401929 | 0.606796 | 0.363014 |
| random forest estimator | 0.576305 | 0.232727 | 0.15534 | 0.463768 | 0.15534 | 0.873288 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.532129 | 0.441247 | 0.446602 | 0.436019 | 0.446602 | 0.592466 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.495984 | 0.510721 | 0.635922 | 0.42671 | 0.635922 | 0.39726 |
| logistic regression | 0.596386 | 0.247191 | 0.160194 | 0.540984 | 0.160194 | 0.90411 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514056 | 0.473913 | 0.529126 | 0.429134 | 0.529126 | 0.503425 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.47992 | 0.457023 | 0.529126 | 0.402214 | 0.529126 | 0.445205 |
| knn 10 | 0.586345 | 0.375758 | 0.300971 | 0.5 | 0.300971 | 0.787671 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.544177 | 0.480549 | 0.509709 | 0.454545 | 0.509709 | 0.568493 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.516064 | 0.47033 | 0.519417 | 0.429719 | 0.519417 | 0.513699 |

TABLE CXL: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 5 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.770961 | 0.87037 | 0.992084 | 0.775258 | 0.992084 | 0.00909091 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507157 | 0.613162 | 0.503958 | 0.782787 | 0.503958 | 0.518182 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.775051 | 0.873272 | 1 | 0.775051 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.490798 | 0.585691 | 0.46438 | 0.792793 | 0.46438 | 0.581818 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.501022 | 0.607717 | 0.498681 | 0.777778 | 0.498681 | 0.509091 |
| svm, poly | 0.775051 | 0.873272 | 1 | 0.775051 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.488753 | 0.576271 | 0.448549 | 0.805687 | 0.448549 | 0.627273 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.527607 | 0.635071 | 0.530343 | 0.791339 | 0.530343 | 0.518182 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.775051 | 0.873272 | 1 | 0.775051 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.484663 | 0.586885 | 0.472296 | 0.774892 | 0.472296 | 0.527273 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.640082 | 0.754875 | 0.71504 | 0.79941 | 0.71504 | 0.381818 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.770961 | 0.869159 | 0.98153 | 0.779874 | 0.98153 | 0.0454545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.529652 | 0.639498 | 0.538259 | 0.787645 | 0.538259 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.515337 | 0.630265 | 0.532982 | 0.770992 | 0.532982 | 0.454545 |
| random forest estimator | 0.775051 | 0.873272 | 1 | 0.775051 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.697342 | 0.804749 | 0.804749 | 0.804749 | 0.804749 | 0.327273 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.750511 | 0.852657 | 0.931398 | 0.786192 | 0.931398 | 0.127273 |
| logistic regression | 0.770961 | 0.87037 | 0.992084 | 0.775258 | 0.992084 | 0.00909091 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507157 | 0.613162 | 0.503958 | 0.782787 | 0.503958 | 0.518182 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.523517 | 0.628389 | 0.519789 | 0.794355 | 0.519789 | 0.536364 |
| knn 10 | 0.770961 | 0.87007 | 0.989446 | 0.776398 | 0.989446 | 0.0181818 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.505112 | 0.608414 | 0.496042 | 0.786611 | 0.496042 | 0.536364 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.531697 | 0.651446 | 0.564644 | 0.769784 | 0.564644 | 0.418182 |

TABLE CXLI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 6 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.627812 | 0.752044 | 0.916944 | 0.637413 | 0.916944 | 0.164894 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556237 | 0.607595 | 0.55814 | 0.666667 | 0.55814 | 0.553191 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613497 | 0.760456 | 0.996678 | 0.614754 | 0.996678 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.543967 | 0.58473 | 0.521595 | 0.665254 | 0.521595 | 0.579787 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.599182 | 0.681818 | 0.697674 | 0.666667 | 0.697674 | 0.441489 |
| svm, poly | 0.609407 | 0.756066 | 0.983389 | 0.614108 | 0.983389 | 0.0106383 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.558282 | 0.626298 | 0.601329 | 0.65343 | 0.601329 | 0.489362 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.607362 | 0.708207 | 0.774086 | 0.652661 | 0.774086 | 0.340426 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.613497 | 0.757381 | 0.980066 | 0.617155 | 0.980066 | 0.0265957 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.570552 | 0.64527 | 0.634551 | 0.656357 | 0.634551 | 0.468085 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.572597 | 0.681887 | 0.744186 | 0.629213 | 0.744186 | 0.297872 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.609407 | 0.739427 | 0.900332 | 0.627315 | 0.900332 | 0.143617 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.521472 | 0.60339 | 0.591362 | 0.615917 | 0.591362 | 0.409574 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.523517 | 0.607083 | 0.598007 | 0.616438 | 0.598007 | 0.404255 |
| random forest estimator | 0.607362 | 0.73842 | 0.900332 | 0.625866 | 0.900332 | 0.138298 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.562372 | 0.651466 | 0.664452 | 0.638978 | 0.664452 | 0.398936 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.607362 | 0.715134 | 0.800664 | 0.646113 | 0.800664 | 0.297872 |
| logistic regression | 0.625767 | 0.747586 | 0.900332 | 0.639151 | 0.900332 | 0.18617 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556237 | 0.607595 | 0.55814 | 0.666667 | 0.55814 | 0.553191 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.609407 | 0.673504 | 0.654485 | 0.693662 | 0.654485 | 0.537234 |
| knn 10 | 0.586912 | 0.693009 | 0.757475 | 0.638655 | 0.757475 | 0.31383 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.496933 | 0.528736 | 0.458472 | 0.624434 | 0.458472 | 0.558511 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.509202 | 0.581882 | 0.554817 | 0.611722 | 0.554817 | 0.43617 |

TABLE CXLII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 6 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.560327 | 0.122449 | 0.0738916 | 0.357143 | 0.0738916 | 0.905594 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507157 | 0.404938 | 0.403941 | 0.405941 | 0.403941 | 0.58042 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.584867 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.511247 | 0.421308 | 0.428571 | 0.414286 | 0.428571 | 0.56993 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.543967 | 0.429668 | 0.413793 | 0.446809 | 0.413793 | 0.636364 |
| svm, poly | 0.582822 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996503 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.498978 | 0.488518 | 0.576355 | 0.423913 | 0.576355 | 0.444056 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.523517 | 0.456876 | 0.482759 | 0.433628 | 0.482759 | 0.552448 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.582822 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996503 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.505112 | 0.493724 | 0.581281 | 0.429091 | 0.581281 | 0.451049 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.552147 | 0.47482 | 0.487685 | 0.462617 | 0.487685 | 0.597902 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.574642 | 0.140496 | 0.0837438 | 0.435897 | 0.0837438 | 0.923077 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.511247 | 0.477024 | 0.536946 | 0.429134 | 0.536946 | 0.493007 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.513292 | 0.47807 | 0.536946 | 0.43083 | 0.536946 | 0.496503 |
| random forest estimator | 0.554192 | 0.148437 | 0.0935961 | 0.358491 | 0.0935961 | 0.881119 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.529652 | 0.407216 | 0.389163 | 0.427027 | 0.389163 | 0.629371 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.496933 | 0.517647 | 0.650246 | 0.429967 | 0.650246 | 0.388112 |
| logistic regression | 0.554192 | 0.134921 | 0.0837438 | 0.346939 | 0.0837438 | 0.888112 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507157 | 0.404938 | 0.403941 | 0.405941 | 0.403941 | 0.58042 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.529652 | 0.444444 | 0.453202 | 0.436019 | 0.453202 | 0.583916 |
| knn 10 | 0.543967 | 0.309598 | 0.246305 | 0.416667 | 0.246305 | 0.755245 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.498978 | 0.454343 | 0.502463 | 0.414634 | 0.502463 | 0.496503 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.523517 | 0.443914 | 0.458128 | 0.430556 | 0.458128 | 0.56993 |

TABLE CXLIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 6 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.783333 | 0.87822 | 0.989446 | 0.789474 | 0.989446 | 0.00990099 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545833 | 0.652866 | 0.540897 | 0.823293 | 0.540897 | 0.564356 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.789583 | 0.882421 | 1 | 0.789583 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.479167 | 0.570447 | 0.437995 | 0.817734 | 0.437995 | 0.633663 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.602083 | 0.713643 | 0.627968 | 0.826389 | 0.627968 | 0.50495 |
| svm, poly | 0.7875 | 0.881119 | 0.997361 | 0.789144 | 0.997361 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.495833 | 0.59396 | 0.467018 | 0.815668 | 0.467018 | 0.60396 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.597917 | 0.715758 | 0.641161 | 0.81 | 0.641161 | 0.435644 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.789583 | 0.882421 | 1 | 0.789583 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.491667 | 0.603896 | 0.490765 | 0.78481 | 0.490765 | 0.49505 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.602083 | 0.72198 | 0.654354 | 0.805195 | 0.654354 | 0.405941 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.7625 | 0.863636 | 0.952507 | 0.789934 | 0.952507 | 0.049505 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.516667 | 0.624595 | 0.509235 | 0.807531 | 0.509235 | 0.544554 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514583 | 0.630745 | 0.525066 | 0.789683 | 0.525066 | 0.475248 |
| random forest estimator | 0.789583 | 0.882421 | 1 | 0.789583 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.695833 | 0.807388 | 0.807388 | 0.807388 | 0.807388 | 0.277228 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.747917 | 0.851534 | 0.915567 | 0.795872 | 0.915567 | 0.118812 |
| logistic regression | 0.783333 | 0.87822 | 0.989446 | 0.789474 | 0.989446 | 0.00990099 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545833 | 0.652866 | 0.540897 | 0.823293 | 0.540897 | 0.564356 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.585417 | 0.693374 | 0.593668 | 0.833333 | 0.593668 | 0.554455 |
| knn 10 | 0.76875 | 0.868014 | 0.963061 | 0.790043 | 0.963061 | 0.039604 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529167 | 0.64127 | 0.532982 | 0.804781 | 0.532982 | 0.514851 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.560417 | 0.679818 | 0.591029 | 0.8 | 0.591029 | 0.445545 |

TABLE CXLIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 7 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.583333 | 0.730458 | 0.960993 | 0.58913 | 0.960993 | 0.0454545 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508333 | 0.551331 | 0.514184 | 0.594262 | 0.514184 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.5875 | 0.740157 | 1 | 0.5875 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.504132 | 0.432624 | 0.60396 | 0.432624 | 0.59596 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.50625 | 0.553672 | 0.521277 | 0.590361 | 0.521277 | 0.484848 |
| svm, poly | 0.585417 | 0.737813 | 0.992908 | 0.587002 | 0.992908 | 0.00505051 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.464583 | 0.463466 | 0.393617 | 0.563452 | 0.393617 | 0.565657 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.464583 | 0.489066 | 0.43617 | 0.556561 | 0.43617 | 0.505051 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.591667 | 0.741425 | 0.996454 | 0.590336 | 0.996454 | 0.0151515 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.4625 | 0.457983 | 0.386525 | 0.561856 | 0.386525 | 0.570707 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.491667 | 0.504065 | 0.439716 | 0.590476 | 0.439716 | 0.565657 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.58125 | 0.721992 | 0.925532 | 0.591837 | 0.925532 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.491667 | 0.556364 | 0.542553 | 0.570896 | 0.542553 | 0.419192 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.475 | 0.529851 | 0.503546 | 0.559055 | 0.503546 | 0.434343 |
| random forest estimator | 0.579167 | 0.720994 | 0.925532 | 0.590498 | 0.925532 | 0.0858586 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.5125 | 0.590909 | 0.599291 | 0.582759 | 0.599291 | 0.388889 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.5625 | 0.675926 | 0.776596 | 0.598361 | 0.776596 | 0.257576 |
| logistic regression | 0.59375 | 0.736842 | 0.968085 | 0.594771 | 0.968085 | 0.0606061 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508333 | 0.551331 | 0.514184 | 0.594262 | 0.514184 | 0.5 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.510417 | 0.564007 | 0.539007 | 0.59144 | 0.539007 | 0.469697 |
| knn 10 | 0.54375 | 0.646204 | 0.70922 | 0.593472 | 0.70922 | 0.308081 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.447917 | 0.444444 | 0.375887 | 0.54359 | 0.375887 | 0.550505 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.48125 | 0.51272 | 0.464539 | 0.572052 | 0.464539 | 0.505051 |

TABLE CXLV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 7 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.610417 | 0.230453 | 0.153005 | 0.466667 | 0.153005 | 0.892256 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508333 | 0.463636 | 0.557377 | 0.396887 | 0.557377 | 0.478114 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.61875 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.483333 | 0.476793 | 0.617486 | 0.388316 | 0.617486 | 0.400673 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.495833 | 0.502058 | 0.666667 | 0.40264 | 0.666667 | 0.390572 |
| svm, poly | 0.610417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.986532 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.479167 | 0.49187 | 0.661202 | 0.391586 | 0.661202 | 0.367003 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.485417 | 0.518519 | 0.726776 | 0.40303 | 0.726776 | 0.3367 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.614583 | 0.0314136 | 0.0163934 | 0.375 | 0.0163934 | 0.983165 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.529167 | 0.474419 | 0.557377 | 0.412955 | 0.557377 | 0.511785 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.525 | 0.462264 | 0.535519 | 0.406639 | 0.535519 | 0.518519 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.575 | 0.296552 | 0.234973 | 0.401869 | 0.234973 | 0.784512 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.508333 | 0.401015 | 0.431694 | 0.374408 | 0.431694 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.483333 | 0.524904 | 0.748634 | 0.40413 | 0.748634 | 0.319865 |
| random forest estimator | 0.577083 | 0.191235 | 0.131148 | 0.352941 | 0.131148 | 0.851852 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.516667 | 0.359116 | 0.355191 | 0.363128 | 0.355191 | 0.616162 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.495833 | 0.482906 | 0.617486 | 0.396491 | 0.617486 | 0.420875 |
| logistic regression | 0.6125 | 0.25 | 0.169399 | 0.476923 | 0.169399 | 0.885522 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508333 | 0.463636 | 0.557377 | 0.396887 | 0.557377 | 0.478114 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.516667 | 0.484444 | 0.595628 | 0.40824 | 0.595628 | 0.468013 |
| knn 10 | 0.547917 | 0.297735 | 0.251366 | 0.365079 | 0.251366 | 0.73064 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.525 | 0.432836 | 0.47541 | 0.39726 | 0.47541 | 0.555556 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.520833 | 0.430693 | 0.47541 | 0.393665 | 0.47541 | 0.548822 |

TABLE CXLVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 7 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.780384 | 0.876647 | 0.997275 | 0.782051 | 0.997275 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.530917 | 0.630872 | 0.512262 | 0.820961 | 0.512262 | 0.598039 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.782516 | 0.87799 | 1 | 0.782516 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.477612 | 0.561717 | 0.427793 | 0.817708 | 0.427793 | 0.656863 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.513859 | 0.622517 | 0.512262 | 0.793249 | 0.512262 | 0.519608 |
| svm, poly | 0.780384 | 0.876647 | 0.997275 | 0.782051 | 0.997275 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.473348 | 0.562832 | 0.433243 | 0.80303 | 0.433243 | 0.617647 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.550107 | 0.666667 | 0.574932 | 0.793233 | 0.574932 | 0.460784 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.782516 | 0.87799 | 1 | 0.782516 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.503198 | 0.612313 | 0.501362 | 0.786325 | 0.501362 | 0.509804 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.605544 | 0.725111 | 0.66485 | 0.797386 | 0.66485 | 0.392157 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.75693 | 0.861314 | 0.964578 | 0.778022 | 0.964578 | 0.00980392 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.511727 | 0.643857 | 0.564033 | 0.75 | 0.564033 | 0.323529 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.496802 | 0.605351 | 0.493188 | 0.78355 | 0.493188 | 0.509804 |
| random forest estimator | 0.782516 | 0.87799 | 1 | 0.782516 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.675906 | 0.790634 | 0.782016 | 0.799443 | 0.782016 | 0.294118 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.731343 | 0.84131 | 0.910082 | 0.782201 | 0.910082 | 0.0882353 |
| logistic regression | 0.780384 | 0.876647 | 0.997275 | 0.782051 | 0.997275 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.530917 | 0.630872 | 0.512262 | 0.820961 | 0.512262 | 0.598039 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.535181 | 0.646104 | 0.542234 | 0.799197 | 0.542234 | 0.509804 |
| knn 10 | 0.776119 | 0.873341 | 0.986376 | 0.78355 | 0.986376 | 0.0196078 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.49467 | 0.608264 | 0.501362 | 0.773109 | 0.501362 | 0.470588 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.558635 | 0.687783 | 0.621253 | 0.77027 | 0.621253 | 0.333333 |

TABLE CXLVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 8 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.605544 | 0.733813 | 0.891608 | 0.623472 | 0.891608 | 0.15847 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.513859 | 0.563218 | 0.513986 | 0.622881 | 0.513986 | 0.513661 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.609808 | 0.757616 | 1 | 0.609808 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.530917 | 0.568627 | 0.506993 | 0.647321 | 0.506993 | 0.568306 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.54371 | 0.621908 | 0.615385 | 0.628571 | 0.615385 | 0.431694 |
| svm, poly | 0.61194 | 0.757979 | 0.996503 | 0.611588 | 0.996503 | 0.010929 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.522388 | 0.557312 | 0.493007 | 0.640909 | 0.493007 | 0.568306 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.530917 | 0.623288 | 0.636364 | 0.610738 | 0.636364 | 0.36612 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.609808 | 0.753036 | 0.975524 | 0.613187 | 0.975524 | 0.0382514 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.513859 | 0.559846 | 0.506993 | 0.625 | 0.506993 | 0.52459 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.539446 | 0.626298 | 0.632867 | 0.619863 | 0.632867 | 0.393443 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.571429 | 0.7157 | 0.884615 | 0.60095 | 0.884615 | 0.0819672 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.526652 | 0.561265 | 0.496503 | 0.645455 | 0.496503 | 0.57377 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.539446 | 0.607273 | 0.583916 | 0.632576 | 0.583916 | 0.469945 |
| random forest estimator | 0.599147 | 0.735955 | 0.916084 | 0.615023 | 0.916084 | 0.103825 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.522388 | 0.611111 | 0.615385 | 0.606897 | 0.615385 | 0.377049 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.533049 | 0.658346 | 0.737762 | 0.594366 | 0.737762 | 0.213115 |
| logistic regression | 0.601279 | 0.728592 | 0.877622 | 0.622829 | 0.877622 | 0.169399 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.513859 | 0.563218 | 0.513986 | 0.622881 | 0.513986 | 0.513661 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.513859 | 0.568182 | 0.524476 | 0.619835 | 0.524476 | 0.497268 |
| knn 10 | 0.556503 | 0.671924 | 0.744755 | 0.612069 | 0.744755 | 0.262295 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.518124 | 0.55336 | 0.48951 | 0.636364 | 0.48951 | 0.562842 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.520256 | 0.568138 | 0.517483 | 0.629787 | 0.517483 | 0.52459 |

TABLE CXLVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 8 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.58209 | 0.196721 | 0.126984 | 0.436364 | 0.126984 | 0.889286 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526652 | 0.471429 | 0.52381 | 0.428571 | 0.52381 | 0.528571 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.592751 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.992857 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.515991 | 0.460808 | 0.513228 | 0.418103 | 0.513228 | 0.517857 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.501066 | 0.41791 | 0.444444 | 0.394366 | 0.444444 | 0.539286 |
| svm, poly | 0.597015 | 0.0307692 | 0.015873 | 0.5 | 0.015873 | 0.989286 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.511727 | 0.523909 | 0.666667 | 0.431507 | 0.666667 | 0.407143 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.496802 | 0.40404 | 0.42328 | 0.386473 | 0.42328 | 0.546429 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.594883 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996429 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.484009 | 0.471616 | 0.571429 | 0.401487 | 0.571429 | 0.425 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.462687 | 0.442478 | 0.529101 | 0.380228 | 0.529101 | 0.417857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.594883 | 0.0776699 | 0.042328 | 0.470588 | 0.042328 | 0.967857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.490405 | 0.418491 | 0.455026 | 0.387387 | 0.455026 | 0.514286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.535181 | 0.457711 | 0.486772 | 0.431925 | 0.486772 | 0.567857 |
| random forest estimator | 0.554371 | 0.110638 | 0.0687831 | 0.282609 | 0.0687831 | 0.882143 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.47548 | 0.342246 | 0.338624 | 0.345946 | 0.338624 | 0.567857 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.466951 | 0.465812 | 0.57672 | 0.390681 | 0.57672 | 0.392857 |
| logistic regression | 0.579957 | 0.221344 | 0.148148 | 0.4375 | 0.148148 | 0.871429 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526652 | 0.471429 | 0.52381 | 0.428571 | 0.52381 | 0.528571 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.507463 | 0.451306 | 0.502646 | 0.409483 | 0.502646 | 0.510714 |
| knn 10 | 0.535181 | 0.35503 | 0.31746 | 0.402685 | 0.31746 | 0.682143 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.518124 | 0.493274 | 0.582011 | 0.428016 | 0.582011 | 0.475 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.492537 | 0.463964 | 0.544974 | 0.403922 | 0.544974 | 0.457143 |

TABLE CXLIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 8 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.784783 | 0.879415 | 0.99449 | 0.78821 | 0.99449 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508696 | 0.620805 | 0.509642 | 0.793991 | 0.509642 | 0.505155 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.78913 | 0.882139 | 1 | 0.78913 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.456522 | 0.547101 | 0.415978 | 0.798942 | 0.415978 | 0.608247 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.504348 | 0.602787 | 0.476584 | 0.819905 | 0.476584 | 0.608247 |
| svm, poly | 0.78913 | 0.882139 | 1 | 0.78913 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.467391 | 0.564831 | 0.438017 | 0.795 | 0.438017 | 0.57732 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.55 | 0.655574 | 0.5427 | 0.827731 | 0.5427 | 0.57732 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.78913 | 0.882139 | 1 | 0.78913 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.46087 | 0.557143 | 0.429752 | 0.791878 | 0.429752 | 0.57732 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.530435 | 0.64 | 0.528926 | 0.810127 | 0.528926 | 0.536082 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.767391 | 0.866083 | 0.953168 | 0.793578 | 0.953168 | 0.0721649 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.571739 | 0.690738 | 0.606061 | 0.80292 | 0.606061 | 0.443299 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.563043 | 0.683465 | 0.597796 | 0.797794 | 0.597796 | 0.43299 |
| random forest estimator | 0.78913 | 0.882139 | 1 | 0.78913 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.656522 | 0.778711 | 0.76584 | 0.792023 | 0.76584 | 0.247423 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.736957 | 0.843467 | 0.898072 | 0.795122 | 0.898072 | 0.134021 |
| logistic regression | 0.784783 | 0.879415 | 0.99449 | 0.78821 | 0.99449 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508696 | 0.620805 | 0.509642 | 0.793991 | 0.509642 | 0.505155 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.554348 | 0.663383 | 0.556474 | 0.821138 | 0.556474 | 0.546392 |
| knn 10 | 0.780435 | 0.876074 | 0.983471 | 0.789823 | 0.983471 | 0.0206186 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.458696 | 0.57725 | 0.46832 | 0.752212 | 0.46832 | 0.42268 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.51087 | 0.637681 | 0.545455 | 0.767442 | 0.545455 | 0.381443 |

TABLE CL: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 9 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.617391 | 0.751412 | 0.939929 | 0.625882 | 0.939929 | 0.101695 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536957 | 0.595825 | 0.55477 | 0.643443 | 0.55477 | 0.508475 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613043 | 0.760108 | 0.996466 | 0.614379 | 0.996466 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.517391 | 0.564706 | 0.508834 | 0.634361 | 0.508834 | 0.531073 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.523913 | 0.579655 | 0.533569 | 0.634454 | 0.533569 | 0.508475 |
| svm, poly | 0.608696 | 0.756098 | 0.985866 | 0.613187 | 0.985866 | 0.00564972 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530435 | 0.598513 | 0.568905 | 0.631373 | 0.568905 | 0.468927 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.530435 | 0.621053 | 0.625442 | 0.616725 | 0.625442 | 0.378531 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.61087 | 0.757781 | 0.989399 | 0.614035 | 0.989399 | 0.00564972 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.536957 | 0.600375 | 0.565371 | 0.64 | 0.565371 | 0.491525 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.580435 | 0.670085 | 0.69258 | 0.649007 | 0.69258 | 0.40113 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.593478 | 0.732475 | 0.904594 | 0.615385 | 0.904594 | 0.0960452 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.491304 | 0.56015 | 0.526502 | 0.598394 | 0.526502 | 0.435028 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.493478 | 0.549323 | 0.501767 | 0.606838 | 0.501767 | 0.480226 |
| random forest estimator | 0.621739 | 0.752137 | 0.932862 | 0.630072 | 0.932862 | 0.124294 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.586957 | 0.667832 | 0.674912 | 0.6609 | 0.674912 | 0.446328 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.615217 | 0.72126 | 0.809187 | 0.650568 | 0.809187 | 0.305085 |
| logistic regression | 0.61087 | 0.747532 | 0.936396 | 0.622066 | 0.936396 | 0.0903955 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536957 | 0.595825 | 0.55477 | 0.643443 | 0.55477 | 0.508475 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.55 | 0.627027 | 0.614841 | 0.639706 | 0.614841 | 0.446328 |
| knn 10 | 0.565217 | 0.684543 | 0.766784 | 0.618234 | 0.766784 | 0.242938 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.515217 | 0.553106 | 0.487633 | 0.638889 | 0.487633 | 0.559322 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.517391 | 0.577947 | 0.537102 | 0.625514 | 0.537102 | 0.485876 |

TABLE CLI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 9 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.58913 | 0.181818 | 0.11413 | 0.446809 | 0.11413 | 0.905797 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.528261 | 0.494172 | 0.576087 | 0.432653 | 0.576087 | 0.496377 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.602174 | 0.0108108 | 0.00543478 | 1 | 0.00543478 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.495652 | 0.518672 | 0.679348 | 0.419463 | 0.679348 | 0.373188 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536957 | 0.496454 | 0.570652 | 0.439331 | 0.570652 | 0.514493 |
| svm, poly | 0.606522 | 0.042328 | 0.0217391 | 0.8 | 0.0217391 | 0.996377 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.473913 | 0.512097 | 0.690217 | 0.407051 | 0.690217 | 0.32971 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.5 | 0.512712 | 0.657609 | 0.420139 | 0.657609 | 0.394928 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.591304 | 0.0309278 | 0.0163043 | 0.3 | 0.0163043 | 0.974638 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.456522 | 0.451754 | 0.559783 | 0.378676 | 0.559783 | 0.387681 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.465217 | 0.474359 | 0.603261 | 0.390845 | 0.603261 | 0.373188 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.571739 | 0.303887 | 0.233696 | 0.434343 | 0.233696 | 0.797101 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.471739 | 0.414458 | 0.467391 | 0.372294 | 0.467391 | 0.474638 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.484783 | 0.4859 | 0.608696 | 0.404332 | 0.608696 | 0.402174 |
| random forest estimator | 0.586957 | 0.257812 | 0.179348 | 0.458333 | 0.179348 | 0.858696 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.543478 | 0.447368 | 0.461957 | 0.433673 | 0.461957 | 0.597826 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.513043 | 0.527426 | 0.679348 | 0.431034 | 0.679348 | 0.402174 |
| logistic regression | 0.571739 | 0.202429 | 0.13587 | 0.396825 | 0.13587 | 0.862319 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.528261 | 0.494172 | 0.576087 | 0.432653 | 0.576087 | 0.496377 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.532609 | 0.498834 | 0.581522 | 0.436735 | 0.581522 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 | 0.56087 | 0.412791 | 0.38587 | 0.44375 | 0.38587 | 0.677536 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.519565 | 0.520607 | 0.652174 | 0.433213 | 0.652174 | 0.431159 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.530435 | 0.492958 | 0.570652 | 0.433884 | 0.570652 | 0.503623 |

TABLE CLII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 9 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.801325 | 0.889706 | 1 | 0.801325 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536424 | 0.652318 | 0.5427 | 0.817427 | 0.5427 | 0.511111 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.799117 | 0.888344 | 0.997245 | 0.800885 | 0.997245 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.503311 | 0.60733 | 0.479339 | 0.828571 | 0.479339 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.483444 | 0.588028 | 0.460055 | 0.814634 | 0.460055 | 0.577778 |
| svm, poly | 0.801325 | 0.889706 | 1 | 0.801325 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.501104 | 0.606272 | 0.479339 | 0.824645 | 0.479339 | 0.588889 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.523179 | 0.64 | 0.528926 | 0.810127 | 0.528926 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.801325 | 0.889706 | 1 | 0.801325 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.523179 | 0.635135 | 0.517906 | 0.820961 | 0.517906 | 0.544444 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.578366 | 0.704791 | 0.628099 | 0.802817 | 0.628099 | 0.377778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.774834 | 0.872818 | 0.964187 | 0.797267 | 0.964187 | 0.0111111 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.527594 | 0.657051 | 0.564738 | 0.785441 | 0.564738 | 0.377778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.536424 | 0.656863 | 0.553719 | 0.807229 | 0.553719 | 0.466667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.801325 | 0.889706 | 1 | 0.801325 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.677704 | 0.790831 | 0.760331 | 0.823881 | 0.760331 | 0.344444 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.754967 | 0.856404 | 0.911846 | 0.807317 | 0.911846 | 0.122222 |
| logistic regression | 0.796909 | 0.886978 | 0.99449 | 0.800443 | 0.99449 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536424 | 0.652318 | 0.5427 | 0.817427 | 0.5427 | 0.511111 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.543046 | 0.657851 | 0.548209 | 0.822314 | 0.548209 | 0.522222 |
| knn 10 | 0.794702 | 0.884758 | 0.983471 | 0.804054 | 0.983471 | 0.0333333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.560706 | 0.673235 | 0.564738 | 0.833333 | 0.564738 | 0.544444 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.584989 | 0.707165 | 0.625344 | 0.81362 | 0.625344 | 0.422222 |

TABLE CLIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 10 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.615894 | 0.745614 | 0.917266 | 0.628079 | 0.917266 | 0.137143 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.516556 | 0.564612 | 0.510791 | 0.631111 | 0.510791 | 0.525714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613687 | 0.760602 | 1 | 0.613687 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.472406 | 0.496842 | 0.42446 | 0.598985 | 0.42446 | 0.548571 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536424 | 0.58 | 0.521583 | 0.653153 | 0.521583 | 0.56 |
| svm, poly | 0.609272 | 0.757202 | 0.992806 | 0.611973 | 0.992806 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.490066 | 0.505353 | 0.42446 | 0.624339 | 0.42446 | 0.594286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.507726 | 0.558416 | 0.507194 | 0.621145 | 0.507194 | 0.508571 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.611479 | 0.758242 | 0.992806 | 0.613333 | 0.992806 | 0.00571429 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.487859 | 0.530364 | 0.471223 | 0.606481 | 0.471223 | 0.514286 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.543046 | 0.631016 | 0.636691 | 0.625442 | 0.636691 | 0.394286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.569536 | 0.703196 | 0.830935 | 0.609499 | 0.830935 | 0.154286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.512141 | 0.572534 | 0.532374 | 0.619247 | 0.532374 | 0.48 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.481236 | 0.555766 | 0.528777 | 0.585657 | 0.528777 | 0.405714 |
| random forest estimator | 0.613687 | 0.743025 | 0.910072 | 0.627792 | 0.910072 | 0.142857 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.540839 | 0.61194 | 0.589928 | 0.635659 | 0.589928 | 0.462857 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.576159 | 0.675676 | 0.719424 | 0.636943 | 0.719424 | 0.348571 |
| logistic regression | 0.622517 | 0.746667 | 0.906475 | 0.634761 | 0.906475 | 0.171429 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.516556 | 0.564612 | 0.510791 | 0.631111 | 0.510791 | 0.525714 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.527594 | 0.57874 | 0.528777 | 0.63913 | 0.528777 | 0.525714 |
| knn 10 | 0.580574 | 0.702194 | 0.805755 | 0.622222 | 0.805755 | 0.222857 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.538631 | 0.590998 | 0.543165 | 0.648069 | 0.543165 | 0.531429 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.534216 | 0.608534 | 0.589928 | 0.628352 | 0.589928 | 0.445714 |

TABLE CLIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 10 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.593819 | 0.148148 | 0.0888889 | 0.444444 | 0.0888889 | 0.92674 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.505519 | 0.461538 | 0.533333 | 0.40678 | 0.533333 | 0.487179 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.602649 | 0.010989 | 0.00555556 | 0.5 | 0.00555556 | 0.996337 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.496689 | 0.495575 | 0.622222 | 0.411765 | 0.622222 | 0.413919 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.481236 | 0.469526 | 0.577778 | 0.395437 | 0.577778 | 0.417582 |
| svm, poly | 0.602649 | 0.0217391 | 0.0111111 | 0.5 | 0.0111111 | 0.992674 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.483444 | 0.502128 | 0.655556 | 0.406897 | 0.655556 | 0.369963 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.470199 | 0.42029 | 0.483333 | 0.371795 | 0.483333 | 0.461538 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.602649 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.501104 | 0.456731 | 0.527778 | 0.402542 | 0.527778 | 0.483516 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.483444 | 0.370968 | 0.383333 | 0.359375 | 0.383333 | 0.549451 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.556291 | 0.165975 | 0.111111 | 0.327869 | 0.111111 | 0.849817 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.503311 | 0.514039 | 0.661111 | 0.420495 | 0.661111 | 0.399267 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.423841 | 0.408163 | 0.5 | 0.344828 | 0.5 | 0.373626 |
| random forest estimator | 0.604857 | 0.244726 | 0.161111 | 0.508772 | 0.161111 | 0.897436 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.520971 | 0.395543 | 0.394444 | 0.396648 | 0.394444 | 0.604396 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.494481 | 0.5054 | 0.65 | 0.413428 | 0.65 | 0.391941 |
| logistic regression | 0.582781 | 0.167401 | 0.105556 | 0.404255 | 0.105556 | 0.897436 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.505519 | 0.461538 | 0.533333 | 0.40678 | 0.533333 | 0.487179 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.483444 | 0.468182 | 0.572222 | 0.396154 | 0.572222 | 0.424908 |
| knn 10 | 0.547461 | 0.438356 | 0.444444 | 0.432432 | 0.444444 | 0.615385 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.483444 | 0.5 | 0.65 | 0.40625 | 0.65 | 0.373626 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.481236 | 0.464692 | 0.566667 | 0.393822 | 0.566667 | 0.424908 |

TABLE CLV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 10 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.757303 | 0.861893 | 0.997041 | 0.759009 | 0.997041 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.573034 | 0.67128 | 0.573964 | 0.808333 | 0.573964 | 0.570093 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.759551 | 0.863346 | 1 | 0.759551 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.548315 | 0.629834 | 0.505917 | 0.834146 | 0.505917 | 0.682243 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.496629 | 0.575758 | 0.449704 | 0.8 | 0.449704 | 0.64486 |
| svm, poly | 0.757303 | 0.861893 | 0.997041 | 0.759009 | 0.997041 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.546067 | 0.641844 | 0.535503 | 0.800885 | 0.535503 | 0.579439 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.548315 | 0.654045 | 0.56213 | 0.781893 | 0.56213 | 0.504673 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.759551 | 0.863346 | 1 | 0.759551 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.546067 | 0.65411 | 0.565089 | 0.776423 | 0.565089 | 0.485981 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.586517 | 0.710692 | 0.668639 | 0.758389 | 0.668639 | 0.327103 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.74382 | 0.851948 | 0.970414 | 0.759259 | 0.970414 | 0.0280374 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.58427 | 0.690117 | 0.609467 | 0.795367 | 0.609467 | 0.504673 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.575281 | 0.686567 | 0.612426 | 0.781132 | 0.612426 | 0.457944 |
| random forest estimator | 0.759551 | 0.863346 | 1 | 0.759551 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.658427 | 0.777126 | 0.784024 | 0.770349 | 0.784024 | 0.261682 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.714607 | 0.829071 | 0.911243 | 0.760494 | 0.911243 | 0.0934579 |
| logistic regression | 0.759551 | 0.862996 | 0.997041 | 0.760722 | 0.997041 | 0.00934579 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.573034 | 0.67128 | 0.573964 | 0.808333 | 0.573964 | 0.570093 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.575281 | 0.669002 | 0.565089 | 0.819742 | 0.565089 | 0.607477 |
| knn 10 | 0.739326 | 0.849351 | 0.967456 | 0.756944 | 0.967456 | 0.0186916 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.548315 | 0.654045 | 0.56213 | 0.781893 | 0.56213 | 0.504673 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.546067 | 0.663333 | 0.588757 | 0.759542 | 0.588757 | 0.411215 |

TABLE CLVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 11 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.579775 | 0.71964 | 0.916031 | 0.592593 | 0.916031 | 0.0983607 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.595506 | 0.641434 | 0.614504 | 0.670833 | 0.614504 | 0.568306 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.586517 | 0.739377 | 0.996183 | 0.587838 | 0.996183 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.566292 | 0.605317 | 0.564885 | 0.651982 | 0.564885 | 0.568306 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.561798 | 0.604462 | 0.568702 | 0.645022 | 0.568702 | 0.551913 |
| svm, poly | 0.582022 | 0.733524 | 0.977099 | 0.587156 | 0.977099 | 0.0163934 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.537079 | 0.59127 | 0.568702 | 0.615702 | 0.568702 | 0.491803 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.564045 | 0.629771 | 0.629771 | 0.629771 | 0.629771 | 0.469945 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.577528 | 0.722714 | 0.935115 | 0.588942 | 0.935115 | 0.0655738 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.507865 | 0.555781 | 0.522901 | 0.593074 | 0.522901 | 0.486339 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.557303 | 0.633147 | 0.648855 | 0.618182 | 0.648855 | 0.42623 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.579775 | 0.706436 | 0.858779 | 0.6 | 0.858779 | 0.180328 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.51236 | 0.558045 | 0.522901 | 0.598253 | 0.522901 | 0.497268 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.537079 | 0.577869 | 0.538168 | 0.623894 | 0.538168 | 0.535519 |
| random forest estimator | 0.58427 | 0.722639 | 0.919847 | 0.595062 | 0.919847 | 0.103825 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.548315 | 0.624299 | 0.637405 | 0.611722 | 0.637405 | 0.420765 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.575281 | 0.688633 | 0.79771 | 0.605797 | 0.79771 | 0.256831 |
| logistic regression | 0.582022 | 0.719033 | 0.908397 | 0.595 | 0.908397 | 0.114754 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.595506 | 0.641434 | 0.614504 | 0.670833 | 0.614504 | 0.568306 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.559551 | 0.604839 | 0.572519 | 0.641026 | 0.572519 | 0.540984 |
| knn 10 | 0.570787 | 0.68325 | 0.78626 | 0.604106 | 0.78626 | 0.262295 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.51236 | 0.531317 | 0.469466 | 0.61194 | 0.469466 | 0.57377 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.557303 | 0.614481 | 0.599237 | 0.630522 | 0.599237 | 0.497268 |

TABLE CLVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 11 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.550562 | 0.137931 | 0.0820513 | 0.432432 | 0.0820513 | 0.916 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.503371 | 0.472554 | 0.507692 | 0.441964 | 0.507692 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.561798 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.516854 | 0.512472 | 0.579487 | 0.45935 | 0.579487 | 0.468 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.525843 | 0.463104 | 0.466667 | 0.459596 | 0.466667 | 0.572 |
| svm, poly | 0.564045 | 0.020202 | 0.0102564 | 0.666667 | 0.0102564 | 0.996 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.510112 | 0.52193 | 0.610256 | 0.455939 | 0.610256 | 0.432 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.503371 | 0.454321 | 0.471795 | 0.438095 | 0.471795 | 0.528 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.557303 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.992 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.503371 | 0.464891 | 0.492308 | 0.440367 | 0.492308 | 0.512 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.48764 | 0.497797 | 0.579487 | 0.436293 | 0.579487 | 0.416 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.552809 | 0.056872 | 0.0307692 | 0.375 | 0.0307692 | 0.96 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.496629 | 0.495495 | 0.564103 | 0.441767 | 0.564103 | 0.444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.476404 | 0.519588 | 0.646154 | 0.434483 | 0.646154 | 0.344 |
| random forest estimator | 0.573034 | 0.194915 | 0.117949 | 0.560976 | 0.117949 | 0.928 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.507865 | 0.379603 | 0.34359 | 0.424051 | 0.34359 | 0.636 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.505618 | 0.543568 | 0.671795 | 0.456446 | 0.671795 | 0.376 |
| logistic regression | 0.548315 | 0.17284 | 0.107692 | 0.4375 | 0.107692 | 0.892 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.503371 | 0.472554 | 0.507692 | 0.441964 | 0.507692 | 0.5 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.503371 | 0.454321 | 0.471795 | 0.438095 | 0.471795 | 0.528 |
| knn 10 | 0.521348 | 0.31068 | 0.246154 | 0.421053 | 0.246154 | 0.736 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.516854 | 0.489311 | 0.528205 | 0.455752 | 0.528205 | 0.508 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.494382 | 0.48037 | 0.533333 | 0.436975 | 0.533333 | 0.464 |

TABLE CLVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 11 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.773973 | 0.872587 | 0.997059 | 0.775744 | 0.997059 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.579909 | 0.687075 | 0.594118 | 0.814516 | 0.594118 | 0.530612 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.776256 | 0.874036 | 1 | 0.776256 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.52968 | 0.629496 | 0.514706 | 0.810185 | 0.514706 | 0.581633 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.541096 | 0.641711 | 0.529412 | 0.81448 | 0.529412 | 0.581633 |
| svm, poly | 0.776256 | 0.874036 | 1 | 0.776256 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.538813 | 0.639286 | 0.526471 | 0.813636 | 0.526471 | 0.581633 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.582192 | 0.689304 | 0.597059 | 0.815261 | 0.597059 | 0.530612 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.776256 | 0.874036 | 1 | 0.776256 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.586758 | 0.70947 | 0.65 | 0.780919 | 0.65 | 0.367347 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.652968 | 0.769697 | 0.747059 | 0.79375 | 0.747059 | 0.326531 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.746575 | 0.85298 | 0.947059 | 0.775904 | 0.947059 | 0.0510204 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.563927 | 0.681135 | 0.6 | 0.787645 | 0.6 | 0.438776 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.561644 | 0.684211 | 0.611765 | 0.776119 | 0.611765 | 0.387755 |
| random forest estimator | 0.776256 | 0.874036 | 1 | 0.776256 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.671233 | 0.788235 | 0.788235 | 0.788235 | 0.788235 | 0.265306 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.744292 | 0.847411 | 0.914706 | 0.78934 | 0.914706 | 0.153061 |
| logistic regression | 0.773973 | 0.872587 | 0.997059 | 0.775744 | 0.997059 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.582192 | 0.689304 | 0.597059 | 0.815261 | 0.597059 | 0.530612 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.554795 | 0.658494 | 0.552941 | 0.813853 | 0.552941 | 0.561224 |
| knn 10 | 0.769406 | 0.86934 | 0.988235 | 0.775982 | 0.988235 | 0.0102041 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.504566 | 0.606171 | 0.491176 | 0.791469 | 0.491176 | 0.55102 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.570776 | 0.67474 | 0.573529 | 0.819328 | 0.573529 | 0.561224 |

TABLE CLIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 12 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.577626 | 0.716692 | 0.910506 | 0.590909 | 0.910506 | 0.104972 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.506849 | 0.55 | 0.513619 | 0.591928 | 0.513619 | 0.497238 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.586758 | 0.739568 | 1 | 0.586758 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.511416 | 0.54661 | 0.501946 | 0.6 | 0.501946 | 0.524862 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.545662 | 0.587992 | 0.552529 | 0.628319 | 0.552529 | 0.535912 |
| svm, poly | 0.591324 | 0.736377 | 0.972763 | 0.592417 | 0.972763 | 0.0497238 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.509132 | 0.553015 | 0.51751 | 0.59375 | 0.51751 | 0.497238 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.543379 | 0.604743 | 0.595331 | 0.614458 | 0.595331 | 0.469613 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.593607 | 0.739003 | 0.980545 | 0.592941 | 0.980545 | 0.0441989 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.52968 | 0.581301 | 0.55642 | 0.608511 | 0.55642 | 0.491713 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.552511 | 0.634328 | 0.661479 | 0.609319 | 0.661479 | 0.39779 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.575342 | 0.71028 | 0.88716 | 0.592208 | 0.88716 | 0.132597 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.531963 | 0.587525 | 0.568093 | 0.608333 | 0.568093 | 0.480663 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.520548 | 0.583333 | 0.571984 | 0.595142 | 0.571984 | 0.447514 |
| random forest estimator | 0.577626 | 0.716692 | 0.910506 | 0.590909 | 0.910506 | 0.104972 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.570776 | 0.645283 | 0.66537 | 0.626374 | 0.66537 | 0.436464 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.559361 | 0.668954 | 0.758755 | 0.59816 | 0.758755 | 0.276243 |
| logistic regression | 0.579909 | 0.71517 | 0.898833 | 0.59383 | 0.898833 | 0.127072 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.506849 | 0.55 | 0.513619 | 0.591928 | 0.513619 | 0.497238 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.531963 | 0.579055 | 0.548638 | 0.613043 | 0.548638 | 0.508287 |
| knn 10 | 0.586758 | 0.691652 | 0.789883 | 0.615152 | 0.789883 | 0.298343 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.531963 | 0.557235 | 0.501946 | 0.626214 | 0.501946 | 0.574586 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.554795 | 0.619883 | 0.618677 | 0.621094 | 0.618677 | 0.464088 |

TABLE CLX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 12 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.568493 | 0.247012 | 0.181287 | 0.3875 | 0.181287 | 0.816479 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.47032 | 0.42 | 0.491228 | 0.366812 | 0.491228 | 0.456929 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.609589 | 0.0228571 | 0.0116959 | 0.5 | 0.0116959 | 0.992509 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.497717 | 0.458128 | 0.54386 | 0.395745 | 0.54386 | 0.468165 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.493151 | 0.4689 | 0.573099 | 0.396761 | 0.573099 | 0.441948 |
| svm, poly | 0.609589 | 0.0115607 | 0.00584795 | 0.5 | 0.00584795 | 0.996255 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.518265 | 0.489104 | 0.590643 | 0.417355 | 0.590643 | 0.47191 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.506849 | 0.475728 | 0.573099 | 0.406639 | 0.573099 | 0.464419 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.577626 | 0.131455 | 0.0818713 | 0.333333 | 0.0818713 | 0.895131 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.534247 | 0.471503 | 0.532164 | 0.423256 | 0.532164 | 0.535581 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.541096 | 0.464 | 0.508772 | 0.426471 | 0.508772 | 0.561798 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.570776 | 0.298507 | 0.233918 | 0.412371 | 0.233918 | 0.786517 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.511416 | 0.480583 | 0.578947 | 0.410788 | 0.578947 | 0.468165 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.468037 | 0.459397 | 0.578947 | 0.380769 | 0.578947 | 0.397004 |
| random forest estimator | 0.584475 | 0.254098 | 0.181287 | 0.424658 | 0.181287 | 0.842697 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.518265 | 0.391931 | 0.397661 | 0.386364 | 0.397661 | 0.595506 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.5 | 0.484706 | 0.602339 | 0.405512 | 0.602339 | 0.434457 |
| logistic regression | 0.575342 | 0.27907 | 0.210526 | 0.413793 | 0.210526 | 0.808989 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.47032 | 0.42 | 0.491228 | 0.366812 | 0.491228 | 0.456929 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.47032 | 0.425743 | 0.502924 | 0.369099 | 0.502924 | 0.449438 |
| knn 10 | 0.589041 | 0.415584 | 0.374269 | 0.467153 | 0.374269 | 0.726592 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.53653 | 0.493766 | 0.578947 | 0.430435 | 0.578947 | 0.509363 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.53653 | 0.486076 | 0.561404 | 0.428571 | 0.561404 | 0.520599 |

TABLE CLXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 12 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.782407 | 0.877922 | 0.994118 | 0.786047 | 0.994118 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.55787 | 0.664323 | 0.555882 | 0.825328 | 0.555882 | 0.565217 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.787037 | 0.880829 | 1 | 0.787037 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.590909 | 0.458824 | 0.829787 | 0.458824 | 0.652174 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.486111 | 0.566406 | 0.426471 | 0.843023 | 0.426471 | 0.706522 |
| svm, poly | 0.787037 | 0.880829 | 1 | 0.787037 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.520833 | 0.610169 | 0.476471 | 0.848168 | 0.476471 | 0.684783 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.525463 | 0.623853 | 0.5 | 0.829268 | 0.5 | 0.619565 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.787037 | 0.880829 | 1 | 0.787037 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.66782 | 0.567647 | 0.810924 | 0.567647 | 0.51087 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.587963 | 0.703333 | 0.620588 | 0.811538 | 0.620588 | 0.467391 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.770833 | 0.868176 | 0.958824 | 0.793187 | 0.958824 | 0.076087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.553241 | 0.652252 | 0.532353 | 0.84186 | 0.532353 | 0.630435 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.534722 | 0.645503 | 0.538235 | 0.806167 | 0.538235 | 0.521739 |
| random forest estimator | 0.787037 | 0.880829 | 1 | 0.787037 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.657407 | 0.778443 | 0.764706 | 0.792683 | 0.764706 | 0.26087 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.75 | 0.852459 | 0.917647 | 0.795918 | 0.917647 | 0.130435 |
| logistic regression | 0.782407 | 0.877922 | 0.994118 | 0.786047 | 0.994118 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.560185 | 0.666667 | 0.558824 | 0.826087 | 0.558824 | 0.565217 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.539352 | 0.636197 | 0.511765 | 0.84058 | 0.511765 | 0.641304 |
| knn 10 | 0.768519 | 0.868766 | 0.973529 | 0.78436 | 0.973529 | 0.0108696 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.476852 | 0.587591 | 0.473529 | 0.774038 | 0.473529 | 0.48913 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.550926 | 0.673401 | 0.588235 | 0.787402 | 0.588235 | 0.413043 |

TABLE CLXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 13 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.608796 | 0.736349 | 0.904215 | 0.621053 | 0.904215 | 0.157895 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.523148 | 0.559829 | 0.501916 | 0.63285 | 0.501916 | 0.555556 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613426 | 0.754772 | 0.984674 | 0.611905 | 0.984674 | 0.0467836 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.490741 | 0.481132 | 0.390805 | 0.625767 | 0.390805 | 0.643275 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.488426 | 0.477541 | 0.386973 | 0.623457 | 0.386973 | 0.643275 |
| svm, poly | 0.611111 | 0.753666 | 0.984674 | 0.610451 | 0.984674 | 0.0409357 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.476852 | 0.44335 | 0.344828 | 0.62069 | 0.344828 | 0.678363 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.474537 | 0.485261 | 0.409962 | 0.594444 | 0.409962 | 0.573099 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.613426 | 0.75405 | 0.980843 | 0.61244 | 0.980843 | 0.0526316 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.490741 | 0.488372 | 0.402299 | 0.621302 | 0.402299 | 0.625731 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.486111 | 0.50885 | 0.440613 | 0.602094 | 0.440613 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.585648 | 0.728376 | 0.91954 | 0.603015 | 0.91954 | 0.0760234 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.511574 | 0.587084 | 0.574713 | 0.6 | 0.574713 | 0.415205 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.527778 | 0.603113 | 0.59387 | 0.612648 | 0.59387 | 0.426901 |
| random forest estimator | 0.592593 | 0.726708 | 0.896552 | 0.610966 | 0.896552 | 0.128655 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.509259 | 0.574297 | 0.547893 | 0.603376 | 0.547893 | 0.450292 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.583333 | 0.672727 | 0.708812 | 0.640138 | 0.708812 | 0.391813 |
| logistic regression | 0.606481 | 0.732704 | 0.89272 | 0.621333 | 0.89272 | 0.169591 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.523148 | 0.559829 | 0.501916 | 0.63285 | 0.501916 | 0.555556 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.5 | 0.546218 | 0.498084 | 0.604651 | 0.498084 | 0.502924 |
| knn 10 | 0.523148 | 0.637324 | 0.693487 | 0.589577 | 0.693487 | 0.263158 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.493056 | 0.520788 | 0.455939 | 0.607143 | 0.455939 | 0.549708 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.490741 | 0.54918 | 0.51341 | 0.590308 | 0.51341 | 0.45614 |

TABLE CLXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 13 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.574074 | 0.239669 | 0.174699 | 0.381579 | 0.174699 | 0.823308 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.50463 | 0.433862 | 0.493976 | 0.386792 | 0.493976 | 0.511278 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613426 | 0.0457143 | 0.0240964 | 0.444444 | 0.0240964 | 0.981203 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.493056 | 0.461916 | 0.566265 | 0.390041 | 0.566265 | 0.447368 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.476852 | 0.44878 | 0.554217 | 0.377049 | 0.554217 | 0.428571 |
| svm, poly | 0.613426 | 0.0346821 | 0.0180723 | 0.428571 | 0.0180723 | 0.984962 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.472222 | 0.464789 | 0.596386 | 0.380769 | 0.596386 | 0.394737 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.453704 | 0.443396 | 0.566265 | 0.364341 | 0.566265 | 0.383459 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.615741 | 0.0119048 | 0.0060241 | 0.5 | 0.0060241 | 0.996241 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.513889 | 0.485294 | 0.596386 | 0.409091 | 0.596386 | 0.462406 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.497685 | 0.445013 | 0.524096 | 0.386667 | 0.524096 | 0.481203 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.56713 | 0.288973 | 0.228916 | 0.391753 | 0.228916 | 0.778195 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.50463 | 0.454082 | 0.536145 | 0.393805 | 0.536145 | 0.484962 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.474537 | 0.473318 | 0.614458 | 0.384906 | 0.614458 | 0.387218 |
| random forest estimator | 0.587963 | 0.212389 | 0.144578 | 0.4 | 0.144578 | 0.864662 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.520833 | 0.38209 | 0.385542 | 0.378698 | 0.385542 | 0.605263 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.472222 | 0.479452 | 0.63253 | 0.386029 | 0.63253 | 0.37218 |
| logistic regression | 0.578704 | 0.260163 | 0.192771 | 0.4 | 0.192771 | 0.819549 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.50463 | 0.433862 | 0.493976 | 0.386792 | 0.493976 | 0.511278 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.5 | 0.44898 | 0.53012 | 0.389381 | 0.53012 | 0.481203 |
| knn 10 | 0.597222 | 0.408163 | 0.361446 | 0.46875 | 0.361446 | 0.744361 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.543981 | 0.48294 | 0.554217 | 0.427907 | 0.554217 | 0.537594 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555556 | 0.481081 | 0.536145 | 0.436275 | 0.536145 | 0.567669 |

TABLE CLXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 13 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.805164 | 0.891786 | 0.994186 | 0.808511 | 0.994186 | 0.0121951 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514085 | 0.628366 | 0.508721 | 0.821596 | 0.508721 | 0.536585 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.807512 | 0.893506 | 1 | 0.807512 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.443662 | 0.543353 | 0.409884 | 0.805714 | 0.409884 | 0.585366 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.467136 | 0.572505 | 0.44186 | 0.812834 | 0.44186 | 0.573171 |
| svm, poly | 0.807512 | 0.893506 | 1 | 0.807512 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.446009 | 0.547893 | 0.415698 | 0.803371 | 0.415698 | 0.573171 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.476526 | 0.589319 | 0.465116 | 0.80402 | 0.465116 | 0.52439 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.807512 | 0.893506 | 1 | 0.807512 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.511737 | 0.625899 | 0.505814 | 0.820755 | 0.505814 | 0.536585 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.492958 | 0.617021 | 0.505814 | 0.790909 | 0.505814 | 0.439024 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.800469 | 0.886212 | 0.962209 | 0.82134 | 0.962209 | 0.121951 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.497653 | 0.596226 | 0.459302 | 0.849462 | 0.459302 | 0.658537 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.532864 | 0.646536 | 0.52907 | 0.83105 | 0.52907 | 0.54878 |
| random forest estimator | 0.807512 | 0.893506 | 1 | 0.807512 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.669014 | 0.791111 | 0.776163 | 0.806647 | 0.776163 | 0.219512 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.71831 | 0.832869 | 0.869186 | 0.799465 | 0.869186 | 0.0853659 |
| logistic regression | 0.805164 | 0.891786 | 0.994186 | 0.808511 | 0.994186 | 0.0121951 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514085 | 0.628366 | 0.508721 | 0.821596 | 0.508721 | 0.536585 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.507042 | 0.620939 | 0.5 | 0.819048 | 0.5 | 0.536585 |
| knn 10 | 0.786385 | 0.878828 | 0.959302 | 0.810811 | 0.959302 | 0.0609756 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.502347 | 0.615942 | 0.494186 | 0.817308 | 0.494186 | 0.536585 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.514085 | 0.648557 | 0.555233 | 0.779592 | 0.555233 | 0.341463 |

TABLE CLXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 14 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.589202 | 0.728682 | 0.896947 | 0.613577 | 0.896947 | 0.097561 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.553991 | 0.60084 | 0.545802 | 0.668224 | 0.545802 | 0.567073 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.617371 | 0.760646 | 0.98855 | 0.618138 | 0.98855 | 0.0243902 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.551643 | 0.572707 | 0.48855 | 0.691892 | 0.48855 | 0.652439 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.521127 | 0.540541 | 0.458015 | 0.659341 | 0.458015 | 0.621951 |
| svm, poly | 0.607981 | 0.75405 | 0.977099 | 0.613909 | 0.977099 | 0.0182927 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530516 | 0.547511 | 0.461832 | 0.672222 | 0.461832 | 0.640244 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.49061 | 0.51236 | 0.435115 | 0.622951 | 0.435115 | 0.579268 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.610329 | 0.753709 | 0.969466 | 0.616505 | 0.969466 | 0.0365854 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.551643 | 0.587473 | 0.519084 | 0.676617 | 0.519084 | 0.603659 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.549296 | 0.609756 | 0.572519 | 0.652174 | 0.572519 | 0.512195 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.584507 | 0.723869 | 0.885496 | 0.612137 | 0.885496 | 0.103659 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.502347 | 0.526786 | 0.450382 | 0.634409 | 0.450382 | 0.585366 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.516432 | 0.563559 | 0.507634 | 0.633333 | 0.507634 | 0.530488 |
| random forest estimator | 0.603286 | 0.73717 | 0.90458 | 0.622047 | 0.90458 | 0.121951 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.56338 | 0.638132 | 0.625954 | 0.650794 | 0.625954 | 0.463415 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.561033 | 0.670194 | 0.725191 | 0.622951 | 0.725191 | 0.29878 |
| logistic regression | 0.579812 | 0.720749 | 0.881679 | 0.609499 | 0.881679 | 0.097561 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.553991 | 0.60084 | 0.545802 | 0.668224 | 0.545802 | 0.567073 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.523474 | 0.563441 | 0.5 | 0.64532 | 0.5 | 0.560976 |
| knn 10 | 0.579812 | 0.683186 | 0.736641 | 0.636964 | 0.736641 | 0.329268 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.511737 | 0.537778 | 0.461832 | 0.643617 | 0.461832 | 0.591463 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.511737 | 0.582329 | 0.553435 | 0.614407 | 0.553435 | 0.445122 |

TABLE CLXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 14 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.539906 | 0.125 | 0.076087 | 0.35 | 0.076087 | 0.892562 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521127 | 0.497537 | 0.548913 | 0.454955 | 0.548913 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.568075 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.511737 | 0.518519 | 0.608696 | 0.451613 | 0.608696 | 0.438017 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.497653 | 0.540773 | 0.684783 | 0.446809 | 0.684783 | 0.355372 |
| svm, poly | 0.56338 | 0.03125 | 0.0163043 | 0.375 | 0.0163043 | 0.979339 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.514085 | 0.510638 | 0.586957 | 0.451883 | 0.586957 | 0.458678 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.516432 | 0.531818 | 0.63587 | 0.457031 | 0.63587 | 0.42562 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.553991 | 0.0104167 | 0.00543478 | 0.125 | 0.00543478 | 0.971074 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.556338 | 0.521519 | 0.559783 | 0.488152 | 0.559783 | 0.553719 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.546948 | 0.490765 | 0.505435 | 0.476923 | 0.505435 | 0.578512 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.556338 | 0.222222 | 0.146739 | 0.457627 | 0.146739 | 0.867769 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.495305 | 0.455696 | 0.48913 | 0.42654 | 0.48913 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.478873 | 0.430769 | 0.456522 | 0.407767 | 0.456522 | 0.495868 |
| random forest estimator | 0.558685 | 0.175439 | 0.108696 | 0.454545 | 0.108696 | 0.900826 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.549296 | 0.478261 | 0.478261 | 0.478261 | 0.478261 | 0.603306 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.485915 | 0.501139 | 0.597826 | 0.431373 | 0.597826 | 0.400826 |
| logistic regression | 0.549296 | 0.179487 | 0.11413 | 0.42 | 0.11413 | 0.880165 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521127 | 0.497537 | 0.548913 | 0.454955 | 0.548913 | 0.5 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.488263 | 0.5 | 0.592391 | 0.43254 | 0.592391 | 0.409091 |
| knn 10 | 0.584507 | 0.40404 | 0.326087 | 0.530973 | 0.326087 | 0.780992 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.544601 | 0.512563 | 0.554348 | 0.476636 | 0.554348 | 0.53719 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.549296 | 0.497382 | 0.516304 | 0.479798 | 0.516304 | 0.57438 |

TABLE CLXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 14 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.784689 | 0.879357 | 0.990937 | 0.790361 | 0.990937 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.566986 | 0.671506 | 0.558912 | 0.840909 | 0.558912 | 0.597701 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.791866 | 0.883845 | 1 | 0.791866 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.538278 | 0.632381 | 0.501511 | 0.85567 | 0.501511 | 0.678161 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.514354 | 0.614801 | 0.489426 | 0.826531 | 0.489426 | 0.609195 |
| svm, poly | 0.789474 | 0.882353 | 0.996979 | 0.791367 | 0.996979 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.533493 | 0.627151 | 0.495468 | 0.854167 | 0.495468 | 0.678161 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.526316 | 0.626415 | 0.501511 | 0.834171 | 0.501511 | 0.62069 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.789474 | 0.882353 | 0.996979 | 0.791367 | 0.996979 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.54067 | 0.643123 | 0.522659 | 0.835749 | 0.522659 | 0.609195 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.58134 | 0.69459 | 0.601208 | 0.822314 | 0.601208 | 0.505747 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.744019 | 0.851182 | 0.924471 | 0.78866 | 0.924471 | 0.0574713 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.552632 | 0.660617 | 0.549849 | 0.827273 | 0.549849 | 0.563218 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.543062 | 0.663139 | 0.567976 | 0.79661 | 0.567976 | 0.448276 |
| random forest estimator | 0.791866 | 0.883845 | 1 | 0.791866 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.677033 | 0.791988 | 0.776435 | 0.808176 | 0.776435 | 0.298851 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.722488 | 0.833811 | 0.879154 | 0.792916 | 0.879154 | 0.126437 |
| logistic regression | 0.779904 | 0.876344 | 0.984894 | 0.789346 | 0.984894 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.566986 | 0.672694 | 0.561934 | 0.837838 | 0.561934 | 0.586207 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.5311 | 0.643636 | 0.534743 | 0.808219 | 0.534743 | 0.517241 |
| knn 10 | 0.772727 | 0.870748 | 0.966767 | 0.792079 | 0.966767 | 0.0344828 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.464115 | 0.572519 | 0.453172 | 0.777202 | 0.453172 | 0.505747 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.516746 | 0.636691 | 0.534743 | 0.786667 | 0.534743 | 0.448276 |

TABLE CLXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 15 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.574163 | 0.720126 | 0.919679 | 0.591731 | 0.919679 | 0.0650888 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.523923 | 0.579281 | 0.550201 | 0.611607 | 0.550201 | 0.485207 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.595694 | 0.746627 | 1 | 0.595694 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.521531 | 0.557522 | 0.506024 | 0.62069 | 0.506024 | 0.544379 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.504785 | 0.530612 | 0.46988 | 0.609375 | 0.46988 | 0.556213 |
| svm, poly | 0.590909 | 0.738132 | 0.967871 | 0.596535 | 0.967871 | 0.035503 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.502392 | 0.539823 | 0.48996 | 0.600985 | 0.48996 | 0.52071 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.495215 | 0.540305 | 0.497992 | 0.590476 | 0.497992 | 0.491124 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.593301 | 0.740854 | 0.975904 | 0.597052 | 0.975904 | 0.0295858 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.521531 | 0.583333 | 0.562249 | 0.606061 | 0.562249 | 0.461538 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.495215 | 0.550107 | 0.518072 | 0.586364 | 0.518072 | 0.461538 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.586124 | 0.733436 | 0.955823 | 0.595 | 0.955823 | 0.0414201 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.523923 | 0.542529 | 0.473896 | 0.634409 | 0.473896 | 0.597633 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.516746 | 0.551111 | 0.497992 | 0.616915 | 0.497992 | 0.544379 |
| random forest estimator | 0.614833 | 0.748044 | 0.959839 | 0.612821 | 0.959839 | 0.106509 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.57177 | 0.652427 | 0.674699 | 0.631579 | 0.674699 | 0.420118 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.555024 | 0.669039 | 0.75502 | 0.600639 | 0.75502 | 0.260355 |
| logistic regression | 0.58134 | 0.724409 | 0.923695 | 0.595855 | 0.923695 | 0.0769231 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.523923 | 0.579281 | 0.550201 | 0.611607 | 0.550201 | 0.485207 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.509569 | 0.561028 | 0.526104 | 0.600917 | 0.526104 | 0.485207 |
| knn 10 | 0.588517 | 0.679104 | 0.730924 | 0.634146 | 0.730924 | 0.378698 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.523923 | 0.51816 | 0.429719 | 0.652439 | 0.429719 | 0.662722 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.523923 | 0.55079 | 0.48996 | 0.628866 | 0.48996 | 0.573964 |

TABLE CLXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 15 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.566986 | 0.242678 | 0.168605 | 0.432836 | 0.168605 | 0.845528 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.485646 | 0.435696 | 0.482558 | 0.397129 | 0.482558 | 0.487805 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.590909 | 0.0115607 | 0.00581395 | 1 | 0.00581395 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.502392 | 0.495146 | 0.593023 | 0.425 | 0.593023 | 0.439024 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.5 | 0.468193 | 0.534884 | 0.41629 | 0.534884 | 0.47561 |
| svm, poly | 0.578947 | 0.032967 | 0.0174419 | 0.3 | 0.0174419 | 0.971545 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.504785 | 0.52194 | 0.656977 | 0.43295 | 0.656977 | 0.398374 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.502392 | 0.431694 | 0.459302 | 0.407216 | 0.459302 | 0.53252 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.58134 | 0.0540541 | 0.0290698 | 0.384615 | 0.0290698 | 0.96748 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.511962 | 0.502439 | 0.598837 | 0.432773 | 0.598837 | 0.45122 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.478469 | 0.443878 | 0.505814 | 0.395455 | 0.505814 | 0.45935 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.583732 | 0.0543478 | 0.0290698 | 0.416667 | 0.0290698 | 0.971545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.51954 | 0.656977 | 0.429658 | 0.656977 | 0.390244 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.485646 | 0.484412 | 0.587209 | 0.412245 | 0.587209 | 0.414634 |
| random forest estimator | 0.574163 | 0.232759 | 0.156977 | 0.45 | 0.156977 | 0.865854 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.516746 | 0.41954 | 0.424419 | 0.414773 | 0.424419 | 0.581301 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.464115 | 0.474178 | 0.587209 | 0.397638 | 0.587209 | 0.378049 |
| logistic regression | 0.54067 | 0.232 | 0.168605 | 0.371795 | 0.168605 | 0.800813 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.485646 | 0.435696 | 0.482558 | 0.397129 | 0.482558 | 0.487805 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.5 | 0.445623 | 0.488372 | 0.409756 | 0.488372 | 0.50813 |
| knn 10 | 0.538278 | 0.318021 | 0.261628 | 0.405405 | 0.261628 | 0.731707 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.497608 | 0.450262 | 0.5 | 0.409524 | 0.5 | 0.495935 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.507177 | 0.427778 | 0.447674 | 0.409574 | 0.447674 | 0.54878 |

TABLE CLXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 15 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.781553 | 0.877384 | 1 | 0.781553 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.504854 | 0.617978 | 0.512422 | 0.778302 | 0.512422 | 0.477778 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.781553 | 0.877384 | 1 | 0.781553 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.487864 | 0.580517 | 0.453416 | 0.80663 | 0.453416 | 0.611111 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.497573 | 0.596491 | 0.475155 | 0.801047 | 0.475155 | 0.577778 |
| svm, poly | 0.781553 | 0.877384 | 1 | 0.781553 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.487864 | 0.591876 | 0.475155 | 0.784615 | 0.475155 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.502427 | 0.609524 | 0.496894 | 0.788177 | 0.496894 | 0.522222 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.781553 | 0.877384 | 1 | 0.781553 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.531553 | 0.648452 | 0.552795 | 0.784141 | 0.552795 | 0.455556 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.553398 | 0.680556 | 0.608696 | 0.771654 | 0.608696 | 0.355556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.762136 | 0.86236 | 0.953416 | 0.787179 | 0.953416 | 0.0777778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.558252 | 0.67029 | 0.574534 | 0.804348 | 0.574534 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.541262 | 0.656987 | 0.562112 | 0.790393 | 0.562112 | 0.466667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.781553 | 0.877384 | 1 | 0.781553 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.660194 | 0.785276 | 0.795031 | 0.775758 | 0.795031 | 0.177778 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.723301 | 0.83526 | 0.897516 | 0.781081 | 0.897516 | 0.1 |
| logistic regression | 0.776699 | 0.874317 | 0.993789 | 0.780488 | 0.993789 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.504854 | 0.617978 | 0.512422 | 0.778302 | 0.512422 | 0.477778 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.558252 | 0.673835 | 0.583851 | 0.79661 | 0.583851 | 0.466667 |
| knn 10 | 0.762136 | 0.864266 | 0.968944 | 0.78 | 0.968944 | 0.0222222 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.470874 | 0.597786 | 0.503106 | 0.736364 | 0.503106 | 0.355556 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.521845 | 0.645045 | 0.555901 | 0.76824 | 0.555901 | 0.4 |

TABLE CLXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 16 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.59466 | 0.7328 | 0.90873 | 0.613941 | 0.90873 | 0.1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.58351 | 0.547619 | 0.624434 | 0.547619 | 0.48125 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.616505 | 0.75841 | 0.984127 | 0.616915 | 0.984127 | 0.0375 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.509709 | 0.553097 | 0.496032 | 0.625 | 0.496032 | 0.53125 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.507282 | 0.547884 | 0.488095 | 0.624365 | 0.488095 | 0.5375 |
| svm, poly | 0.616505 | 0.757669 | 0.980159 | 0.6175 | 0.980159 | 0.04375 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.502427 | 0.535147 | 0.468254 | 0.624339 | 0.468254 | 0.55625 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.509709 | 0.545045 | 0.480159 | 0.630208 | 0.480159 | 0.55625 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.606796 | 0.751534 | 0.972222 | 0.6125 | 0.972222 | 0.03125 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.519417 | 0.576923 | 0.535714 | 0.625 | 0.535714 | 0.49375 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.521845 | 0.60521 | 0.599206 | 0.611336 | 0.599206 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.61165 | 0.746835 | 0.936508 | 0.621053 | 0.936508 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.538835 | 0.579646 | 0.519841 | 0.655 | 0.519841 | 0.56875 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514563 | 0.568966 | 0.52381 | 0.622642 | 0.52381 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.614078 | 0.751174 | 0.952381 | 0.620155 | 0.952381 | 0.08125 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.555825 | 0.64466 | 0.65873 | 0.631179 | 0.65873 | 0.39375 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.589806 | 0.699822 | 0.781746 | 0.633441 | 0.781746 | 0.2875 |
| logistic regression | 0.599515 | 0.733441 | 0.900794 | 0.618529 | 0.900794 | 0.125 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.58351 | 0.547619 | 0.624434 | 0.547619 | 0.48125 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.507282 | 0.56531 | 0.52381 | 0.613953 | 0.52381 | 0.48125 |
| knn 10 | 0.558252 | 0.682927 | 0.777778 | 0.608696 | 0.777778 | 0.2125 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.541262 | 0.595289 | 0.551587 | 0.646512 | 0.551587 | 0.525 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.546117 | 0.623742 | 0.615079 | 0.632653 | 0.615079 | 0.4375 |

TABLE CLXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 16 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.56068 | 0.306513 | 0.242424 | 0.416667 | 0.242424 | 0.773279 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.503778 | 0.606061 | 0.431034 | 0.606061 | 0.465587 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.599515 | 0.0350877 | 0.0181818 | 0.5 | 0.0181818 | 0.987854 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.487864 | 0.491566 | 0.618182 | 0.408 | 0.618182 | 0.40081 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.478155 | 0.447301 | 0.527273 | 0.388393 | 0.527273 | 0.445344 |
| svm, poly | 0.59466 | 0.0118343 | 0.00606061 | 0.25 | 0.00606061 | 0.987854 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.624242 | 0.417004 | 0.624242 | 0.417004 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.487864 | 0.476427 | 0.581818 | 0.403361 | 0.581818 | 0.425101 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.584951 | 0.11399 | 0.0666667 | 0.392857 | 0.0666667 | 0.931174 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.493573 | 0.581818 | 0.428571 | 0.581818 | 0.481781 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.502427 | 0.508393 | 0.642424 | 0.420635 | 0.642424 | 0.408907 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.584951 | 0.0952381 | 0.0545455 | 0.375 | 0.0545455 | 0.939271 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.495146 | 0.5 | 0.630303 | 0.414343 | 0.630303 | 0.404858 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.519417 | 0.481675 | 0.557576 | 0.423963 | 0.557576 | 0.493927 |
| random forest estimator | 0.558252 | 0.208696 | 0.145455 | 0.369231 | 0.145455 | 0.834008 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.374603 | 0.357576 | 0.393333 | 0.357576 | 0.631579 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.492718 | 0.510539 | 0.660606 | 0.416031 | 0.660606 | 0.380567 |
| logistic regression | 0.56068 | 0.306513 | 0.242424 | 0.416667 | 0.242424 | 0.773279 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521845 | 0.503778 | 0.606061 | 0.431034 | 0.606061 | 0.465587 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.480583 | 0.488038 | 0.618182 | 0.403162 | 0.618182 | 0.388664 |
| knn 10 | 0.533981 | 0.368421 | 0.339394 | 0.402878 | 0.339394 | 0.663968 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.497573 | 0.450928 | 0.515152 | 0.400943 | 0.515152 | 0.48583 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.5 | 0.463542 | 0.539394 | 0.406393 | 0.539394 | 0.473684 |

TABLE CLXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 16 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.789216 | 0.882192 | 0.993827 | 0.793103 | 0.993827 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556373 | 0.665434 | 0.555556 | 0.829493 | 0.555556 | 0.559524 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.794118 | 0.885246 | 1 | 0.794118 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.485294 | 0.574899 | 0.438272 | 0.835294 | 0.438272 | 0.666667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.485294 | 0.581673 | 0.450617 | 0.820225 | 0.450617 | 0.619048 |
| svm, poly | 0.794118 | 0.885246 | 1 | 0.794118 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.519608 | 0.611111 | 0.475309 | 0.855556 | 0.475309 | 0.690476 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.593137 | 0.700361 | 0.598765 | 0.843478 | 0.598765 | 0.571429 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.794118 | 0.885246 | 1 | 0.794118 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.610294 | 0.719577 | 0.62963 | 0.839506 | 0.62963 | 0.535714 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.683824 | 0.794258 | 0.768519 | 0.821782 | 0.768519 | 0.357143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.769608 | 0.868715 | 0.959877 | 0.793367 | 0.959877 | 0.0357143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.52451 | 0.642066 | 0.537037 | 0.798165 | 0.537037 | 0.47619 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.522059 | 0.632768 | 0.518519 | 0.811594 | 0.518519 | 0.535714 |
| random forest estimator | 0.794118 | 0.885246 | 1 | 0.794118 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.785489 | 0.768519 | 0.803226 | 0.768519 | 0.27381 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.759804 | 0.85879 | 0.919753 | 0.805405 | 0.919753 | 0.142857 |
| logistic regression | 0.789216 | 0.882192 | 0.993827 | 0.793103 | 0.993827 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.556373 | 0.665434 | 0.555556 | 0.829493 | 0.555556 | 0.559524 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.573529 | 0.683636 | 0.580247 | 0.831858 | 0.580247 | 0.547619 |
| knn 10 | 0.781863 | 0.877579 | 0.984568 | 0.791563 | 0.984568 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.487745 | 0.597303 | 0.478395 | 0.794872 | 0.478395 | 0.52381 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.57598 | 0.694885 | 0.608025 | 0.8107 | 0.608025 | 0.452381 |

TABLE CLXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 17 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.607843 | 0.745223 | 0.92126 | 0.625668 | 0.92126 | 0.0909091 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.578431 | 0.640167 | 0.602362 | 0.683036 | 0.602362 | 0.538961 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.622549 | 0.763804 | 0.980315 | 0.625628 | 0.980315 | 0.0324675 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.571078 | 0.623656 | 0.570866 | 0.687204 | 0.570866 | 0.571429 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.529412 | 0.612903 | 0.598425 | 0.628099 | 0.598425 | 0.415584 |
| svm, poly | 0.625 | 0.765697 | 0.984252 | 0.626566 | 0.984252 | 0.0324675 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.556373 | 0.61242 | 0.562992 | 0.671362 | 0.562992 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.534314 | 0.625984 | 0.625984 | 0.625984 | 0.625984 | 0.383117 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.625 | 0.765697 | 0.984252 | 0.626566 | 0.984252 | 0.0324675 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.571078 | 0.653465 | 0.649606 | 0.657371 | 0.649606 | 0.441558 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.563725 | 0.662879 | 0.688976 | 0.638686 | 0.688976 | 0.357143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.620098 | 0.747967 | 0.905512 | 0.637119 | 0.905512 | 0.149351 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.573529 | 0.628205 | 0.57874 | 0.686916 | 0.57874 | 0.564935 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.531863 | 0.606186 | 0.57874 | 0.636364 | 0.57874 | 0.454545 |
| random forest estimator | 0.602941 | 0.743671 | 0.925197 | 0.621693 | 0.925197 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.583333 | 0.675573 | 0.69685 | 0.655556 | 0.69685 | 0.396104 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.571078 | 0.692443 | 0.775591 | 0.625397 | 0.775591 | 0.233766 |
| logistic regression | 0.610294 | 0.743961 | 0.909449 | 0.629428 | 0.909449 | 0.116883 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.578431 | 0.640167 | 0.602362 | 0.683036 | 0.602362 | 0.538961 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.553922 | 0.619247 | 0.582677 | 0.660714 | 0.582677 | 0.506494 |
| knn 10 | 0.593137 | 0.712803 | 0.811024 | 0.635802 | 0.811024 | 0.233766 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.541667 | 0.589011 | 0.527559 | 0.666667 | 0.527559 | 0.564935 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.539216 | 0.61157 | 0.582677 | 0.643478 | 0.582677 | 0.467532 |

TABLE CLXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 17 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.583333 | 0.182692 | 0.104972 | 0.703704 | 0.104972 | 0.964758 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.517157 | 0.480211 | 0.502762 | 0.459596 | 0.502762 | 0.528634 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.556373 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.529412 | 0.497382 | 0.524862 | 0.472637 | 0.524862 | 0.53304 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.539216 | 0.548077 | 0.629834 | 0.485106 | 0.629834 | 0.46696 |
| svm, poly | 0.556373 | 0.010929 | 0.00552486 | 0.5 | 0.00552486 | 0.995595 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.517157 | 0.540793 | 0.640884 | 0.467742 | 0.640884 | 0.418502 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.529412 | 0.507692 | 0.546961 | 0.473684 | 0.546961 | 0.515419 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.563725 | 0.0430108 | 0.0220994 | 0.8 | 0.0220994 | 0.995595 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.536765 | 0.557377 | 0.657459 | 0.48374 | 0.657459 | 0.440529 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.52451 | 0.535885 | 0.618785 | 0.472574 | 0.618785 | 0.449339 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.541667 | 0.0410256 | 0.0220994 | 0.285714 | 0.0220994 | 0.955947 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.477941 | 0.481752 | 0.546961 | 0.430435 | 0.546961 | 0.422907 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.541667 | 0.549398 | 0.629834 | 0.487179 | 0.629834 | 0.471366 |
| random forest estimator | 0.566176 | 0.176744 | 0.104972 | 0.558824 | 0.104972 | 0.933921 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.522059 | 0.396285 | 0.353591 | 0.450704 | 0.353591 | 0.656388 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.485294 | 0.524887 | 0.640884 | 0.444444 | 0.640884 | 0.361233 |
| logistic regression | 0.571078 | 0.200913 | 0.121547 | 0.578947 | 0.121547 | 0.929515 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514706 | 0.47619 | 0.497238 | 0.456853 | 0.497238 | 0.528634 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.531863 | 0.53753 | 0.61326 | 0.478448 | 0.61326 | 0.46696 |
| knn 10 | 0.551471 | 0.407767 | 0.348066 | 0.492188 | 0.348066 | 0.713656 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.517157 | 0.515971 | 0.58011 | 0.464602 | 0.58011 | 0.46696 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.509804 | 0.516908 | 0.59116 | 0.459227 | 0.59116 | 0.444934 |

TABLE CLXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 17 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.794554 | 0.885201 | 0.966767 | 0.816327 | 0.966767 | 0.0136986 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.529703 | 0.644195 | 0.519637 | 0.847291 | 0.519637 | 0.575342 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.819307 | 0.90068 | 1 | 0.819307 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.49505 | 0.598425 | 0.459215 | 0.858757 | 0.459215 | 0.657534 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554455 | 0.681979 | 0.583082 | 0.821277 | 0.583082 | 0.424658 |
| svm, poly | 0.816832 | 0.899183 | 0.996979 | 0.818859 | 0.996979 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.534653 | 0.645283 | 0.516616 | 0.859296 | 0.516616 | 0.616438 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.601485 | 0.728499 | 0.652568 | 0.824427 | 0.652568 | 0.369863 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.816832 | 0.899183 | 0.996979 | 0.818859 | 0.996979 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.559406 | 0.687719 | 0.592145 | 0.820084 | 0.592145 | 0.410959 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.660891 | 0.781499 | 0.740181 | 0.827703 | 0.740181 | 0.30137 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.792079 | 0.883008 | 0.957704 | 0.819121 | 0.957704 | 0.0410959 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.509901 | 0.616279 | 0.480363 | 0.859459 | 0.480363 | 0.643836 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.509901 | 0.62069 | 0.489426 | 0.848168 | 0.489426 | 0.60274 |
| random forest estimator | 0.819307 | 0.90068 | 1 | 0.819307 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.64604 | 0.774803 | 0.743202 | 0.809211 | 0.743202 | 0.205479 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.747525 | 0.852601 | 0.891239 | 0.817175 | 0.891239 | 0.0958904 |
| logistic regression | 0.79703 | 0.886427 | 0.966767 | 0.818414 | 0.966767 | 0.0273973 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.529703 | 0.644195 | 0.519637 | 0.847291 | 0.519637 | 0.575342 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.55198 | 0.677362 | 0.574018 | 0.826087 | 0.574018 | 0.452055 |
| knn 10 | 0.799505 | 0.887967 | 0.969789 | 0.818878 | 0.969789 | 0.0273973 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.512376 | 0.624762 | 0.495468 | 0.845361 | 0.495468 | 0.589041 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.586634 | 0.706503 | 0.607251 | 0.844538 | 0.607251 | 0.493151 |

TABLE CLXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 18 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.596535 | 0.72326 | 0.806818 | 0.655385 | 0.806818 | 0.2 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544554 | 0.6 | 0.522727 | 0.704082 | 0.522727 | 0.585714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.658416 | 0.791541 | 0.992424 | 0.658291 | 0.992424 | 0.0285714 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.524752 | 0.567568 | 0.477273 | 0.7 | 0.477273 | 0.614286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.54703 | 0.614737 | 0.55303 | 0.691943 | 0.55303 | 0.535714 |
| svm, poly | 0.658416 | 0.788344 | 0.973485 | 0.662371 | 0.973485 | 0.0642857 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.529703 | 0.588745 | 0.515152 | 0.686869 | 0.515152 | 0.557143 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.534653 | 0.62249 | 0.587121 | 0.662393 | 0.587121 | 0.435714 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.621287 | 0.755981 | 0.897727 | 0.652893 | 0.897727 | 0.1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.519802 | 0.580087 | 0.507576 | 0.676768 | 0.507576 | 0.542857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.55198 | 0.647173 | 0.628788 | 0.666667 | 0.628788 | 0.407143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.628713 | 0.761905 | 0.909091 | 0.655738 | 0.909091 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.534653 | 0.594828 | 0.522727 | 0.69 | 0.522727 | 0.557143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.54703 | 0.628803 | 0.587121 | 0.676856 | 0.587121 | 0.471429 |
| random forest estimator | 0.638614 | 0.760656 | 0.878788 | 0.67052 | 0.878788 | 0.185714 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.544554 | 0.62449 | 0.579545 | 0.676991 | 0.579545 | 0.478571 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.594059 | 0.70073 | 0.727273 | 0.676056 | 0.727273 | 0.342857 |
| logistic regression | 0.594059 | 0.718213 | 0.791667 | 0.657233 | 0.791667 | 0.221429 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544554 | 0.6 | 0.522727 | 0.704082 | 0.522727 | 0.585714 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.539604 | 0.609244 | 0.549242 | 0.683962 | 0.549242 | 0.521429 |
| knn 10 | 0.559406 | 0.6787 | 0.712121 | 0.648276 | 0.712121 | 0.271429 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.492574 | 0.526559 | 0.431818 | 0.674556 | 0.431818 | 0.607143 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.522277 | 0.61167 | 0.575758 | 0.652361 | 0.575758 | 0.421429 |

TABLE CLXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 18 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.542079 | 0.139535 | 0.0815217 | 0.483871 | 0.0815217 | 0.927273 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.55198 | 0.524934 | 0.543478 | 0.507614 | 0.543478 | 0.559091 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.544554 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.539604 | 0.544118 | 0.603261 | 0.495536 | 0.603261 | 0.486364 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.559406 | 0.494318 | 0.472826 | 0.517857 | 0.472826 | 0.631818 |
| svm, poly | 0.54703 | 0.0213904 | 0.0108696 | 0.666667 | 0.0108696 | 0.995455 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.542079 | 0.554217 | 0.625 | 0.497835 | 0.625 | 0.472727 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.544554 | 0.486034 | 0.472826 | 0.5 | 0.472826 | 0.604545 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.539604 | 0.0106383 | 0.00543478 | 0.25 | 0.00543478 | 0.986364 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.544554 | 0.532995 | 0.570652 | 0.5 | 0.570652 | 0.522727 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.50495 | 0.489796 | 0.521739 | 0.461538 | 0.521739 | 0.490909 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.527228 | 0.127854 | 0.076087 | 0.4 | 0.076087 | 0.904545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.524752 | 0.463687 | 0.451087 | 0.477011 | 0.451087 | 0.586364 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.509901 | 0.494898 | 0.527174 | 0.466346 | 0.527174 | 0.495455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.532178 | 0.112676 | 0.0652174 | 0.413793 | 0.0652174 | 0.922727 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.571782 | 0.45768 | 0.396739 | 0.540741 | 0.396739 | 0.718182 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.502475 | 0.537931 | 0.63587 | 0.466135 | 0.63587 | 0.390909 |
| logistic regression | 0.544554 | 0.163636 | 0.0978261 | 0.5 | 0.0978261 | 0.918182 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.55198 | 0.524934 | 0.543478 | 0.507614 | 0.543478 | 0.559091 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.561881 | 0.515068 | 0.51087 | 0.519337 | 0.51087 | 0.604545 |
| knn 10 | 0.539604 | 0.375839 | 0.304348 | 0.491228 | 0.304348 | 0.736364 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.554455 | 0.545455 | 0.586957 | 0.509434 | 0.586957 | 0.527273 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.532178 | 0.511628 | 0.538043 | 0.487685 | 0.538043 | 0.527273 |

TABLE CLXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 18 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.829146 | 0.906593 | 0.988024 | 0.837563 | 0.988024 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.484925 | 0.603482 | 0.467066 | 0.852459 | 0.467066 | 0.578125 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.839196 | 0.912568 | 1 | 0.839196 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.432161 | 0.53112 | 0.383234 | 0.864865 | 0.383234 | 0.6875 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.457286 | 0.579767 | 0.446108 | 0.827778 | 0.446108 | 0.515625 |
| svm, poly | 0.834171 | 0.909589 | 0.994012 | 0.838384 | 0.994012 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.447236 | 0.56 | 0.419162 | 0.843373 | 0.419162 | 0.59375 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.535176 | 0.670232 | 0.562874 | 0.828194 | 0.562874 | 0.390625 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.839196 | 0.912568 | 1 | 0.839196 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.525126 | 0.656987 | 0.541916 | 0.834101 | 0.541916 | 0.4375 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.635678 | 0.759536 | 0.685629 | 0.851301 | 0.685629 | 0.375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.821608 | 0.901526 | 0.973054 | 0.839793 | 0.973054 | 0.03125 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.497487 | 0.621212 | 0.491018 | 0.845361 | 0.491018 | 0.53125 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.474874 | 0.600382 | 0.47006 | 0.830688 | 0.47006 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.839196 | 0.912568 | 1 | 0.839196 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.635678 | 0.768 | 0.718563 | 0.824742 | 0.718563 | 0.203125 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.743719 | 0.847761 | 0.850299 | 0.845238 | 0.850299 | 0.1875 |
| logistic regression | 0.829146 | 0.906593 | 0.988024 | 0.837563 | 0.988024 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.484925 | 0.603482 | 0.467066 | 0.852459 | 0.467066 | 0.578125 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.542714 | 0.662963 | 0.535928 | 0.868932 | 0.535928 | 0.578125 |
| knn 10 | 0.811558 | 0.895105 | 0.958084 | 0.839895 | 0.958084 | 0.046875 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.487437 | 0.610687 | 0.479042 | 0.842105 | 0.479042 | 0.53125 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555276 | 0.691099 | 0.592814 | 0.828452 | 0.592814 | 0.359375 |

TABLE CLXXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 19 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.61809 | 0.752443 | 0.905882 | 0.643454 | 0.905882 | 0.104895 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545226 | 0.615711 | 0.568627 | 0.671296 | 0.568627 | 0.503497 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.640704 | 0.781011 | 1 | 0.640704 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.562814 | 0.626609 | 0.572549 | 0.691943 | 0.572549 | 0.545455 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.560302 | 0.611973 | 0.541176 | 0.704082 | 0.541176 | 0.594406 |
| svm, poly | 0.645729 | 0.781395 | 0.988235 | 0.646154 | 0.988235 | 0.034965 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.545226 | 0.641584 | 0.635294 | 0.648 | 0.635294 | 0.384615 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.567839 | 0.653226 | 0.635294 | 0.672199 | 0.635294 | 0.447552 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.635678 | 0.77237 | 0.964706 | 0.643979 | 0.964706 | 0.048951 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.550251 | 0.644135 | 0.635294 | 0.653226 | 0.635294 | 0.398601 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.572864 | 0.675573 | 0.694118 | 0.657993 | 0.694118 | 0.356643 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.630653 | 0.764045 | 0.933333 | 0.646739 | 0.933333 | 0.0909091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547739 | 0.635628 | 0.615686 | 0.656904 | 0.615686 | 0.426573 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.505025 | 0.557303 | 0.486275 | 0.652632 | 0.486275 | 0.538462 |
| random forest estimator | 0.628141 | 0.758958 | 0.913725 | 0.649025 | 0.913725 | 0.118881 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.547739 | 0.644269 | 0.639216 | 0.649402 | 0.639216 | 0.384615 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.600503 | 0.709324 | 0.760784 | 0.664384 | 0.760784 | 0.314685 |
| logistic regression | 0.623116 | 0.754098 | 0.901961 | 0.647887 | 0.901961 | 0.125874 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545226 | 0.615711 | 0.568627 | 0.671296 | 0.568627 | 0.503497 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.570352 | 0.632258 | 0.576471 | 0.7 | 0.576471 | 0.559441 |
| knn 10 | 0.550251 | 0.679785 | 0.745098 | 0.625 | 0.745098 | 0.202797 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.494975 | 0.544218 | 0.470588 | 0.645161 | 0.470588 | 0.538462 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.525126 | 0.618182 | 0.6 | 0.6375 | 0.6 | 0.391608 |

TABLE CLXXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 19 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.560302 | 0.178404 | 0.113095 | 0.422222 | 0.113095 | 0.886957 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.517588 | 0.51269 | 0.60119 | 0.446903 | 0.60119 | 0.456522 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.572864 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.991304 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.487437 | 0.546667 | 0.732143 | 0.43617 | 0.732143 | 0.308696 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.482412 | 0.485 | 0.577381 | 0.418103 | 0.577381 | 0.413043 |
| svm, poly | 0.570352 | 0.0228571 | 0.0119048 | 0.285714 | 0.0119048 | 0.978261 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.484925 | 0.547461 | 0.738095 | 0.435088 | 0.738095 | 0.3 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.459799 | 0.486874 | 0.607143 | 0.406375 | 0.607143 | 0.352174 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.570352 | 0.0228571 | 0.0119048 | 0.285714 | 0.0119048 | 0.978261 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.507538 | 0.512438 | 0.613095 | 0.440171 | 0.613095 | 0.430435 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.51005 | 0.501279 | 0.583333 | 0.439462 | 0.583333 | 0.456522 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.572864 | 0.0555556 | 0.0297619 | 0.416667 | 0.0297619 | 0.969565 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.515075 | 0.562358 | 0.738095 | 0.454212 | 0.738095 | 0.352174 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.492462 | 0.473958 | 0.541667 | 0.421296 | 0.541667 | 0.456522 |
| random forest estimator | 0.552764 | 0.118812 | 0.0714286 | 0.352941 | 0.0714286 | 0.904348 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.542714 | 0.405229 | 0.369048 | 0.449275 | 0.369048 | 0.669565 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.497487 | 0.526066 | 0.660714 | 0.437008 | 0.660714 | 0.378261 |
| logistic regression | 0.567839 | 0.225225 | 0.14881 | 0.462963 | 0.14881 | 0.873913 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.517588 | 0.51269 | 0.60119 | 0.446903 | 0.60119 | 0.456522 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.520101 | 0.485175 | 0.535714 | 0.44335 | 0.535714 | 0.508696 |
| knn 10 | 0.567839 | 0.390071 | 0.327381 | 0.482456 | 0.327381 | 0.743478 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.484925 | 0.470284 | 0.541667 | 0.415525 | 0.541667 | 0.443478 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.550251 | 0.509589 | 0.553571 | 0.472081 | 0.553571 | 0.547826 |

TABLE CLXXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 19 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.804569 | 0.891702 | 0.996855 | 0.806616 | 0.996855 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.540609 | 0.659134 | 0.550314 | 0.821596 | 0.550314 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.807107 | 0.893258 | 1 | 0.807107 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.484772 | 0.591549 | 0.462264 | 0.821229 | 0.462264 | 0.578947 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.497462 | 0.619231 | 0.506289 | 0.79703 | 0.506289 | 0.460526 |
| svm, poly | 0.807107 | 0.893258 | 1 | 0.807107 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.482234 | 0.592 | 0.465409 | 0.813187 | 0.465409 | 0.552632 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.548223 | 0.676364 | 0.584906 | 0.801724 | 0.584906 | 0.394737 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.807107 | 0.893258 | 1 | 0.807107 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.530457 | 0.647619 | 0.534591 | 0.821256 | 0.534591 | 0.513158 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.621827 | 0.746167 | 0.688679 | 0.814126 | 0.688679 | 0.342105 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.77665 | 0.874286 | 0.962264 | 0.801047 | 0.962264 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.477157 | 0.600775 | 0.487421 | 0.782828 | 0.487421 | 0.434211 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.515228 | 0.640301 | 0.534591 | 0.798122 | 0.534591 | 0.434211 |
| random forest estimator | 0.807107 | 0.893258 | 1 | 0.807107 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.687817 | 0.809302 | 0.820755 | 0.798165 | 0.820755 | 0.131579 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.746193 | 0.853372 | 0.915094 | 0.799451 | 0.915094 | 0.0394737 |
| logistic regression | 0.804569 | 0.891702 | 0.996855 | 0.806616 | 0.996855 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.540609 | 0.659134 | 0.550314 | 0.821596 | 0.550314 | 0.5 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.538071 | 0.662963 | 0.562893 | 0.806306 | 0.562893 | 0.434211 |
| knn 10 | 0.80203 | 0.889205 | 0.984277 | 0.810881 | 0.984277 | 0.0394737 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.517766 | 0.624506 | 0.496855 | 0.840426 | 0.496855 | 0.605263 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.611675 | 0.730159 | 0.650943 | 0.831325 | 0.650943 | 0.447368 |

TABLE CLXXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 20 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.576142 | 0.72213 | 0.904167 | 0.601108 | 0.904167 | 0.0649351 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507614 | 0.548837 | 0.491667 | 0.621053 | 0.491667 | 0.532468 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.609137 | 0.757098 | 1 | 0.609137 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.489848 | 0.524823 | 0.4625 | 0.606557 | 0.4625 | 0.532468 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.482234 | 0.518868 | 0.458333 | 0.597826 | 0.458333 | 0.519481 |
| svm, poly | 0.601523 | 0.7488 | 0.975 | 0.607792 | 0.975 | 0.0194805 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.510152 | 0.548009 | 0.4875 | 0.625668 | 0.4875 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.494924 | 0.558758 | 0.525 | 0.597156 | 0.525 | 0.448052 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.611675 | 0.758294 | 1 | 0.610687 | 1 | 0.00649351 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.520305 | 0.591793 | 0.570833 | 0.61435 | 0.570833 | 0.441558 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.535533 | 0.609808 | 0.595833 | 0.624454 | 0.595833 | 0.441558 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.611675 | 0.754414 | 0.979167 | 0.613577 | 0.979167 | 0.038961 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.510152 | 0.568233 | 0.529167 | 0.613527 | 0.529167 | 0.480519 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.507614 | 0.535885 | 0.466667 | 0.629213 | 0.466667 | 0.571429 |
| random forest estimator | 0.609137 | 0.746711 | 0.945833 | 0.616848 | 0.945833 | 0.0844156 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.532995 | 0.618257 | 0.620833 | 0.615702 | 0.620833 | 0.396104 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.535533 | 0.654064 | 0.720833 | 0.598616 | 0.720833 | 0.246753 |
| logistic regression | 0.571066 | 0.717863 | 0.895833 | 0.598886 | 0.895833 | 0.0649351 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.507614 | 0.548837 | 0.491667 | 0.621053 | 0.491667 | 0.532468 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.497462 | 0.537383 | 0.479167 | 0.611702 | 0.479167 | 0.525974 |
| knn 10 | 0.588832 | 0.708633 | 0.820833 | 0.623418 | 0.820833 | 0.227273 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.507614 | 0.555046 | 0.504167 | 0.617347 | 0.504167 | 0.512987 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.507614 | 0.576419 | 0.55 | 0.605505 | 0.55 | 0.441558 |

TABLE CLXXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 20 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.530457 | 0.177778 | 0.11976 | 0.344828 | 0.11976 | 0.832599 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.538071 | 0.52356 | 0.598802 | 0.465116 | 0.598802 | 0.493392 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.576142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.51269 | 0.533981 | 0.658683 | 0.44898 | 0.658683 | 0.405286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.482234 | 0.504854 | 0.622754 | 0.42449 | 0.622754 | 0.378855 |
| svm, poly | 0.57868 | 0.0119048 | 0.00598802 | 1 | 0.00598802 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.489848 | 0.510949 | 0.628743 | 0.430328 | 0.628743 | 0.387665 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.505076 | 0.518519 | 0.628743 | 0.441176 | 0.628743 | 0.414097 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.57868 | 0.045977 | 0.0239521 | 0.571429 | 0.0239521 | 0.986784 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.510152 | 0.482574 | 0.538922 | 0.436893 | 0.538922 | 0.488987 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.517766 | 0.507772 | 0.586826 | 0.447489 | 0.586826 | 0.46696 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.576142 | 0.251121 | 0.167665 | 0.5 | 0.167665 | 0.876652 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.532995 | 0.510638 | 0.57485 | 0.45933 | 0.57485 | 0.502203 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.527919 | 0.477528 | 0.508982 | 0.449735 | 0.508982 | 0.54185 |
| random forest estimator | 0.576142 | 0.244344 | 0.161677 | 0.5 | 0.161677 | 0.881057 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.510152 | 0.437318 | 0.449102 | 0.426136 | 0.449102 | 0.555066 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.467005 | 0.50237 | 0.634731 | 0.415686 | 0.634731 | 0.343612 |
| logistic regression | 0.558376 | 0.243478 | 0.167665 | 0.444444 | 0.167665 | 0.845815 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.538071 | 0.52356 | 0.598802 | 0.465116 | 0.598802 | 0.493392 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.510152 | 0.493438 | 0.562874 | 0.439252 | 0.562874 | 0.471366 |
| knn 10 | 0.568528 | 0.440789 | 0.401198 | 0.489051 | 0.401198 | 0.69163 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.510152 | 0.488064 | 0.550898 | 0.438095 | 0.550898 | 0.480176 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.532995 | 0.513228 | 0.580838 | 0.459716 | 0.580838 | 0.497797 |

TABLE CLXXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 20 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.804627 | 0.891738 | 0.996815 | 0.806701 | 0.996815 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508997 | 0.629126 | 0.515924 | 0.80597 | 0.515924 | 0.48 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.807198 | 0.893314 | 1 | 0.807198 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.44473 | 0.542373 | 0.407643 | 0.810127 | 0.407643 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.498715 | 0.610778 | 0.487261 | 0.818182 | 0.487261 | 0.546667 |
| svm, poly | 0.804627 | 0.891738 | 0.996815 | 0.806701 | 0.996815 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.470437 | 0.572614 | 0.43949 | 0.821429 | 0.43949 | 0.6 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.547558 | 0.661538 | 0.547771 | 0.834951 | 0.547771 | 0.546667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.807198 | 0.893314 | 1 | 0.807198 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.529563 | 0.651429 | 0.544586 | 0.810427 | 0.544586 | 0.466667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.596401 | 0.715064 | 0.627389 | 0.831224 | 0.627389 | 0.466667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.802057 | 0.888889 | 0.980892 | 0.812665 | 0.980892 | 0.0533333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.465296 | 0.580645 | 0.458599 | 0.791209 | 0.458599 | 0.493333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.470437 | 0.586345 | 0.464968 | 0.793478 | 0.464968 | 0.493333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.807198 | 0.893314 | 1 | 0.807198 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.686375 | 0.804487 | 0.799363 | 0.809677 | 0.799363 | 0.213333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.773779 | 0.869048 | 0.929936 | 0.815642 | 0.929936 | 0.12 |
| logistic regression | 0.804627 | 0.891429 | 0.993631 | 0.80829 | 0.993631 | 0.0133333 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.508997 | 0.629126 | 0.515924 | 0.80597 | 0.515924 | 0.48 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.568123 | 0.680608 | 0.570064 | 0.84434 | 0.570064 | 0.56 |
| knn 10 | 0.786632 | 0.880576 | 0.974522 | 0.80315 | 0.974522 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.496144 | 0.603239 | 0.474522 | 0.827778 | 0.474522 | 0.586667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.562982 | 0.67803 | 0.570064 | 0.836449 | 0.570064 | 0.533333 |

TABLE CLXXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 21 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.2$ APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.640103 | 0.771987 | 0.959514 | 0.645777 | 0.959514 | 0.084507 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.570694 | 0.626398 | 0.566802 | 0.7 | 0.566802 | 0.577465 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.634961 | 0.77673 | 1 | 0.634961 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.539846 | 0.568675 | 0.477733 | 0.702381 | 0.477733 | 0.647887 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.562982 | 0.613636 | 0.546559 | 0.699482 | 0.546559 | 0.591549 |
| svm, poly | 0.642674 | 0.780411 | 1 | 0.639896 | 1 | 0.0211268 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.503856 | 0.528117 | 0.437247 | 0.666667 | 0.437247 | 0.619718 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.560411 | 0.636943 | 0.607287 | 0.669643 | 0.607287 | 0.478873 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.640103 | 0.77918 | 1 | 0.638243 | 1 | 0.0140845 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.560411 | 0.613995 | 0.550607 | 0.693878 | 0.550607 | 0.577465 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.539846 | 0.642715 | 0.651822 | 0.633858 | 0.651822 | 0.34507 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.627249 | 0.768 | 0.97166 | 0.634921 | 0.97166 | 0.028169 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.568123 | 0.621622 | 0.558704 | 0.700508 | 0.558704 | 0.584507 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.55527 | 0.616408 | 0.562753 | 0.681373 | 0.562753 | 0.542254 |
| random forest estimator | 0.622108 | 0.753769 | 0.910931 | 0.642857 | 0.910931 | 0.119718 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.55527 | 0.656064 | 0.668016 | 0.644531 | 0.668016 | 0.359155 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.59383 | 0.714801 | 0.801619 | 0.644951 | 0.801619 | 0.232394 |
| logistic regression | 0.637532 | 0.769231 | 0.951417 | 0.645604 | 0.951417 | 0.0915493 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.570694 | 0.626398 | 0.566802 | 0.7 | 0.566802 | 0.577465 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.562982 | 0.628821 | 0.582996 | 0.682464 | 0.582996 | 0.528169 |
| knn 10 | 0.552699 | 0.678967 | 0.744939 | 0.623729 | 0.744939 | 0.21831 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.498715 | 0.513716 | 0.417004 | 0.668831 | 0.417004 | 0.640845 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.491003 | 0.543779 | 0.477733 | 0.631016 | 0.477733 | 0.514085 |

TABLE CLXXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 21 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.59383 | 0.217822 | 0.134969 | 0.564103 | 0.134969 | 0.924779 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.550129 | 0.489796 | 0.515337 | 0.466667 | 0.515337 | 0.575221 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.580977 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.550129 | 0.509804 | 0.558282 | 0.469072 | 0.558282 | 0.544248 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.557841 | 0.535135 | 0.607362 | 0.478261 | 0.607362 | 0.522124 |
| svm, poly | 0.580977 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.552699 | 0.551546 | 0.656442 | 0.475556 | 0.656442 | 0.477876 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.539846 | 0.532637 | 0.625767 | 0.463636 | 0.625767 | 0.477876 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.583548 | 0.0898876 | 0.0490798 | 0.533333 | 0.0490798 | 0.969027 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.570694 | 0.56168 | 0.656442 | 0.490826 | 0.656442 | 0.50885 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.562982 | 0.530387 | 0.588957 | 0.482412 | 0.588957 | 0.544248 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.586118 | 0.214634 | 0.134969 | 0.52381 | 0.134969 | 0.911504 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.547558 | 0.502825 | 0.546012 | 0.465969 | 0.546012 | 0.548673 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565553 | 0.518519 | 0.558282 | 0.484043 | 0.558282 | 0.570796 |
| random forest estimator | 0.570694 | 0.134715 | 0.0797546 | 0.433333 | 0.0797546 | 0.924779 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.529563 | 0.453731 | 0.466258 | 0.44186 | 0.466258 | 0.575221 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.473008 | 0.506024 | 0.644172 | 0.416667 | 0.644172 | 0.349558 |
| logistic regression | 0.586118 | 0.229665 | 0.147239 | 0.521739 | 0.147239 | 0.902655 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.552699 | 0.491228 | 0.515337 | 0.469274 | 0.515337 | 0.579646 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.570694 | 0.537396 | 0.595092 | 0.489899 | 0.595092 | 0.553097 |
| knn 10 | 0.534704 | 0.378007 | 0.337423 | 0.429688 | 0.337423 | 0.676991 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.508997 | 0.503896 | 0.595092 | 0.436937 | 0.595092 | 0.446903 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.508997 | 0.476712 | 0.533742 | 0.430693 | 0.533742 | 0.49115 |

TABLE CLXXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 21 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.81039 | 0.895265 | 0.996805 | 0.8125 | 0.996805 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.522078 | 0.644788 | 0.533546 | 0.814634 | 0.533546 | 0.472222 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.812987 | 0.896848 | 1 | 0.812987 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.467532 | 0.570231 | 0.434505 | 0.829268 | 0.434505 | 0.611111 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.47013 | 0.562232 | 0.41853 | 0.856209 | 0.41853 | 0.694444 |
| svm, poly | 0.812987 | 0.896848 | 1 | 0.812987 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.485714 | 0.597561 | 0.469649 | 0.821229 | 0.469649 | 0.555556 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.511688 | 0.626984 | 0.504792 | 0.827225 | 0.504792 | 0.541667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.802597 | 0.889855 | 0.980831 | 0.814324 | 0.980831 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.535065 | 0.664165 | 0.565495 | 0.804545 | 0.565495 | 0.402778 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.628571 | 0.752166 | 0.693291 | 0.82197 | 0.693291 | 0.347222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.78961 | 0.881752 | 0.964856 | 0.811828 | 0.964856 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.511688 | 0.629921 | 0.511182 | 0.820513 | 0.511182 | 0.513889 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.522078 | 0.642023 | 0.527157 | 0.820896 | 0.527157 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.812987 | 0.896848 | 1 | 0.812987 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.664935 | 0.787479 | 0.763578 | 0.812925 | 0.763578 | 0.236111 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.758442 | 0.858447 | 0.900958 | 0.819767 | 0.900958 | 0.138889 |
| logistic regression | 0.807792 | 0.893678 | 0.99361 | 0.81201 | 0.99361 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.522078 | 0.644788 | 0.533546 | 0.814634 | 0.533546 | 0.472222 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.553247 | 0.666667 | 0.549521 | 0.847291 | 0.549521 | 0.569444 |
| knn 10 | 0.792208 | 0.882698 | 0.961661 | 0.815718 | 0.961661 | 0.0555556 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.483117 | 0.59798 | 0.472843 | 0.813187 | 0.472843 | 0.527778 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.58961 | 0.707407 | 0.610224 | 0.84141 | 0.610224 | 0.5 |

TABLE CLXXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 22 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.618182 | 0.752941 | 0.910569 | 0.641834 | 0.910569 | 0.100719 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519481 | 0.595186 | 0.552846 | 0.64455 | 0.552846 | 0.460432 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.628571 | 0.768982 | 0.96748 | 0.63807 | 0.96748 | 0.028777 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.524675 | 0.588764 | 0.53252 | 0.658291 | 0.53252 | 0.510791 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.537662 | 0.613043 | 0.573171 | 0.658879 | 0.573171 | 0.47482 |
| svm, poly | 0.628571 | 0.769726 | 0.971545 | 0.637333 | 0.971545 | 0.0215827 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.527273 | 0.607759 | 0.573171 | 0.646789 | 0.573171 | 0.446043 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.522078 | 0.610169 | 0.585366 | 0.637168 | 0.585366 | 0.410072 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.628571 | 0.769726 | 0.971545 | 0.637333 | 0.971545 | 0.0215827 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.522078 | 0.601732 | 0.565041 | 0.643519 | 0.565041 | 0.446043 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.555844 | 0.644491 | 0.630081 | 0.659574 | 0.630081 | 0.42446 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.618182 | 0.76175 | 0.955285 | 0.633423 | 0.955285 | 0.0215827 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.535065 | 0.578824 | 0.5 | 0.687151 | 0.5 | 0.597122 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.522078 | 0.570093 | 0.495935 | 0.67033 | 0.495935 | 0.568345 |
| random forest estimator | 0.631169 | 0.767213 | 0.95122 | 0.642857 | 0.95122 | 0.0647482 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.545455 | 0.652087 | 0.666667 | 0.638132 | 0.666667 | 0.330935 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.584416 | 0.704797 | 0.776423 | 0.64527 | 0.776423 | 0.244604 |
| logistic regression | 0.620779 | 0.752542 | 0.902439 | 0.645349 | 0.902439 | 0.122302 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519481 | 0.595186 | 0.552846 | 0.64455 | 0.552846 | 0.460432 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.516883 | 0.592105 | 0.54878 | 0.642857 | 0.54878 | 0.460432 |
| knn 10 | 0.558442 | 0.679245 | 0.731707 | 0.633803 | 0.731707 | 0.251799 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.493506 | 0.549654 | 0.48374 | 0.636364 | 0.48374 | 0.510791 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.527273 | 0.616034 | 0.593496 | 0.640351 | 0.593496 | 0.410072 |

TABLE CXC: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 22 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.581818 | 0.278027 | 0.192547 | 0.5 | 0.192547 | 0.861607 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.532468 | 0.485714 | 0.52795 | 0.449735 | 0.52795 | 0.535714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.581818 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.519481 | 0.506667 | 0.590062 | 0.443925 | 0.590062 | 0.46875 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.503896 | 0.464986 | 0.515528 | 0.423469 | 0.515528 | 0.495536 |
| svm, poly | 0.581818 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.496104 | 0.535885 | 0.695652 | 0.435798 | 0.695652 | 0.352679 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.480519 | 0.492386 | 0.602484 | 0.416309 | 0.602484 | 0.392857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.587013 | 0.0809249 | 0.0434783 | 0.583333 | 0.0434783 | 0.977679 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.493506 | 0.516129 | 0.645963 | 0.429752 | 0.645963 | 0.383929 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.485714 | 0.487047 | 0.583851 | 0.417778 | 0.583851 | 0.415179 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.576623 | 0.227488 | 0.149068 | 0.48 | 0.149068 | 0.883929 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.514286 | 0.448378 | 0.47205 | 0.426966 | 0.47205 | 0.544643 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52987 | 0.490141 | 0.540373 | 0.448454 | 0.540373 | 0.522321 |
| random forest estimator | 0.579221 | 0.205882 | 0.130435 | 0.488372 | 0.130435 | 0.901786 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.514286 | 0.441791 | 0.459627 | 0.425287 | 0.459627 | 0.553571 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.464935 | 0.5 | 0.639752 | 0.410359 | 0.639752 | 0.339286 |
| logistic regression | 0.568831 | 0.27193 | 0.192547 | 0.462687 | 0.192547 | 0.839286 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.532468 | 0.485714 | 0.52795 | 0.449735 | 0.52795 | 0.535714 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.52987 | 0.501377 | 0.565217 | 0.450495 | 0.565217 | 0.504464 |
| knn 10 | 0.548052 | 0.374101 | 0.322981 | 0.444444 | 0.322981 | 0.709821 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.506494 | 0.472222 | 0.52795 | 0.427136 | 0.52795 | 0.491071 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.493506 | 0.453782 | 0.503106 | 0.413265 | 0.503106 | 0.486607 |

TABLE CXCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 22 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.813648 | 0.896952 | 0.990385 | 0.819629 | 0.990385 | 0.0144928 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.52231 | 0.651341 | 0.544872 | 0.809524 | 0.544872 | 0.42029 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.818898 | 0.900433 | 1 | 0.818898 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.472441 | 0.580376 | 0.445513 | 0.832335 | 0.445513 | 0.594203 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.498688 | 0.615694 | 0.490385 | 0.827027 | 0.490385 | 0.536232 |
| svm, poly | 0.818898 | 0.900433 | 1 | 0.818898 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.451444 | 0.563674 | 0.432692 | 0.808383 | 0.432692 | 0.536232 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.464567 | 0.587045 | 0.464744 | 0.796703 | 0.464744 | 0.463768 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.818898 | 0.900433 | 1 | 0.818898 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.532808 | 0.660305 | 0.554487 | 0.816038 | 0.554487 | 0.434783 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.587927 | 0.721137 | 0.650641 | 0.808765 | 0.650641 | 0.304348 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.787402 | 0.879643 | 0.948718 | 0.819945 | 0.948718 | 0.057971 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.480315 | 0.590909 | 0.458333 | 0.831395 | 0.458333 | 0.57971 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.448819 | 0.556962 | 0.423077 | 0.814815 | 0.423077 | 0.565217 |
| random forest estimator | 0.818898 | 0.900433 | 1 | 0.818898 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.664042 | 0.786667 | 0.75641 | 0.819444 | 0.75641 | 0.246377 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.75853 | 0.860606 | 0.910256 | 0.816092 | 0.910256 | 0.0724638 |
| logistic regression | 0.813648 | 0.896952 | 0.990385 | 0.819629 | 0.990385 | 0.0144928 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.52231 | 0.651341 | 0.544872 | 0.809524 | 0.544872 | 0.42029 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.519685 | 0.646035 | 0.535256 | 0.814634 | 0.535256 | 0.449275 |
| knn 10 | 0.7979 | 0.886931 | 0.967949 | 0.818428 | 0.967949 | 0.0289855 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.467192 | 0.577963 | 0.445513 | 0.822485 | 0.445513 | 0.565217 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.530184 | 0.660342 | 0.557692 | 0.809302 | 0.557692 | 0.405797 |

TABLE CXCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 23 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.608924 | 0.752902 | 0.957806 | 0.620219 | 0.957806 | 0.0347222 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519685 | 0.581236 | 0.535865 | 0.635 | 0.535865 | 0.493056 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.619423 | 0.762684 | 0.983122 | 0.622995 | 0.983122 | 0.0208333 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.501312 | 0.53202 | 0.455696 | 0.639053 | 0.455696 | 0.576389 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.506562 | 0.58952 | 0.56962 | 0.61086 | 0.56962 | 0.402778 |
| svm, poly | 0.627297 | 0.766447 | 0.983122 | 0.628032 | 0.983122 | 0.0416667 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.519685 | 0.554745 | 0.481013 | 0.655172 | 0.481013 | 0.583333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.52231 | 0.607759 | 0.594937 | 0.621145 | 0.594937 | 0.402778 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.627297 | 0.767974 | 0.991561 | 0.626667 | 0.991561 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.496063 | 0.563636 | 0.523207 | 0.610837 | 0.523207 | 0.451389 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.548556 | 0.644628 | 0.658228 | 0.631579 | 0.658228 | 0.368056 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.622047 | 0.758389 | 0.953586 | 0.629526 | 0.953586 | 0.0763889 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.498688 | 0.53528 | 0.464135 | 0.632184 | 0.464135 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.55643 | 0.642706 | 0.64135 | 0.644068 | 0.64135 | 0.416667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.627297 | 0.763333 | 0.966245 | 0.630854 | 0.966245 | 0.0694444 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.566929 | 0.648188 | 0.64135 | 0.655172 | 0.64135 | 0.444444 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.60105 | 0.712121 | 0.793249 | 0.646048 | 0.793249 | 0.284722 |
| logistic regression | 0.60105 | 0.746667 | 0.945148 | 0.61708 | 0.945148 | 0.0347222 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519685 | 0.581236 | 0.535865 | 0.635 | 0.535865 | 0.493056 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.530184 | 0.606593 | 0.582278 | 0.633028 | 0.582278 | 0.444444 |
| knn 10 | 0.582677 | 0.694818 | 0.763713 | 0.637324 | 0.763713 | 0.284722 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.530184 | 0.566586 | 0.493671 | 0.664773 | 0.493671 | 0.590278 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.51706 | 0.577982 | 0.531646 | 0.633166 | 0.531646 | 0.493056 |

TABLE CXCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 23 hours to first measurement ph = 7.25 APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.551181 | 0.226244 | 0.154321 | 0.423729 | 0.154321 | 0.844749 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519685 | 0.49863 | 0.561728 | 0.448276 | 0.561728 | 0.488584 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.569554 | 0.0238095 | 0.0123457 | 0.333333 | 0.0123457 | 0.981735 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.496063 | 0.463687 | 0.512346 | 0.423469 | 0.512346 | 0.484018 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.540682 | 0.474474 | 0.487654 | 0.461988 | 0.487654 | 0.579909 |
| svm, poly | 0.577428 | 0.0473373 | 0.0246914 | 0.571429 | 0.0246914 | 0.986301 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.503937 | 0.467606 | 0.512346 | 0.430052 | 0.512346 | 0.497717 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.532808 | 0.491429 | 0.530864 | 0.457447 | 0.530864 | 0.534247 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.577428 | 0.0584795 | 0.0308642 | 0.555556 | 0.0308642 | 0.981735 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.501312 | 0.491979 | 0.567901 | 0.433962 | 0.567901 | 0.452055 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.51706 | 0.5 | 0.567901 | 0.446602 | 0.567901 | 0.479452 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.56168 | 0.152284 | 0.0925926 | 0.428571 | 0.0925926 | 0.908676 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.52231 | 0.49162 | 0.54321 | 0.44898 | 0.54321 | 0.506849 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514436 | 0.423676 | 0.419753 | 0.427673 | 0.419753 | 0.584475 |
| random forest estimator | 0.551181 | 0.173913 | 0.111111 | 0.4 | 0.111111 | 0.876712 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.503937 | 0.425532 | 0.432099 | 0.419162 | 0.432099 | 0.557078 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.47769 | 0.498741 | 0.611111 | 0.421277 | 0.611111 | 0.378995 |
| logistic regression | 0.545932 | 0.224215 | 0.154321 | 0.409836 | 0.154321 | 0.835616 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.519685 | 0.49863 | 0.561728 | 0.448276 | 0.561728 | 0.488584 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.543307 | 0.52973 | 0.604938 | 0.471154 | 0.604938 | 0.497717 |
| knn 10 | 0.527559 | 0.357143 | 0.308642 | 0.423729 | 0.308642 | 0.689498 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.498688 | 0.467967 | 0.518519 | 0.426396 | 0.518519 | 0.484018 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.501312 | 0.450867 | 0.481481 | 0.423913 | 0.481481 | 0.515982 |

TABLE CXCIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 23 hours to first measurement ph = 7.3 APGAR = 6

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.805263 | 0.892128 | 0.990291 | 0.811671 | 0.990291 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.489474 | 0.595833 | 0.462783 | 0.836257 | 0.462783 | 0.605634 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.813158 | 0.896952 | 1 | 0.813158 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.465789 | 0.569002 | 0.433657 | 0.82716 | 0.433657 | 0.605634 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.471053 | 0.569593 | 0.430421 | 0.841772 | 0.430421 | 0.647887 |
| svm, poly | 0.813158 | 0.896952 | 1 | 0.813158 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.442105 | 0.543103 | 0.407767 | 0.812903 | 0.407767 | 0.591549 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.536842 | 0.648 | 0.524272 | 0.848168 | 0.524272 | 0.591549 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.813158 | 0.896952 | 1 | 0.813158 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.484211 | 0.601626 | 0.478964 | 0.808743 | 0.478964 | 0.507042 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.589474 | 0.713235 | 0.627832 | 0.825532 | 0.627832 | 0.422535 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.789474 | 0.881306 | 0.961165 | 0.813699 | 0.961165 | 0.0422535 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.481579 | 0.595483 | 0.469256 | 0.814607 | 0.469256 | 0.535211 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.471053 | 0.597194 | 0.482201 | 0.784211 | 0.482201 | 0.422535 |
| random forest estimator | 0.813158 | 0.896952 | 1 | 0.813158 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.65 | 0.777219 | 0.750809 | 0.805556 | 0.750809 | 0.211268 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.752632 | 0.854489 | 0.893204 | 0.818991 | 0.893204 | 0.140845 |
| logistic regression | 0.802632 | 0.890511 | 0.987055 | 0.81117 | 0.987055 | 0 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.489474 | 0.595833 | 0.462783 | 0.836257 | 0.462783 | 0.605634 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.518421 | 0.631791 | 0.508091 | 0.835106 | 0.508091 | 0.56338 |
| knn 10 | 0.781579 | 0.877037 | 0.957929 | 0.808743 | 0.957929 | 0.0140845 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.489474 | 0.605691 | 0.482201 | 0.814208 | 0.482201 | 0.521127 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.542105 | 0.671698 | 0.576052 | 0.80543 | 0.576052 | 0.394366 |

TABLE CXCV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 24 hours to first measurement ph = 7.2 APGAR = 3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.613158 | 0.746114 | 0.927039 | 0.624277 | 0.927039 | 0.115646 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536842 | 0.570732 | 0.502146 | 0.661017 | 0.502146 | 0.591837 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.613158 | 0.760196 | 1 | 0.613158 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.528947 | 0.542199 | 0.454936 | 0.670886 | 0.454936 | 0.646259 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.534211 | 0.549618 | 0.463519 | 0.675 | 0.463519 | 0.646259 |
| svm, poly | 0.615789 | 0.759076 | 0.987124 | 0.616622 | 0.987124 | 0.0272109 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.510526 | 0.537313 | 0.463519 | 0.639053 | 0.463519 | 0.585034 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.539474 | 0.588235 | 0.536481 | 0.651042 | 0.536481 | 0.544218 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.618421 | 0.761905 | 0.995708 | 0.617021 | 0.995708 | 0.0204082 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.542105 | 0.593458 | 0.545064 | 0.651282 | 0.545064 | 0.537415 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.552632 | 0.617117 | 0.587983 | 0.649289 | 0.587983 | 0.496599 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.584211 | 0.728522 | 0.909871 | 0.60745 | 0.909871 | 0.0680272 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.494737 | 0.538462 | 0.480687 | 0.612022 | 0.480687 | 0.517007 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.513158 | 0.566745 | 0.519313 | 0.623711 | 0.519313 | 0.503401 |
| random forest estimator | 0.615789 | 0.753378 | 0.957082 | 0.62117 | 0.957082 | 0.0748299 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.544737 | 0.623094 | 0.613734 | 0.632743 | 0.613734 | 0.435374 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.571053 | 0.691871 | 0.785408 | 0.618243 | 0.785408 | 0.231293 |
| logistic regression | 0.6 | 0.732394 | 0.892704 | 0.620896 | 0.892704 | 0.136054 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536842 | 0.570732 | 0.502146 | 0.661017 | 0.502146 | 0.591837 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.542105 | 0.593458 | 0.545064 | 0.651282 | 0.545064 | 0.537415 |
| knn 10 | 0.610526 | 0.728938 | 0.854077 | 0.635783 | 0.854077 | 0.22449 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.565789 | 0.59854 | 0.527897 | 0.691011 | 0.527897 | 0.62585 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.578947 | 0.633028 | 0.592275 | 0.679803 | 0.592275 | 0.557823 |

TABLE CXCVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 24 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.25$ APGAR = 5

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| upsampled log regression | 0.555263 | 0.167488 | 0.108974 | 0.361702 | 0.108974 | 0.866071 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536842 | 0.519126 | 0.608974 | 0.452381 | 0.608974 | 0.486607 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.589474 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55 | 0.546419 | 0.660256 | 0.466063 | 0.660256 | 0.473214 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.515789 | 0.528205 | 0.660256 | 0.440171 | 0.660256 | 0.415179 |
| svm, poly | 0.586842 | 0.0368098 | 0.0192308 | 0.428571 | 0.0192308 | 0.982143 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.531579 | 0.548223 | 0.692308 | 0.453782 | 0.692308 | 0.419643 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.481579 | 0.515971 | 0.673077 | 0.418327 | 0.673077 | 0.348214 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.597368 | 0.0727273 | 0.0384615 | 0.666667 | 0.0384615 | 0.986607 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.497368 | 0.511509 | 0.641026 | 0.425532 | 0.641026 | 0.397321 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.494737 | 0.52 | 0.666667 | 0.42623 | 0.666667 | 0.375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.589474 | 0.22 | 0.141026 | 0.5 | 0.141026 | 0.901786 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.515789 | 0.483146 | 0.551282 | 0.43 | 0.551282 | 0.491071 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.489474 | 0.451977 | 0.512821 | 0.40404 | 0.512821 | 0.473214 |
| random forest estimator | 0.581579 | 0.246445 | 0.166667 | 0.472727 | 0.166667 | 0.870536 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.526316 | 0.423077 | 0.423077 | 0.423077 | 0.423077 | 0.598214 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.468421 | 0.516746 | 0.692308 | 0.412214 | 0.692308 | 0.3125 |
| logistic regression | 0.547368 | 0.188679 | 0.128205 | 0.357143 | 0.128205 | 0.839286 |
| logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536842 | 0.519126 | 0.608974 | 0.452381 | 0.608974 | 0.486607 |
| logistic regression upsampled | 0.528947 | 0.51752 | 0.615385 | 0.446512 | 0.615385 | 0.46875 |
| knn 10 | 0.560526 | 0.374532 | 0.320513 | 0.45045 | 0.320513 | 0.727679 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.539474 | 0.501425 | 0.564103 | 0.451282 | 0.564103 | 0.522321 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.571053 | 0.51632 | 0.557692 | 0.480663 | 0.557692 | 0.580357 |

TABLE CXCVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth + 24 hours to first measurement $ph = 7.3$ APGAR = 6

A. The results of classification only using analysis with pH results

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.756522 | 0.86 | 0.761062 | 0.988506 | 0.761062 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.652174 | 0.787234 | 0.654867 | 0.986667 | 0.654867 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.721739 | 0.836735 | 0.725664 | 0.987952 | 0.725664 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.678261 | 0.806283 | 0.681416 | 0.987179 | 0.681416 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.773913 | 0.872549 | 0.787611 | 0.978022 | 0.787611 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.886957 | 0.939535 | 0.893805 | 0.990196 | 0.893805 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.947826 | 0.972973 | 0.955752 | 0.990826 | 0.955752 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.582609 | 0.730337 | 0.575221 | 1 | 0.575221 | 1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.4 | 0.56051 | 0.389381 | 1 | 0.389381 | 1 |
| random forest estimator | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.93913 | 0.96861 | 0.955752 | 0.981818 | 0.955752 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.982609 | 0.991228 | 1 | 0.982609 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.773913 | 0.871287 | 0.778761 | 0.988764 | 0.778761 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.904348 | 0.949309 | 0.911504 | 0.990385 | 0.911504 | 0.5 |

TABLE CXC VIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.930435 | 0.963636 | 1 | 0.929825 | 1 | 0.111111 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.678261 | 0.802139 | 0.707547 | 0.925926 | 0.707547 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.921739 | 0.958904 | 0.990566 | 0.929204 | 0.990566 | 0.111111 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.686957 | 0.806452 | 0.707547 | 0.9375 | 0.707547 | 0.444444 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.721739 | 0.833333 | 0.754717 | 0.930233 | 0.754717 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly | 0.921739 | 0.958904 | 0.990566 | 0.929204 | 0.990566 | 0.111111 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.643478 | 0.775956 | 0.669811 | 0.922078 | 0.669811 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.678261 | 0.802139 | 0.707547 | 0.925926 | 0.707547 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.921739 | 0.959276 | 1 | 0.921739 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.8 | 0.887805 | 0.858491 | 0.919192 | 0.858491 | 0.111111 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.834783 | 0.908213 | 0.886792 | 0.930693 | 0.886792 | 0.222222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.921739 | 0.959276 | 1 | 0.921739 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.652174 | 0.784946 | 0.688679 | 0.9125 | 0.688679 | 0.222222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.617391 | 0.752809 | 0.632075 | 0.930556 | 0.632075 | 0.444444 |
| random forest estimator | 0.921739 | 0.959276 | 1 | 0.921739 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.869565 | 0.92891 | 0.924528 | 0.933333 | 0.924528 | 0.222222 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.895652 | 0.944444 | 0.962264 | 0.927273 | 0.962264 | 0.111111 |
| knn 10 | 0.930435 | 0.963636 | 1 | 0.929825 | 1 | 0.111111 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.66087 | 0.786885 | 0.679245 | 0.935065 | 0.679245 | 0.444444 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.704348 | 0.819149 | 0.726415 | 0.939024 | 0.726415 | 0.444444 |

TABLE CXC IX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.713043 | 0.821622 | 0.863636 | 0.783505 | 0.863636 | 0.222222 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.6 | 0.701299 | 0.613636 | 0.818182 | 0.613636 | 0.555556 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.730435 | 0.84264 | 0.943182 | 0.761468 | 0.943182 | 0.037037 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.591304 | 0.696774 | 0.613636 | 0.80597 | 0.613636 | 0.518519 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.626087 | 0.732919 | 0.670455 | 0.808219 | 0.670455 | 0.481481 |
| svm, poly | 0.747826 | 0.854271 | 0.965909 | 0.765766 | 0.965909 | 0.037037 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.608696 | 0.709677 | 0.625 | 0.820896 | 0.625 | 0.555556 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.634783 | 0.740741 | 0.681818 | 0.810811 | 0.681818 | 0.481481 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.765217 | 0.865672 | 0.988636 | 0.769912 | 0.988636 | 0.037037 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.643478 | 0.748466 | 0.693182 | 0.813333 | 0.693182 | 0.481481 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.686957 | 0.793103 | 0.784091 | 0.802326 | 0.784091 | 0.37037 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.747826 | 0.855721 | 0.977273 | 0.761062 | 0.977273 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.6 | 0.708861 | 0.636364 | 0.8 | 0.636364 | 0.481481 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.608696 | 0.713376 | 0.636364 | 0.811594 | 0.636364 | 0.518519 |
| random forest estimator | 0.773913 | 0.867347 | 0.965909 | 0.787037 | 0.965909 | 0.148148 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.6 | 0.708861 | 0.636364 | 0.8 | 0.636364 | 0.481481 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.713043 | 0.8 | 0.75 | 0.857143 | 0.75 | 0.592593 |
| knn 10 | 0.773913 | 0.861702 | 0.920455 | 0.81 | 0.920455 | 0.296296 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.582609 | 0.671233 | 0.556818 | 0.844828 | 0.556818 | 0.666667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.582609 | 0.688312 | 0.602273 | 0.80303 | 0.602273 | 0.518519 |

TABLE CC: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.652174 | 0.661017 | 0.619048 | 0.709091 | 0.619048 | 0.692308 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.669565 | 0.660714 | 0.587302 | 0.755102 | 0.587302 | 0.769231 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.643478 | 0.672 | 0.666667 | 0.677419 | 0.666667 | 0.615385 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.652174 | 0.666667 | 0.634921 | 0.701754 | 0.634921 | 0.673077 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.678261 | 0.683761 | 0.634921 | 0.740741 | 0.634921 | 0.730769 |
| svm, poly | 0.686957 | 0.71875 | 0.730159 | 0.707692 | 0.730159 | 0.634615 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.704348 | 0.730159 | 0.730159 | 0.730159 | 0.730159 | 0.673077 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.686957 | 0.704918 | 0.68254 | 0.728814 | 0.68254 | 0.692308 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.704348 | 0.725806 | 0.714286 | 0.737705 | 0.714286 | 0.692308 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.704348 | 0.725806 | 0.714286 | 0.737705 | 0.714286 | 0.692308 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.643478 | 0.655462 | 0.619048 | 0.696429 | 0.619048 | 0.673077 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.643478 | 0.682171 | 0.698413 | 0.666667 | 0.698413 | 0.576923 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.66087 | 0.711111 | 0.761905 | 0.666667 | 0.761905 | 0.538462 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.573913 | 0.601626 | 0.587302 | 0.616667 | 0.587302 | 0.557692 |
| random forest estimator | 0.686957 | 0.672727 | 0.587302 | 0.787234 | 0.587302 | 0.807692 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.678261 | 0.654206 | 0.555556 | 0.795455 | 0.555556 | 0.826923 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.66087 | 0.672269 | 0.634921 | 0.714286 | 0.634921 | 0.692308 |
| knn 10 | 0.686957 | 0.714286 | 0.714286 | 0.714286 | 0.714286 | 0.653846 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.66087 | 0.682927 | 0.666667 | 0.7 | 0.666667 | 0.653846 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.617391 | 0.639344 | 0.619048 | 0.661017 | 0.619048 | 0.615385 |

TABLE CCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.765217 | 0.228571 | 0.137931 | 0.666667 | 0.137931 | 0.976744 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.6 | 0.361111 | 0.448276 | 0.302326 | 0.448276 | 0.651163 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.747826 | 0.0645161 | 0.0344828 | 0.5 | 0.0344828 | 0.988372 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.626087 | 0.426667 | 0.551724 | 0.347826 | 0.551724 | 0.651163 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.53913 | 0.361446 | 0.517241 | 0.277778 | 0.517241 | 0.546512 |
| svm, poly | 0.73913 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.988372 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.591304 | 0.405063 | 0.551724 | 0.32 | 0.551724 | 0.604651 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.513043 | 0.333333 | 0.482759 | 0.254545 | 0.482759 | 0.523256 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.747826 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.591304 | 0.373333 | 0.482759 | 0.304348 | 0.482759 | 0.627907 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.556522 | 0.37037 | 0.517241 | 0.288462 | 0.517241 | 0.569767 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.747826 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.530435 | 0.4 | 0.62069 | 0.295082 | 0.62069 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.513043 | 0.333333 | 0.482759 | 0.254545 | 0.482759 | 0.523256 |
| random forest estimator | 0.765217 | 0.129032 | 0.0689655 | 1 | 0.0689655 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.721739 | 0.36 | 0.310345 | 0.428571 | 0.310345 | 0.860465 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.582609 | 0.4 | 0.551724 | 0.313725 | 0.551724 | 0.593023 |
| knn 10 | 0.791304 | 0.294118 | 0.172414 | 1 | 0.172414 | 1 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.617391 | 0.405405 | 0.517241 | 0.333333 | 0.517241 | 0.651163 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.573913 | 0.328767 | 0.413793 | 0.272727 | 0.413793 | 0.627907 |

TABLE CCII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 1 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.935484 | 0.966667 | 0.990244 | 0.944186 | 0.990244 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.695853 | 0.818681 | 0.726829 | 0.937107 | 0.726829 | 0.166667 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.935484 | 0.966667 | 0.990244 | 0.944186 | 0.990244 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.705069 | 0.824176 | 0.731707 | 0.943396 | 0.731707 | 0.25 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.75576 | 0.857143 | 0.77561 | 0.957831 | 0.77561 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly | 0.935484 | 0.966667 | 0.990244 | 0.944186 | 0.990244 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.732719 | 0.843243 | 0.760976 | 0.945455 | 0.760976 | 0.25 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.718894 | 0.831025 | 0.731707 | 0.961538 | 0.731707 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.9447 | 0.971564 | 1 | 0.9447 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.834101 | 0.909091 | 0.878049 | 0.942408 | 0.878049 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.875576 | 0.933333 | 0.921951 | 0.945 | 0.921951 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.9447 | 0.971564 | 1 | 0.9447 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.562212 | 0.705882 | 0.556098 | 0.966102 | 0.556098 | 0.666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.493088 | 0.647436 | 0.492683 | 0.943925 | 0.492683 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.9447 | 0.971564 | 1 | 0.9447 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.912442 | 0.953995 | 0.960976 | 0.947115 | 0.960976 | 0.0833333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.9447 | 0.971429 | 0.995122 | 0.948837 | 0.995122 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 | 0.949309 | 0.973872 | 1 | 0.949074 | 1 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.78341 | 0.877285 | 0.819512 | 0.94382 | 0.819512 | 0.166667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.875576 | 0.933002 | 0.917073 | 0.949495 | 0.917073 | 0.166667 |

TABLE CCIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.870968 | 0.930693 | 0.984293 | 0.882629 | 0.984293 | 0.0384615 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.705069 | 0.815029 | 0.73822 | 0.909677 | 0.73822 | 0.461538 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.880184 | 0.935961 | 0.994764 | 0.883721 | 0.994764 | 0.0384615 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.700461 | 0.811594 | 0.732984 | 0.909091 | 0.732984 | 0.461538 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.741935 | 0.843575 | 0.790576 | 0.904192 | 0.790576 | 0.384615 |
| svm, poly | 0.875576 | 0.933333 | 0.989529 | 0.883178 | 0.989529 | 0.0384615 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.732719 | 0.834286 | 0.764398 | 0.918239 | 0.764398 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.732719 | 0.837989 | 0.78534 | 0.898204 | 0.78534 | 0.346154 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.880184 | 0.936275 | 1 | 0.880184 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.728111 | 0.832861 | 0.769634 | 0.907407 | 0.769634 | 0.423077 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.774194 | 0.865753 | 0.827225 | 0.908046 | 0.827225 | 0.384615 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.880184 | 0.936275 | 1 | 0.880184 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.589862 | 0.713826 | 0.581152 | 0.925 | 0.581152 | 0.653846 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.599078 | 0.716612 | 0.575916 | 0.948276 | 0.575916 | 0.769231 |
| random forest estimator | 0.880184 | 0.936275 | 1 | 0.880184 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.81106 | 0.894057 | 0.905759 | 0.882653 | 0.905759 | 0.115385 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.866359 | 0.92804 | 0.979058 | 0.882075 | 0.979058 | 0.0384615 |
| knn 10 | 0.884793 | 0.938575 | 1 | 0.884259 | 1 | 0.0384615 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.64977 | 0.775148 | 0.685864 | 0.891156 | 0.685864 | 0.384615 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.658986 | 0.783626 | 0.701571 | 0.887417 | 0.701571 | 0.346154 |

TABLE CCIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.723502 | 0.834254 | 0.961783 | 0.736585 | 0.961783 | 0.1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.62212 | 0.715278 | 0.656051 | 0.78626 | 0.656051 | 0.533333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.723502 | 0.837838 | 0.987261 | 0.7277 | 0.987261 | 0.0333333 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.64977 | 0.741497 | 0.694268 | 0.79562 | 0.694268 | 0.533333 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.635945 | 0.734007 | 0.694268 | 0.778571 | 0.694268 | 0.483333 |
| svm, poly | 0.728111 | 0.84097 | 0.993631 | 0.728972 | 0.993631 | 0.0333333 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.658986 | 0.751678 | 0.713376 | 0.794326 | 0.713376 | 0.516667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.677419 | 0.771242 | 0.751592 | 0.791946 | 0.751592 | 0.483333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.705069 | 0.827027 | 0.974522 | 0.71831 | 0.974522 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.668203 | 0.76 | 0.726115 | 0.797203 | 0.726115 | 0.516667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.631336 | 0.738562 | 0.719745 | 0.758389 | 0.719745 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.723502 | 0.839572 | 1 | 0.723502 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.62212 | 0.719178 | 0.66879 | 0.777778 | 0.66879 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.56682 | 0.671329 | 0.611465 | 0.744186 | 0.611465 | 0.45 |
| random forest estimator | 0.714286 | 0.826816 | 0.942675 | 0.736318 | 0.942675 | 0.116667 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.700461 | 0.789644 | 0.77707 | 0.802632 | 0.77707 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.691244 | 0.795107 | 0.828025 | 0.764706 | 0.828025 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 | 0.75576 | 0.848138 | 0.942675 | 0.770833 | 0.942675 | 0.266667 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.62212 | 0.696296 | 0.598726 | 0.831858 | 0.598726 | 0.683333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.576037 | 0.661765 | 0.573248 | 0.782609 | 0.573248 | 0.583333 |

TABLE CCV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours $ph = 7.2$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.603687 | 0.601852 | 0.637255 | 0.570175 | 0.637255 | 0.573913 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.589862 | 0.600897 | 0.656863 | 0.553719 | 0.656863 | 0.530435 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.635945 | 0.635945 | 0.676471 | 0.6 | 0.676471 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.608295 | 0.64135 | 0.745098 | 0.562963 | 0.745098 | 0.486957 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.576037 | 0.603448 | 0.686275 | 0.538462 | 0.686275 | 0.478261 |
| svm, poly | 0.631336 | 0.62963 | 0.666667 | 0.596491 | 0.666667 | 0.6 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.59447 | 0.627119 | 0.72549 | 0.552239 | 0.72549 | 0.478261 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.599078 | 0.620087 | 0.696078 | 0.559055 | 0.696078 | 0.513043 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.617512 | 0.613953 | 0.647059 | 0.584071 | 0.647059 | 0.591304 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.62212 | 0.646552 | 0.735294 | 0.576923 | 0.735294 | 0.521739 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.599078 | 0.623377 | 0.705882 | 0.55814 | 0.705882 | 0.504348 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.603687 | 0.561224 | 0.539216 | 0.585106 | 0.539216 | 0.66087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.612903 | 0.588235 | 0.588235 | 0.588235 | 0.588235 | 0.634783 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.603687 | 0.582524 | 0.588235 | 0.576923 | 0.588235 | 0.617391 |
| random forest estimator | 0.603687 | 0.57 | 0.558824 | 0.581633 | 0.558824 | 0.643478 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.59447 | 0.584906 | 0.607843 | 0.563636 | 0.607843 | 0.582609 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.599078 | 0.620087 | 0.696078 | 0.559055 | 0.696078 | 0.513043 |
| knn 10 | 0.589862 | 0.597285 | 0.647059 | 0.554622 | 0.647059 | 0.53913 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.557604 | 0.578947 | 0.647059 | 0.52381 | 0.647059 | 0.478261 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.548387 | 0.581197 | 0.666667 | 0.515152 | 0.666667 | 0.443478 |

TABLE CCVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours $ph = 7.25$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.709677 | 0.0597015 | 0.0322581 | 0.4 | 0.0322581 | 0.980645 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.603687 | 0.448718 | 0.564516 | 0.37234 | 0.564516 | 0.619355 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.714286 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.511521 | 0.423913 | 0.629032 | 0.319672 | 0.629032 | 0.464516 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.516129 | 0.41989 | 0.612903 | 0.319328 | 0.612903 | 0.477419 |
| svm, poly | 0.709677 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.993548 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.502304 | 0.413043 | 0.612903 | 0.311475 | 0.612903 | 0.458065 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.529954 | 0.43956 | 0.645161 | 0.333333 | 0.645161 | 0.483871 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.714286 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.585253 | 0.457831 | 0.612903 | 0.365385 | 0.612903 | 0.574194 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.557604 | 0.460674 | 0.66129 | 0.353448 | 0.66129 | 0.516129 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.705069 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.987097 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.617512 | 0.477987 | 0.612903 | 0.391753 | 0.612903 | 0.619355 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.548387 | 0.449438 | 0.645161 | 0.344828 | 0.645161 | 0.509677 |
| random forest estimator | 0.718894 | 0.031746 | 0.016129 | 1 | 0.016129 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.640553 | 0.277778 | 0.241935 | 0.326087 | 0.241935 | 0.8 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.576037 | 0.402597 | 0.5 | 0.336957 | 0.5 | 0.606452 |
| knn 10 | 0.728111 | 0.169014 | 0.0967742 | 0.666667 | 0.0967742 | 0.980645 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.589862 | 0.491429 | 0.693548 | 0.380531 | 0.693548 | 0.548387 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.552995 | 0.412121 | 0.548387 | 0.330097 | 0.548387 | 0.554839 |

TABLE CCVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 2 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.949275 | 0.973978 | 0.992424 | 0.956204 | 0.992424 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.771739 | 0.869023 | 0.791667 | 0.963134 | 0.791667 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.952899 | 0.975881 | 0.996212 | 0.956364 | 0.996212 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.76087 | 0.861345 | 0.776515 | 0.966981 | 0.776515 | 0.416667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.793478 | 0.882474 | 0.810606 | 0.968326 | 0.810606 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly | 0.949275 | 0.973978 | 0.992424 | 0.956204 | 0.992424 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.76087 | 0.860759 | 0.772727 | 0.971429 | 0.772727 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.811594 | 0.893878 | 0.829545 | 0.969027 | 0.829545 | 0.416667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.956522 | 0.977778 | 1 | 0.956522 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.826087 | 0.903614 | 0.852273 | 0.961538 | 0.852273 | 0.25 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.865942 | 0.927022 | 0.890152 | 0.967078 | 0.890152 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.956522 | 0.977778 | 1 | 0.956522 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.688406 | 0.811404 | 0.700758 | 0.963542 | 0.700758 | 0.416667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.561594 | 0.708434 | 0.556818 | 0.97351 | 0.556818 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.956522 | 0.977778 | 1 | 0.956522 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.887681 | 0.94027 | 0.924242 | 0.956863 | 0.924242 | 0.0833333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.942029 | 0.970037 | 0.981061 | 0.959259 | 0.981061 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 | 0.960145 | 0.979592 | 1 | 0.96 | 1 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.789855 | 0.879668 | 0.80303 | 0.972477 | 0.80303 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.884058 | 0.937255 | 0.905303 | 0.971545 | 0.905303 | 0.416667 |

TABLE CCVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.90942 | 0.952381 | 0.988142 | 0.919118 | 0.988142 | 0.0434783 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.608696 | 0.745283 | 0.624506 | 0.923977 | 0.624506 | 0.434783 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.90942 | 0.952562 | 0.992095 | 0.916058 | 0.992095 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.605072 | 0.745921 | 0.632411 | 0.909091 | 0.632411 | 0.304348 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.710145 | 0.82684 | 0.754941 | 0.913876 | 0.754941 | 0.217391 |
| svm, poly | 0.90942 | 0.952562 | 0.992095 | 0.916058 | 0.992095 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.619565 | 0.757506 | 0.648221 | 0.911111 | 0.648221 | 0.304348 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.753623 | 0.85654 | 0.802372 | 0.918552 | 0.802372 | 0.217391 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.916667 | 0.956522 | 1 | 0.916667 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.677536 | 0.802661 | 0.715415 | 0.914141 | 0.715415 | 0.26087 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.778986 | 0.872651 | 0.826087 | 0.924779 | 0.826087 | 0.26087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.90942 | 0.952562 | 0.992095 | 0.916058 | 0.992095 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554348 | 0.70073 | 0.56917 | 0.911392 | 0.56917 | 0.391304 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.543478 | 0.691176 | 0.557312 | 0.909677 | 0.557312 | 0.391304 |
| random forest estimator | 0.916667 | 0.956522 | 1 | 0.916667 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.800725 | 0.887526 | 0.857708 | 0.919492 | 0.857708 | 0.173913 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.869565 | 0.929412 | 0.936759 | 0.922179 | 0.936759 | 0.130435 |
| knn 10 | 0.927536 | 0.961977 | 1 | 0.92674 | 1 | 0.130435 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.641304 | 0.773455 | 0.667984 | 0.918478 | 0.667984 | 0.347826 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.673913 | 0.800885 | 0.715415 | 0.909548 | 0.715415 | 0.217391 |

TABLE CCIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.731884 | 0.838428 | 0.932039 | 0.761905 | 0.932039 | 0.142857 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.615942 | 0.710383 | 0.631068 | 0.8125 | 0.631068 | 0.571429 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.731884 | 0.845188 | 0.980583 | 0.742647 | 0.980583 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.630435 | 0.724324 | 0.650485 | 0.817073 | 0.650485 | 0.571429 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.630435 | 0.727273 | 0.660194 | 0.809524 | 0.660194 | 0.542857 |
| svm, poly | 0.73913 | 0.85 | 0.990291 | 0.744526 | 0.990291 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.619565 | 0.716981 | 0.645631 | 0.806061 | 0.645631 | 0.542857 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.615942 | 0.721053 | 0.665049 | 0.787356 | 0.665049 | 0.471429 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.746377 | 0.854167 | 0.995146 | 0.748175 | 0.995146 | 0.0142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.57971 | 0.68306 | 0.606796 | 0.78125 | 0.606796 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.637681 | 0.742268 | 0.699029 | 0.791209 | 0.699029 | 0.457143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.73913 | 0.849372 | 0.985437 | 0.746324 | 0.985437 | 0.0142857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.57971 | 0.672316 | 0.57767 | 0.804054 | 0.57767 | 0.585714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.583333 | 0.672365 | 0.572816 | 0.813793 | 0.572816 | 0.614286 |
| random forest estimator | 0.753623 | 0.85654 | 0.985437 | 0.757463 | 0.985437 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.695652 | 0.791045 | 0.771845 | 0.811224 | 0.771845 | 0.471429 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.724638 | 0.821596 | 0.849515 | 0.795455 | 0.849515 | 0.357143 |
| knn 10 | 0.75 | 0.847682 | 0.932039 | 0.777328 | 0.932039 | 0.214286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.572464 | 0.664773 | 0.567961 | 0.80137 | 0.567961 | 0.585714 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.601449 | 0.699454 | 0.621359 | 0.8 | 0.621359 | 0.542857 |

TABLE CCX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.586957 | 0.598592 | 0.594406 | 0.602837 | 0.594406 | 0.578947 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.605072 | 0.62543 | 0.636364 | 0.614865 | 0.636364 | 0.571429 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.601449 | 0.62069 | 0.629371 | 0.612245 | 0.629371 | 0.571429 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.626812 | 0.657807 | 0.692308 | 0.626582 | 0.692308 | 0.556391 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.623188 | 0.657895 | 0.699301 | 0.621118 | 0.699301 | 0.541353 |
| svm, poly | 0.59058 | 0.592058 | 0.573427 | 0.61194 | 0.573427 | 0.609023 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.597826 | 0.626263 | 0.65035 | 0.603896 | 0.65035 | 0.541353 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.615942 | 0.660256 | 0.72028 | 0.609467 | 0.72028 | 0.503759 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.586957 | 0.577778 | 0.545455 | 0.614173 | 0.545455 | 0.631579 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.586957 | 0.61745 | 0.643357 | 0.593548 | 0.643357 | 0.526316 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.594203 | 0.621622 | 0.643357 | 0.601307 | 0.643357 | 0.541353 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.59058 | 0.608997 | 0.615385 | 0.60274 | 0.615385 | 0.56391 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.597826 | 0.626263 | 0.65035 | 0.603896 | 0.65035 | 0.541353 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.623188 | 0.657895 | 0.699301 | 0.621118 | 0.699301 | 0.541353 |
| random forest estimator | 0.57971 | 0.553846 | 0.503497 | 0.615385 | 0.503497 | 0.661654 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.57971 | 0.56391 | 0.524476 | 0.609756 | 0.524476 | 0.639098 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.565217 | 0.589041 | 0.601399 | 0.577181 | 0.601399 | 0.526316 |
| knn 10 | 0.57971 | 0.57037 | 0.538462 | 0.606299 | 0.538462 | 0.62406 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.576087 | 0.58363 | 0.573427 | 0.594203 | 0.573427 | 0.578947 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.572464 | 0.601351 | 0.622378 | 0.581699 | 0.622378 | 0.518797 |

TABLE CCXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.75 | 0.0547945 | 0.0285714 | 0.666667 | 0.0285714 | 0.995146 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.514493 | 0.316327 | 0.442857 | 0.246032 | 0.442857 | 0.538835 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.746377 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.48913 | 0.367713 | 0.585714 | 0.267974 | 0.585714 | 0.456311 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.518116 | 0.357488 | 0.528571 | 0.270073 | 0.528571 | 0.514563 |
| svm, poly | 0.746377 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.492754 | 0.363636 | 0.571429 | 0.266667 | 0.571429 | 0.466019 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.51087 | 0.341463 | 0.5 | 0.259259 | 0.5 | 0.514563 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.746377 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.514493 | 0.343137 | 0.5 | 0.261194 | 0.5 | 0.519417 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.514493 | 0.343137 | 0.5 | 0.261194 | 0.5 | 0.519417 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.731884 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.980583 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.532609 | 0.364532 | 0.528571 | 0.278195 | 0.528571 | 0.533981 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.48913 | 0.361991 | 0.571429 | 0.264901 | 0.571429 | 0.461165 |
| random forest estimator | 0.757246 | 0.0821918 | 0.0428571 | 1 | 0.0428571 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.634058 | 0.331126 | 0.357143 | 0.308642 | 0.357143 | 0.728155 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.565217 | 0.368421 | 0.5 | 0.291667 | 0.5 | 0.587379 |
| knn 10 | 0.724638 | 0.208333 | 0.142857 | 0.384615 | 0.142857 | 0.92233 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.550725 | 0.360825 | 0.5 | 0.282258 | 0.5 | 0.567961 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.547101 | 0.384236 | 0.557143 | 0.293233 | 0.557143 | 0.543689 |

TABLE CCXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 3 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.950658 | 0.974705 | 0.993127 | 0.956954 | 0.993127 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.75 | 0.854406 | 0.766323 | 0.965368 | 0.766323 | 0.384615 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.957237 | 0.978151 | 1 | 0.957237 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.703947 | 0.822835 | 0.718213 | 0.963134 | 0.718213 | 0.384615 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.753289 | 0.856597 | 0.769759 | 0.965517 | 0.769759 | 0.384615 |
| svm, poly | 0.957237 | 0.978151 | 1 | 0.957237 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.713816 | 0.829746 | 0.728522 | 0.963636 | 0.728522 | 0.384615 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.865132 | 0.926916 | 0.893471 | 0.962963 | 0.893471 | 0.230769 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.957237 | 0.978151 | 1 | 0.957237 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.832237 | 0.907104 | 0.85567 | 0.965116 | 0.85567 | 0.307692 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.871711 | 0.930973 | 0.90378 | 0.959854 | 0.90378 | 0.153846 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.957237 | 0.978151 | 1 | 0.957237 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.644737 | 0.777778 | 0.649485 | 0.969231 | 0.649485 | 0.538462 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.496711 | 0.653061 | 0.494845 | 0.96 | 0.494845 | 0.538462 |
| random forest estimator | 0.957237 | 0.978151 | 1 | 0.957237 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.901316 | 0.947735 | 0.934708 | 0.961131 | 0.934708 | 0.153846 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.9375 | 0.967632 | 0.975945 | 0.959459 | 0.975945 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 | 0.960526 | 0.979798 | 1 | 0.960396 | 1 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.763158 | 0.863118 | 0.780069 | 0.965957 | 0.780069 | 0.384615 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.861842 | 0.925 | 0.890034 | 0.962825 | 0.890034 | 0.230769 |

TABLE CCXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.845395 | 0.915619 | 0.980769 | 0.858586 | 0.980769 | 0.0454545 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.674342 | 0.792453 | 0.726923 | 0.870968 | 0.726923 | 0.363636 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.845395 | 0.915921 | 0.984615 | 0.856187 | 0.984615 | 0.0227273 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.671053 | 0.789916 | 0.723077 | 0.87037 | 0.723077 | 0.363636 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.6875 | 0.807302 | 0.765385 | 0.854077 | 0.765385 | 0.227273 |
| svm, poly | 0.851974 | 0.91921 | 0.984615 | 0.861953 | 0.984615 | 0.0681818 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.713816 | 0.822086 | 0.773077 | 0.877729 | 0.773077 | 0.363636 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.746711 | 0.849315 | 0.834615 | 0.864542 | 0.834615 | 0.227273 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.858553 | 0.923623 | 1 | 0.858086 | 1 | 0.0227273 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.707237 | 0.817248 | 0.765385 | 0.876652 | 0.765385 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.763158 | 0.862595 | 0.869231 | 0.856061 | 0.869231 | 0.136364 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.845395 | 0.916221 | 0.988462 | 0.853821 | 0.988462 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.575658 | 0.707483 | 0.6 | 0.861878 | 0.6 | 0.431818 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.569079 | 0.702948 | 0.596154 | 0.856354 | 0.596154 | 0.409091 |
| random forest estimator | 0.855263 | 0.921986 | 1 | 0.855263 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.822368 | 0.898876 | 0.923077 | 0.875912 | 0.923077 | 0.227273 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.842105 | 0.912727 | 0.965385 | 0.865517 | 0.965385 | 0.113636 |
| knn 10 | 0.868421 | 0.928571 | 1 | 0.866667 | 1 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.667763 | 0.784648 | 0.707692 | 0.880383 | 0.707692 | 0.431818 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.6875 | 0.800839 | 0.734615 | 0.880184 | 0.734615 | 0.409091 |

TABLE CCXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.710526 | 0.824701 | 0.971831 | 0.716263 | 0.971831 | 0.0989011 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.546053 | 0.638743 | 0.57277 | 0.721893 | 0.57277 | 0.483516 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.700658 | 0.822612 | 0.99061 | 0.703333 | 0.99061 | 0.021978 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.555921 | 0.645669 | 0.577465 | 0.732143 | 0.577465 | 0.505495 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.621711 | 0.718826 | 0.690141 | 0.75 | 0.690141 | 0.461538 |
| svm, poly | 0.710526 | 0.827451 | 0.99061 | 0.710438 | 0.99061 | 0.0549451 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.585526 | 0.678571 | 0.624413 | 0.743017 | 0.624413 | 0.494505 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.641447 | 0.736077 | 0.713615 | 0.76 | 0.713615 | 0.472527 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.703947 | 0.825581 | 1 | 0.70297 | 1 | 0.010989 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.605263 | 0.698492 | 0.652582 | 0.751351 | 0.652582 | 0.494505 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.644737 | 0.73913 | 0.71831 | 0.761194 | 0.71831 | 0.472527 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.690789 | 0.816406 | 0.981221 | 0.698997 | 0.981221 | 0.010989 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.552632 | 0.617978 | 0.516432 | 0.769231 | 0.516432 | 0.637363 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.565789 | 0.673267 | 0.638498 | 0.712042 | 0.638498 | 0.395604 |
| random forest estimator | 0.700658 | 0.822612 | 0.99061 | 0.703333 | 0.99061 | 0.021978 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.684211 | 0.777778 | 0.788732 | 0.767123 | 0.788732 | 0.43956 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.680921 | 0.784922 | 0.830986 | 0.743697 | 0.830986 | 0.32967 |
| knn 10 | 0.717105 | 0.827309 | 0.967136 | 0.722807 | 0.967136 | 0.131868 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.578947 | 0.652174 | 0.56338 | 0.774194 | 0.56338 | 0.615385 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.621711 | 0.707379 | 0.652582 | 0.772222 | 0.652582 | 0.549451 |

TABLE CCXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.536184 | 0.505263 | 0.521739 | 0.489796 | 0.521739 | 0.548193 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526316 | 0.492958 | 0.507246 | 0.479452 | 0.507246 | 0.542169 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.526316 | 0.510204 | 0.543478 | 0.480769 | 0.543478 | 0.512048 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.526316 | 0.496503 | 0.514493 | 0.47973 | 0.514493 | 0.536145 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.523026 | 0.476534 | 0.478261 | 0.47482 | 0.478261 | 0.560241 |
| svm, poly | 0.5625 | 0.536585 | 0.557971 | 0.516779 | 0.557971 | 0.566265 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.549342 | 0.501818 | 0.5 | 0.50365 | 0.5 | 0.590361 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.5625 | 0.501873 | 0.485507 | 0.51938 | 0.485507 | 0.626506 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.555921 | 0.532872 | 0.557971 | 0.509934 | 0.557971 | 0.554217 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.536184 | 0.487273 | 0.485507 | 0.489051 | 0.485507 | 0.578313 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.555921 | 0.494382 | 0.478261 | 0.511628 | 0.478261 | 0.620482 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.555921 | 0.557377 | 0.615942 | 0.508982 | 0.615942 | 0.506024 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.588816 | 0.56446 | 0.586957 | 0.543624 | 0.586957 | 0.590361 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.569079 | 0.558923 | 0.601449 | 0.522013 | 0.601449 | 0.542169 |
| random forest estimator | 0.5625 | 0.530035 | 0.543478 | 0.517241 | 0.543478 | 0.578313 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.575658 | 0.527473 | 0.521739 | 0.533333 | 0.521739 | 0.620482 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.536184 | 0.543689 | 0.608696 | 0.491228 | 0.608696 | 0.475904 |
| knn 10 | 0.559211 | 0.541096 | 0.572464 | 0.512987 | 0.572464 | 0.548193 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.5625 | 0.52669 | 0.536232 | 0.517483 | 0.536232 | 0.584337 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.578947 | 0.555556 | 0.57971 | 0.533333 | 0.57971 | 0.578313 |

TABLE CCXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.746711 | 0.0253165 | 0.0128205 | 1 | 0.0128205 | 1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.559211 | 0.40708 | 0.589744 | 0.310811 | 0.589744 | 0.548673 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.743421 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.523026 | 0.408163 | 0.641026 | 0.299401 | 0.641026 | 0.482301 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.480263 | 0.435714 | 0.782051 | 0.30198 | 0.782051 | 0.376106 |
| svm, poly | 0.743421 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.523026 | 0.408163 | 0.641026 | 0.299401 | 0.641026 | 0.482301 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.453947 | 0.427586 | 0.794872 | 0.292453 | 0.794872 | 0.336283 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.743421 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.565789 | 0.388889 | 0.538462 | 0.304348 | 0.538462 | 0.575221 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.513158 | 0.426357 | 0.705128 | 0.305556 | 0.705128 | 0.446903 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.726974 | 0.0235294 | 0.0128205 | 0.142857 | 0.0128205 | 0.973451 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539474 | 0.416667 | 0.641026 | 0.308642 | 0.641026 | 0.504425 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.470395 | 0.410256 | 0.717949 | 0.287179 | 0.717949 | 0.384956 |
| random forest estimator | 0.753289 | 0.0740741 | 0.0384615 | 1 | 0.0384615 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.674342 | 0.33557 | 0.320513 | 0.352113 | 0.320513 | 0.79646 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.592105 | 0.431193 | 0.602564 | 0.335714 | 0.602564 | 0.588496 |
| knn 10 | 0.730263 | 0.211538 | 0.141026 | 0.423077 | 0.141026 | 0.933628 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.585526 | 0.394231 | 0.525641 | 0.315385 | 0.525641 | 0.606195 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555921 | 0.383562 | 0.538462 | 0.297872 | 0.538462 | 0.561947 |

TABLE CCXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 4 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.95107 | 0.974922 | 1 | 0.95107 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.733945 | 0.84492 | 0.762058 | 0.948 | 0.762058 | 0.1875 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.944954 | 0.971698 | 0.993569 | 0.950769 | 0.993569 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.715596 | 0.830601 | 0.733119 | 0.957983 | 0.733119 | 0.375 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.746177 | 0.85205 | 0.768489 | 0.956 | 0.768489 | 0.3125 |
| svm, poly | 0.948012 | 0.973312 | 0.996785 | 0.95092 | 0.996785 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.740061 | 0.846847 | 0.755627 | 0.963115 | 0.755627 | 0.4375 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.733945 | 0.844365 | 0.758842 | 0.951613 | 0.758842 | 0.25 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.95107 | 0.974922 | 1 | 0.95107 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.83792 | 0.909402 | 0.855305 | 0.970803 | 0.855305 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.859327 | 0.922559 | 0.881029 | 0.968198 | 0.881029 | 0.4375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.95107 | 0.974922 | 1 | 0.95107 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.642202 | 0.777143 | 0.655949 | 0.953271 | 0.655949 | 0.375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.544343 | 0.695297 | 0.546624 | 0.955056 | 0.546624 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.95107 | 0.974922 | 1 | 0.95107 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.920489 | 0.958199 | 0.958199 | 0.958199 | 0.958199 | 0.1875 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.948012 | 0.973144 | 0.990354 | 0.956522 | 0.990354 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 | 0.957187 | 0.977987 | 1 | 0.956923 | 1 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.798165 | 0.885017 | 0.81672 | 0.965779 | 0.81672 | 0.4375 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.880734 | 0.935537 | 0.909968 | 0.962585 | 0.909968 | 0.3125 |

TABLE CCXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.853211 | 0.92053 | 0.978873 | 0.86875 | 0.978873 | 0.0232558 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.59633 | 0.730612 | 0.630282 | 0.868932 | 0.630282 | 0.372093 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.856269 | 0.92257 | 0.985915 | 0.866873 | 0.985915 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.568807 | 0.703158 | 0.588028 | 0.874346 | 0.588028 | 0.44186 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.614679 | 0.746988 | 0.65493 | 0.869159 | 0.65493 | 0.348837 |
| svm, poly | 0.862385 | 0.925865 | 0.989437 | 0.869969 | 0.989437 | 0.0232558 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.587156 | 0.718163 | 0.605634 | 0.882051 | 0.605634 | 0.465116 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.669725 | 0.792308 | 0.725352 | 0.872881 | 0.725352 | 0.302326 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.862385 | 0.926108 | 0.992958 | 0.867692 | 0.992958 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.590214 | 0.72541 | 0.623239 | 0.867647 | 0.623239 | 0.372093 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.703364 | 0.815238 | 0.753521 | 0.887967 | 0.753521 | 0.372093 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.865443 | 0.927869 | 0.996479 | 0.868098 | 0.996479 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.538226 | 0.668132 | 0.535211 | 0.888889 | 0.535211 | 0.55814 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.529052 | 0.666667 | 0.542254 | 0.865169 | 0.542254 | 0.44186 |
| random forest estimator | 0.868502 | 0.929624 | 1 | 0.868502 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.819572 | 0.899145 | 0.926056 | 0.873754 | 0.926056 | 0.116279 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.874618 | 0.932455 | 0.996479 | 0.876161 | 0.996479 | 0.0697674 |
| knn 10 | 0.87156 | 0.930693 | 0.992958 | 0.875776 | 0.992958 | 0.0697674 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.629969 | 0.750515 | 0.640845 | 0.905473 | 0.640845 | 0.55814 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.697248 | 0.80396 | 0.714789 | 0.918552 | 0.714789 | 0.581395 |

TABLE CCXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.700306 | 0.819188 | 0.956897 | 0.716129 | 0.956897 | 0.0736842 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.590214 | 0.676329 | 0.603448 | 0.769231 | 0.603448 | 0.557895 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.70948 | 0.829443 | 0.99569 | 0.710769 | 0.99569 | 0.0105263 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.584098 | 0.668293 | 0.590517 | 0.769663 | 0.590517 | 0.568421 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.590214 | 0.692661 | 0.650862 | 0.740196 | 0.650862 | 0.442105 |
| svm, poly | 0.70948 | 0.827586 | 0.982759 | 0.714734 | 0.982759 | 0.0421053 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.58104 | 0.661728 | 0.577586 | 0.774566 | 0.577586 | 0.589474 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.614679 | 0.709677 | 0.663793 | 0.762376 | 0.663793 | 0.494737 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.70948 | 0.829443 | 0.99569 | 0.710769 | 0.99569 | 0.0105263 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.608563 | 0.696682 | 0.633621 | 0.773684 | 0.633621 | 0.547368 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.611621 | 0.706697 | 0.659483 | 0.761194 | 0.659483 | 0.494737 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.691131 | 0.813309 | 0.948276 | 0.711974 | 0.948276 | 0.0631579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.59633 | 0.671642 | 0.581897 | 0.794118 | 0.581897 | 0.631579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.519878 | 0.600509 | 0.508621 | 0.732919 | 0.508621 | 0.547368 |
| random forest estimator | 0.718654 | 0.833333 | 0.991379 | 0.71875 | 0.991379 | 0.0526316 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.636086 | 0.733781 | 0.706897 | 0.762791 | 0.706897 | 0.463158 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.678899 | 0.780793 | 0.806034 | 0.757085 | 0.806034 | 0.368421 |
| knn 10 | 0.70948 | 0.823091 | 0.952586 | 0.72459 | 0.952586 | 0.115789 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529052 | 0.616915 | 0.534483 | 0.729412 | 0.534483 | 0.515789 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.58104 | 0.680653 | 0.62931 | 0.741117 | 0.62931 | 0.463158 |

TABLE CCXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.58104 | 0.575851 | 0.553571 | 0.6 | 0.553571 | 0.610063 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.587156 | 0.592145 | 0.583333 | 0.601227 | 0.583333 | 0.591195 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.584098 | 0.587879 | 0.577381 | 0.598765 | 0.577381 | 0.591195 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.593272 | 0.612245 | 0.625 | 0.6 | 0.625 | 0.559748 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.599388 | 0.618076 | 0.630952 | 0.605714 | 0.630952 | 0.566038 |
| svm, poly | 0.605505 | 0.614925 | 0.613095 | 0.616766 | 0.613095 | 0.597484 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.593272 | 0.612245 | 0.625 | 0.6 | 0.625 | 0.559748 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.605505 | 0.626087 | 0.642857 | 0.610169 | 0.642857 | 0.566038 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.599388 | 0.606607 | 0.60119 | 0.612121 | 0.60119 | 0.597484 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.59633 | 0.616279 | 0.630952 | 0.602273 | 0.630952 | 0.559748 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.574924 | 0.614958 | 0.660714 | 0.57513 | 0.660714 | 0.484277 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.59633 | 0.582278 | 0.547619 | 0.621622 | 0.547619 | 0.647799 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.584098 | 0.57764 | 0.553571 | 0.603896 | 0.553571 | 0.616352 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.568807 | 0.566154 | 0.547619 | 0.585987 | 0.547619 | 0.591195 |
| random forest estimator | 0.602446 | 0.580645 | 0.535714 | 0.633803 | 0.535714 | 0.672956 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.605505 | 0.59306 | 0.559524 | 0.630872 | 0.559524 | 0.654088 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.571865 | 0.6 | 0.625 | 0.576923 | 0.625 | 0.515723 |
| knn 10 | 0.608563 | 0.612121 | 0.60119 | 0.623457 | 0.60119 | 0.616352 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.614679 | 0.631579 | 0.642857 | 0.62069 | 0.642857 | 0.584906 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.590214 | 0.617143 | 0.642857 | 0.593407 | 0.642857 | 0.534591 |

TABLE CCXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.743119 | 0.0232558 | 0.0119048 | 0.5 | 0.0119048 | 0.995885 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.529052 | 0.368852 | 0.535714 | 0.28125 | 0.535714 | 0.526749 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.743119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.504587 | 0.390977 | 0.619048 | 0.285714 | 0.619048 | 0.465021 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.544343 | 0.396761 | 0.583333 | 0.300613 | 0.583333 | 0.530864 |
| svm, poly | 0.743119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.507645 | 0.397004 | 0.630952 | 0.289617 | 0.630952 | 0.465021 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.538226 | 0.388664 | 0.571429 | 0.294479 | 0.571429 | 0.526749 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.743119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.541284 | 0.380165 | 0.547619 | 0.291139 | 0.547619 | 0.539095 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.535168 | 0.424242 | 0.666667 | 0.311111 | 0.666667 | 0.489712 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.721713 | 0.0421053 | 0.0238095 | 0.181818 | 0.0238095 | 0.962963 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.541284 | 0.404762 | 0.607143 | 0.303571 | 0.607143 | 0.518519 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.574924 | 0.387665 | 0.52381 | 0.307692 | 0.52381 | 0.592593 |
| random forest estimator | 0.743119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.675841 | 0.397727 | 0.416667 | 0.380435 | 0.416667 | 0.765432 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.568807 | 0.433735 | 0.642857 | 0.327273 | 0.642857 | 0.54321 |
| knn 10 | 0.755352 | 0.2 | 0.119048 | 0.625 | 0.119048 | 0.975309 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.556575 | 0.382979 | 0.535714 | 0.298013 | 0.535714 | 0.563786 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.529052 | 0.347458 | 0.488095 | 0.269737 | 0.488095 | 0.54321 |

TABLE CCXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 5 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.958944 | 0.979042 | 1 | 0.958944 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.709677 | 0.824779 | 0.712538 | 0.978992 | 0.712538 | 0.642857 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.958944 | 0.979042 | 1 | 0.958944 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.662757 | 0.789762 | 0.66055 | 0.981818 | 0.66055 | 0.714286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.662757 | 0.789762 | 0.66055 | 0.981818 | 0.66055 | 0.714286 |
| svm, poly | 0.958944 | 0.979042 | 1 | 0.958944 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.68915 | 0.810714 | 0.69419 | 0.974249 | 0.69419 | 0.571429 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.662757 | 0.790528 | 0.663609 | 0.977477 | 0.663609 | 0.642857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.958944 | 0.979042 | 1 | 0.958944 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.856305 | 0.9216 | 0.880734 | 0.966443 | 0.880734 | 0.285714 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.865103 | 0.926984 | 0.892966 | 0.963696 | 0.892966 | 0.214286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.964809 | 0.981982 | 1 | 0.964602 | 1 | 0.142857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.55132 | 0.701754 | 0.550459 | 0.967742 | 0.550459 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.580645 | 0.727619 | 0.584098 | 0.964646 | 0.584098 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.958944 | 0.979042 | 1 | 0.958944 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.917889 | 0.95679 | 0.948012 | 0.965732 | 0.948012 | 0.214286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.961877 | 0.980451 | 0.996942 | 0.964497 | 0.996942 | 0.142857 |
| knn 10 | 0.964809 | 0.981982 | 1 | 0.964602 | 1 | 0.142857 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.777126 | 0.872483 | 0.795107 | 0.966543 | 0.795107 | 0.357143 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.832845 | 0.907916 | 0.859327 | 0.962329 | 0.859327 | 0.214286 |

TABLE CCXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.903226 | 0.949153 | 1 | 0.903226 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.58651 | 0.726214 | 0.607143 | 0.903382 | 0.607143 | 0.393939 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.903226 | 0.949153 | 1 | 0.903226 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.565982 | 0.70751 | 0.581169 | 0.90404 | 0.581169 | 0.424242 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.627566 | 0.759924 | 0.652597 | 0.909502 | 0.652597 | 0.393939 |
| svm, poly | 0.903226 | 0.949153 | 1 | 0.903226 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.542522 | 0.686747 | 0.555195 | 0.9 | 0.555195 | 0.424242 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.680352 | 0.798521 | 0.701299 | 0.927039 | 0.701299 | 0.484848 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.903226 | 0.949153 | 1 | 0.903226 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.601173 | 0.743396 | 0.63961 | 0.887387 | 0.63961 | 0.242424 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.671554 | 0.797101 | 0.714286 | 0.901639 | 0.714286 | 0.272727 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.906158 | 0.95 | 0.987013 | 0.915663 | 0.987013 | 0.151515 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539589 | 0.677618 | 0.535714 | 0.921788 | 0.535714 | 0.575758 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.542522 | 0.680328 | 0.538961 | 0.922222 | 0.538961 | 0.575758 |
| random forest estimator | 0.903226 | 0.949153 | 1 | 0.903226 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.803519 | 0.889621 | 0.876623 | 0.90301 | 0.876623 | 0.121212 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.897361 | 0.945568 | 0.987013 | 0.907463 | 0.987013 | 0.0606061 |
| knn 10 | 0.909091 | 0.952087 | 1 | 0.908555 | 1 | 0.0606061 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.624633 | 0.758491 | 0.652597 | 0.905405 | 0.652597 | 0.363636 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.677419 | 0.796296 | 0.698052 | 0.926724 | 0.698052 | 0.484848 |

TABLE CCXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.730205 | 0.84083 | 0.983806 | 0.734139 | 0.983806 | 0.0638298 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.548387 | 0.643519 | 0.562753 | 0.751351 | 0.562753 | 0.510638 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.730205 | 0.842466 | 0.995951 | 0.72997 | 0.995951 | 0.0319149 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.536657 | 0.630841 | 0.546559 | 0.745856 | 0.546559 | 0.510638 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554252 | 0.636364 | 0.538462 | 0.777778 | 0.538462 | 0.595745 |
| svm, poly | 0.730205 | 0.841924 | 0.991903 | 0.731343 | 0.991903 | 0.0425532 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.548387 | 0.635071 | 0.54251 | 0.765714 | 0.54251 | 0.56383 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.577713 | 0.672727 | 0.59919 | 0.766839 | 0.59919 | 0.521277 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.72434 | 0.840136 | 1 | 0.72434 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.545455 | 0.643678 | 0.566802 | 0.744681 | 0.566802 | 0.489362 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.618768 | 0.72103 | 0.680162 | 0.767123 | 0.680162 | 0.457447 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.72434 | 0.840136 | 1 | 0.72434 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539589 | 0.623501 | 0.526316 | 0.764706 | 0.526316 | 0.574468 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.507331 | 0.588235 | 0.48583 | 0.745342 | 0.48583 | 0.56383 |
| random forest estimator | 0.718475 | 0.836177 | 0.991903 | 0.722714 | 0.991903 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.612903 | 0.725 | 0.704453 | 0.746781 | 0.704453 | 0.37234 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.665689 | 0.777344 | 0.805668 | 0.750943 | 0.805668 | 0.297872 |
| knn 10 | 0.71261 | 0.827465 | 0.951417 | 0.732087 | 0.951417 | 0.0851064 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.510264 | 0.617849 | 0.546559 | 0.710526 | 0.546559 | 0.414894 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.565982 | 0.679654 | 0.635628 | 0.730233 | 0.635628 | 0.382979 |

TABLE CCXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.565982 | 0.567251 | 0.587879 | 0.548023 | 0.587879 | 0.545455 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.557185 | 0.546547 | 0.551515 | 0.541667 | 0.551515 | 0.5625 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.56305 | 0.557864 | 0.569697 | 0.546512 | 0.569697 | 0.556818 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.557185 | 0.543807 | 0.545455 | 0.542169 | 0.545455 | 0.568182 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.565982 | 0.579545 | 0.618182 | 0.545455 | 0.618182 | 0.517045 |
| svm, poly | 0.56305 | 0.568116 | 0.593939 | 0.544444 | 0.593939 | 0.534091 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.56305 | 0.56305 | 0.581818 | 0.545455 | 0.581818 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.565982 | 0.572254 | 0.6 | 0.546961 | 0.6 | 0.534091 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.560117 | 0.576271 | 0.618182 | 0.539683 | 0.618182 | 0.505682 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.571848 | 0.582857 | 0.618182 | 0.551351 | 0.618182 | 0.528409 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.580645 | 0.594901 | 0.636364 | 0.558511 | 0.636364 | 0.528409 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.577713 | 0.6 | 0.654545 | 0.553846 | 0.654545 | 0.505682 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.568915 | 0.588235 | 0.636364 | 0.546875 | 0.636364 | 0.505682 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.554252 | 0.582418 | 0.642424 | 0.532663 | 0.642424 | 0.471591 |
| random forest estimator | 0.627566 | 0.596825 | 0.569697 | 0.626667 | 0.569697 | 0.681818 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.615836 | 0.576052 | 0.539394 | 0.618056 | 0.539394 | 0.6875 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.618768 | 0.630682 | 0.672727 | 0.593583 | 0.672727 | 0.568182 |
| knn 10 | 0.577713 | 0.6 | 0.654545 | 0.553846 | 0.654545 | 0.505682 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.577713 | 0.6 | 0.654545 | 0.553846 | 0.654545 | 0.505682 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.604106 | 0.628099 | 0.690909 | 0.575758 | 0.690909 | 0.522727 |

TABLE CCXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours $ph = 7.25$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.741935 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.98062 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.560117 | 0.369748 | 0.53012 | 0.283871 | 0.53012 | 0.569767 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.756598 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.513196 | 0.371212 | 0.590361 | 0.270718 | 0.590361 | 0.488372 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.580645 | 0.375546 | 0.518072 | 0.294521 | 0.518072 | 0.600775 |
| svm, poly | 0.756598 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.516129 | 0.4 | 0.662651 | 0.286458 | 0.662651 | 0.468992 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.589443 | 0.380531 | 0.518072 | 0.300699 | 0.518072 | 0.612403 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.756598 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.536657 | 0.401515 | 0.638554 | 0.292818 | 0.638554 | 0.503876 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.554252 | 0.355932 | 0.506024 | 0.27451 | 0.506024 | 0.569767 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.73607 | 0.0625 | 0.0361446 | 0.230769 | 0.0361446 | 0.96124 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.524927 | 0.390977 | 0.626506 | 0.284153 | 0.626506 | 0.492248 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.56305 | 0.406375 | 0.614458 | 0.303571 | 0.614458 | 0.546512 |
| random forest estimator | 0.768328 | 0.091954 | 0.0481928 | 1 | 0.0481928 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.680352 | 0.369942 | 0.385542 | 0.355556 | 0.385542 | 0.775194 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.609971 | 0.414097 | 0.566265 | 0.326389 | 0.566265 | 0.624031 |
| knn 10 | 0.756598 | 0.265487 | 0.180723 | 0.5 | 0.180723 | 0.94186 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.565982 | 0.393443 | 0.578313 | 0.298137 | 0.578313 | 0.562016 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.589443 | 0.396552 | 0.554217 | 0.308725 | 0.554217 | 0.600775 |

TABLE CCXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 6 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.971347 | 0.985465 | 0.997059 | 0.974138 | 0.997059 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.719198 | 0.834459 | 0.726471 | 0.980159 | 0.726471 | 0.444444 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.971347 | 0.985465 | 0.997059 | 0.974138 | 0.997059 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.638968 | 0.775 | 0.638235 | 0.986364 | 0.638235 | 0.666667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.707736 | 0.826531 | 0.714706 | 0.979839 | 0.714706 | 0.444444 |
| svm, poly | 0.971347 | 0.985465 | 0.997059 | 0.974138 | 0.997059 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.710602 | 0.82735 | 0.711765 | 0.987755 | 0.711765 | 0.666667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.713467 | 0.829932 | 0.717647 | 0.983871 | 0.717647 | 0.555556 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.974212 | 0.986938 | 1 | 0.974212 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.851003 | 0.918239 | 0.858824 | 0.986486 | 0.858824 | 0.555556 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.891117 | 0.941538 | 0.9 | 0.987097 | 0.9 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.974212 | 0.986938 | 1 | 0.974212 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.604585 | 0.749091 | 0.605882 | 0.980952 | 0.605882 | 0.555556 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.641834 | 0.777184 | 0.641176 | 0.986425 | 0.641176 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.974212 | 0.986938 | 1 | 0.974212 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.922636 | 0.959276 | 0.935294 | 0.98452 | 0.935294 | 0.444444 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.968481 | 0.983847 | 0.985294 | 0.982405 | 0.985294 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 | 0.982808 | 0.991254 | 1 | 0.982659 | 1 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.77937 | 0.874388 | 0.788235 | 0.981685 | 0.788235 | 0.444444 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.856734 | 0.922118 | 0.870588 | 0.980132 | 0.870588 | 0.333333 |

TABLE CCXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.91404 | 0.95509 | 0.993769 | 0.919308 | 0.993769 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.616046 | 0.751852 | 0.632399 | 0.926941 | 0.632399 | 0.428571 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.916905 | 0.956652 | 0.996885 | 0.91954 | 0.996885 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.613181 | 0.747664 | 0.623053 | 0.934579 | 0.623053 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.716332 | 0.829016 | 0.747664 | 0.930233 | 0.747664 | 0.357143 |
| svm, poly | 0.916905 | 0.956652 | 0.996885 | 0.91954 | 0.996885 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.621777 | 0.753731 | 0.629283 | 0.939535 | 0.629283 | 0.535714 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.739255 | 0.847571 | 0.788162 | 0.916667 | 0.788162 | 0.178571 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.919771 | 0.958209 | 1 | 0.919771 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.704871 | 0.818342 | 0.722741 | 0.943089 | 0.722741 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.790831 | 0.879339 | 0.82866 | 0.93662 | 0.82866 | 0.357143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.916905 | 0.956652 | 0.996885 | 0.91954 | 0.996885 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.587393 | 0.725191 | 0.5919 | 0.935961 | 0.5919 | 0.535714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.56447 | 0.706564 | 0.570093 | 0.928934 | 0.570093 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.919771 | 0.958209 | 1 | 0.919771 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.830946 | 0.904685 | 0.872274 | 0.939597 | 0.872274 | 0.357143 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.896848 | 0.944099 | 0.94704 | 0.941176 | 0.94704 | 0.321429 |
| knn 10 | 0.934097 | 0.965414 | 1 | 0.93314 | 1 | 0.178571 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.624642 | 0.75514 | 0.629283 | 0.943925 | 0.629283 | 0.571429 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.659026 | 0.784029 | 0.672897 | 0.93913 | 0.672897 | 0.5 |

TABLE CCXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.730659 | 0.842282 | 0.976654 | 0.740413 | 0.976654 | 0.0434783 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.575931 | 0.682403 | 0.618677 | 0.760766 | 0.618677 | 0.456522 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.739255 | 0.849587 | 1 | 0.738506 | 1 | 0.0108696 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.581662 | 0.690678 | 0.634241 | 0.75814 | 0.634241 | 0.434783 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.601719 | 0.712215 | 0.669261 | 0.761062 | 0.669261 | 0.413043 |
| svm, poly | 0.74212 | 0.850498 | 0.996109 | 0.742029 | 0.996109 | 0.0326087 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.610315 | 0.721311 | 0.684825 | 0.761905 | 0.684825 | 0.402174 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.636103 | 0.749507 | 0.7393 | 0.76 | 0.7393 | 0.347826 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.739255 | 0.849088 | 0.996109 | 0.739884 | 0.996109 | 0.0217391 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.644699 | 0.745902 | 0.708171 | 0.787879 | 0.708171 | 0.467391 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.679083 | 0.782946 | 0.785992 | 0.779923 | 0.785992 | 0.380435 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.704871 | 0.825127 | 0.945525 | 0.731928 | 0.945525 | 0.0326087 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.584527 | 0.682713 | 0.607004 | 0.78 | 0.607004 | 0.521739 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.532951 | 0.638581 | 0.560311 | 0.742268 | 0.560311 | 0.456522 |
| random forest estimator | 0.730659 | 0.843333 | 0.984436 | 0.737609 | 0.984436 | 0.0217391 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.659026 | 0.765286 | 0.754864 | 0.776 | 0.754864 | 0.391304 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.707736 | 0.809701 | 0.844358 | 0.777778 | 0.844358 | 0.326087 |
| knn 10 | 0.730659 | 0.837931 | 0.945525 | 0.752322 | 0.945525 | 0.130435 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.561605 | 0.672377 | 0.610895 | 0.747619 | 0.610895 | 0.423913 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.618911 | 0.728016 | 0.692607 | 0.767241 | 0.692607 | 0.413043 |

TABLE CCXXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.584527 | 0.607046 | 0.64 | 0.57732 | 0.64 | 0.528736 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.581662 | 0.598901 | 0.622857 | 0.57672 | 0.622857 | 0.54023 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.578797 | 0.595041 | 0.617143 | 0.574468 | 0.617143 | 0.54023 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.590258 | 0.612466 | 0.645714 | 0.582474 | 0.645714 | 0.534483 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.570201 | 0.615385 | 0.685714 | 0.55814 | 0.685714 | 0.454023 |
| svm, poly | 0.587393 | 0.619048 | 0.668571 | 0.576355 | 0.668571 | 0.505747 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.581662 | 0.623711 | 0.691429 | 0.568075 | 0.691429 | 0.471264 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.590258 | 0.643392 | 0.737143 | 0.570796 | 0.737143 | 0.442529 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.578797 | 0.616188 | 0.674286 | 0.567308 | 0.674286 | 0.482759 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.590258 | 0.639798 | 0.725714 | 0.572072 | 0.725714 | 0.454023 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.558739 | 0.636792 | 0.771429 | 0.542169 | 0.771429 | 0.344828 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.616046 | 0.623596 | 0.634286 | 0.61326 | 0.634286 | 0.597701 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.613181 | 0.630137 | 0.657143 | 0.605263 | 0.657143 | 0.568966 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.616046 | 0.645503 | 0.697143 | 0.600985 | 0.697143 | 0.534483 |
| random forest estimator | 0.60745 | 0.593472 | 0.571429 | 0.617284 | 0.571429 | 0.643678 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.610315 | 0.6 | 0.582857 | 0.618182 | 0.582857 | 0.637931 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.590258 | 0.628571 | 0.691429 | 0.57619 | 0.691429 | 0.488506 |
| knn 10 | 0.581662 | 0.592179 | 0.605714 | 0.579235 | 0.605714 | 0.557471 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.584527 | 0.598338 | 0.617143 | 0.580645 | 0.617143 | 0.551724 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.578797 | 0.612137 | 0.662857 | 0.568627 | 0.662857 | 0.494253 |

TABLE CCXXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.74212 | 0.0217391 | 0.0113636 | 0.25 | 0.0113636 | 0.988506 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.56447 | 0.396825 | 0.568182 | 0.304878 | 0.568182 | 0.563218 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.747851 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.553009 | 0.4 | 0.590909 | 0.302326 | 0.590909 | 0.54023 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.475645 | 0.348754 | 0.556818 | 0.253886 | 0.556818 | 0.448276 |
| svm, poly | 0.747851 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.518625 | 0.382353 | 0.590909 | 0.282609 | 0.590909 | 0.494253 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.475645 | 0.353357 | 0.568182 | 0.25641 | 0.568182 | 0.444444 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.747851 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.538682 | 0.363636 | 0.522727 | 0.278788 | 0.522727 | 0.544061 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.501433 | 0.369565 | 0.579545 | 0.271277 | 0.579545 | 0.475096 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.727794 | 0.040404 | 0.0227273 | 0.181818 | 0.0227273 | 0.965517 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.504298 | 0.397213 | 0.647727 | 0.286432 | 0.647727 | 0.455939 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.464183 | 0.382838 | 0.659091 | 0.269767 | 0.659091 | 0.398467 |
| random forest estimator | 0.753582 | 0.0444444 | 0.0227273 | 1 | 0.0227273 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.613181 | 0.150943 | 0.136364 | 0.169014 | 0.136364 | 0.773946 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.504298 | 0.337165 | 0.5 | 0.254335 | 0.5 | 0.505747 |
| knn 10 | 0.74212 | 0.166667 | 0.102273 | 0.45 | 0.102273 | 0.957854 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.535817 | 0.307692 | 0.409091 | 0.246575 | 0.409091 | 0.578544 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.547278 | 0.362903 | 0.511364 | 0.28125 | 0.511364 | 0.559387 |

TABLE CCXXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 7 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 1 | 0.960784 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.708683 | 0.827815 | 0.728863 | 0.957854 | 0.728863 | 0.214286 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 1 | 0.960784 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.663866 | 0.793814 | 0.673469 | 0.966527 | 0.673469 | 0.428571 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.633053 | 0.771379 | 0.644315 | 0.96087 | 0.644315 | 0.357143 |
| svm, poly | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 1 | 0.960784 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.689076 | 0.813445 | 0.705539 | 0.960317 | 0.705539 | 0.285714 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.655462 | 0.789022 | 0.670554 | 0.958333 | 0.670554 | 0.285714 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 1 | 0.960784 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.829132 | 0.906009 | 0.857143 | 0.960784 | 0.857143 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.87395 | 0.932331 | 0.90379 | 0.962733 | 0.90379 | 0.142857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.955182 | 0.976945 | 0.988338 | 0.965812 | 0.988338 | 0.142857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.504202 | 0.660269 | 0.501458 | 0.966292 | 0.501458 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.453782 | 0.610778 | 0.446064 | 0.968354 | 0.446064 | 0.642857 |
| random forest estimator | 0.960784 | 0.98 | 1 | 0.960784 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.935574 | 0.966618 | 0.970845 | 0.962428 | 0.970845 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.963585 | 0.981402 | 1 | 0.963483 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 | 0.963585 | 0.981402 | 1 | 0.963483 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.770308 | 0.86901 | 0.793003 | 0.961131 | 0.793003 | 0.214286 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.859944 | 0.924242 | 0.889213 | 0.962145 | 0.889213 | 0.142857 |

TABLE CCXXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.885154 | 0.938897 | 0.993691 | 0.889831 | 0.993691 | 0.025 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.630252 | 0.76 | 0.659306 | 0.896996 | 0.659306 | 0.4 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.887955 | 0.940653 | 1 | 0.887955 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.59944 | 0.734694 | 0.624606 | 0.891892 | 0.624606 | 0.4 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.683473 | 0.802792 | 0.725552 | 0.898438 | 0.725552 | 0.35 |
| svm, poly | 0.887955 | 0.940476 | 0.996845 | 0.890141 | 0.996845 | 0.025 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.621849 | 0.752294 | 0.646688 | 0.899123 | 0.646688 | 0.425 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.717087 | 0.827939 | 0.766562 | 0.9 | 0.766562 | 0.325 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.887955 | 0.940653 | 1 | 0.887955 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.663866 | 0.788732 | 0.706625 | 0.89243 | 0.706625 | 0.325 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.753501 | 0.855738 | 0.823344 | 0.890785 | 0.823344 | 0.2 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.871148 | 0.930723 | 0.974763 | 0.89049 | 0.974763 | 0.05 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.551821 | 0.688716 | 0.55836 | 0.898477 | 0.55836 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.633053 | 0.76225 | 0.662461 | 0.897436 | 0.662461 | 0.4 |
| random forest estimator | 0.887955 | 0.940653 | 1 | 0.887955 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.826331 | 0.903727 | 0.917981 | 0.889908 | 0.917981 | 0.1 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.871148 | 0.930303 | 0.968454 | 0.895044 | 0.968454 | 0.1 |
| knn 10 | 0.896359 | 0.944858 | 1 | 0.89548 | 1 | 0.075 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.641457 | 0.765568 | 0.659306 | 0.912664 | 0.659306 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.652661 | 0.775362 | 0.675079 | 0.910638 | 0.675079 | 0.475 |

TABLE CCXXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.705882 | 0.825291 | 0.992 | 0.706553 | 0.992 | 0.0373832 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.577031 | 0.668132 | 0.608 | 0.741463 | 0.608 | 0.504673 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.70028 | 0.823723 | 1 | 0.70028 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.560224 | 0.654945 | 0.596 | 0.726829 | 0.596 | 0.476636 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.605042 | 0.711656 | 0.696 | 0.728033 | 0.696 | 0.392523 |
| svm, poly | 0.697479 | 0.821192 | 0.992 | 0.700565 | 0.992 | 0.00934579 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.563025 | 0.656388 | 0.596 | 0.730392 | 0.596 | 0.485981 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.616246 | 0.713987 | 0.684 | 0.746725 | 0.684 | 0.457944 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.703081 | 0.825083 | 1 | 0.702247 | 1 | 0.00934579 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.554622 | 0.652079 | 0.596 | 0.719807 | 0.596 | 0.457944 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.605042 | 0.705637 | 0.676 | 0.737991 | 0.676 | 0.439252 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.70028 | 0.820168 | 0.976 | 0.707246 | 0.976 | 0.0560748 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.529412 | 0.601896 | 0.508 | 0.738372 | 0.508 | 0.579439 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.537815 | 0.617169 | 0.532 | 0.734807 | 0.532 | 0.551402 |
| random forest estimator | 0.70028 | 0.823723 | 1 | 0.70028 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.635854 | 0.738956 | 0.736 | 0.741935 | 0.736 | 0.401869 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.694678 | 0.799263 | 0.868 | 0.740614 | 0.868 | 0.28972 |
| knn 10 | 0.691877 | 0.809689 | 0.936 | 0.713415 | 0.936 | 0.121495 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.557423 | 0.642534 | 0.568 | 0.739583 | 0.568 | 0.53271 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.602241 | 0.701681 | 0.668 | 0.738938 | 0.668 | 0.448598 |

TABLE CCXXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.532213 | 0.542466 | 0.614907 | 0.485294 | 0.614907 | 0.464286 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.540541 | 0.559006 | 0.523256 | 0.559006 | 0.581633 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.543417 | 0.560647 | 0.645963 | 0.495238 | 0.645963 | 0.459184 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.557423 | 0.540698 | 0.57764 | 0.508197 | 0.57764 | 0.540816 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.551821 | 0.542857 | 0.590062 | 0.502646 | 0.590062 | 0.520408 |
| svm, poly | 0.540616 | 0.566138 | 0.664596 | 0.493088 | 0.664596 | 0.438776 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.57423 | 0.547619 | 0.571429 | 0.525714 | 0.571429 | 0.576531 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.565826 | 0.560907 | 0.614907 | 0.515625 | 0.614907 | 0.52551 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.540616 | 0.551913 | 0.627329 | 0.492683 | 0.627329 | 0.469388 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.554622 | 0.522523 | 0.540373 | 0.505814 | 0.540373 | 0.566327 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.526611 | 0.504399 | 0.534161 | 0.477778 | 0.534161 | 0.520408 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.532213 | 0.544959 | 0.621118 | 0.485437 | 0.621118 | 0.459184 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.54902 | 0.519403 | 0.540373 | 0.5 | 0.540373 | 0.556122 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521008 | 0.510029 | 0.552795 | 0.473404 | 0.552795 | 0.494898 |
| random forest estimator | 0.596639 | 0.576471 | 0.608696 | 0.547486 | 0.608696 | 0.586735 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.621849 | 0.579439 | 0.57764 | 0.58125 | 0.57764 | 0.658163 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.591036 | 0.596685 | 0.670807 | 0.537313 | 0.670807 | 0.52551 |
| knn 10 | 0.568627 | 0.567416 | 0.627329 | 0.517949 | 0.627329 | 0.520408 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.557423 | 0.529762 | 0.552795 | 0.508571 | 0.552795 | 0.561224 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.551821 | 0.548023 | 0.602484 | 0.502591 | 0.602484 | 0.510204 |

TABLE CCXXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours $ph = 7.25$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.764706 | 0.0869565 | 0.047619 | 0.5 | 0.047619 | 0.985348 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526611 | 0.34749 | 0.535714 | 0.257143 | 0.535714 | 0.52381 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.764706 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.498599 | 0.358423 | 0.595238 | 0.25641 | 0.595238 | 0.468864 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.540616 | 0.349206 | 0.52381 | 0.261905 | 0.52381 | 0.545788 |
| svm, poly | 0.759104 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.992674 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.515406 | 0.375451 | 0.619048 | 0.26943 | 0.619048 | 0.483516 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.478992 | 0.340426 | 0.571429 | 0.242424 | 0.571429 | 0.450549 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.764706 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.501401 | 0.350365 | 0.571429 | 0.252632 | 0.571429 | 0.479853 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.52381 | 0.356061 | 0.559524 | 0.261111 | 0.559524 | 0.512821 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.759104 | 0.0851064 | 0.047619 | 0.4 | 0.047619 | 0.978022 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.546218 | 0.381679 | 0.595238 | 0.280899 | 0.595238 | 0.531136 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.515406 | 0.370909 | 0.607143 | 0.267016 | 0.607143 | 0.487179 |
| random forest estimator | 0.770308 | 0.0465116 | 0.0238095 | 1 | 0.0238095 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.672269 | 0.290909 | 0.285714 | 0.296296 | 0.285714 | 0.791209 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.554622 | 0.371542 | 0.559524 | 0.278107 | 0.559524 | 0.553114 |
| knn 10 | 0.753501 | 0.169811 | 0.107143 | 0.409091 | 0.107143 | 0.952381 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.57423 | 0.355932 | 0.5 | 0.276316 | 0.5 | 0.59707 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.565826 | 0.317181 | 0.428571 | 0.251748 | 0.428571 | 0.608059 |

TABLE CCXXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 8 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.956044 | 0.977528 | 0.997135 | 0.958678 | 0.997135 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.733516 | 0.843296 | 0.747851 | 0.966667 | 0.747851 | 0.4 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.958791 | 0.978962 | 1 | 0.958791 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.708791 | 0.825658 | 0.719198 | 0.969112 | 0.719198 | 0.466667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.711538 | 0.827018 | 0.719198 | 0.972868 | 0.719198 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly | 0.958791 | 0.978962 | 1 | 0.958791 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.730769 | 0.841424 | 0.744986 | 0.966543 | 0.744986 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.706044 | 0.82314 | 0.713467 | 0.972656 | 0.713467 | 0.533333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.958791 | 0.978962 | 1 | 0.958791 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.837912 | 0.91047 | 0.859599 | 0.967742 | 0.859599 | 0.333333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.85989 | 0.923538 | 0.882521 | 0.968553 | 0.882521 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.953297 | 0.97609 | 0.994269 | 0.958564 | 0.994269 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.634615 | 0.770294 | 0.638968 | 0.969565 | 0.638968 | 0.533333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.623626 | 0.762565 | 0.630372 | 0.964912 | 0.630372 | 0.466667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.958791 | 0.978962 | 1 | 0.958791 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.928571 | 0.962536 | 0.95702 | 0.968116 | 0.95702 | 0.266667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.967033 | 0.983051 | 0.997135 | 0.969359 | 0.997135 | 0.266667 |
| knn 10 | 0.96978 | 0.984485 | 1 | 0.969444 | 1 | 0.266667 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.777473 | 0.872441 | 0.793696 | 0.968531 | 0.793696 | 0.4 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.881868 | 0.936107 | 0.902579 | 0.972222 | 0.902579 | 0.4 |

TABLE CCXXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.892857 | 0.943396 | 0.996933 | 0.895317 | 0.996933 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.60989 | 0.742754 | 0.628834 | 0.90708 | 0.628834 | 0.447368 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.895604 | 0.944928 | 1 | 0.895604 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.607143 | 0.740472 | 0.625767 | 0.906667 | 0.625767 | 0.447368 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.730769 | 0.839869 | 0.788344 | 0.898601 | 0.788344 | 0.236842 |
| svm, poly | 0.895604 | 0.944928 | 1 | 0.895604 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.634615 | 0.762923 | 0.656442 | 0.910638 | 0.656442 | 0.447368 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.728022 | 0.838499 | 0.788344 | 0.89547 | 0.788344 | 0.210526 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.895604 | 0.944928 | 1 | 0.895604 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.60989 | 0.74552 | 0.638037 | 0.896552 | 0.638037 | 0.368421 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.706044 | 0.822554 | 0.760736 | 0.895307 | 0.760736 | 0.236842 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.892857 | 0.943231 | 0.993865 | 0.897507 | 0.993865 | 0.0263158 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.538462 | 0.675676 | 0.53681 | 0.911458 | 0.53681 | 0.552632 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.532967 | 0.67433 | 0.539877 | 0.897959 | 0.539877 | 0.473684 |
| random forest estimator | 0.895604 | 0.944928 | 1 | 0.895604 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.824176 | 0.900621 | 0.889571 | 0.91195 | 0.889571 | 0.263158 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.873626 | 0.931343 | 0.957055 | 0.906977 | 0.957055 | 0.157895 |
| knn 10 | 0.906593 | 0.950147 | 0.993865 | 0.910112 | 0.993865 | 0.157895 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.675824 | 0.795139 | 0.702454 | 0.916 | 0.702454 | 0.447368 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.706044 | 0.818336 | 0.739264 | 0.91635 | 0.739264 | 0.421053 |

TABLE CCXXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.717033 | 0.831974 | 0.973282 | 0.726496 | 0.973282 | 0.0588235 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.593407 | 0.692946 | 0.637405 | 0.759091 | 0.637405 | 0.480392 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.725275 | 0.83871 | 0.992366 | 0.726257 | 0.992366 | 0.0392157 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.593407 | 0.705179 | 0.675573 | 0.7375 | 0.675573 | 0.382353 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.585165 | 0.70099 | 0.675573 | 0.728395 | 0.675573 | 0.352941 |
| svm, poly | 0.725275 | 0.839744 | 1 | 0.723757 | 1 | 0.0196078 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.629121 | 0.72837 | 0.69084 | 0.770213 | 0.69084 | 0.470588 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.585165 | 0.704501 | 0.687023 | 0.722892 | 0.687023 | 0.323529 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.722527 | 0.8384 | 1 | 0.721763 | 1 | 0.00980392 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.634615 | 0.736634 | 0.709924 | 0.765432 | 0.709924 | 0.441176 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.604396 | 0.724138 | 0.721374 | 0.726923 | 0.721374 | 0.303922 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.725275 | 0.839744 | 1 | 0.723757 | 1 | 0.0196078 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.604396 | 0.713147 | 0.683206 | 0.745833 | 0.683206 | 0.401961 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.543956 | 0.640693 | 0.564885 | 0.74 | 0.564885 | 0.490196 |
| random forest estimator | 0.71978 | 0.837061 | 1 | 0.71978 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.637363 | 0.746154 | 0.740458 | 0.751938 | 0.740458 | 0.372549 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.681319 | 0.795053 | 0.858779 | 0.740132 | 0.858779 | 0.22549 |
| knn 10 | 0.706044 | 0.820771 | 0.935115 | 0.731343 | 0.935115 | 0.117647 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.554945 | 0.646288 | 0.564885 | 0.755102 | 0.564885 | 0.529412 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.576923 | 0.683128 | 0.633588 | 0.741071 | 0.633588 | 0.431373 |

TABLE CCXL: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.552198 | 0.567639 | 0.557292 | 0.578378 | 0.557292 | 0.546512 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.56044 | 0.593909 | 0.609375 | 0.579208 | 0.609375 | 0.505814 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.565934 | 0.588542 | 0.588542 | 0.588542 | 0.588542 | 0.540698 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.576923 | 0.613065 | 0.635417 | 0.592233 | 0.635417 | 0.511628 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.582418 | 0.623762 | 0.65625 | 0.59434 | 0.65625 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.56044 | 0.587629 | 0.59375 | 0.581633 | 0.59375 | 0.523256 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.621359 | 0.666667 | 0.581818 | 0.666667 | 0.465116 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.601648 | 0.640199 | 0.671875 | 0.611374 | 0.671875 | 0.523256 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.571429 | 0.587302 | 0.578125 | 0.596774 | 0.578125 | 0.563953 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.607143 | 0.646914 | 0.682292 | 0.615023 | 0.682292 | 0.523256 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.596154 | 0.631579 | 0.65625 | 0.608696 | 0.65625 | 0.52907 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.563187 | 0.584856 | 0.583333 | 0.586387 | 0.583333 | 0.540698 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.541209 | 0.587654 | 0.619792 | 0.558685 | 0.619792 | 0.453488 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.554945 | 0.597015 | 0.625 | 0.571429 | 0.625 | 0.476744 |
| random forest estimator | 0.582418 | 0.591398 | 0.572917 | 0.611111 | 0.572917 | 0.593023 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.601648 | 0.615385 | 0.604167 | 0.627027 | 0.604167 | 0.598837 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.640553 | 0.723958 | 0.57438 | 0.723958 | 0.401163 |
| knn 10 | 0.541209 | 0.534819 | 0.5 | 0.57485 | 0.5 | 0.587209 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.549451 | 0.556757 | 0.536458 | 0.578652 | 0.536458 | 0.563953 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.571429 | 0.541667 | 0.604651 | 0.541667 | 0.604651 |

TABLE CCXLI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.75 | 0.0421053 | 0.0217391 | 0.666667 | 0.0217391 | 0.996324 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.532967 | 0.401408 | 0.619565 | 0.296875 | 0.619565 | 0.503676 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.747253 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.453297 | 0.376176 | 0.652174 | 0.264317 | 0.652174 | 0.386029 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.456044 | 0.388889 | 0.684783 | 0.271552 | 0.684783 | 0.378676 |
| svm, poly | 0.747253 | 0.0212766 | 0.0108696 | 0.5 | 0.0108696 | 0.996324 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.43956 | 0.385542 | 0.695652 | 0.266667 | 0.695652 | 0.352941 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.467033 | 0.401235 | 0.706522 | 0.280172 | 0.706522 | 0.386029 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.747253 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.447802 | 0.361905 | 0.619565 | 0.255605 | 0.619565 | 0.389706 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.478022 | 0.417178 | 0.73913 | 0.290598 | 0.73913 | 0.389706 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.744505 | 0.130841 | 0.076087 | 0.466667 | 0.076087 | 0.970588 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.521978 | 0.378571 | 0.576087 | 0.281915 | 0.576087 | 0.503676 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.436813 | 0.38806 | 0.706522 | 0.26749 | 0.706522 | 0.345588 |
| random forest estimator | 0.75 | 0.0215054 | 0.0108696 | 1 | 0.0108696 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.664835 | 0.344086 | 0.347826 | 0.340426 | 0.347826 | 0.772059 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.491758 | 0.389439 | 0.641304 | 0.279621 | 0.641304 | 0.441176 |
| knn 10 | 0.763736 | 0.232143 | 0.141304 | 0.65 | 0.141304 | 0.974265 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.593407 | 0.430769 | 0.608696 | 0.333333 | 0.608696 | 0.588235 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.4 | 0.565217 | 0.309524 | 0.565217 | 0.573529 |

TABLE CCXLII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 9 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.95393 | 0.976422 | 0.997167 | 0.956522 | 0.997167 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.647696 | 0.780405 | 0.654391 | 0.966527 | 0.654391 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.95664 | 0.977839 | 1 | 0.95664 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.593496 | 0.734043 | 0.586402 | 0.981043 | 0.586402 | 0.75 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.636856 | 0.768966 | 0.631728 | 0.982379 | 0.631728 | 0.75 |
| svm, poly | 0.95664 | 0.977839 | 1 | 0.95664 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.620596 | 0.756944 | 0.617564 | 0.977578 | 0.617564 | 0.6875 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.653117 | 0.784512 | 0.660057 | 0.966805 | 0.660057 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.95664 | 0.977839 | 1 | 0.95664 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.794038 | 0.882353 | 0.807365 | 0.972696 | 0.807365 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.872629 | 0.930576 | 0.892351 | 0.972222 | 0.892351 | 0.4375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.95122 | 0.975 | 0.994334 | 0.956403 | 0.994334 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.544715 | 0.694545 | 0.541076 | 0.969543 | 0.541076 | 0.625 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.547425 | 0.699099 | 0.549575 | 0.960396 | 0.549575 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.95664 | 0.977839 | 1 | 0.95664 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.932249 | 0.964639 | 0.966006 | 0.963277 | 0.966006 | 0.1875 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.95935 | 0.979138 | 0.997167 | 0.961749 | 0.997167 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 | 0.96206 | 0.980556 | 1 | 0.961853 | 1 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.739837 | 0.847134 | 0.753541 | 0.967273 | 0.753541 | 0.4375 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.861789 | 0.924668 | 0.886686 | 0.966049 | 0.886686 | 0.3125 |

TABLE CCXLIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.883469 | 0.938129 | 1 | 0.883469 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.601626 | 0.73703 | 0.631902 | 0.88412 | 0.631902 | 0.372093 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.883469 | 0.938129 | 1 | 0.883469 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.692884 | 0.567485 | 0.889423 | 0.567485 | 0.465116 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.666667 | 0.791878 | 0.717791 | 0.883019 | 0.717791 | 0.27907 |
| svm, poly | 0.880759 | 0.936599 | 0.996933 | 0.883152 | 0.996933 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.604336 | 0.73741 | 0.628834 | 0.891304 | 0.628834 | 0.418605 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.723577 | 0.833333 | 0.782209 | 0.891608 | 0.782209 | 0.27907 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.883469 | 0.938129 | 1 | 0.883469 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.517615 | 0.657692 | 0.52454 | 0.881443 | 0.52454 | 0.465116 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.723577 | 0.832787 | 0.779141 | 0.894366 | 0.779141 | 0.302326 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.878049 | 0.934688 | 0.98773 | 0.887052 | 0.98773 | 0.0465116 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.466125 | 0.598778 | 0.45092 | 0.890909 | 0.45092 | 0.581395 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.528455 | 0.664093 | 0.527607 | 0.895833 | 0.527607 | 0.534884 |
| random forest estimator | 0.883469 | 0.938129 | 1 | 0.883469 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.810298 | 0.891975 | 0.886503 | 0.897516 | 0.886503 | 0.232558 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.880759 | 0.935673 | 0.981595 | 0.893855 | 0.981595 | 0.116279 |
| knn 10 | 0.891599 | 0.942029 | 0.996933 | 0.892857 | 0.996933 | 0.0930233 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.593496 | 0.730216 | 0.622699 | 0.882609 | 0.622699 | 0.372093 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.620596 | 0.754386 | 0.659509 | 0.881148 | 0.659509 | 0.325581 |

TABLE CCXLIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.723577 | 0.838095 | 0.977778 | 0.733333 | 0.977778 | 0.030303 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.596206 | 0.700201 | 0.644444 | 0.76652 | 0.644444 | 0.464646 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.734417 | 0.846395 | 1 | 0.733696 | 1 | 0.010101 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.607046 | 0.712871 | 0.666667 | 0.765957 | 0.666667 | 0.444444 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.620596 | 0.72 | 0.666667 | 0.782609 | 0.666667 | 0.494949 |
| svm, poly | 0.728997 | 0.84326 | 0.996296 | 0.730978 | 0.996296 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.617886 | 0.721893 | 0.677778 | 0.772152 | 0.677778 | 0.454545 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.647696 | 0.752852 | 0.733333 | 0.773438 | 0.733333 | 0.414141 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.734417 | 0.846395 | 1 | 0.733696 | 1 | 0.010101 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.528455 | 0.635983 | 0.562963 | 0.730769 | 0.562963 | 0.434343 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.566396 | 0.68254 | 0.637037 | 0.735043 | 0.637037 | 0.373737 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.720867 | 0.836767 | 0.977778 | 0.731302 | 0.977778 | 0.020202 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.579946 | 0.686869 | 0.62963 | 0.755556 | 0.62963 | 0.444444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514905 | 0.586605 | 0.47037 | 0.779141 | 0.47037 | 0.636364 |
| random forest estimator | 0.728997 | 0.842767 | 0.992593 | 0.73224 | 0.992593 | 0.010101 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.612466 | 0.727619 | 0.707407 | 0.74902 | 0.707407 | 0.353535 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.663957 | 0.783217 | 0.82963 | 0.741722 | 0.82963 | 0.212121 |
| knn 10 | 0.723577 | 0.832237 | 0.937037 | 0.748521 | 0.937037 | 0.141414 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.582656 | 0.684426 | 0.618519 | 0.766055 | 0.618519 | 0.484848 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.582656 | 0.689516 | 0.633333 | 0.756637 | 0.633333 | 0.444444 |

TABLE CCXLV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.585366 | 0.602597 | 0.655367 | 0.557692 | 0.655367 | 0.520833 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.577236 | 0.587302 | 0.627119 | 0.552239 | 0.627119 | 0.53125 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.577236 | 0.606061 | 0.677966 | 0.547945 | 0.677966 | 0.484375 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.579946 | 0.601542 | 0.661017 | 0.551887 | 0.661017 | 0.505208 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.579946 | 0.613466 | 0.694915 | 0.549107 | 0.694915 | 0.473958 |
| svm, poly | 0.569106 | 0.601504 | 0.677966 | 0.540541 | 0.677966 | 0.46875 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.560976 | 0.586735 | 0.649718 | 0.534884 | 0.649718 | 0.479167 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.558266 | 0.627002 | 0.774011 | 0.526923 | 0.774011 | 0.359375 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.552846 | 0.582278 | 0.649718 | 0.527523 | 0.649718 | 0.463542 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.558266 | 0.580977 | 0.638418 | 0.533019 | 0.638418 | 0.484375 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.533875 | 0.59434 | 0.711864 | 0.510121 | 0.711864 | 0.369792 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.512195 | 0.552239 | 0.627119 | 0.493333 | 0.627119 | 0.40625 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.525745 | 0.559194 | 0.627119 | 0.504545 | 0.627119 | 0.432292 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550136 | 0.541436 | 0.553672 | 0.52973 | 0.553672 | 0.546875 |
| random forest estimator | 0.555556 | 0.556757 | 0.581921 | 0.533679 | 0.581921 | 0.53125 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.552846 | 0.555256 | 0.581921 | 0.530928 | 0.581921 | 0.526042 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.601626 | 0.638821 | 0.734463 | 0.565217 | 0.734463 | 0.479167 |
| knn 10 | 0.552846 | 0.547945 | 0.564972 | 0.531915 | 0.564972 | 0.541667 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.552846 | 0.547945 | 0.564972 | 0.531915 | 0.564972 | 0.541667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.560976 | 0.569149 | 0.60452 | 0.537688 | 0.60452 | 0.520833 |

TABLE CCXLVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.756098 | 0.0217391 | 0.0114943 | 0.2 | 0.0114943 | 0.985816 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.531165 | 0.401384 | 0.666667 | 0.287129 | 0.666667 | 0.489362 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.761518 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996454 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.498645 | 0.427245 | 0.793103 | 0.292373 | 0.793103 | 0.407801 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.528455 | 0.360294 | 0.563218 | 0.264865 | 0.563218 | 0.51773 |
| svm, poly | 0.758808 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.992908 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.509485 | 0.432602 | 0.793103 | 0.297414 | 0.793103 | 0.421986 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.531165 | 0.384342 | 0.62069 | 0.278351 | 0.62069 | 0.503546 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.764228 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.520325 | 0.40404 | 0.689655 | 0.285714 | 0.689655 | 0.468085 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.571816 | 0.261682 | 0.321839 | 0.220472 | 0.321839 | 0.648936 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.747967 | 0.0412371 | 0.0229885 | 0.2 | 0.0229885 | 0.971631 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.531165 | 0.405498 | 0.678161 | 0.289216 | 0.678161 | 0.485816 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.696477 | 0.308642 | 0.287356 | 0.333333 | 0.287356 | 0.822695 |
| random forest estimator | 0.772358 | 0.0666667 | 0.0344828 | 1 | 0.0344828 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.636856 | 0.316327 | 0.356322 | 0.284404 | 0.356322 | 0.723404 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.493225 | 0.315018 | 0.494253 | 0.231183 | 0.494253 | 0.492908 |
| knn 10 | 0.761518 | 0.241379 | 0.16092 | 0.482759 | 0.16092 | 0.946809 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.542005 | 0.337255 | 0.494253 | 0.255952 | 0.494253 | 0.556738 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.550136 | 0.29661 | 0.402299 | 0.234899 | 0.402299 | 0.595745 |

TABLE CCXLVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 10 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.952 | 0.97541 | 1 | 0.952 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.661333 | 0.793496 | 0.683473 | 0.945736 | 0.683473 | 0.222222 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.952 | 0.97541 | 1 | 0.952 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.658667 | 0.791531 | 0.680672 | 0.945525 | 0.680672 | 0.222222 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.648 | 0.779264 | 0.652661 | 0.966805 | 0.652661 | 0.555556 |
| svm, poly | 0.952 | 0.97541 | 1 | 0.952 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.688 | 0.811594 | 0.705882 | 0.954545 | 0.705882 | 0.333333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.677333 | 0.801964 | 0.686275 | 0.964567 | 0.686275 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.952 | 0.97541 | 1 | 0.952 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.824 | 0.902367 | 0.854342 | 0.956113 | 0.854342 | 0.222222 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.869333 | 0.929496 | 0.904762 | 0.955621 | 0.904762 | 0.166667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.949333 | 0.974008 | 0.997199 | 0.951872 | 0.997199 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.570667 | 0.719023 | 0.577031 | 0.953704 | 0.577031 | 0.444444 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.442667 | 0.595745 | 0.431373 | 0.9625 | 0.431373 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.952 | 0.97541 | 1 | 0.952 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.938667 | 0.968276 | 0.983193 | 0.953804 | 0.983193 | 0.0555556 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.952 | 0.975342 | 0.997199 | 0.954424 | 0.997199 | 0.0555556 |
| knn 10 | 0.954667 | 0.976744 | 1 | 0.954545 | 1 | 0.0555556 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.736 | 0.845554 | 0.759104 | 0.954225 | 0.759104 | 0.277778 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.861333 | 0.924855 | 0.896359 | 0.955224 | 0.896359 | 0.166667 |

TABLE CCXLVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.888 | 0.940341 | 1 | 0.887399 | 1 | 0.0454545 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.533333 | 0.674115 | 0.546828 | 0.878641 | 0.546828 | 0.431818 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.882667 | 0.937677 | 1 | 0.882667 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.52 | 0.661654 | 0.531722 | 0.875622 | 0.531722 | 0.431818 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.626667 | 0.757785 | 0.661631 | 0.88664 | 0.661631 | 0.363636 |
| svm, poly | 0.885333 | 0.938834 | 0.996979 | 0.887097 | 0.996979 | 0.0454545 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.549333 | 0.689908 | 0.567976 | 0.878505 | 0.567976 | 0.409091 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.653333 | 0.781145 | 0.700906 | 0.882129 | 0.700906 | 0.295455 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.885333 | 0.939007 | 1 | 0.885027 | 1 | 0.0227273 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.650667 | 0.7753 | 0.682779 | 0.896825 | 0.682779 | 0.409091 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.712 | 0.821782 | 0.752266 | 0.905455 | 0.752266 | 0.409091 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.874667 | 0.932953 | 0.987915 | 0.883784 | 0.987915 | 0.0227273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.501333 | 0.641075 | 0.504532 | 0.878947 | 0.504532 | 0.477273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52 | 0.655172 | 0.516616 | 0.895288 | 0.516616 | 0.545455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.882667 | 0.937677 | 1 | 0.882667 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.832 | 0.90611 | 0.918429 | 0.894118 | 0.918429 | 0.181818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.866667 | 0.927536 | 0.966767 | 0.891365 | 0.966767 | 0.113636 |
| knn 10 | 0.893333 | 0.94302 | 1 | 0.892183 | 1 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.669333 | 0.786207 | 0.688822 | 0.915663 | 0.688822 | 0.522727 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.690667 | 0.804054 | 0.719033 | 0.911877 | 0.719033 | 0.477273 |

TABLE CCXLIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.693333 | 0.814815 | 0.947566 | 0.714689 | 0.947566 | 0.0648148 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.501333 | 0.587196 | 0.498127 | 0.715054 | 0.498127 | 0.509259 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.712 | 0.831776 | 1 | 0.712 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.472 | 0.545872 | 0.445693 | 0.704142 | 0.445693 | 0.537037 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.52 | 0.612069 | 0.531835 | 0.720812 | 0.531835 | 0.490741 |
| svm, poly | 0.72 | 0.835681 | 1 | 0.717742 | 1 | 0.0277778 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.466667 | 0.545455 | 0.449438 | 0.693642 | 0.449438 | 0.509259 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.504 | 0.604255 | 0.531835 | 0.699507 | 0.531835 | 0.435185 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.717333 | 0.833856 | 0.996255 | 0.716981 | 0.996255 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.493333 | 0.586957 | 0.505618 | 0.699482 | 0.505618 | 0.462963 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.6 | 0.707031 | 0.677903 | 0.738776 | 0.677903 | 0.407407 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.714667 | 0.829346 | 0.973783 | 0.722222 | 0.973783 | 0.0740741 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.48 | 0.557823 | 0.460674 | 0.706897 | 0.460674 | 0.527778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.496 | 0.588235 | 0.505618 | 0.703125 | 0.505618 | 0.472222 |
| random forest estimator | 0.712 | 0.829653 | 0.985019 | 0.716621 | 0.985019 | 0.037037 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.653333 | 0.754717 | 0.749064 | 0.760456 | 0.749064 | 0.416667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.682667 | 0.788632 | 0.831461 | 0.75 | 0.831461 | 0.314815 |
| knn 10 | 0.728 | 0.834416 | 0.962547 | 0.73639 | 0.962547 | 0.148148 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.589333 | 0.681818 | 0.617978 | 0.760369 | 0.617978 | 0.518519 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.592 | 0.701754 | 0.674157 | 0.731707 | 0.674157 | 0.388889 |

TABLE CCL: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.552 | 0.555556 | 0.586592 | 0.527638 | 0.586592 | 0.520408 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544 | 0.541555 | 0.564246 | 0.520619 | 0.564246 | 0.52551 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.546667 | 0.538043 | 0.553073 | 0.52381 | 0.553073 | 0.540816 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.546667 | 0.530387 | 0.536313 | 0.52459 | 0.536313 | 0.556122 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.517333 | 0.517333 | 0.541899 | 0.494898 | 0.541899 | 0.494898 |
| svm, poly | 0.538667 | 0.545932 | 0.581006 | 0.514851 | 0.581006 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.544 | 0.536585 | 0.553073 | 0.521053 | 0.553073 | 0.535714 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.522667 | 0.525199 | 0.553073 | 0.5 | 0.553073 | 0.494898 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.541333 | 0.544974 | 0.575419 | 0.517588 | 0.575419 | 0.510204 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.544 | 0.536585 | 0.553073 | 0.521053 | 0.553073 | 0.535714 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.522667 | 0.535065 | 0.575419 | 0.5 | 0.575419 | 0.47449 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.528 | 0.558603 | 0.625698 | 0.504505 | 0.625698 | 0.438776 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.522667 | 0.539846 | 0.586592 | 0.5 | 0.586592 | 0.464286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.525333 | 0.521505 | 0.541899 | 0.502591 | 0.541899 | 0.510204 |
| random forest estimator | 0.592 | 0.592 | 0.620112 | 0.566327 | 0.620112 | 0.566327 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.589333 | 0.588235 | 0.614525 | 0.564103 | 0.614525 | 0.566327 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.581333 | 0.616137 | 0.703911 | 0.547826 | 0.703911 | 0.469388 |
| knn 10 | 0.56 | 0.550409 | 0.564246 | 0.537234 | 0.564246 | 0.556122 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.554667 | 0.539945 | 0.547486 | 0.532609 | 0.547486 | 0.561224 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.538667 | 0.533693 | 0.553073 | 0.515625 | 0.553073 | 0.52551 |

TABLE CCLI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.765333 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.99308 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.541333 | 0.358209 | 0.55814 | 0.263736 | 0.55814 | 0.536332 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.770667 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.498667 | 0.342657 | 0.569767 | 0.245 | 0.569767 | 0.477509 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.496 | 0.363636 | 0.627907 | 0.255924 | 0.627907 | 0.456747 |
| svm, poly | 0.770667 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.461333 | 0.36478 | 0.674419 | 0.25 | 0.674419 | 0.397924 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.482667 | 0.357616 | 0.627907 | 0.25 | 0.627907 | 0.439446 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.770667 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.501333 | 0.374582 | 0.651163 | 0.262911 | 0.651163 | 0.456747 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.482667 | 0.37013 | 0.662791 | 0.256757 | 0.662791 | 0.429066 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.752 | 0.0412371 | 0.0232558 | 0.181818 | 0.0232558 | 0.968858 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.52 | 0.352518 | 0.569767 | 0.255208 | 0.569767 | 0.50519 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.544 | 0.391459 | 0.639535 | 0.282051 | 0.639535 | 0.515571 |
| random forest estimator | 0.773333 | 0.0229885 | 0.0116279 | 1 | 0.0116279 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.672 | 0.320442 | 0.337209 | 0.305263 | 0.337209 | 0.771626 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.522667 | 0.37193 | 0.616279 | 0.266332 | 0.616279 | 0.49481 |
| knn 10 | 0.786667 | 0.298246 | 0.197674 | 0.607143 | 0.197674 | 0.961938 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.536 | 0.387324 | 0.639535 | 0.277778 | 0.639535 | 0.50519 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.546667 | 0.360902 | 0.55814 | 0.266667 | 0.55814 | 0.543253 |

TABLE CCLII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 11 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 1 | 0.955026 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.685185 | 0.810207 | 0.703601 | 0.954887 | 0.703601 | 0.294118 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 1 | 0.955026 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.65873 | 0.788871 | 0.66759 | 0.964 | 0.66759 | 0.470588 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.661376 | 0.79085 | 0.67036 | 0.964143 | 0.67036 | 0.470588 |
| svm, poly | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 1 | 0.955026 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.679894 | 0.805778 | 0.695291 | 0.958015 | 0.695291 | 0.352941 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.664021 | 0.793496 | 0.6759 | 0.96063 | 0.6759 | 0.411765 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 1 | 0.955026 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.809524 | 0.892857 | 0.831025 | 0.96463 | 0.831025 | 0.352941 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.854497 | 0.920405 | 0.880886 | 0.963636 | 0.880886 | 0.294118 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.952381 | 0.97561 | 0.99723 | 0.954907 | 0.99723 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.603175 | 0.746622 | 0.612188 | 0.95671 | 0.612188 | 0.411765 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.534392 | 0.683453 | 0.526316 | 0.974359 | 0.526316 | 0.705882 |
| random forest estimator | 0.955026 | 0.976996 | 1 | 0.955026 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.939153 | 0.968276 | 0.972299 | 0.964286 | 0.972299 | 0.235294 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.962963 | 0.980978 | 1 | 0.962667 | 1 | 0.176471 |
| knn 10 | 0.962963 | 0.980978 | 1 | 0.962667 | 1 | 0.176471 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.679894 | 0.80261 | 0.68144 | 0.97619 | 0.68144 | 0.647059 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.830688 | 0.905605 | 0.850416 | 0.968454 | 0.850416 | 0.411765 |

TABLE CCLIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.873016 | 0.932011 | 0.993958 | 0.877333 | 0.993958 | 0.0212766 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.560847 | 0.692593 | 0.564955 | 0.894737 | 0.564955 | 0.531915 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.875661 | 0.933709 | 1 | 0.875661 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.518519 | 0.653992 | 0.519637 | 0.882051 | 0.519637 | 0.510638 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563492 | 0.697248 | 0.574018 | 0.88785 | 0.574018 | 0.489362 |
| svm, poly | 0.875661 | 0.933522 | 0.996979 | 0.87766 | 0.996979 | 0.0212766 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.574074 | 0.702403 | 0.574018 | 0.904762 | 0.574018 | 0.574468 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.611111 | 0.739823 | 0.63142 | 0.893162 | 0.63142 | 0.468085 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.875661 | 0.933522 | 0.996979 | 0.87766 | 0.996979 | 0.0212766 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.656085 | 0.778157 | 0.688822 | 0.894118 | 0.688822 | 0.425532 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.738095 | 0.841091 | 0.791541 | 0.89726 | 0.791541 | 0.361702 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.857143 | 0.922636 | 0.97281 | 0.877384 | 0.97281 | 0.0425532 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.507937 | 0.633858 | 0.486405 | 0.909605 | 0.486405 | 0.659574 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.473545 | 0.607495 | 0.465257 | 0.875 | 0.465257 | 0.531915 |
| random forest estimator | 0.875661 | 0.933709 | 1 | 0.875661 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.825397 | 0.900302 | 0.900302 | 0.900302 | 0.900302 | 0.297872 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.888889 | 0.940171 | 0.996979 | 0.889488 | 0.996979 | 0.12766 |
| knn 10 | 0.891534 | 0.941679 | 1 | 0.889785 | 1 | 0.12766 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.62963 | 0.746377 | 0.622356 | 0.932127 | 0.622356 | 0.680851 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.648148 | 0.764602 | 0.652568 | 0.923077 | 0.652568 | 0.617021 |

TABLE CCLIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.73545 | 0.84326 | 0.988971 | 0.734973 | 0.988971 | 0.0849057 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.544974 | 0.635593 | 0.551471 | 0.75 | 0.551471 | 0.528302 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.719577 | 0.836923 | 1 | 0.719577 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.529101 | 0.613043 | 0.518382 | 0.75 | 0.518382 | 0.556604 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.518519 | 0.612766 | 0.529412 | 0.727273 | 0.529412 | 0.490566 |
| svm, poly | 0.724868 | 0.839506 | 1 | 0.723404 | 1 | 0.0188679 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.537037 | 0.630021 | 0.547794 | 0.741294 | 0.547794 | 0.509434 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.526455 | 0.630928 | 0.5625 | 0.71831 | 0.5625 | 0.433962 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.724868 | 0.839009 | 0.996324 | 0.724599 | 0.996324 | 0.0283019 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.531746 | 0.632017 | 0.558824 | 0.727273 | 0.558824 | 0.462264 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.531746 | 0.635052 | 0.566176 | 0.723005 | 0.566176 | 0.443396 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.708995 | 0.823151 | 0.941176 | 0.731429 | 0.941176 | 0.113208 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.526455 | 0.613391 | 0.522059 | 0.743455 | 0.522059 | 0.537736 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52381 | 0.613734 | 0.525735 | 0.737113 | 0.525735 | 0.518868 |
| random forest estimator | 0.730159 | 0.842105 | 1 | 0.727273 | 1 | 0.0377358 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.648148 | 0.753247 | 0.746324 | 0.7603 | 0.746324 | 0.396226 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.685185 | 0.796581 | 0.856618 | 0.744409 | 0.856618 | 0.245283 |
| knn 10 | 0.722222 | 0.830918 | 0.948529 | 0.739255 | 0.948529 | 0.141509 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.558201 | 0.645435 | 0.558824 | 0.763819 | 0.558824 | 0.556604 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.592593 | 0.694444 | 0.643382 | 0.75431 | 0.643382 | 0.462264 |

TABLE CCLV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.558201 | 0.547425 | 0.537234 | 0.558011 | 0.537234 | 0.578947 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.558201 | 0.559367 | 0.56383 | 0.554974 | 0.56383 | 0.552632 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.529101 | 0.482558 | 0.441489 | 0.532051 | 0.441489 | 0.615789 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.529101 | 0.534031 | 0.542553 | 0.525773 | 0.542553 | 0.515789 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.566138 | 0.528736 | 0.489362 | 0.575 | 0.489362 | 0.642105 |
| svm, poly | 0.544974 | 0.530055 | 0.515957 | 0.544944 | 0.515957 | 0.573684 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.547619 | 0.560411 | 0.579787 | 0.542289 | 0.579787 | 0.515789 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.539683 | 0.556122 | 0.579787 | 0.534314 | 0.579787 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.584656 | 0.587927 | 0.595745 | 0.580311 | 0.595745 | 0.573684 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.592965 | 0.62766 | 0.561905 | 0.62766 | 0.515789 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.568783 | 0.609113 | 0.675532 | 0.554585 | 0.675532 | 0.463158 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.507937 | 0.489011 | 0.473404 | 0.505682 | 0.473404 | 0.542105 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.558201 | 0.607059 | 0.68617 | 0.544304 | 0.68617 | 0.431579 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.550265 | 0.561856 | 0.579787 | 0.545 | 0.579787 | 0.521053 |
| random forest estimator | 0.571429 | 0.571429 | 0.574468 | 0.568421 | 0.574468 | 0.568421 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.578125 | 0.590426 | 0.566327 | 0.590426 | 0.552632 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.531746 | 0.598639 | 0.702128 | 0.521739 | 0.702128 | 0.363158 |
| knn 10 | 0.579365 | 0.549575 | 0.515957 | 0.587879 | 0.515957 | 0.642105 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.579365 | 0.559557 | 0.537234 | 0.583815 | 0.537234 | 0.621053 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555556 | 0.575758 | 0.606383 | 0.548077 | 0.606383 | 0.505263 |

TABLE CCLVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.759259 | 0.0421053 | 0.021978 | 0.5 | 0.021978 | 0.993031 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.547619 | 0.39576 | 0.615385 | 0.291667 | 0.615385 | 0.526132 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.759259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.478836 | 0.386293 | 0.681319 | 0.269565 | 0.681319 | 0.414634 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.455026 | 0.35625 | 0.626374 | 0.248908 | 0.626374 | 0.400697 |
| svm, poly | 0.759259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.484127 | 0.40367 | 0.725275 | 0.279661 | 0.725275 | 0.407666 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.410053 | 0.382271 | 0.758242 | 0.255556 | 0.758242 | 0.299652 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.759259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.531746 | 0.337079 | 0.494505 | 0.255682 | 0.494505 | 0.543554 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.492063 | 0.342466 | 0.549451 | 0.248756 | 0.549451 | 0.473868 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.746032 | 0.111111 | 0.0659341 | 0.352941 | 0.0659341 | 0.961672 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.478836 | 0.390093 | 0.692308 | 0.271552 | 0.692308 | 0.411115 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.510582 | 0.408946 | 0.703297 | 0.288288 | 0.703297 | 0.449477 |
| random forest estimator | 0.76455 | 0.0430108 | 0.021978 | 1 | 0.021978 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.685185 | 0.342541 | 0.340659 | 0.344444 | 0.340659 | 0.794425 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.510582 | 0.377104 | 0.615385 | 0.271845 | 0.615385 | 0.477352 |
| knn 10 | 0.783069 | 0.305085 | 0.197802 | 0.666667 | 0.197802 | 0.968641 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.563492 | 0.4 | 0.604396 | 0.298913 | 0.604396 | 0.550523 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.592593 | 0.416667 | 0.604396 | 0.317919 | 0.604396 | 0.58885 |

TABLE CCLVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 12 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.968668 | 0.984085 | 1 | 0.968668 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.655352 | 0.789137 | 0.665768 | 0.968627 | 0.665768 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.968668 | 0.984085 | 1 | 0.968668 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.657963 | 0.791069 | 0.668464 | 0.96875 | 0.668464 | 0.333333 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.678851 | 0.805071 | 0.684636 | 0.976923 | 0.684636 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.968668 | 0.984085 | 1 | 0.968668 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.657963 | 0.7904 | 0.665768 | 0.972441 | 0.665768 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.689295 | 0.813187 | 0.698113 | 0.973684 | 0.698113 | 0.416667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.968668 | 0.984085 | 1 | 0.968668 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.796345 | 0.885965 | 0.816712 | 0.968051 | 0.816712 | 0.166667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.851175 | 0.919378 | 0.876011 | 0.967262 | 0.876011 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.960836 | 0.980027 | 0.991914 | 0.968421 | 0.991914 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.519582 | 0.679443 | 0.525606 | 0.960591 | 0.525606 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.587467 | 0.734007 | 0.587601 | 0.977578 | 0.587601 | 0.583333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.968668 | 0.984085 | 1 | 0.968668 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.929504 | 0.963365 | 0.956873 | 0.969945 | 0.956873 | 0.0833333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.966057 | 0.98269 | 0.994609 | 0.971053 | 0.994609 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 | 0.971279 | 0.985392 | 1 | 0.971204 | 1 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.70235 | 0.824615 | 0.722372 | 0.960573 | 0.722372 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.827676 | 0.905444 | 0.851752 | 0.966361 | 0.851752 | 0.0833333 |

TABLE CCLVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.89295 | 0.943448 | 0.979943 | 0.909574 | 0.979943 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.613577 | 0.752508 | 0.644699 | 0.903614 | 0.644699 | 0.294118 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.900783 | 0.947802 | 0.988539 | 0.91029 | 0.988539 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.556136 | 0.704861 | 0.581662 | 0.894273 | 0.581662 | 0.294118 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.624021 | 0.761589 | 0.659026 | 0.901961 | 0.659026 | 0.264706 |
| svm, poly | 0.903394 | 0.949246 | 0.991404 | 0.910526 | 0.991404 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.582245 | 0.724138 | 0.601719 | 0.909091 | 0.601719 | 0.382353 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.642298 | 0.775777 | 0.679083 | 0.90458 | 0.679083 | 0.264706 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911227 | 0.953552 | 1 | 0.911227 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.665796 | 0.79288 | 0.702006 | 0.910781 | 0.702006 | 0.294118 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.694517 | 0.815748 | 0.74212 | 0.905594 | 0.74212 | 0.205882 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.890339 | 0.941989 | 0.977077 | 0.909333 | 0.977077 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.516971 | 0.673721 | 0.547278 | 0.876147 | 0.547278 | 0.205882 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.477807 | 0.630996 | 0.489971 | 0.88601 | 0.489971 | 0.352941 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911227 | 0.953552 | 1 | 0.911227 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.801567 | 0.888235 | 0.86533 | 0.912387 | 0.86533 | 0.147059 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.874674 | 0.932394 | 0.948424 | 0.916898 | 0.948424 | 0.117647 |
| knn 10 | 0.913838 | 0.954608 | 0.994269 | 0.917989 | 0.994269 | 0.0882353 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.655352 | 0.780731 | 0.673352 | 0.928854 | 0.673352 | 0.470588 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.655352 | 0.782895 | 0.681948 | 0.918919 | 0.681948 | 0.382353 |

TABLE CCLIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.738903 | 0.848943 | 0.965636 | 0.757412 | 0.965636 | 0.0217391 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545692 | 0.65748 | 0.573883 | 0.769585 | 0.573883 | 0.456522 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.751958 | 0.85842 | 0.989691 | 0.757895 | 0.989691 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.535248 | 0.645418 | 0.556701 | 0.767773 | 0.556701 | 0.467391 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.571802 | 0.691729 | 0.632302 | 0.763485 | 0.632302 | 0.380435 |
| svm, poly | 0.744125 | 0.853293 | 0.979381 | 0.755968 | 0.979381 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.556136 | 0.667969 | 0.587629 | 0.773756 | 0.587629 | 0.456522 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.616188 | 0.737968 | 0.71134 | 0.766667 | 0.71134 | 0.315217 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.751958 | 0.85842 | 0.989691 | 0.757895 | 0.989691 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.577023 | 0.69084 | 0.621993 | 0.776824 | 0.621993 | 0.434783 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.603133 | 0.727599 | 0.697595 | 0.7603 | 0.697595 | 0.304348 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.720627 | 0.837633 | 0.948454 | 0.75 | 0.948454 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.496084 | 0.605317 | 0.508591 | 0.747475 | 0.508591 | 0.456522 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.511749 | 0.617587 | 0.5189 | 0.762626 | 0.5189 | 0.48913 |
| random forest estimator | 0.749347 | 0.854103 | 0.965636 | 0.765668 | 0.965636 | 0.0652174 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.665796 | 0.766423 | 0.721649 | 0.817121 | 0.721649 | 0.48913 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.663185 | 0.780985 | 0.790378 | 0.771812 | 0.790378 | 0.26087 |
| knn 10 | 0.738903 | 0.845679 | 0.941581 | 0.767507 | 0.941581 | 0.0978261 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.535248 | 0.645418 | 0.556701 | 0.767773 | 0.556701 | 0.467391 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.597911 | 0.713755 | 0.659794 | 0.777328 | 0.659794 | 0.402174 |

TABLE CCLX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.561358 | 0.569231 | 0.560606 | 0.578125 | 0.560606 | 0.562162 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.569191 | 0.596577 | 0.616162 | 0.578199 | 0.616162 | 0.518919 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.545692 | 0.553846 | 0.545455 | 0.5625 | 0.545455 | 0.545946 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.545692 | 0.589623 | 0.631313 | 0.553097 | 0.631313 | 0.454054 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.553525 | 0.597647 | 0.641414 | 0.559471 | 0.641414 | 0.459459 |
| svm, poly | 0.543081 | 0.559194 | 0.560606 | 0.557789 | 0.560606 | 0.524324 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.553525 | 0.619154 | 0.70202 | 0.553785 | 0.70202 | 0.394595 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.543081 | 0.597701 | 0.656566 | 0.548523 | 0.656566 | 0.421622 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.543081 | 0.543081 | 0.525253 | 0.562162 | 0.525253 | 0.562162 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.548303 | 0.583133 | 0.611111 | 0.557604 | 0.611111 | 0.481081 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.550914 | 0.609091 | 0.676768 | 0.553719 | 0.676768 | 0.416216 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.530026 | 0.543147 | 0.540404 | 0.545918 | 0.540404 | 0.518919 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.530026 | 0.565217 | 0.590909 | 0.541667 | 0.590909 | 0.464865 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.54047 | 0.586854 | 0.631313 | 0.548246 | 0.631313 | 0.443243 |
| random forest estimator | 0.600522 | 0.580822 | 0.535354 | 0.634731 | 0.535354 | 0.67027 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.577023 | 0.573684 | 0.550505 | 0.598901 | 0.550505 | 0.605405 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.558747 | 0.620225 | 0.69697 | 0.558704 | 0.69697 | 0.410811 |
| knn 10 | 0.550914 | 0.537634 | 0.505051 | 0.574713 | 0.505051 | 0.6 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.556136 | 0.561856 | 0.550505 | 0.573684 | 0.550505 | 0.562162 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.527415 | 0.541772 | 0.540404 | 0.543147 | 0.540404 | 0.513514 |

TABLE CCLXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.738903 | 0.0740741 | 0.04 | 0.5 | 0.04 | 0.985866 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.522193 | 0.32967 | 0.45 | 0.260116 | 0.45 | 0.547703 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.741514 | 0.019802 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.01 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.496084 | 0.345763 | 0.51 | 0.261538 | 0.51 | 0.491166 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.563969 | 0.312757 | 0.38 | 0.265734 | 0.38 | 0.628975 |
| svm, poly | 0.741514 | 0.019802 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.01 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.48564 | 0.370607 | 0.58 | 0.2723 | 0.58 | 0.452297 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.550914 | 0.306452 | 0.38 | 0.256757 | 0.38 | 0.611307 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.741514 | 0.019802 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.01 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.516971 | 0.364261 | 0.53 | 0.277487 | 0.53 | 0.512367 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.616188 | 0.379747 | 0.45 | 0.328467 | 0.45 | 0.674912 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.723238 | 0.0363636 | 0.02 | 0.2 | 0.02 | 0.971731 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.475196 | 0.318644 | 0.47 | 0.241026 | 0.47 | 0.477032 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.563969 | 0.318367 | 0.39 | 0.268966 | 0.39 | 0.625442 |
| random forest estimator | 0.744125 | 0.0392157 | 0.02 | 1 | 0.02 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.642298 | 0.297436 | 0.29 | 0.305263 | 0.29 | 0.766784 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.48564 | 0.349835 | 0.53 | 0.261084 | 0.53 | 0.469965 |
| knn 10 | 0.746736 | 0.198347 | 0.12 | 0.571429 | 0.12 | 0.968198 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.553525 | 0.404181 | 0.58 | 0.31016 | 0.58 | 0.54417 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.524804 | 0.320896 | 0.43 | 0.255952 | 0.43 | 0.558304 |

TABLE CCLXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 13 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.955844 | 0.977424 | 0.994595 | 0.960836 | 0.994595 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.719481 | 0.834862 | 0.737838 | 0.961268 | 0.737838 | 0.266667 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.961039 | 0.980132 | 1 | 0.961039 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.67013 | 0.8 | 0.686486 | 0.958491 | 0.686486 | 0.266667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.664935 | 0.79685 | 0.683784 | 0.954717 | 0.683784 | 0.2 |
| svm, poly | 0.961039 | 0.980132 | 1 | 0.961039 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.649351 | 0.784689 | 0.664865 | 0.957198 | 0.664865 | 0.266667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.667532 | 0.798107 | 0.683784 | 0.958333 | 0.683784 | 0.266667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.961039 | 0.980132 | 1 | 0.961039 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.807792 | 0.893064 | 0.835135 | 0.959627 | 0.835135 | 0.133333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.849351 | 0.918079 | 0.878378 | 0.961538 | 0.878378 | 0.133333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.961039 | 0.980132 | 1 | 0.961039 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.722689 | 0.581081 | 0.955556 | 0.581081 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.501299 | 0.655914 | 0.494595 | 0.973404 | 0.494595 | 0.666667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.961039 | 0.980132 | 1 | 0.961039 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.945455 | 0.971812 | 0.978378 | 0.965333 | 0.978378 | 0.133333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.963636 | 0.981383 | 0.997297 | 0.965969 | 0.997297 | 0.133333 |
| knn 10 | 0.966234 | 0.982736 | 1 | 0.966057 | 1 | 0.133333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.714286 | 0.830769 | 0.72973 | 0.964286 | 0.72973 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.838961 | 0.911429 | 0.862162 | 0.966667 | 0.862162 | 0.266667 |

TABLE CCLXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.880519 | 0.936464 | 0.991228 | 0.887435 | 0.991228 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.568831 | 0.711806 | 0.599415 | 0.876068 | 0.599415 | 0.325581 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.888312 | 0.940853 | 1 | 0.888312 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.542857 | 0.689046 | 0.570175 | 0.870536 | 0.570175 | 0.325581 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.553247 | 0.699301 | 0.584795 | 0.869565 | 0.584795 | 0.302326 |
| svm, poly | 0.883117 | 0.937931 | 0.994152 | 0.887728 | 0.994152 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.581818 | 0.720971 | 0.608187 | 0.885106 | 0.608187 | 0.372093 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.568831 | 0.713793 | 0.605263 | 0.869748 | 0.605263 | 0.27907 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.888312 | 0.940853 | 1 | 0.888312 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.587013 | 0.726334 | 0.616959 | 0.882845 | 0.616959 | 0.348837 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.675325 | 0.796085 | 0.71345 | 0.900369 | 0.71345 | 0.372093 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.87013 | 0.930556 | 0.979532 | 0.886243 | 0.979532 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.480519 | 0.62406 | 0.48538 | 0.873684 | 0.48538 | 0.44186 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.488312 | 0.631776 | 0.494152 | 0.875648 | 0.494152 | 0.44186 |
| random forest estimator | 0.888312 | 0.940853 | 1 | 0.888312 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.825974 | 0.903597 | 0.918129 | 0.889518 | 0.918129 | 0.0930233 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.872727 | 0.931276 | 0.97076 | 0.894879 | 0.97076 | 0.0930233 |
| knn 10 | 0.896104 | 0.944598 | 0.997076 | 0.897368 | 0.997076 | 0.0930233 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.587013 | 0.723478 | 0.608187 | 0.892704 | 0.608187 | 0.418605 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.579221 | 0.715789 | 0.596491 | 0.894737 | 0.596491 | 0.44186 |

TABLE CCLXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.724675 | 0.839394 | 0.97193 | 0.738667 | 0.97193 | 0.02 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.54026 | 0.642424 | 0.557895 | 0.757143 | 0.557895 | 0.49 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.742857 | 0.852018 | 1 | 0.742188 | 1 | 0.01 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.550649 | 0.649087 | 0.561404 | 0.769231 | 0.561404 | 0.52 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.579221 | 0.688462 | 0.62807 | 0.761702 | 0.62807 | 0.44 |
| svm, poly | 0.74026 | 0.850299 | 0.996491 | 0.741514 | 0.996491 | 0.01 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.524675 | 0.613108 | 0.508772 | 0.771277 | 0.508772 | 0.57 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.579221 | 0.687259 | 0.624561 | 0.763948 | 0.624561 | 0.45 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.74026 | 0.850299 | 0.996491 | 0.741514 | 0.996491 | 0.01 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.535065 | 0.621564 | 0.515789 | 0.781915 | 0.515789 | 0.59 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.625974 | 0.729323 | 0.680702 | 0.785425 | 0.680702 | 0.47 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.701299 | 0.823349 | 0.940351 | 0.73224 | 0.940351 | 0.02 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.516883 | 0.626506 | 0.547368 | 0.732394 | 0.547368 | 0.43 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.52987 | 0.635815 | 0.554386 | 0.745283 | 0.554386 | 0.46 |
| random forest estimator | 0.748052 | 0.853695 | 0.992982 | 0.748677 | 0.992982 | 0.05 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.677922 | 0.775362 | 0.750877 | 0.801498 | 0.750877 | 0.47 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.711688 | 0.813445 | 0.849123 | 0.780645 | 0.849123 | 0.32 |
| knn 10 | 0.737662 | 0.840945 | 0.936842 | 0.762857 | 0.936842 | 0.17 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.553247 | 0.650407 | 0.561404 | 0.772947 | 0.561404 | 0.53 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.612987 | 0.711799 | 0.645614 | 0.793103 | 0.645614 | 0.52 |

TABLE CCLXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.524675 | 0.545906 | 0.575916 | 0.518868 | 0.575916 | 0.474227 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.524675 | 0.552567 | 0.591623 | 0.518349 | 0.591623 | 0.458763 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.527273 | 0.540404 | 0.560209 | 0.521951 | 0.560209 | 0.494845 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.522078 | 0.557692 | 0.60733 | 0.515556 | 0.60733 | 0.438144 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.537662 | 0.545918 | 0.560209 | 0.532338 | 0.560209 | 0.515464 |
| svm, poly | 0.52987 | 0.559611 | 0.602094 | 0.522727 | 0.602094 | 0.458763 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.537662 | 0.584112 | 0.65445 | 0.527426 | 0.65445 | 0.42268 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.553247 | 0.580488 | 0.623037 | 0.543379 | 0.623037 | 0.484536 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.568831 | 0.587065 | 0.617801 | 0.559242 | 0.617801 | 0.520619 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.568831 | 0.599034 | 0.649215 | 0.556054 | 0.649215 | 0.489691 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.542857 | 0.56 | 0.586387 | 0.535885 | 0.586387 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.516883 | 0.561321 | 0.623037 | 0.51073 | 0.623037 | 0.412371 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.537662 | 0.58216 | 0.649215 | 0.52766 | 0.649215 | 0.427835 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.548052 | 0.591549 | 0.659686 | 0.53617 | 0.659686 | 0.438144 |
| random forest estimator | 0.587013 | 0.599496 | 0.623037 | 0.57767 | 0.623037 | 0.551546 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.566234 | 0.579345 | 0.602094 | 0.558252 | 0.602094 | 0.530928 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.548052 | 0.613333 | 0.722513 | 0.532819 | 0.722513 | 0.376289 |
| knn 10 | 0.574026 | 0.57513 | 0.581152 | 0.569231 | 0.581152 | 0.56701 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.582278 | 0.602094 | 0.563725 | 0.602094 | 0.541237 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.568831 | 0.569948 | 0.575916 | 0.564103 | 0.575916 | 0.561856 |

TABLE CCLXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.716883 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.532468 | 0.352518 | 0.449541 | 0.289941 | 0.449541 | 0.565217 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.716883 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.493506 | 0.392523 | 0.577982 | 0.29717 | 0.577982 | 0.460145 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.566234 | 0.369811 | 0.449541 | 0.314103 | 0.449541 | 0.612319 |
| svm, poly | 0.714286 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996377 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.477922 | 0.365931 | 0.53211 | 0.278846 | 0.53211 | 0.456522 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.576623 | 0.340081 | 0.385321 | 0.304348 | 0.385321 | 0.652174 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.716883 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.522078 | 0.356643 | 0.46789 | 0.288136 | 0.46789 | 0.543478 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.584416 | 0.338843 | 0.376147 | 0.308271 | 0.376147 | 0.666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.714286 | 0.0677966 | 0.0366972 | 0.444444 | 0.0366972 | 0.981884 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.52987 | 0.386441 | 0.522936 | 0.306452 | 0.522936 | 0.532609 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.571429 | 0.382022 | 0.46789 | 0.322785 | 0.46789 | 0.612319 |
| random forest estimator | 0.719481 | 0.0181818 | 0.00917431 | 1 | 0.00917431 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.672727 | 0.292135 | 0.238532 | 0.376812 | 0.238532 | 0.844203 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.498701 | 0.367213 | 0.513761 | 0.285714 | 0.513761 | 0.492754 |
| knn 10 | 0.732468 | 0.176 | 0.100917 | 0.6875 | 0.100917 | 0.981884 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.527273 | 0.359155 | 0.46789 | 0.291429 | 0.46789 | 0.550725 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.550649 | 0.337165 | 0.40367 | 0.289474 | 0.40367 | 0.608696 |

TABLE CCLXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 14 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.96124 | 0.980237 | 0.992 | 0.96875 | 0.992 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.653747 | 0.789969 | 0.672 | 0.958175 | 0.672 | 0.0833333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.968992 | 0.984252 | 1 | 0.968992 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.612403 | 0.758065 | 0.626667 | 0.959184 | 0.626667 | 0.166667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.630491 | 0.77193 | 0.645333 | 0.960317 | 0.645333 | 0.166667 |
| svm, poly | 0.968992 | 0.984252 | 1 | 0.968992 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.651163 | 0.788069 | 0.669333 | 0.958015 | 0.669333 | 0.0833333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.633075 | 0.774603 | 0.650667 | 0.956863 | 0.650667 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.968992 | 0.984252 | 1 | 0.968992 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.808786 | 0.893983 | 0.832 | 0.965944 | 0.832 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.852713 | 0.92028 | 0.877333 | 0.967647 | 0.877333 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.958656 | 0.978892 | 0.989333 | 0.968668 | 0.989333 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.5323 | 0.690598 | 0.538667 | 0.961905 | 0.538667 | 0.333333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.498708 | 0.660839 | 0.504 | 0.959391 | 0.504 | 0.333333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.968992 | 0.984252 | 1 | 0.968992 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.940568 | 0.969374 | 0.970667 | 0.968085 | 0.970667 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.963824 | 0.981579 | 0.994667 | 0.968831 | 0.994667 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.968992 | 0.984252 | 1 | 0.968992 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.715762 | 0.832317 | 0.728 | 0.97153 | 0.728 | 0.333333 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.829457 | 0.90678 | 0.856 | 0.963964 | 0.856 | 0 |

TABLE CCLXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.873385 | 0.932227 | 0.98538 | 0.884514 | 0.98538 | 0.0222222 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.609819 | 0.745363 | 0.646199 | 0.880478 | 0.646199 | 0.333333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.883721 | 0.938272 | 1 | 0.883721 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.568475 | 0.707531 | 0.590643 | 0.882096 | 0.590643 | 0.4 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.674419 | 0.798077 | 0.72807 | 0.882979 | 0.72807 | 0.266667 |
| svm, poly | 0.881137 | 0.936639 | 0.994152 | 0.885417 | 0.994152 | 0.0222222 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.622739 | 0.752542 | 0.649123 | 0.895161 | 0.649123 | 0.422222 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.697674 | 0.815748 | 0.75731 | 0.883959 | 0.75731 | 0.244444 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.886305 | 0.93956 | 1 | 0.88601 | 1 | 0.0222222 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.682171 | 0.8 | 0.719298 | 0.901099 | 0.719298 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.692506 | 0.810207 | 0.74269 | 0.891228 | 0.74269 | 0.311111 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.873385 | 0.932414 | 0.988304 | 0.882507 | 0.988304 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.509044 | 0.653285 | 0.523392 | 0.868932 | 0.523392 | 0.4 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.527132 | 0.667877 | 0.538012 | 0.880383 | 0.538012 | 0.444444 |
| random forest estimator | 0.883721 | 0.938272 | 1 | 0.883721 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.839793 | 0.911429 | 0.932749 | 0.891061 | 0.932749 | 0.133333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.870801 | 0.930556 | 0.979532 | 0.886243 | 0.979532 | 0.0444444 |
| knn 10 | 0.888889 | 0.940853 | 1 | 0.888312 | 1 | 0.0444444 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.627907 | 0.751724 | 0.637427 | 0.915966 | 0.637427 | 0.555556 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.658915 | 0.777778 | 0.675439 | 0.916667 | 0.675439 | 0.533333 |

TABLE CCLXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.700258 | 0.822086 | 0.98893 | 0.703412 | 0.98893 | 0.0258621 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.529716 | 0.609442 | 0.523985 | 0.728205 | 0.523985 | 0.543103 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.700258 | 0.823708 | 1 | 0.700258 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.50646 | 0.57461 | 0.476015 | 0.724719 | 0.476015 | 0.577586 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.591731 | 0.684 | 0.630996 | 0.746725 | 0.630996 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.705426 | 0.82622 | 1 | 0.703896 | 1 | 0.0172414 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.5323 | 0.59867 | 0.498155 | 0.75 | 0.498155 | 0.612069 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.625323 | 0.738739 | 0.756458 | 0.721831 | 0.756458 | 0.318966 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.702842 | 0.824962 | 1 | 0.702073 | 1 | 0.00862069 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.542636 | 0.614379 | 0.520295 | 0.75 | 0.520295 | 0.594828 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.630491 | 0.723404 | 0.690037 | 0.760163 | 0.690037 | 0.491379 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.689922 | 0.814815 | 0.97417 | 0.700265 | 0.97417 | 0.0258621 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.514212 | 0.587719 | 0.494465 | 0.724324 | 0.494465 | 0.560345 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514212 | 0.593074 | 0.505535 | 0.717277 | 0.505535 | 0.534483 |
| random forest estimator | 0.705426 | 0.82622 | 1 | 0.703896 | 1 | 0.0172414 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.768402 | 0.789668 | 0.748252 | 0.789668 | 0.37931 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.697674 | 0.805324 | 0.892989 | 0.733333 | 0.892989 | 0.241379 |
| knn 10 | 0.70801 | 0.820919 | 0.95572 | 0.719444 | 0.95572 | 0.12931 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.540052 | 0.629167 | 0.557196 | 0.722488 | 0.557196 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.594315 | 0.690335 | 0.645756 | 0.741525 | 0.645756 | 0.474138 |

TABLE CCLXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.547804 | 0.550129 | 0.60452 | 0.504717 | 0.60452 | 0.5 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.555556 | 0.532609 | 0.553672 | 0.513089 | 0.553672 | 0.557143 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.576227 | 0.57513 | 0.627119 | 0.5311 | 0.627119 | 0.533333 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.573643 | 0.537815 | 0.542373 | 0.533333 | 0.542373 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.516796 | 0.503979 | 0.536723 | 0.475 | 0.536723 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly | 0.537468 | 0.578824 | 0.694915 | 0.495968 | 0.694915 | 0.404762 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.563307 | 0.558747 | 0.60452 | 0.519417 | 0.60452 | 0.528571 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.542636 | 0.547315 | 0.60452 | 0.5 | 0.60452 | 0.490476 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.589147 | 0.622328 | 0.740113 | 0.536885 | 0.740113 | 0.461905 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.596899 | 0.589474 | 0.632768 | 0.551724 | 0.632768 | 0.566667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.516796 | 0.549398 | 0.644068 | 0.478992 | 0.644068 | 0.409524 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.514212 | 0.548077 | 0.644068 | 0.476987 | 0.644068 | 0.404762 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.51938 | 0.535 | 0.60452 | 0.479821 | 0.60452 | 0.447619 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.498708 | 0.510101 | 0.570621 | 0.461187 | 0.570621 | 0.438095 |
| random forest estimator | 0.576227 | 0.58794 | 0.661017 | 0.529412 | 0.661017 | 0.504762 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.591731 | 0.592784 | 0.649718 | 0.545024 | 0.649718 | 0.542857 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.596899 | 0.638889 | 0.779661 | 0.541176 | 0.779661 | 0.442857 |
| knn 10 | 0.550388 | 0.546875 | 0.59322 | 0.507246 | 0.59322 | 0.514286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.552972 | 0.538667 | 0.570621 | 0.510101 | 0.570621 | 0.538095 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.540052 | 0.536458 | 0.581921 | 0.497585 | 0.581921 | 0.504762 |

TABLE CCLXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.770026 | 0.021978 | 0.0117647 | 0.166667 | 0.0117647 | 0.983444 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.540052 | 0.364286 | 0.6 | 0.261538 | 0.6 | 0.523179 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.780362 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.529716 | 0.359155 | 0.6 | 0.256281 | 0.6 | 0.509934 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.488372 | 0.331081 | 0.576471 | 0.232227 | 0.576471 | 0.463576 |
| svm, poly | 0.777778 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996689 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.516796 | 0.339223 | 0.564706 | 0.242424 | 0.564706 | 0.503311 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.470284 | 0.327869 | 0.588235 | 0.227273 | 0.588235 | 0.437086 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.780362 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.54522 | 0.338346 | 0.529412 | 0.248619 | 0.529412 | 0.549669 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.514212 | 0.381579 | 0.682353 | 0.26484 | 0.682353 | 0.466887 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.762274 | 0.0416667 | 0.0235294 | 0.181818 | 0.0235294 | 0.970199 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.5323 | 0.369338 | 0.623529 | 0.262376 | 0.623529 | 0.506623 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.421189 | 0.3 | 0.564706 | 0.204255 | 0.564706 | 0.380795 |
| random forest estimator | 0.788114 | 0.0681818 | 0.0352941 | 1 | 0.0352941 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.682171 | 0.272189 | 0.270588 | 0.27381 | 0.270588 | 0.798013 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.521964 | 0.350877 | 0.588235 | 0.25 | 0.588235 | 0.503311 |
| knn 10 | 0.801034 | 0.237624 | 0.141176 | 0.75 | 0.141176 | 0.986755 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.490956 | 0.262172 | 0.411765 | 0.192308 | 0.411765 | 0.513245 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.534884 | 0.291339 | 0.435294 | 0.218935 | 0.435294 | 0.562914 |

TABLE CCLXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 15 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.956298 | 0.977661 | 0.997319 | 0.958763 | 0.997319 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.732648 | 0.844776 | 0.758713 | 0.952862 | 0.758713 | 0.125 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.694087 | 0.818321 | 0.718499 | 0.950355 | 0.718499 | 0.125 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.714653 | 0.832073 | 0.737265 | 0.954861 | 0.737265 | 0.1875 |
| svm, poly | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.691517 | 0.815951 | 0.713137 | 0.953405 | 0.713137 | 0.1875 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.712082 | 0.830303 | 0.734584 | 0.954704 | 0.734584 | 0.1875 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.820051 | 0.90113 | 0.855228 | 0.952239 | 0.855228 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.912596 | 0.954301 | 0.951743 | 0.956873 | 0.951743 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.573265 | 0.725166 | 0.587131 | 0.948052 | 0.587131 | 0.25 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.562982 | 0.715719 | 0.573727 | 0.951111 | 0.573727 | 0.3125 |
| random forest estimator | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.943445 | 0.970822 | 0.981233 | 0.96063 | 0.981233 | 0.0625 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 | 0.958869 | 0.979003 | 1 | 0.958869 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.724936 | 0.837139 | 0.737265 | 0.96831 | 0.737265 | 0.4375 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.830334 | 0.907042 | 0.863271 | 0.95549 | 0.863271 | 0.0625 |

TABLE CCLXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.894602 | 0.944218 | 0.991429 | 0.901299 | 0.991429 | 0.025641 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.596401 | 0.731624 | 0.611429 | 0.910638 | 0.611429 | 0.461538 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.899743 | 0.947226 | 1 | 0.899743 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.544987 | 0.682226 | 0.542857 | 0.917874 | 0.542857 | 0.564103 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.647815 | 0.772803 | 0.665714 | 0.920949 | 0.665714 | 0.487179 |
| svm, poly | 0.902314 | 0.94837 | 0.997143 | 0.904145 | 0.997143 | 0.0512821 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.547558 | 0.685714 | 0.548571 | 0.914286 | 0.548571 | 0.538462 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.634961 | 0.762542 | 0.651429 | 0.919355 | 0.651429 | 0.487179 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.902314 | 0.948509 | 1 | 0.902062 | 1 | 0.025641 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.583548 | 0.723549 | 0.605714 | 0.898305 | 0.605714 | 0.384615 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.673522 | 0.798092 | 0.717143 | 0.899642 | 0.717143 | 0.282051 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.884319 | 0.938272 | 0.977143 | 0.902375 | 0.977143 | 0.0512821 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.48072 | 0.621723 | 0.474286 | 0.902174 | 0.474286 | 0.538462 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.529563 | 0.667877 | 0.525714 | 0.915423 | 0.525714 | 0.564103 |
| random forest estimator | 0.899743 | 0.947226 | 1 | 0.899743 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.845758 | 0.91453 | 0.917143 | 0.911932 | 0.917143 | 0.205128 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.894602 | 0.944065 | 0.988571 | 0.903394 | 0.988571 | 0.0512821 |
| knn 10 | 0.904884 | 0.949796 | 1 | 0.904393 | 1 | 0.0512821 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.601542 | 0.732297 | 0.605714 | 0.925764 | 0.605714 | 0.564103 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.640103 | 0.765101 | 0.651429 | 0.926829 | 0.651429 | 0.538462 |

TABLE CCLXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.727506 | 0.839879 | 0.972028 | 0.739362 | 0.972028 | 0.0485437 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.526992 | 0.62449 | 0.534965 | 0.75 | 0.534965 | 0.504854 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.737789 | 0.848665 | 1 | 0.737113 | 1 | 0.00970874 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.514139 | 0.597015 | 0.48951 | 0.765027 | 0.48951 | 0.582524 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.547558 | 0.654902 | 0.583916 | 0.745536 | 0.583916 | 0.446602 |
| svm, poly | 0.742931 | 0.850746 | 0.996503 | 0.742188 | 0.996503 | 0.038835 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.493573 | 0.574514 | 0.465035 | 0.751412 | 0.465035 | 0.572816 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.537275 | 0.645669 | 0.573427 | 0.738739 | 0.573427 | 0.436893 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.745501 | 0.852459 | 1 | 0.742857 | 1 | 0.038835 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.508997 | 0.589247 | 0.479021 | 0.765363 | 0.479021 | 0.592233 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.583548 | 0.69084 | 0.632867 | 0.760504 | 0.632867 | 0.446602 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.724936 | 0.84006 | 0.982517 | 0.733681 | 0.982517 | 0.00970874 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.467866 | 0.538976 | 0.423077 | 0.742331 | 0.423077 | 0.592233 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514139 | 0.622754 | 0.545455 | 0.725581 | 0.545455 | 0.427184 |
| random forest estimator | 0.737789 | 0.847761 | 0.993007 | 0.739583 | 0.993007 | 0.0291262 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.647815 | 0.754919 | 0.737762 | 0.772894 | 0.737762 | 0.398058 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.709512 | 0.81445 | 0.867133 | 0.767802 | 0.867133 | 0.271845 |
| knn 10 | 0.735219 | 0.838811 | 0.937063 | 0.759207 | 0.937063 | 0.174757 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.550129 | 0.642127 | 0.548951 | 0.773399 | 0.548951 | 0.553398 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.627249 | 0.730983 | 0.688811 | 0.778656 | 0.688811 | 0.456311 |

TABLE CCLXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours $ph = 7.2$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.578406 | 0.556757 | 0.530928 | 0.585227 | 0.530928 | 0.625641 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.565553 | 0.55643 | 0.546392 | 0.566845 | 0.546392 | 0.584615 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.606684 | 0.556522 | 0.494845 | 0.635762 | 0.494845 | 0.717949 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.583548 | 0.571429 | 0.556701 | 0.586957 | 0.556701 | 0.610256 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.586118 | 0.583979 | 0.582474 | 0.585492 | 0.582474 | 0.589744 |
| svm, poly | 0.601542 | 0.56338 | 0.515464 | 0.621118 | 0.515464 | 0.687179 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.586118 | 0.604423 | 0.634021 | 0.577465 | 0.634021 | 0.538462 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.59126 | 0.59335 | 0.597938 | 0.588832 | 0.597938 | 0.584615 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.562982 | 0.554974 | 0.546392 | 0.56383 | 0.546392 | 0.579487 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.573265 | 0.606635 | 0.659794 | 0.561404 | 0.659794 | 0.487179 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.59126 | 0.627635 | 0.690722 | 0.575107 | 0.690722 | 0.492308 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.578406 | 0.551913 | 0.520619 | 0.587209 | 0.520619 | 0.635897 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.562982 | 0.554974 | 0.546392 | 0.56383 | 0.546392 | 0.579487 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.537275 | 0.502762 | 0.469072 | 0.541667 | 0.469072 | 0.605128 |
| random forest estimator | 0.59126 | 0.571429 | 0.546392 | 0.59887 | 0.546392 | 0.635897 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.596401 | 0.590078 | 0.582474 | 0.597884 | 0.582474 | 0.610256 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.562982 | 0.622222 | 0.721649 | 0.546875 | 0.721649 | 0.405128 |
| knn 10 | 0.568123 | 0.58209 | 0.603093 | 0.5625 | 0.603093 | 0.533333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.570694 | 0.589681 | 0.618557 | 0.56338 | 0.618557 | 0.523077 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.552699 | 0.597222 | 0.664948 | 0.542017 | 0.664948 | 0.441026 |

TABLE CCLXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours $ph = 7.25$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.732648 | 0.0545455 | 0.0285714 | 0.6 | 0.0285714 | 0.992958 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.51928 | 0.382838 | 0.552381 | 0.292929 | 0.552381 | 0.507042 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.730077 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.485861 | 0.371069 | 0.561905 | 0.276995 | 0.561905 | 0.457746 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.521851 | 0.392157 | 0.571429 | 0.298507 | 0.571429 | 0.503521 |
| svm, poly | 0.724936 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.992958 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.475578 | 0.358491 | 0.542857 | 0.267606 | 0.542857 | 0.450704 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.511568 | 0.375 | 0.542857 | 0.286432 | 0.542857 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.730077 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.508997 | 0.37785 | 0.552381 | 0.287129 | 0.552381 | 0.492958 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.534704 | 0.398671 | 0.571429 | 0.306122 | 0.571429 | 0.521127 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.712082 | 0.0819672 | 0.047619 | 0.294118 | 0.047619 | 0.957746 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.51928 | 0.410095 | 0.619048 | 0.306604 | 0.619048 | 0.482394 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.524422 | 0.372881 | 0.52381 | 0.289474 | 0.52381 | 0.524648 |
| random forest estimator | 0.735219 | 0.0373832 | 0.0190476 | 1 | 0.0190476 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.632391 | 0.288557 | 0.27619 | 0.302083 | 0.27619 | 0.764085 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.532134 | 0.401316 | 0.580952 | 0.306533 | 0.580952 | 0.514085 |
| knn 10 | 0.768638 | 0.262295 | 0.152381 | 0.941176 | 0.152381 | 0.996479 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.503856 | 0.387302 | 0.580952 | 0.290476 | 0.580952 | 0.475352 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.586118 | 0.414545 | 0.542857 | 0.335294 | 0.542857 | 0.602113 |

TABLE CCLXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 16 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.964103 | 0.981723 | 0.997347 | 0.966581 | 0.997347 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.630769 | 0.771429 | 0.644562 | 0.960474 | 0.644562 | 0.230769 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.966667 | 0.983051 | 1 | 0.966667 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.566667 | 0.717863 | 0.570292 | 0.968468 | 0.570292 | 0.461538 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.551282 | 0.702886 | 0.549072 | 0.976415 | 0.549072 | 0.615385 |
| svm, poly | 0.966667 | 0.983051 | 1 | 0.966667 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.610256 | 0.75641 | 0.625995 | 0.955466 | 0.625995 | 0.153846 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.635897 | 0.775316 | 0.649867 | 0.960784 | 0.649867 | 0.230769 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.966667 | 0.983051 | 1 | 0.966667 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.797436 | 0.886657 | 0.819629 | 0.965625 | 0.819629 | 0.153846 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.887179 | 0.939891 | 0.912467 | 0.969014 | 0.912467 | 0.153846 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.964103 | 0.981675 | 0.994695 | 0.968992 | 0.994695 | 0.0769231 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.566667 | 0.715008 | 0.562334 | 0.981481 | 0.562334 | 0.692308 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.579487 | 0.727575 | 0.580902 | 0.973333 | 0.580902 | 0.538462 |
| random forest estimator | 0.966667 | 0.983051 | 1 | 0.966667 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.946154 | 0.972185 | 0.973475 | 0.970899 | 0.973475 | 0.153846 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.966667 | 0.983007 | 0.997347 | 0.969072 | 0.997347 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 | 0.969231 | 0.984334 | 1 | 0.969152 | 1 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.679487 | 0.807396 | 0.69496 | 0.963235 | 0.69496 | 0.230769 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.820513 | 0.90085 | 0.843501 | 0.966565 | 0.843501 | 0.153846 |

TABLE CCLXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.897436 | 0.945799 | 0.988669 | 0.906494 | 0.988669 | 0.027027 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.597436 | 0.737896 | 0.626062 | 0.898374 | 0.626062 | 0.324324 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.905128 | 0.950202 | 1 | 0.905128 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.55641 | 0.700173 | 0.572238 | 0.901786 | 0.572238 | 0.405405 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.579487 | 0.721088 | 0.600567 | 0.902128 | 0.600567 | 0.378378 |
| svm, poly | 0.905128 | 0.950067 | 0.997167 | 0.907216 | 0.997167 | 0.027027 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.574359 | 0.714777 | 0.589235 | 0.908297 | 0.589235 | 0.432432 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.602564 | 0.742097 | 0.631728 | 0.899194 | 0.631728 | 0.324324 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.905128 | 0.950202 | 1 | 0.905128 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.664103 | 0.7904 | 0.699717 | 0.908088 | 0.699717 | 0.324324 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.676923 | 0.799363 | 0.711048 | 0.912727 | 0.711048 | 0.351351 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.902564 | 0.948509 | 0.991501 | 0.909091 | 0.991501 | 0.0540541 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.515385 | 0.661896 | 0.524079 | 0.898058 | 0.524079 | 0.432432 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.505128 | 0.650995 | 0.509915 | 0.9 | 0.509915 | 0.459459 |
| random forest estimator | 0.905128 | 0.950202 | 1 | 0.905128 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.858974 | 0.922861 | 0.932011 | 0.913889 | 0.932011 | 0.162162 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.907692 | 0.951351 | 0.997167 | 0.909561 | 0.997167 | 0.0540541 |
| knn 10 | 0.910256 | 0.952767 | 1 | 0.909794 | 1 | 0.0540541 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.612821 | 0.744501 | 0.623229 | 0.92437 | 0.623229 | 0.513514 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.630769 | 0.763158 | 0.657224 | 0.909804 | 0.657224 | 0.378378 |

TABLE CCLXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.735897 | 0.846498 | 0.97931 | 0.745407 | 0.97931 | 0.03 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.571795 | 0.663984 | 0.568966 | 0.797101 | 0.568966 | 0.58 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.74359 | 0.852941 | 1 | 0.74359 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.520513 | 0.602972 | 0.489655 | 0.78453 | 0.489655 | 0.61 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.579487 | 0.672 | 0.57931 | 0.8 | 0.57931 | 0.58 |
| svm, poly | 0.746154 | 0.854197 | 1 | 0.745501 | 1 | 0.01 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.497436 | 0.556561 | 0.424138 | 0.809211 | 0.424138 | 0.71 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.538462 | 0.61039 | 0.486207 | 0.819767 | 0.486207 | 0.69 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.746154 | 0.854197 | 1 | 0.745501 | 1 | 0.01 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.54359 | 0.621277 | 0.503448 | 0.811111 | 0.503448 | 0.66 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.564103 | 0.658635 | 0.565517 | 0.788462 | 0.565517 | 0.56 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.738462 | 0.848214 | 0.982759 | 0.746073 | 0.982759 | 0.03 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.546154 | 0.632017 | 0.524138 | 0.795812 | 0.524138 | 0.61 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.576923 | 0.661191 | 0.555172 | 0.817259 | 0.555172 | 0.64 |
| random forest estimator | 0.74359 | 0.852941 | 1 | 0.74359 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.651282 | 0.755396 | 0.724138 | 0.789474 | 0.724138 | 0.44 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.692308 | 0.805825 | 0.858621 | 0.759146 | 0.858621 | 0.21 |
| knn 10 | 0.751282 | 0.850539 | 0.951724 | 0.768802 | 0.951724 | 0.17 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.561538 | 0.658683 | 0.568966 | 0.781991 | 0.568966 | 0.54 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.607692 | 0.71719 | 0.668966 | 0.772908 | 0.668966 | 0.43 |

TABLE CCLXXX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.582051 | 0.558266 | 0.547872 | 0.569061 | 0.547872 | 0.613861 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.582051 | 0.563003 | 0.558511 | 0.567568 | 0.558511 | 0.60396 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.6 | 0.578378 | 0.569149 | 0.587912 | 0.569149 | 0.628713 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.597436 | 0.574526 | 0.56383 | 0.585635 | 0.56383 | 0.628713 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.607692 | 0.576177 | 0.553191 | 0.601156 | 0.553191 | 0.658416 |
| svm, poly | 0.597436 | 0.576819 | 0.569149 | 0.584699 | 0.569149 | 0.623762 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.597436 | 0.579088 | 0.574468 | 0.583784 | 0.574468 | 0.618812 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.579487 | 0.56383 | 0.56383 | 0.56383 | 0.56383 | 0.594059 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.610256 | 0.575419 | 0.547872 | 0.605882 | 0.547872 | 0.668317 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.607692 | 0.576177 | 0.553191 | 0.601156 | 0.553191 | 0.658416 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.607692 | 0.596306 | 0.601064 | 0.591623 | 0.601064 | 0.613861 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.553846 | 0.519337 | 0.5 | 0.54023 | 0.5 | 0.60396 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.561538 | 0.528926 | 0.510638 | 0.548571 | 0.510638 | 0.608911 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.566667 | 0.544474 | 0.537234 | 0.551913 | 0.537234 | 0.594059 |
| random forest estimator | 0.597436 | 0.587927 | 0.595745 | 0.580311 | 0.595745 | 0.59901 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.587179 | 0.583979 | 0.601064 | 0.567839 | 0.601064 | 0.574257 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.55641 | 0.604119 | 0.702128 | 0.53012 | 0.702128 | 0.420792 |
| knn 10 | 0.592308 | 0.576 | 0.574468 | 0.57754 | 0.574468 | 0.608911 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.594872 | 0.579787 | 0.579787 | 0.579787 | 0.579787 | 0.608911 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.566667 | 0.563307 | 0.579787 | 0.547739 | 0.579787 | 0.554455 |

TABLE CCLXXXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.794872 | 0.0697674 | 0.0361446 | 1 | 0.0361446 | 1 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.55641 | 0.337165 | 0.53012 | 0.247191 | 0.53012 | 0.563518 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.787179 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.520513 | 0.329749 | 0.554217 | 0.234694 | 0.554217 | 0.511401 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.553846 | 0.309524 | 0.46988 | 0.230769 | 0.46988 | 0.576547 |
| svm, poly | 0.784615 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996743 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.535897 | 0.341818 | 0.566265 | 0.244792 | 0.566265 | 0.527687 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.558974 | 0.283333 | 0.409639 | 0.216561 | 0.409639 | 0.599349 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.787179 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.523077 | 0.316176 | 0.518072 | 0.227513 | 0.518072 | 0.52443 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.548718 | 0.323077 | 0.506024 | 0.237288 | 0.506024 | 0.560261 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.764103 | 0.0612245 | 0.0361446 | 0.2 | 0.0361446 | 0.960912 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.510256 | 0.325088 | 0.554217 | 0.23 | 0.554217 | 0.498371 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.538462 | 0.302326 | 0.46988 | 0.222857 | 0.46988 | 0.557003 |
| random forest estimator | 0.792308 | 0.0470588 | 0.0240964 | 1 | 0.0240964 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.651282 | 0.298969 | 0.349398 | 0.261261 | 0.349398 | 0.732899 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.505128 | 0.313167 | 0.53012 | 0.222222 | 0.53012 | 0.498371 |
| knn 10 | 0.787179 | 0.302521 | 0.216867 | 0.5 | 0.216867 | 0.941368 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.517949 | 0.328571 | 0.554217 | 0.233503 | 0.554217 | 0.508143 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.458974 | 0.274914 | 0.481928 | 0.192308 | 0.481928 | 0.452769 |

TABLE CCLXXXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 17 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.961637 | 0.980443 | 0.992084 | 0.969072 | 0.992084 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.677749 | 0.804348 | 0.683377 | 0.977358 | 0.683377 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.969309 | 0.984416 | 1 | 0.969309 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.644501 | 0.779715 | 0.649077 | 0.97619 | 0.649077 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.654731 | 0.788069 | 0.662269 | 0.972868 | 0.662269 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly | 0.969309 | 0.984416 | 1 | 0.969309 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.682864 | 0.808642 | 0.691293 | 0.973978 | 0.691293 | 0.416667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.705882 | 0.824962 | 0.71504 | 0.97482 | 0.71504 | 0.416667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.969309 | 0.984416 | 1 | 0.969309 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.836317 | 0.910615 | 0.860158 | 0.967359 | 0.860158 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.900256 | 0.947368 | 0.926121 | 0.969613 | 0.926121 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.964194 | 0.981723 | 0.992084 | 0.971576 | 0.992084 | 0.0833333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.567775 | 0.716918 | 0.564644 | 0.981651 | 0.564644 | 0.666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.557545 | 0.712146 | 0.564644 | 0.963964 | 0.564644 | 0.333333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.969309 | 0.984416 | 1 | 0.969309 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.918159 | 0.957219 | 0.944591 | 0.97019 | 0.944591 | 0.0833333 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.966752 | 0.983051 | 0.994723 | 0.971649 | 0.994723 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 | 0.971867 | 0.985696 | 1 | 0.971795 | 1 | 0.0833333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.680307 | 0.808576 | 0.69657 | 0.963504 | 0.69657 | 0.166667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.826087 | 0.904494 | 0.849604 | 0.966967 | 0.849604 | 0.0833333 |

TABLE CCLXXXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.887468 | 0.940217 | 0.982955 | 0.901042 | 0.982955 | 0.025641 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.631714 | 0.759197 | 0.644886 | 0.922764 | 0.644886 | 0.512821 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.900256 | 0.94751 | 1 | 0.900256 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.56266 | 0.701571 | 0.571023 | 0.909502 | 0.571023 | 0.487179 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.580563 | 0.719178 | 0.596591 | 0.905172 | 0.596591 | 0.435897 |
| svm, poly | 0.902813 | 0.948787 | 1 | 0.902564 | 1 | 0.025641 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.56266 | 0.70364 | 0.576705 | 0.902222 | 0.576705 | 0.435897 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.590793 | 0.727891 | 0.607955 | 0.90678 | 0.607955 | 0.435897 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.900256 | 0.94751 | 1 | 0.900256 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.606138 | 0.738095 | 0.616477 | 0.919492 | 0.616477 | 0.512821 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.647059 | 0.775244 | 0.676136 | 0.908397 | 0.676136 | 0.384615 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.887468 | 0.940054 | 0.980114 | 0.903141 | 0.980114 | 0.0512821 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.514066 | 0.659498 | 0.522727 | 0.893204 | 0.522727 | 0.435897 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.475703 | 0.621072 | 0.477273 | 0.888889 | 0.477273 | 0.461538 |
| random forest estimator | 0.900256 | 0.94751 | 1 | 0.900256 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.84399 | 0.91372 | 0.917614 | 0.909859 | 0.917614 | 0.179487 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.902813 | 0.948509 | 0.994318 | 0.906736 | 0.994318 | 0.0769231 |
| knn 10 | 0.905371 | 0.950067 | 1 | 0.904884 | 1 | 0.0512821 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.588235 | 0.718039 | 0.582386 | 0.936073 | 0.582386 | 0.641026 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.634271 | 0.762063 | 0.650568 | 0.919679 | 0.650568 | 0.487179 |

TABLE CCLXXXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.703325 | 0.824773 | 0.978495 | 0.712794 | 0.978495 | 0.0178571 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.531969 | 0.627291 | 0.551971 | 0.726415 | 0.551971 | 0.482143 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.710997 | 0.831091 | 0.996416 | 0.712821 | 0.996416 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.506394 | 0.588486 | 0.494624 | 0.726316 | 0.494624 | 0.535714 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.611253 | 0.717472 | 0.691756 | 0.745174 | 0.691756 | 0.410714 |
| svm, poly | 0.710997 | 0.830585 | 0.992832 | 0.713918 | 0.992832 | 0.00892857 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.508951 | 0.589744 | 0.494624 | 0.730159 | 0.494624 | 0.544643 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.613811 | 0.718808 | 0.691756 | 0.748062 | 0.691756 | 0.419643 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.713555 | 0.832836 | 1 | 0.713555 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.539642 | 0.623431 | 0.53405 | 0.748744 | 0.53405 | 0.553571 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.611253 | 0.708812 | 0.663082 | 0.761317 | 0.663082 | 0.482143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.695652 | 0.81997 | 0.971326 | 0.709424 | 0.971326 | 0.00892857 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.534527 | 0.628571 | 0.551971 | 0.729858 | 0.551971 | 0.491071 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.57289 | 0.670611 | 0.609319 | 0.745614 | 0.609319 | 0.482143 |
| random forest estimator | 0.71867 | 0.835329 | 1 | 0.717224 | 1 | 0.0178571 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.639386 | 0.745946 | 0.741935 | 0.75 | 0.741935 | 0.383929 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.680307 | 0.794069 | 0.863799 | 0.734756 | 0.863799 | 0.223214 |
| knn 10 | 0.69821 | 0.816199 | 0.939068 | 0.721763 | 0.939068 | 0.0982143 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.534527 | 0.623967 | 0.541219 | 0.736585 | 0.541219 | 0.517857 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.603581 | 0.704762 | 0.663082 | 0.752033 | 0.663082 | 0.455357 |

TABLE CCLXXXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours $ph = 7.2$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.524297 | 0.507937 | 0.502618 | 0.513369 | 0.502618 | 0.545 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.529412 | 0.510638 | 0.502618 | 0.518919 | 0.502618 | 0.555 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.537084 | 0.498615 | 0.471204 | 0.529412 | 0.471204 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.557545 | 0.531165 | 0.513089 | 0.550562 | 0.513089 | 0.6 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.544757 | 0.508287 | 0.481675 | 0.538012 | 0.481675 | 0.605 |
| svm, poly | 0.547315 | 0.525469 | 0.513089 | 0.538462 | 0.513089 | 0.58 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.549872 | 0.534392 | 0.528796 | 0.540107 | 0.528796 | 0.57 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.534527 | 0.510753 | 0.497382 | 0.524862 | 0.497382 | 0.57 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.580563 | 0.546961 | 0.518325 | 0.578947 | 0.518325 | 0.64 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.575448 | 0.563158 | 0.560209 | 0.566138 | 0.560209 | 0.59 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.565217 | 0.540541 | 0.52356 | 0.558659 | 0.52356 | 0.605 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.524297 | 0.477528 | 0.445026 | 0.515152 | 0.445026 | 0.6 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.514066 | 0.480874 | 0.460733 | 0.502857 | 0.460733 | 0.565 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.531969 | 0.493075 | 0.465969 | 0.523529 | 0.465969 | 0.595 |
| random forest estimator | 0.55243 | 0.530831 | 0.518325 | 0.543956 | 0.518325 | 0.585 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.565217 | 0.554974 | 0.554974 | 0.554974 | 0.554974 | 0.575 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.57289 | 0.617849 | 0.706806 | 0.54878 | 0.706806 | 0.445 |
| knn 10 | 0.560102 | 0.544974 | 0.539267 | 0.550802 | 0.539267 | 0.58 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.554987 | 0.544503 | 0.544503 | 0.544503 | 0.544503 | 0.565 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.537084 | 0.53944 | 0.554974 | 0.524752 | 0.554974 | 0.52 |

TABLE CCLXXXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.774936 | 0.0638298 | 0.0348837 | 0.375 | 0.0348837 | 0.983607 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.531969 | 0.357895 | 0.593023 | 0.256281 | 0.593023 | 0.514754 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.774936 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.993443 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.503836 | 0.357616 | 0.627907 | 0.25 | 0.627907 | 0.468852 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.557545 | 0.361624 | 0.569767 | 0.264865 | 0.569767 | 0.554098 |
| svm, poly | 0.777494 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.996721 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.496164 | 0.370607 | 0.674419 | 0.255507 | 0.674419 | 0.445902 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.55243 | 0.37276 | 0.604651 | 0.26943 | 0.604651 | 0.537705 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.780051 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.547315 | 0.365591 | 0.593023 | 0.264249 | 0.593023 | 0.534426 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.537084 | 0.382253 | 0.651163 | 0.270531 | 0.651163 | 0.504918 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.744246 | 0.0384615 | 0.0232558 | 0.111111 | 0.0232558 | 0.947541 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.493606 | 0.36129 | 0.651163 | 0.25 | 0.651163 | 0.44918 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.534527 | 0.335766 | 0.534884 | 0.244681 | 0.534884 | 0.534426 |
| random forest estimator | 0.782609 | 0.0449438 | 0.0232558 | 0.666667 | 0.0232558 | 0.996721 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.693095 | 0.333333 | 0.348837 | 0.319149 | 0.348837 | 0.790164 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.554987 | 0.387324 | 0.639535 | 0.277778 | 0.639535 | 0.531148 |
| knn 10 | 0.803069 | 0.237624 | 0.139535 | 0.8 | 0.139535 | 0.990164 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.55243 | 0.414716 | 0.72093 | 0.29108 | 0.72093 | 0.504918 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.578005 | 0.362934 | 0.546512 | 0.271676 | 0.546512 | 0.586885 |

TABLE CCLXXXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 18 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.969309 | 0.984416 | 0.994751 | 0.974293 | 0.994751 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.659847 | 0.791862 | 0.664042 | 0.98062 | 0.664042 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.974425 | 0.987047 | 1 | 0.974425 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.606138 | 0.751613 | 0.611549 | 0.974895 | 0.611549 | 0.4 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.621483 | 0.763578 | 0.627297 | 0.97551 | 0.627297 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly | 0.974425 | 0.987047 | 1 | 0.974425 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.611253 | 0.755627 | 0.616798 | 0.975104 | 0.616798 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.662404 | 0.794393 | 0.669291 | 0.977011 | 0.669291 | 0.4 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.974425 | 0.987047 | 1 | 0.974425 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.790281 | 0.881844 | 0.80315 | 0.977636 | 0.80315 | 0.3 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.872123 | 0.931129 | 0.887139 | 0.97971 | 0.887139 | 0.3 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.966752 | 0.983051 | 0.989501 | 0.976684 | 0.989501 | 0.1 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.531969 | 0.6914 | 0.538058 | 0.966981 | 0.538058 | 0.3 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.531969 | 0.6914 | 0.538058 | 0.966981 | 0.538058 | 0.3 |
| random forest estimator | 0.974425 | 0.987047 | 1 | 0.974425 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.941176 | 0.969697 | 0.965879 | 0.973545 | 0.965879 | 0 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.97954 | 0.98961 | 1 | 0.979434 | 1 | 0.2 |
| knn 10 | 0.974425 | 0.987047 | 1 | 0.974425 | 1 | 0 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.680307 | 0.806801 | 0.685039 | 0.981203 | 0.685039 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.836317 | 0.909859 | 0.847769 | 0.981763 | 0.847769 | 0.4 |

TABLE CCLXXXVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.892583 | 0.943089 | 0.980282 | 0.908616 | 0.980282 | 0.0277778 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.603581 | 0.739496 | 0.619718 | 0.916667 | 0.619718 | 0.444444 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.907928 | 0.951743 | 1 | 0.907928 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.498721 | 0.643636 | 0.498592 | 0.907692 | 0.498592 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.557545 | 0.702238 | 0.574648 | 0.902655 | 0.574648 | 0.388889 |
| svm, poly | 0.907928 | 0.951613 | 0.997183 | 0.910026 | 0.997183 | 0.0277778 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.521739 | 0.665474 | 0.523944 | 0.911765 | 0.523944 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.601023 | 0.74 | 0.625352 | 0.906122 | 0.625352 | 0.361111 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.907928 | 0.951743 | 1 | 0.907928 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.537084 | 0.683012 | 0.549296 | 0.902778 | 0.549296 | 0.416667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.585678 | 0.725424 | 0.602817 | 0.910638 | 0.602817 | 0.416667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.895141 | 0.94452 | 0.983099 | 0.908854 | 0.983099 | 0.0277778 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.475703 | 0.622468 | 0.476056 | 0.898936 | 0.476056 | 0.472222 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.506394 | 0.653501 | 0.512676 | 0.90099 | 0.512676 | 0.444444 |
| random forest estimator | 0.907928 | 0.951743 | 1 | 0.907928 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.820972 | 0.900285 | 0.890141 | 0.910663 | 0.890141 | 0.138889 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.890026 | 0.941655 | 0.977465 | 0.908377 | 0.977465 | 0.0277778 |
| knn 10 | 0.910486 | 0.95302 | 1 | 0.910256 | 1 | 0.0277778 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.616368 | 0.748322 | 0.628169 | 0.925311 | 0.628169 | 0.5 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.672634 | 0.791531 | 0.684507 | 0.938224 | 0.684507 | 0.555556 |

TABLE CCLXXXIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.69821 | 0.821752 | 0.954386 | 0.721485 | 0.954386 | 0.00943396 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.542199 | 0.638384 | 0.554386 | 0.752381 | 0.554386 | 0.509434 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.7289 | 0.843195 | 1 | 0.7289 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.526854 | 0.610526 | 0.508772 | 0.763158 | 0.508772 | 0.575472 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.590793 | 0.703704 | 0.666667 | 0.745098 | 0.666667 | 0.386792 |
| svm, poly | 0.726343 | 0.84101 | 0.992982 | 0.729381 | 0.992982 | 0.00943396 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.506394 | 0.588486 | 0.484211 | 0.75 | 0.484211 | 0.566038 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.57289 | 0.692449 | 0.659649 | 0.728682 | 0.659649 | 0.339623 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.7289 | 0.843195 | 1 | 0.7289 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.511509 | 0.597895 | 0.498246 | 0.747368 | 0.498246 | 0.54717 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.580563 | 0.697417 | 0.663158 | 0.735409 | 0.663158 | 0.358491 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.71867 | 0.834835 | 0.975439 | 0.729659 | 0.975439 | 0.0283019 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.493606 | 0.580508 | 0.480702 | 0.73262 | 0.480702 | 0.528302 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.514066 | 0.607438 | 0.515789 | 0.738693 | 0.515789 | 0.509434 |
| random forest estimator | 0.723785 | 0.839286 | 0.989474 | 0.728682 | 0.989474 | 0.00943396 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.636829 | 0.755172 | 0.768421 | 0.742373 | 0.768421 | 0.283019 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.675192 | 0.791461 | 0.845614 | 0.743827 | 0.845614 | 0.216981 |
| knn 10 | 0.723785 | 0.832298 | 0.940351 | 0.746518 | 0.940351 | 0.141509 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.55243 | 0.643585 | 0.554386 | 0.76699 | 0.554386 | 0.54717 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.601023 | 0.70229 | 0.645614 | 0.769874 | 0.645614 | 0.481132 |

TABLE CCXC: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.554987 | 0.546875 | 0.564516 | 0.530303 | 0.564516 | 0.546341 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.565217 | 0.554974 | 0.569892 | 0.540816 | 0.569892 | 0.560976 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.55243 | 0.545455 | 0.564516 | 0.527638 | 0.564516 | 0.541463 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.554987 | 0.542105 | 0.553763 | 0.530928 | 0.553763 | 0.556098 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.539642 | 0.513514 | 0.510753 | 0.516304 | 0.510753 | 0.565854 |
| svm, poly | 0.56266 | 0.548813 | 0.55914 | 0.53886 | 0.55914 | 0.565854 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.557545 | 0.541114 | 0.548387 | 0.534031 | 0.548387 | 0.565854 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.534527 | 0.47093 | 0.435484 | 0.512658 | 0.435484 | 0.62439 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.57289 | 0.542466 | 0.532258 | 0.553073 | 0.532258 | 0.609756 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.565217 | 0.52514 | 0.505376 | 0.546512 | 0.505376 | 0.619512 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.537084 | 0.501377 | 0.489247 | 0.514124 | 0.489247 | 0.580488 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.537084 | 0.555283 | 0.607527 | 0.511312 | 0.607527 | 0.473171 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554987 | 0.565 | 0.607527 | 0.528037 | 0.607527 | 0.507317 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.526854 | 0.516971 | 0.532258 | 0.502538 | 0.532258 | 0.521951 |
| random forest estimator | 0.554987 | 0.542105 | 0.553763 | 0.530928 | 0.553763 | 0.556098 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.542199 | 0.530184 | 0.543011 | 0.517949 | 0.543011 | 0.541463 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.508951 | 0.573333 | 0.693548 | 0.488636 | 0.693548 | 0.341463 |
| knn 10 | 0.570332 | 0.553191 | 0.55914 | 0.547368 | 0.55914 | 0.580488 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.567775 | 0.549333 | 0.553763 | 0.544974 | 0.553763 | 0.580488 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.511509 | 0.50646 | 0.526882 | 0.487562 | 0.526882 | 0.497561 |

TABLE CCXCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.780051 | 0.0851064 | 0.045977 | 0.571429 | 0.045977 | 0.990132 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.516624 | 0.31769 | 0.505747 | 0.231579 | 0.505747 | 0.519737 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.777494 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.491049 | 0.325424 | 0.551724 | 0.230769 | 0.551724 | 0.473684 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.455243 | 0.301639 | 0.528736 | 0.211009 | 0.528736 | 0.434211 |
| svm, poly | 0.780051 | 0.0444444 | 0.0229885 | 0.666667 | 0.0229885 | 0.996711 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.503836 | 0.326389 | 0.54023 | 0.233831 | 0.54023 | 0.493421 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.434783 | 0.311526 | 0.574713 | 0.213675 | 0.574713 | 0.394737 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.777494 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.56266 | 0.34981 | 0.528736 | 0.261364 | 0.528736 | 0.572368 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.457801 | 0.320513 | 0.574713 | 0.222222 | 0.574713 | 0.424342 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.73913 | 0.0192308 | 0.0114943 | 0.0588235 | 0.0114943 | 0.947368 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.503836 | 0.366013 | 0.643678 | 0.255708 | 0.643678 | 0.463816 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.475703 | 0.353312 | 0.643678 | 0.243478 | 0.643678 | 0.427632 |
| random forest estimator | 0.785166 | 0.0666667 | 0.0344828 | 1 | 0.0344828 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.662404 | 0.297872 | 0.321839 | 0.277228 | 0.321839 | 0.759868 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.529412 | 0.369863 | 0.62069 | 0.263415 | 0.62069 | 0.503289 |
| knn 10 | 0.787724 | 0.252252 | 0.16092 | 0.583333 | 0.16092 | 0.967105 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.570332 | 0.412587 | 0.678161 | 0.296482 | 0.678161 | 0.539474 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.575448 | 0.356589 | 0.528736 | 0.269006 | 0.528736 | 0.588816 |

TABLE CCXCII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 19 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.964286 | 0.981818 | 1 | 0.964286 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.658163 | 0.791277 | 0.671958 | 0.962121 | 0.671958 | 0.285714 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.964286 | 0.981818 | 1 | 0.964286 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.609694 | 0.754414 | 0.621693 | 0.959184 | 0.621693 | 0.285714 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.612245 | 0.757188 | 0.626984 | 0.955645 | 0.626984 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly | 0.964286 | 0.981818 | 1 | 0.964286 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.691327 | 0.81583 | 0.708995 | 0.960573 | 0.708995 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.683673 | 0.810398 | 0.701058 | 0.960145 | 0.701058 | 0.214286 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.964286 | 0.981818 | 1 | 0.964286 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.760204 | 0.862974 | 0.783069 | 0.961039 | 0.783069 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.84949 | 0.917942 | 0.873016 | 0.967742 | 0.873016 | 0.214286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.956633 | 0.977836 | 0.992063 | 0.96401 | 0.992063 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.591837 | 0.74026 | 0.603175 | 0.957983 | 0.603175 | 0.285714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.655612 | 0.790698 | 0.674603 | 0.955056 | 0.674603 | 0.142857 |
| random forest estimator | 0.964286 | 0.981818 | 1 | 0.964286 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.92602 | 0.961487 | 0.957672 | 0.965333 | 0.957672 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.966837 | 0.983095 | 1 | 0.966752 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 | 0.966837 | 0.983095 | 1 | 0.966752 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.653061 | 0.7875 | 0.666667 | 0.961832 | 0.666667 | 0.285714 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.783163 | 0.877698 | 0.806878 | 0.962145 | 0.806878 | 0.142857 |

TABLE CCXCIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.885204 | 0.938942 | 0.991404 | 0.891753 | 0.991404 | 0.0232558 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.622449 | 0.750842 | 0.638968 | 0.910204 | 0.638968 | 0.488372 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.890306 | 0.94197 | 1 | 0.890306 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.543367 | 0.679785 | 0.544413 | 0.904762 | 0.544413 | 0.534884 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.607143 | 0.740741 | 0.630372 | 0.897959 | 0.630372 | 0.418605 |
| svm, poly | 0.890306 | 0.94197 | 1 | 0.890306 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.553571 | 0.690265 | 0.558739 | 0.902778 | 0.558739 | 0.511628 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.635204 | 0.766721 | 0.673352 | 0.890152 | 0.673352 | 0.325581 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.890306 | 0.94197 | 1 | 0.890306 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.712329 | 0.595989 | 0.885106 | 0.595989 | 0.372093 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.696429 | 0.812006 | 0.73639 | 0.90493 | 0.73639 | 0.372093 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.882653 | 0.937158 | 0.982808 | 0.895561 | 0.982808 | 0.0697674 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.55102 | 0.68231 | 0.541547 | 0.921951 | 0.541547 | 0.627907 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.581633 | 0.714286 | 0.587393 | 0.911111 | 0.587393 | 0.534884 |
| random forest estimator | 0.890306 | 0.94197 | 1 | 0.890306 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.813776 | 0.894049 | 0.882521 | 0.905882 | 0.882521 | 0.255814 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.890306 | 0.941337 | 0.988539 | 0.898438 | 0.988539 | 0.0930233 |
| knn 10 | 0.895408 | 0.94452 | 1 | 0.894872 | 1 | 0.0465116 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.52551 | 0.665468 | 0.530086 | 0.89372 | 0.530086 | 0.488372 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.57398 | 0.711572 | 0.590258 | 0.895652 | 0.590258 | 0.44186 |

TABLE CCXCIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.716837 | 0.834081 | 0.96875 | 0.732283 | 0.96875 | 0.0192308 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.512755 | 0.606186 | 0.510417 | 0.746193 | 0.510417 | 0.519231 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.734694 | 0.847059 | 1 | 0.734694 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.492347 | 0.564551 | 0.447917 | 0.763314 | 0.447917 | 0.615385 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.553571 | 0.654832 | 0.576389 | 0.757991 | 0.576389 | 0.490385 |
| svm, poly | 0.734694 | 0.847059 | 1 | 0.734694 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.522959 | 0.589011 | 0.465278 | 0.802395 | 0.465278 | 0.682692 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.584184 | 0.682261 | 0.607639 | 0.777778 | 0.607639 | 0.519231 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.734694 | 0.847059 | 1 | 0.734694 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.535714 | 0.617647 | 0.510417 | 0.781915 | 0.510417 | 0.605769 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.596939 | 0.697318 | 0.631944 | 0.777778 | 0.631944 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.696429 | 0.81997 | 0.940972 | 0.726542 | 0.940972 | 0.0192308 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.512755 | 0.597895 | 0.493056 | 0.759358 | 0.493056 | 0.567308 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.55102 | 0.646586 | 0.559028 | 0.766667 | 0.559028 | 0.528846 |
| random forest estimator | 0.739796 | 0.849558 | 1 | 0.738462 | 1 | 0.0192308 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.612245 | 0.722628 | 0.6875 | 0.761538 | 0.6875 | 0.403846 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.681122 | 0.794069 | 0.836806 | 0.755486 | 0.836806 | 0.25 |
| knn 10 | 0.711735 | 0.823713 | 0.916667 | 0.747875 | 0.916667 | 0.144231 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.507653 | 0.588486 | 0.479167 | 0.762431 | 0.479167 | 0.586538 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.57398 | 0.678227 | 0.611111 | 0.761905 | 0.611111 | 0.471154 |

TABLE CCXCV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours $ph = 7.2$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.604592 | 0.577657 | 0.540816 | 0.619883 | 0.540816 | 0.668367 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.59949 | 0.585752 | 0.566327 | 0.606557 | 0.566327 | 0.632653 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.596939 | 0.543353 | 0.479592 | 0.626667 | 0.479592 | 0.714286 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.596939 | 0.579787 | 0.556122 | 0.605556 | 0.556122 | 0.637755 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.540816 | 0.554455 | 0.571429 | 0.538462 | 0.571429 | 0.510204 |
| svm, poly | 0.609694 | 0.556522 | 0.489796 | 0.644295 | 0.489796 | 0.729592 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.59949 | 0.576819 | 0.545918 | 0.611429 | 0.545918 | 0.653061 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.55102 | 0.541667 | 0.530612 | 0.553191 | 0.530612 | 0.571429 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.59949 | 0.539589 | 0.469388 | 0.634483 | 0.469388 | 0.729592 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.602041 | 0.57377 | 0.535714 | 0.617647 | 0.535714 | 0.668367 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.535714 | 0.538071 | 0.540816 | 0.535354 | 0.540816 | 0.530612 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.584184 | 0.51632 | 0.443878 | 0.617021 | 0.443878 | 0.72449 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.57398 | 0.563969 | 0.55102 | 0.57754 | 0.55102 | 0.596939 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.55102 | 0.521739 | 0.489796 | 0.55814 | 0.489796 | 0.612245 |
| random forest estimator | 0.602041 | 0.564246 | 0.515306 | 0.623457 | 0.515306 | 0.688776 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.602041 | 0.576087 | 0.540816 | 0.616279 | 0.540816 | 0.663265 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.607143 | 0.646789 | 0.719388 | 0.5875 | 0.719388 | 0.494898 |
| knn 10 | 0.548469 | 0.517711 | 0.484694 | 0.555556 | 0.484694 | 0.612245 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.556122 | 0.534759 | 0.510204 | 0.561798 | 0.510204 | 0.602041 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.512755 | 0.523691 | 0.535714 | 0.512195 | 0.535714 | 0.489796 |

TABLE CCXCVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.762755 | 0.0792079 | 0.0434783 | 0.444444 | 0.0434783 | 0.983333 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.517857 | 0.372093 | 0.608696 | 0.267943 | 0.608696 | 0.49 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.757653 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.99 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.520408 | 0.373333 | 0.608696 | 0.269231 | 0.608696 | 0.493333 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.609694 | 0.37037 | 0.48913 | 0.298013 | 0.48913 | 0.646667 |
| svm, poly | 0.752551 | 0.020202 | 0.0108696 | 0.142857 | 0.0108696 | 0.98 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.530612 | 0.342857 | 0.521739 | 0.255319 | 0.521739 | 0.533333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.553571 | 0.344569 | 0.5 | 0.262857 | 0.5 | 0.57 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.760204 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.993333 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.558673 | 0.332046 | 0.467391 | 0.257485 | 0.467391 | 0.586667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.528061 | 0.291188 | 0.413043 | 0.224852 | 0.413043 | 0.563333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.742347 | 0.0560748 | 0.0326087 | 0.2 | 0.0326087 | 0.96 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.530612 | 0.378378 | 0.608696 | 0.27451 | 0.608696 | 0.506667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.581633 | 0.38806 | 0.565217 | 0.295455 | 0.565217 | 0.586667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.767857 | 0.0215054 | 0.0108696 | 1 | 0.0108696 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.647959 | 0.273684 | 0.282609 | 0.265306 | 0.282609 | 0.76 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.538265 | 0.373702 | 0.586957 | 0.274112 | 0.586957 | 0.523333 |
| knn 10 | 0.762755 | 0.146789 | 0.0869565 | 0.470588 | 0.0869565 | 0.97 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.571429 | 0.377778 | 0.554348 | 0.286517 | 0.554348 | 0.576667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.517857 | 0.302583 | 0.445652 | 0.22905 | 0.445652 | 0.54 |

TABLE CCXCVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 20 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.962025 | 0.980645 | 0.997375 | 0.964467 | 0.997375 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.670886 | 0.798762 | 0.677165 | 0.973585 | 0.677165 | 0.5 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.962025 | 0.980645 | 0.997375 | 0.964467 | 0.997375 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.58481 | 0.732026 | 0.587927 | 0.969697 | 0.587927 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.587342 | 0.732348 | 0.585302 | 0.97807 | 0.585302 | 0.642857 |
| svm, poly | 0.964557 | 0.981959 | 1 | 0.964557 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.597468 | 0.741463 | 0.598425 | 0.974359 | 0.598425 | 0.571429 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.592405 | 0.736498 | 0.590551 | 0.978261 | 0.590551 | 0.642857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.964557 | 0.981959 | 1 | 0.964557 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.827848 | 0.905028 | 0.850394 | 0.967164 | 0.850394 | 0.214286 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.903797 | 0.949333 | 0.934383 | 0.96477 | 0.934383 | 0.0714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.95443 | 0.976684 | 0.989501 | 0.964194 | 0.989501 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.481013 | 0.637168 | 0.472441 | 0.978261 | 0.472441 | 0.714286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.432911 | 0.588235 | 0.419948 | 0.981595 | 0.419948 | 0.785714 |
| random forest estimator | 0.964557 | 0.981959 | 1 | 0.964557 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.936709 | 0.967148 | 0.965879 | 0.968421 | 0.965879 | 0.142857 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.962025 | 0.980595 | 0.994751 | 0.966837 | 0.994751 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 | 0.967089 | 0.983226 | 1 | 0.967005 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.686076 | 0.812689 | 0.706037 | 0.957295 | 0.706037 | 0.142857 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.822785 | 0.902507 | 0.850394 | 0.961424 | 0.850394 | 0.0714286 |

TABLE CCXCVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.898734 | 0.946381 | 0.986034 | 0.909794 | 0.986034 | 0.0540541 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.589873 | 0.722603 | 0.589385 | 0.933628 | 0.589385 | 0.594595 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.903797 | 0.949468 | 0.997207 | 0.906091 | 0.997207 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.526582 | 0.663063 | 0.513966 | 0.93401 | 0.513966 | 0.648649 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.579747 | 0.716724 | 0.586592 | 0.921053 | 0.586592 | 0.513514 |
| svm, poly | 0.903797 | 0.949468 | 0.997207 | 0.906091 | 0.997207 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.536709 | 0.676106 | 0.53352 | 0.922705 | 0.53352 | 0.567568 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.632911 | 0.760331 | 0.642458 | 0.931174 | 0.642458 | 0.540541 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.906329 | 0.950863 | 1 | 0.906329 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.6 | 0.733108 | 0.606145 | 0.92735 | 0.606145 | 0.540541 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.718987 | 0.827907 | 0.74581 | 0.930314 | 0.74581 | 0.459459 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.881013 | 0.936743 | 0.972067 | 0.903896 | 0.972067 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.425316 | 0.559223 | 0.402235 | 0.917197 | 0.402235 | 0.648649 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521519 | 0.656987 | 0.505587 | 0.937824 | 0.505587 | 0.675676 |
| random forest estimator | 0.906329 | 0.950863 | 1 | 0.906329 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.858228 | 0.921569 | 0.918994 | 0.924157 | 0.918994 | 0.27027 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.888608 | 0.940701 | 0.97486 | 0.908854 | 0.97486 | 0.0540541 |
| knn 10 | 0.901266 | 0.947931 | 0.99162 | 0.907928 | 0.99162 | 0.027027 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.577215 | 0.713551 | 0.581006 | 0.924444 | 0.581006 | 0.540541 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.617722 | 0.749585 | 0.631285 | 0.922449 | 0.631285 | 0.486486 |

TABLE CCXCIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.729114 | 0.840537 | 0.969072 | 0.742105 | 0.969072 | 0.0576923 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.536709 | 0.634731 | 0.546392 | 0.757143 | 0.546392 | 0.509615 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.736709 | 0.848397 | 1 | 0.736709 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.526582 | 0.614433 | 0.512027 | 0.768041 | 0.512027 | 0.567308 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.544304 | 0.647059 | 0.56701 | 0.753425 | 0.56701 | 0.480769 |
| svm, poly | 0.736709 | 0.847507 | 0.993127 | 0.73913 | 0.993127 | 0.0192308 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.536709 | 0.611465 | 0.494845 | 0.8 | 0.494845 | 0.653846 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.541772 | 0.649903 | 0.57732 | 0.743363 | 0.57732 | 0.442308 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.739241 | 0.849635 | 1 | 0.738579 | 1 | 0.00961538 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.546835 | 0.630928 | 0.525773 | 0.78866 | 0.525773 | 0.605769 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.577215 | 0.691312 | 0.642612 | 0.748 | 0.642612 | 0.394231 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.724051 | 0.838996 | 0.975945 | 0.735751 | 0.975945 | 0.0192308 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.526582 | 0.617587 | 0.5189 | 0.762626 | 0.5189 | 0.548077 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.524051 | 0.620968 | 0.52921 | 0.75122 | 0.52921 | 0.509615 |
| random forest estimator | 0.736709 | 0.847507 | 0.993127 | 0.73913 | 0.993127 | 0.0192308 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.668354 | 0.771379 | 0.75945 | 0.783688 | 0.75945 | 0.413462 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.706329 | 0.812298 | 0.862543 | 0.767584 | 0.862543 | 0.269231 |
| knn 10 | 0.746835 | 0.847561 | 0.955326 | 0.761644 | 0.955326 | 0.163462 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.612658 | 0.702913 | 0.621993 | 0.808036 | 0.621993 | 0.586538 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.640506 | 0.739927 | 0.694158 | 0.792157 | 0.694158 | 0.490385 |

TABLE CCC: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.524051 | 0.525253 | 0.509804 | 0.541667 | 0.509804 | 0.539267 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.524051 | 0.541463 | 0.544118 | 0.538835 | 0.544118 | 0.502618 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.526582 | 0.501333 | 0.460784 | 0.549708 | 0.460784 | 0.596859 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.521519 | 0.548926 | 0.563725 | 0.534884 | 0.563725 | 0.47644 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.526582 | 0.549398 | 0.558824 | 0.540284 | 0.558824 | 0.492147 |
| svm, poly | 0.534177 | 0.5 | 0.45098 | 0.560976 | 0.45098 | 0.623037 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.529114 | 0.56338 | 0.588235 | 0.540541 | 0.588235 | 0.465969 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.524051 | 0.543689 | 0.54902 | 0.538462 | 0.54902 | 0.497382 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.513924 | 0.510204 | 0.490196 | 0.531915 | 0.490196 | 0.539267 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.531646 | 0.564706 | 0.588235 | 0.542986 | 0.588235 | 0.471204 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.516456 | 0.544153 | 0.558824 | 0.530233 | 0.558824 | 0.471204 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.531646 | 0.481793 | 0.421569 | 0.562092 | 0.421569 | 0.649215 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.524051 | 0.552381 | 0.568627 | 0.537037 | 0.568627 | 0.47644 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.511392 | 0.518703 | 0.509804 | 0.527919 | 0.509804 | 0.513089 |
| random forest estimator | 0.597468 | 0.582677 | 0.544118 | 0.627119 | 0.544118 | 0.65445 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.564557 | 0.567839 | 0.553922 | 0.582474 | 0.553922 | 0.575916 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.572152 | 0.625277 | 0.691176 | 0.57085 | 0.691176 | 0.445026 |
| knn 10 | 0.536709 | 0.550369 | 0.54902 | 0.551724 | 0.54902 | 0.52356 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.529114 | 0.548544 | 0.553922 | 0.543269 | 0.553922 | 0.502618 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.511392 | 0.532688 | 0.539216 | 0.526316 | 0.539216 | 0.481675 |

TABLE CCCI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.739241 | 0.0720721 | 0.040404 | 0.333333 | 0.040404 | 0.972973 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.511392 | 0.322807 | 0.464646 | 0.247312 | 0.464646 | 0.527027 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.749367 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.496203 | 0.334448 | 0.505051 | 0.25 | 0.505051 | 0.493243 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.503797 | 0.363636 | 0.565657 | 0.267943 | 0.565657 | 0.483108 |
| svm, poly | 0.749367 | 0.038835 | 0.020202 | 0.5 | 0.020202 | 0.993243 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.524051 | 0.356164 | 0.525253 | 0.26943 | 0.525253 | 0.523649 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.501266 | 0.36246 | 0.565657 | 0.266667 | 0.565657 | 0.47973 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.749367 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.549367 | 0.398649 | 0.59596 | 0.299492 | 0.59596 | 0.533784 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.503797 | 0.402439 | 0.666667 | 0.28821 | 0.666667 | 0.449324 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.716456 | 0.0344828 | 0.020202 | 0.117647 | 0.020202 | 0.949324 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.556962 | 0.385965 | 0.555556 | 0.295699 | 0.555556 | 0.557432 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.491139 | 0.318644 | 0.474747 | 0.239796 | 0.474747 | 0.496622 |
| random forest estimator | 0.749367 | 0.019802 | 0.010101 | 0.5 | 0.010101 | 0.996622 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.617722 | 0.297674 | 0.323232 | 0.275862 | 0.323232 | 0.716216 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.531646 | 0.408946 | 0.646465 | 0.299065 | 0.646465 | 0.493243 |
| knn 10 | 0.75443 | 0.23622 | 0.151515 | 0.535714 | 0.151515 | 0.956081 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.524051 | 0.377483 | 0.575758 | 0.280788 | 0.575758 | 0.506757 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.529114 | 0.371622 | 0.555556 | 0.279188 | 0.555556 | 0.52027 |

TABLE CCCII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 21 hours $ph = 7.3$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.964646 | 0.982005 | 1 | 0.964646 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.691919 | 0.816817 | 0.712042 | 0.957746 | 0.712042 | 0.142857 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.964646 | 0.982005 | 1 | 0.964646 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.666667 | 0.798165 | 0.683246 | 0.959559 | 0.683246 | 0.214286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.676768 | 0.805471 | 0.693717 | 0.960145 | 0.693717 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly | 0.964646 | 0.982005 | 1 | 0.964646 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.679293 | 0.807284 | 0.696335 | 0.960289 | 0.696335 | 0.214286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.681818 | 0.809668 | 0.701571 | 0.957143 | 0.701571 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.964646 | 0.982005 | 1 | 0.964646 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.79798 | 0.887006 | 0.82199 | 0.96319 | 0.82199 | 0.142857 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.863636 | 0.92623 | 0.887435 | 0.968571 | 0.887435 | 0.214286 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.962121 | 0.980695 | 0.997382 | 0.964557 | 0.997382 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.593434 | 0.738211 | 0.594241 | 0.974249 | 0.594241 | 0.571429 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.522727 | 0.678024 | 0.520942 | 0.970732 | 0.520942 | 0.571429 |
| random forest estimator | 0.964646 | 0.982005 | 1 | 0.964646 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.924242 | 0.960526 | 0.955497 | 0.965608 | 0.955497 | 0.0714286 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.967172 | 0.983269 | 1 | 0.967089 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 | 0.967172 | 0.983269 | 1 | 0.967089 | 1 | 0.0714286 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.709596 | 0.827068 | 0.719895 | 0.971731 | 0.719895 | 0.428571 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.823232 | 0.902507 | 0.848168 | 0.964286 | 0.848168 | 0.142857 |

TABLE CCCIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.90404 | 0.949602 | 1 | 0.90404 | 1 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.638889 | 0.766721 | 0.656425 | 0.921569 | 0.656425 | 0.473684 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.90404 | 0.949602 | 1 | 0.90404 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.59596 | 0.73064 | 0.606145 | 0.919492 | 0.606145 | 0.5 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.616162 | 0.748344 | 0.631285 | 0.918699 | 0.631285 | 0.473684 |
| svm, poly | 0.90404 | 0.949602 | 1 | 0.90404 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.588384 | 0.725126 | 0.600559 | 0.914894 | 0.600559 | 0.473684 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.674242 | 0.795563 | 0.701117 | 0.919414 | 0.701117 | 0.421053 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.90404 | 0.949602 | 1 | 0.90404 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.608586 | 0.741235 | 0.620112 | 0.921162 | 0.620112 | 0.5 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.684343 | 0.805599 | 0.723464 | 0.908772 | 0.723464 | 0.315789 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.893939 | 0.944 | 0.988827 | 0.903061 | 0.988827 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.441919 | 0.583804 | 0.432961 | 0.895954 | 0.432961 | 0.526316 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.414141 | 0.555556 | 0.405028 | 0.884146 | 0.405028 | 0.5 |
| random forest estimator | 0.90404 | 0.949602 | 1 | 0.90404 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.813131 | 0.894886 | 0.879888 | 0.910405 | 0.879888 | 0.184211 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.906566 | 0.950469 | 0.99162 | 0.912596 | 0.99162 | 0.105263 |
| knn 10 | 0.90404 | 0.949333 | 0.994413 | 0.908163 | 0.994413 | 0.0526316 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.55303 | 0.692174 | 0.555866 | 0.917051 | 0.555866 | 0.526316 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.611111 | 0.745033 | 0.628492 | 0.914634 | 0.628492 | 0.447368 |

TABLE CCCIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.724747 | 0.838039 | 0.986014 | 0.728682 | 0.986014 | 0.0454545 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.545455 | 0.635628 | 0.548951 | 0.754808 | 0.548951 | 0.536364 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.722222 | 0.83871 | 1 | 0.722222 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.517677 | 0.599581 | 0.5 | 0.748691 | 0.5 | 0.563636 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.568182 | 0.662722 | 0.587413 | 0.760181 | 0.587413 | 0.518182 |
| svm, poly | 0.727273 | 0.841176 | 1 | 0.725888 | 1 | 0.0181818 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.522727 | 0.582781 | 0.461538 | 0.790419 | 0.461538 | 0.681818 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.558081 | 0.646465 | 0.559441 | 0.76555 | 0.559441 | 0.554545 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.722222 | 0.83871 | 1 | 0.722222 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.512626 | 0.579521 | 0.465035 | 0.768786 | 0.465035 | 0.636364 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.580808 | 0.67451 | 0.601399 | 0.767857 | 0.601399 | 0.527273 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.717172 | 0.832836 | 0.975524 | 0.726562 | 0.975524 | 0.0454545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.492424 | 0.571429 | 0.468531 | 0.73224 | 0.468531 | 0.554545 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.588384 | 0.68714 | 0.625874 | 0.761702 | 0.625874 | 0.490909 |
| random forest estimator | 0.727273 | 0.841176 | 1 | 0.725888 | 1 | 0.0181818 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.623737 | 0.74087 | 0.744755 | 0.737024 | 0.744755 | 0.309091 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.70202 | 0.80719 | 0.863636 | 0.757669 | 0.863636 | 0.281818 |
| knn 10 | 0.69697 | 0.814815 | 0.923077 | 0.729282 | 0.923077 | 0.109091 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.54798 | 0.635438 | 0.545455 | 0.760976 | 0.545455 | 0.554545 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.573232 | 0.673114 | 0.608392 | 0.753247 | 0.608392 | 0.481818 |

TABLE CCCV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.585859 | 0.568421 | 0.534653 | 0.606742 | 0.534653 | 0.639175 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.585859 | 0.583756 | 0.569307 | 0.598958 | 0.569307 | 0.603093 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.580808 | 0.569948 | 0.544554 | 0.597826 | 0.544554 | 0.618557 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.578283 | 0.589681 | 0.594059 | 0.585366 | 0.594059 | 0.561856 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.583333 | 0.60241 | 0.618812 | 0.586854 | 0.618812 | 0.546392 |
| svm, poly | 0.563131 | 0.512676 | 0.450495 | 0.594771 | 0.450495 | 0.680412 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.573232 | 0.574307 | 0.564356 | 0.584615 | 0.564356 | 0.582474 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.570707 | 0.591346 | 0.608911 | 0.574766 | 0.608911 | 0.530928 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.578283 | 0.547425 | 0.5 | 0.60479 | 0.5 | 0.659794 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.570707 | 0.572864 | 0.564356 | 0.581633 | 0.564356 | 0.57732 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.588384 | 0.632054 | 0.693069 | 0.580913 | 0.693069 | 0.479381 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.585859 | 0.536723 | 0.470297 | 0.625 | 0.470297 | 0.706186 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.585859 | 0.596059 | 0.59901 | 0.593137 | 0.59901 | 0.572165 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.55303 | 0.535433 | 0.50495 | 0.569832 | 0.50495 | 0.603093 |
| random forest estimator | 0.593434 | 0.54902 | 0.485149 | 0.632258 | 0.485149 | 0.706186 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.585859 | 0.566138 | 0.529703 | 0.607955 | 0.529703 | 0.64433 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.573232 | 0.620225 | 0.683168 | 0.567901 | 0.683168 | 0.458763 |
| knn 10 | 0.588384 | 0.591479 | 0.584158 | 0.598985 | 0.584158 | 0.592784 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.583333 | 0.600484 | 0.613861 | 0.587678 | 0.613861 | 0.551546 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.560606 | 0.589623 | 0.618812 | 0.563063 | 0.618812 | 0.5 |

TABLE CCCVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.755051 | 0.0934579 | 0.0520833 | 0.454545 | 0.0520833 | 0.98 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.560606 | 0.350746 | 0.489583 | 0.273256 | 0.489583 | 0.583333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.757576 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.489899 | 0.360759 | 0.59375 | 0.259091 | 0.59375 | 0.456667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.532828 | 0.372881 | 0.572917 | 0.276382 | 0.572917 | 0.52 |
| svm, poly | 0.755051 | 0.039604 | 0.0208333 | 0.4 | 0.0208333 | 0.99 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.482323 | 0.373089 | 0.635417 | 0.264069 | 0.635417 | 0.433333 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.542929 | 0.378007 | 0.572917 | 0.282051 | 0.572917 | 0.533333 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.760101 | 0.0206186 | 0.0104167 | 1 | 0.0104167 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.484848 | 0.381818 | 0.65625 | 0.269231 | 0.65625 | 0.43 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.530303 | 0.358621 | 0.541667 | 0.268041 | 0.541667 | 0.526667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.739899 | 0.0550459 | 0.03125 | 0.230769 | 0.03125 | 0.966667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.606061 | 0.390625 | 0.520833 | 0.3125 | 0.520833 | 0.633333 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.585859 | 0.354331 | 0.46875 | 0.28481 | 0.46875 | 0.623333 |
| random forest estimator | 0.757576 | 0.0204082 | 0.0104167 | 0.5 | 0.0104167 | 0.996667 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.659091 | 0.334975 | 0.354167 | 0.317757 | 0.354167 | 0.756667 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.515152 | 0.376623 | 0.604167 | 0.273585 | 0.604167 | 0.486667 |
| knn 10 | 0.760101 | 0.201681 | 0.125 | 0.521739 | 0.125 | 0.963333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.545455 | 0.352518 | 0.510417 | 0.269231 | 0.510417 | 0.556667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.555556 | 0.338346 | 0.46875 | 0.264706 | 0.46875 | 0.583333 |

TABLE CCCVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 22 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.967254 | 0.983355 | 0.994819 | 0.972152 | 0.994819 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.662469 | 0.794479 | 0.670984 | 0.973684 | 0.670984 | 0.363636 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.972292 | 0.985951 | 1 | 0.972292 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.586902 | 0.734628 | 0.588083 | 0.978448 | 0.588083 | 0.545455 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.61461 | 0.757528 | 0.619171 | 0.97551 | 0.619171 | 0.454545 |
| svm, poly | 0.972292 | 0.985951 | 1 | 0.972292 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.607053 | 0.750799 | 0.608808 | 0.979167 | 0.608808 | 0.545455 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.604534 | 0.749601 | 0.608808 | 0.975104 | 0.608808 | 0.454545 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.972292 | 0.985951 | 1 | 0.972292 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.79597 | 0.885106 | 0.80829 | 0.978056 | 0.80829 | 0.363636 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.879093 | 0.935135 | 0.896373 | 0.977401 | 0.896373 | 0.272727 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.957179 | 0.978121 | 0.984456 | 0.971867 | 0.984456 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.539043 | 0.693467 | 0.536269 | 0.981043 | 0.536269 | 0.636364 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.501259 | 0.660959 | 0.5 | 0.974747 | 0.5 | 0.545455 |
| random forest estimator | 0.972292 | 0.985951 | 1 | 0.972292 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.934509 | 0.965969 | 0.955959 | 0.97619 | 0.955959 | 0.181818 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.974811 | 0.987212 | 1 | 0.974747 | 1 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 | 0.974811 | 0.987212 | 1 | 0.974747 | 1 | 0.0909091 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.672544 | 0.801223 | 0.678756 | 0.977612 | 0.678756 | 0.454545 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.816121 | 0.89847 | 0.836788 | 0.96997 | 0.836788 | 0.0909091 |

TABLE CCCVIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours $ph = 7.1$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.899244 | 0.946667 | 0.994398 | 0.903308 | 0.994398 | 0.05 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.574307 | 0.713073 | 0.588235 | 0.905172 | 0.588235 | 0.45 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.899244 | 0.94695 | 1 | 0.899244 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.549118 | 0.686515 | 0.54902 | 0.915888 | 0.54902 | 0.55 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.599496 | 0.734558 | 0.616246 | 0.909091 | 0.616246 | 0.45 |
| svm, poly | 0.899244 | 0.94695 | 1 | 0.899244 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.561713 | 0.695804 | 0.557423 | 0.925581 | 0.557423 | 0.6 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.639798 | 0.768233 | 0.663866 | 0.911538 | 0.663866 | 0.425 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.899244 | 0.94695 | 1 | 0.899244 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.647355 | 0.773463 | 0.669468 | 0.915709 | 0.669468 | 0.45 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.690176 | 0.809892 | 0.733894 | 0.903448 | 0.733894 | 0.3 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.889169 | 0.941333 | 0.988796 | 0.898219 | 0.988796 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.498741 | 0.638838 | 0.492997 | 0.907216 | 0.492997 | 0.55 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.483627 | 0.619666 | 0.467787 | 0.917582 | 0.467787 | 0.625 |
| random forest estimator | 0.899244 | 0.94695 | 1 | 0.899244 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.811083 | 0.893617 | 0.882353 | 0.905172 | 0.882353 | 0.175 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.88665 | 0.939435 | 0.977591 | 0.904145 | 0.977591 | 0.075 |
| knn 10 | 0.896725 | 0.945406 | 0.994398 | 0.901015 | 0.994398 | 0.025 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.589421 | 0.72605 | 0.605042 | 0.907563 | 0.605042 | 0.45 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.652393 | 0.778846 | 0.680672 | 0.910112 | 0.680672 | 0.4 |

TABLE CCCIX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours $ph = 7.15$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.730479 | 0.842415 | 0.972789 | 0.742857 | 0.972789 | 0.038835 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.521411 | 0.616935 | 0.520408 | 0.757426 | 0.520408 | 0.524272 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.740554 | 0.850941 | 1 | 0.740554 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.523929 | 0.607069 | 0.496599 | 0.780749 | 0.496599 | 0.601942 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.554156 | 0.646707 | 0.55102 | 0.782609 | 0.55102 | 0.563107 |
| svm, poly | 0.732997 | 0.845481 | 0.986395 | 0.739796 | 0.986395 | 0.00970874 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.506297 | 0.564444 | 0.431973 | 0.814103 | 0.431973 | 0.718447 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.574307 | 0.664016 | 0.568027 | 0.799043 | 0.568027 | 0.592233 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.743073 | 0.852174 | 1 | 0.742424 | 1 | 0.00970874 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.526448 | 0.601695 | 0.482993 | 0.797753 | 0.482993 | 0.650485 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.576826 | 0.676923 | 0.598639 | 0.778761 | 0.598639 | 0.514563 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.717884 | 0.835294 | 0.965986 | 0.735751 | 0.965986 | 0.00970874 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.483627 | 0.57732 | 0.47619 | 0.732984 | 0.47619 | 0.504854 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.493703 | 0.592292 | 0.496599 | 0.733668 | 0.496599 | 0.485437 |
| random forest estimator | 0.740554 | 0.850073 | 0.993197 | 0.743003 | 0.993197 | 0.0194175 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.644836 | 0.752197 | 0.727891 | 0.778182 | 0.727891 | 0.407767 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.702771 | 0.807818 | 0.843537 | 0.775 | 0.843537 | 0.300971 |
| knn 10 | 0.735516 | 0.842105 | 0.952381 | 0.754717 | 0.952381 | 0.116505 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.539043 | 0.636183 | 0.544218 | 0.76555 | 0.544218 | 0.524272 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.604534 | 0.717117 | 0.676871 | 0.762452 | 0.676871 | 0.398058 |

TABLE CCCX: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.549118 | 0.512262 | 0.474747 | 0.556213 | 0.474747 | 0.623116 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.564232 | 0.543536 | 0.520202 | 0.569061 | 0.520202 | 0.60804 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.571788 | 0.532967 | 0.489899 | 0.584337 | 0.489899 | 0.653266 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.584383 | 0.573643 | 0.560606 | 0.587302 | 0.560606 | 0.60804 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.541562 | 0.538071 | 0.535354 | 0.540816 | 0.535354 | 0.547739 |
| svm, poly | 0.56927 | 0.495575 | 0.424242 | 0.595745 | 0.424242 | 0.713568 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.564232 | 0.538667 | 0.510101 | 0.570621 | 0.510101 | 0.61809 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.559194 | 0.523161 | 0.484848 | 0.568047 | 0.484848 | 0.633166 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.571788 | 0.519774 | 0.464646 | 0.589744 | 0.464646 | 0.678392 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.559194 | 0.538259 | 0.515152 | 0.563536 | 0.515152 | 0.603015 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.549118 | 0.532637 | 0.515152 | 0.551351 | 0.515152 | 0.582915 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.541562 | 0.518519 | 0.494949 | 0.544444 | 0.494949 | 0.58794 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.541562 | 0.535714 | 0.530303 | 0.541237 | 0.530303 | 0.552764 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.574307 | 0.55643 | 0.535354 | 0.579235 | 0.535354 | 0.613065 |
| random forest estimator | 0.624685 | 0.600536 | 0.565657 | 0.64 | 0.565657 | 0.683417 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.612091 | 0.590426 | 0.560606 | 0.623596 | 0.560606 | 0.663317 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.566751 | 0.624454 | 0.722222 | 0.55 | 0.722222 | 0.41206 |
| knn 10 | 0.571788 | 0.566327 | 0.560606 | 0.572165 | 0.560606 | 0.582915 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.559194 | 0.561404 | 0.565657 | 0.557214 | 0.565657 | 0.552764 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.554156 | 0.58156 | 0.621212 | 0.546667 | 0.621212 | 0.487437 |

TABLE CCCXI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.25

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.748111 | 0.0740741 | 0.039604 | 0.571429 | 0.039604 | 0.989865 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.581864 | 0.380597 | 0.50495 | 0.305389 | 0.50495 | 0.608108 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.745592 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.554156 | 0.423453 | 0.643564 | 0.315534 | 0.643564 | 0.523649 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.536524 | 0.402597 | 0.613861 | 0.299517 | 0.613861 | 0.510135 |
| svm, poly | 0.748111 | 0.0384615 | 0.019802 | 0.666667 | 0.019802 | 0.996622 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.566751 | 0.441558 | 0.673267 | 0.328502 | 0.673267 | 0.530405 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.516373 | 0.407407 | 0.653465 | 0.295964 | 0.653465 | 0.469595 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.745592 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.564232 | 0.413559 | 0.60396 | 0.314433 | 0.60396 | 0.550676 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.508816 | 0.37299 | 0.574257 | 0.27619 | 0.574257 | 0.486486 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.72796 | 0.0689655 | 0.039604 | 0.266667 | 0.039604 | 0.962838 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.554156 | 0.415842 | 0.623762 | 0.311881 | 0.623762 | 0.530405 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.498741 | 0.402402 | 0.663366 | 0.288793 | 0.663366 | 0.442568 |
| random forest estimator | 0.75063 | 0.038835 | 0.019802 | 1 | 0.019802 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.680101 | 0.35533 | 0.346535 | 0.364583 | 0.346535 | 0.793919 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.518892 | 0.397476 | 0.623762 | 0.291667 | 0.623762 | 0.483108 |
| knn 10 | 0.760705 | 0.24 | 0.148515 | 0.625 | 0.148515 | 0.969595 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.581864 | 0.41958 | 0.594059 | 0.324324 | 0.594059 | 0.577703 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.528967 | 0.374582 | 0.554455 | 0.282828 | 0.554455 | 0.52027 |

TABLE CCCXII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 23 hours ph = 7.3

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.97733 | 0.988535 | 0.997429 | 0.979798 | 0.997429 | 0 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.680101 | 0.807867 | 0.686375 | 0.981618 | 0.686375 | 0.375 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.979849 | 0.989822 | 1 | 0.979849 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.61461 | 0.759055 | 0.619537 | 0.979675 | 0.619537 | 0.375 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.609572 | 0.755134 | 0.614396 | 0.979508 | 0.614396 | 0.375 |
| svm, poly | 0.979849 | 0.989822 | 1 | 0.979849 | 1 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.672544 | 0.801829 | 0.676093 | 0.985019 | 0.676093 | 0.5 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.634761 | 0.775194 | 0.642674 | 0.976562 | 0.642674 | 0.25 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.979849 | 0.989822 | 1 | 0.979849 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.836272 | 0.910097 | 0.845758 | 0.98503 | 0.845758 | 0.375 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.901763 | 0.947931 | 0.912596 | 0.986111 | 0.912596 | 0.375 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.969773 | 0.984655 | 0.989717 | 0.979644 | 0.989717 | 0 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.523929 | 0.683417 | 0.524422 | 0.980769 | 0.524422 | 0.5 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.516373 | 0.673469 | 0.508997 | 0.994975 | 0.508997 | 0.875 |
| random forest estimator | 0.979849 | 0.989822 | 1 | 0.979849 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.929471 | 0.963255 | 0.943445 | 0.983914 | 0.943445 | 0.25 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.979849 | 0.989796 | 0.997429 | 0.982278 | 0.997429 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 | 0.982368 | 0.991083 | 1 | 0.982323 | 1 | 0.125 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.667506 | 0.79878 | 0.673522 | 0.981273 | 0.673522 | 0.375 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.79597 | 0.886076 | 0.809769 | 0.978261 | 0.809769 | 0.125 |

TABLE CCCXIII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.1

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.906801 | 0.950993 | 0.991713 | 0.913486 | 0.991713 | 0.0285714 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.612091 | 0.746711 | 0.627072 | 0.922764 | 0.627072 | 0.457143 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.90932 | 0.952507 | 0.997238 | 0.911616 | 0.997238 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.549118 | 0.690846 | 0.552486 | 0.921659 | 0.552486 | 0.514286 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.564232 | 0.708263 | 0.58011 | 0.909091 | 0.58011 | 0.4 |
| svm, poly | 0.90932 | 0.952507 | 0.997238 | 0.911616 | 0.997238 | 0 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.528967 | 0.672504 | 0.530387 | 0.91866 | 0.530387 | 0.514286 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.551637 | 0.694158 | 0.558011 | 0.918182 | 0.558011 | 0.485714 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.911839 | 0.953887 | 1 | 0.911839 | 1 | 0 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.576826 | 0.716216 | 0.585635 | 0.921739 | 0.585635 | 0.485714 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.644836 | 0.772947 | 0.662983 | 0.926641 | 0.662983 | 0.457143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.896725 | 0.945406 | 0.980663 | 0.912596 | 0.980663 | 0.0285714 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.521411 | 0.667832 | 0.527624 | 0.909524 | 0.527624 | 0.457143 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.518892 | 0.667826 | 0.530387 | 0.901408 | 0.530387 | 0.4 |
| random forest estimator | 0.911839 | 0.953887 | 1 | 0.911839 | 1 | 0 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.846348 | 0.915395 | 0.911602 | 0.91922 | 0.911602 | 0.171429 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.894207 | 0.94385 | 0.975138 | 0.914508 | 0.975138 | 0.0571429 |
| knn 10 | 0.906801 | 0.950993 | 0.991713 | 0.913486 | 0.991713 | 0.0285714 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.596977 | 0.731544 | 0.60221 | 0.931624 | 0.60221 | 0.542857 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.619647 | 0.756058 | 0.646409 | 0.910506 | 0.646409 | 0.342857 |

TABLE CCCXIV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.15

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.717884 | 0.834808 | 0.969178 | 0.733161 | 0.969178 | 0.0190476 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.498741 | 0.589691 | 0.489726 | 0.740933 | 0.489726 | 0.52381 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.738035 | 0.848837 | 1 | 0.737374 | 1 | 0.00952381 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.483627 | 0.549451 | 0.428082 | 0.766871 | 0.428082 | 0.638095 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.471033 | 0.541485 | 0.424658 | 0.746988 | 0.424658 | 0.6 |
| svm, poly | 0.732997 | 0.845481 | 0.993151 | 0.736041 | 0.993151 | 0.00952381 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.476071 | 0.535714 | 0.410959 | 0.769231 | 0.410959 | 0.657143 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.501259 | 0.565789 | 0.441781 | 0.786585 | 0.441781 | 0.666667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.738035 | 0.848837 | 1 | 0.737374 | 1 | 0.00952381 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.493703 | 0.556291 | 0.431507 | 0.782609 | 0.431507 | 0.666667 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.541562 | 0.619247 | 0.506849 | 0.795699 | 0.506849 | 0.638095 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.722922 | 0.835821 | 0.958904 | 0.740741 | 0.958904 | 0.0666667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.483627 | 0.55914 | 0.445205 | 0.751445 | 0.445205 | 0.590476 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.491184 | 0.568376 | 0.455479 | 0.755682 | 0.455479 | 0.590476 |
| random forest estimator | 0.745592 | 0.852123 | 0.996575 | 0.744246 | 0.996575 | 0.047619 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.65995 | 0.761062 | 0.736301 | 0.787546 | 0.736301 | 0.447619 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.697733 | 0.80456 | 0.84589 | 0.767081 | 0.84589 | 0.285714 |
| knn 10 | 0.70529 | 0.817473 | 0.89726 | 0.750716 | 0.89726 | 0.171429 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.511335 | 0.592437 | 0.482877 | 0.766304 | 0.482877 | 0.590476 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.576826 | 0.676923 | 0.60274 | 0.77193 | 0.60274 | 0.504762 |

TABLE CCCXV: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours ph = 7.2

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.521411 | 0.512821 | 0.515464 | 0.510204 | 0.515464 | 0.527094 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.516373 | 0.515152 | 0.525773 | 0.50495 | 0.525773 | 0.507389 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.539043 | 0.509383 | 0.489691 | 0.530726 | 0.489691 | 0.586207 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.516373 | 0.5 | 0.494845 | 0.505263 | 0.494845 | 0.536946 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.531486 | 0.537313 | 0.556701 | 0.519231 | 0.556701 | 0.507389 |
| svm, poly | 0.536524 | 0.5 | 0.474227 | 0.528736 | 0.474227 | 0.596059 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.534005 | 0.526854 | 0.530928 | 0.522843 | 0.530928 | 0.536946 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.518892 | 0.53528 | 0.56701 | 0.506912 | 0.56701 | 0.472906 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.544081 | 0.509485 | 0.484536 | 0.537143 | 0.484536 | 0.600985 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.541562 | 0.521053 | 0.510309 | 0.532258 | 0.510309 | 0.571429 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.541562 | 0.533333 | 0.536082 | 0.530612 | 0.536082 | 0.546798 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.528967 | 0.490463 | 0.463918 | 0.520231 | 0.463918 | 0.591133 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.534005 | 0.521964 | 0.520619 | 0.523316 | 0.520619 | 0.546798 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521411 | 0.515306 | 0.520619 | 0.510101 | 0.520619 | 0.522167 |
| random forest estimator | 0.602015 | 0.572973 | 0.546392 | 0.602273 | 0.546392 | 0.655172 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.594458 | 0.568365 | 0.546392 | 0.592179 | 0.546392 | 0.640394 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.561713 | 0.589623 | 0.64433 | 0.543478 | 0.64433 | 0.482759 |
| knn 10 | 0.544081 | 0.53944 | 0.546392 | 0.532663 | 0.546392 | 0.541872 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.541562 | 0.540404 | 0.551546 | 0.529703 | 0.551546 | 0.53202 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.536524 | 0.546798 | 0.572165 | 0.523585 | 0.572165 | 0.502463 |

TABLE CCCXVI: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours $ph = 7.25$

| Method | Accuracy | F1_score | Recall | Precision | Sensitivity | Specificity |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Logistic regression | 0.758186 | 0.0769231 | 0.0412371 | 0.571429 | 0.0412371 | 0.99 |
| Logistic regression synthetic samples | 0.589421 | 0.407273 | 0.57732 | 0.314607 | 0.57732 | 0.593333 |
| upsampled log regression | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| svm, linear kernel | 0.755668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, linear kernel, synthetic samples | 0.549118 | 0.401338 | 0.618557 | 0.29703 | 0.618557 | 0.526667 |
| svm, linear kernel upsampled samples | 0.473552 | 0.352941 | 0.587629 | 0.252212 | 0.587629 | 0.436667 |
| svm, poly | 0.755668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| svm, poly synthetic samples | 0.536524 | 0.37415 | 0.56701 | 0.279188 | 0.56701 | 0.526667 |
| svm, poly upsampled | 0.516373 | 0.368421 | 0.57732 | 0.270531 | 0.57732 | 0.496667 |
| grid, rbf kernel | 0.755668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| grid, rbf kernel synthetic samples | 0.531486 | 0.34507 | 0.505155 | 0.262032 | 0.505155 | 0.54 |
| grid, rbf kernel upsampled | 0.503778 | 0.327645 | 0.494845 | 0.244898 | 0.494845 | 0.506667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel | 0.745592 | 0.0560748 | 0.0309278 | 0.3 | 0.0309278 | 0.976667 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel synthetic samples | 0.551637 | 0.402685 | 0.618557 | 0.298507 | 0.618557 | 0.53 |
| grid, sigmoid kernel upsampled | 0.521411 | 0.340278 | 0.505155 | 0.256545 | 0.505155 | 0.526667 |
| random forest estimator | 0.758186 | 0.0204082 | 0.0103093 | 1 | 0.0103093 | 1 |
| random forest estimator synthetic samples | 0.685139 | 0.31694 | 0.298969 | 0.337209 | 0.298969 | 0.81 |
| random forest estimator, upsampled | 0.549118 | 0.401338 | 0.618557 | 0.29703 | 0.618557 | 0.526667 |
| knn 10 | 0.760705 | 0.214876 | 0.134021 | 0.541667 | 0.134021 | 0.963333 |
| knn 10 synthetic samples | 0.531486 | 0.34965 | 0.515464 | 0.26455 | 0.515464 | 0.536667 |
| knn 10 upsampled | 0.546599 | 0.375 | 0.556701 | 0.282723 | 0.556701 | 0.543333 |

TABLE CCCXVII: Numerical results of ML methods, using data between time of birth - time of birth + 24 hours $ph = 7.3$

APPENDIX F
PLOTS OF THE METRICS OF THE DIFFERENT ML METHODS

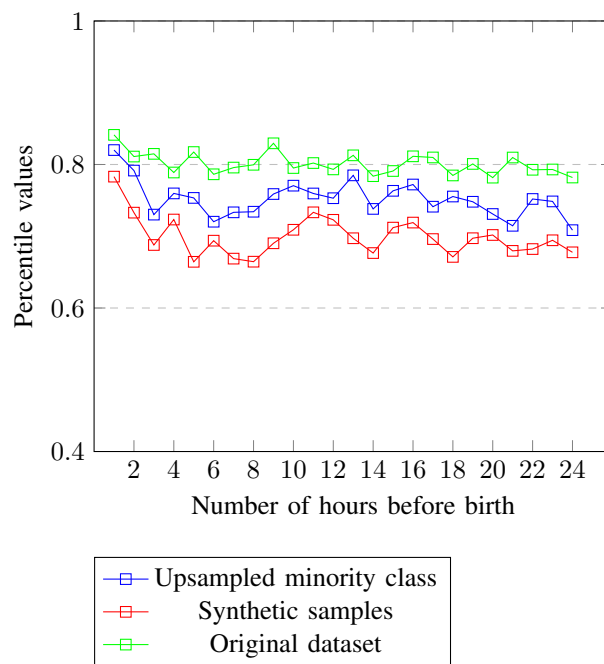


Fig. 15: Accuracy of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

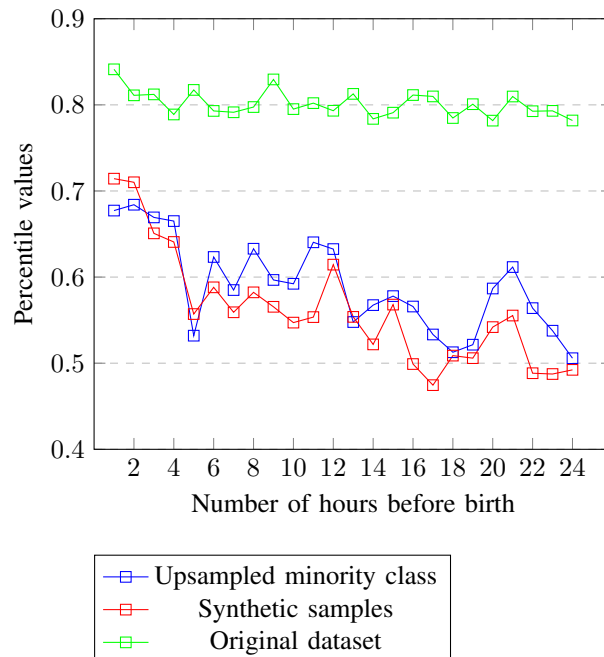


Fig. 16: Accuracy of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

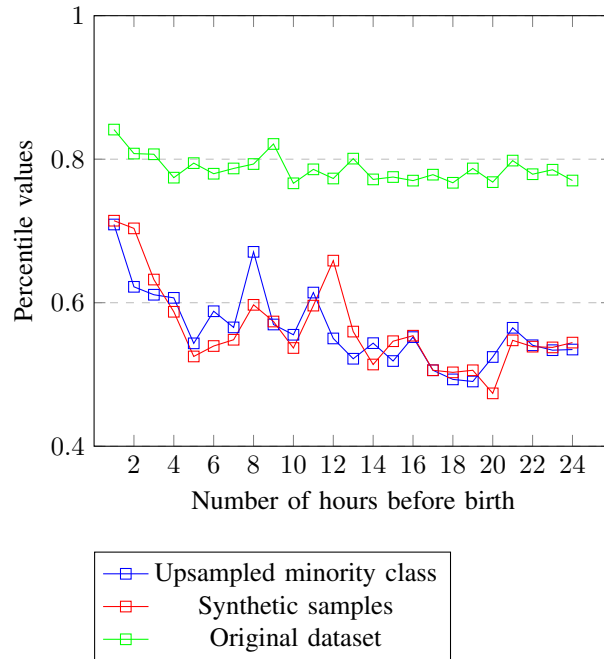


Fig. 17: Accuracy of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

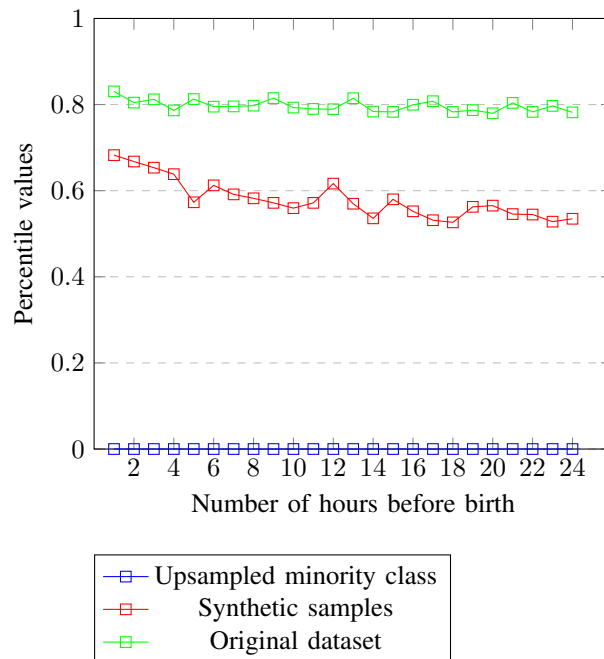


Fig. 18: Accuracy of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

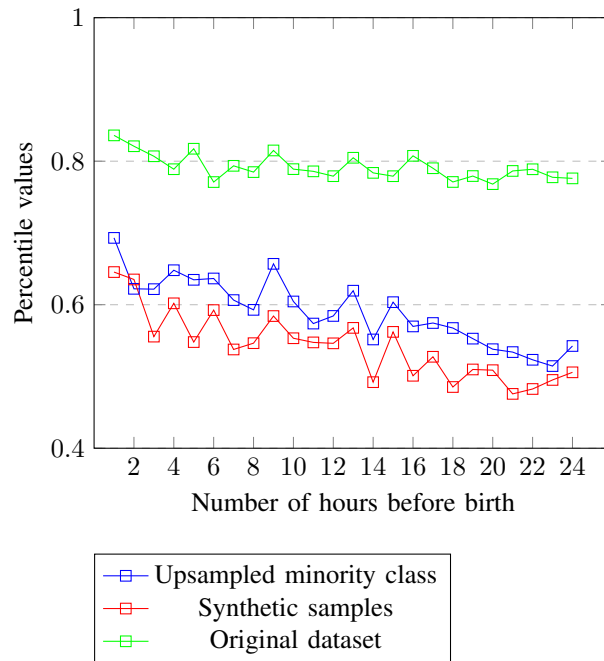


Fig. 19: Accuracy of KNN, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

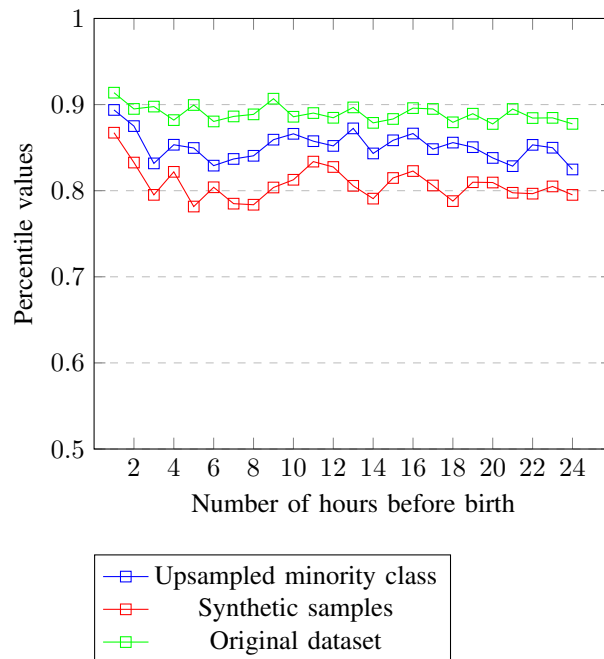


Fig. 20: F1 score of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

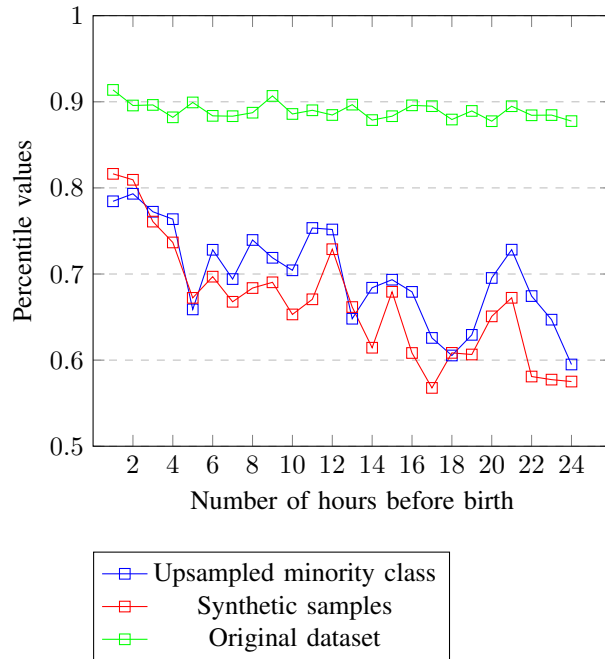


Fig. 21: F1 score of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

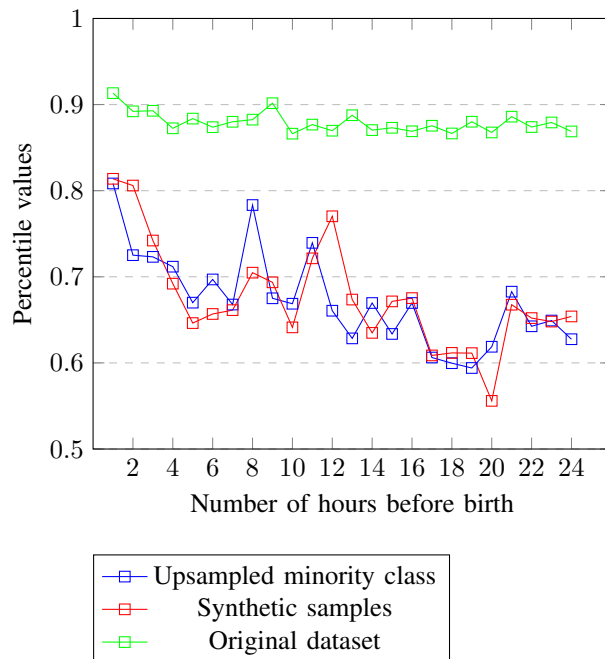


Fig. 22: F1 score of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

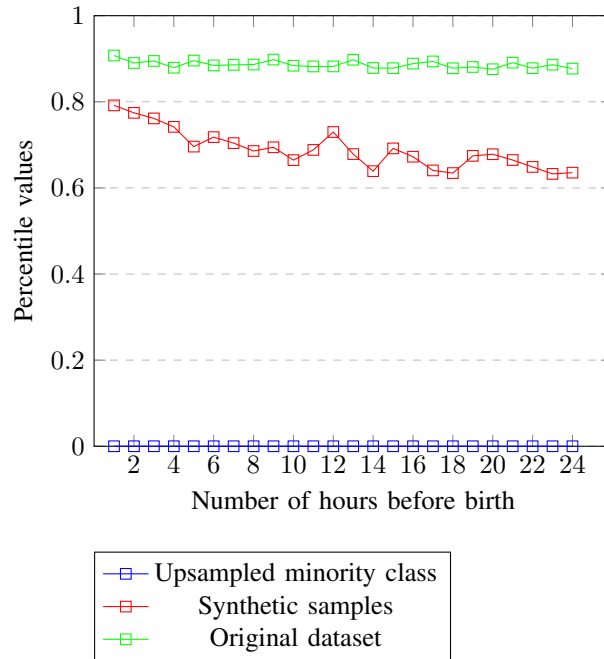


Fig. 23: F1 score of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

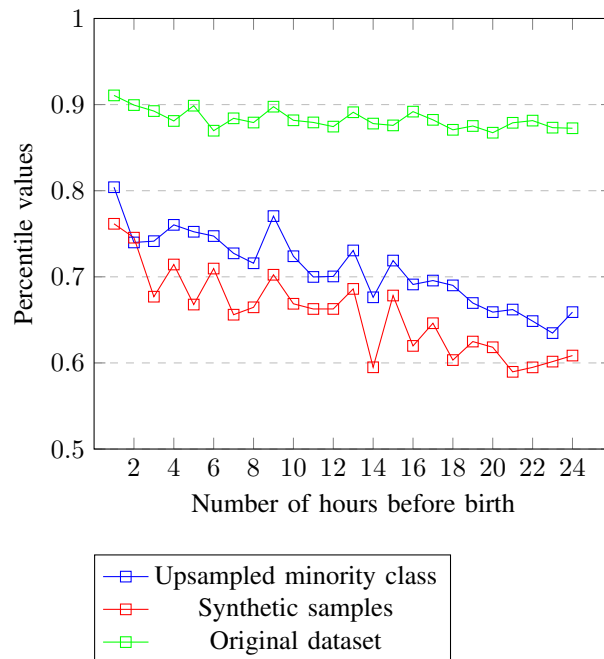


Fig. 24: F1 score of KNN, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

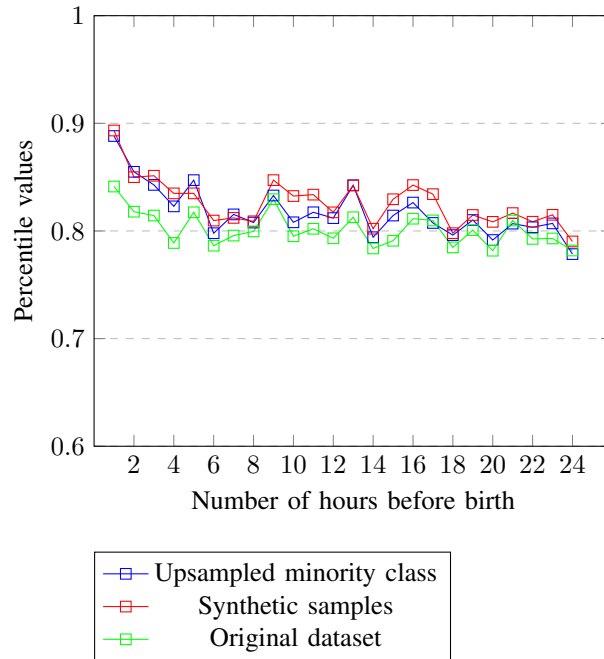


Fig. 25: Precision of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

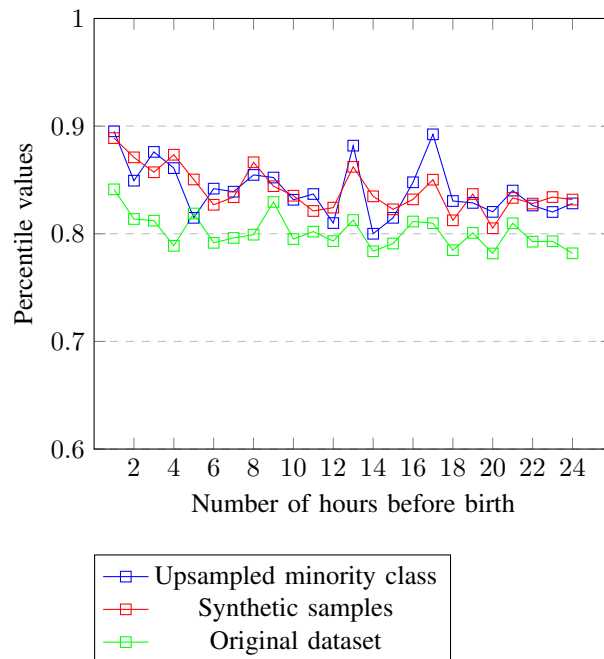


Fig. 26: Precision of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

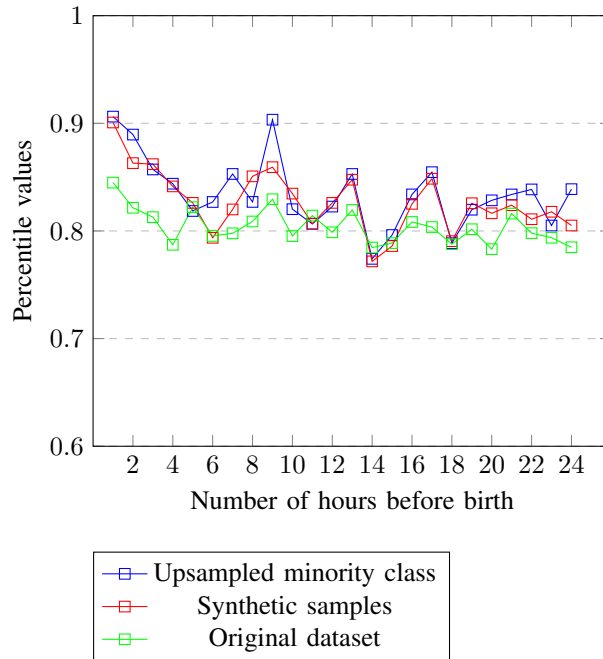


Fig. 27: Precision of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

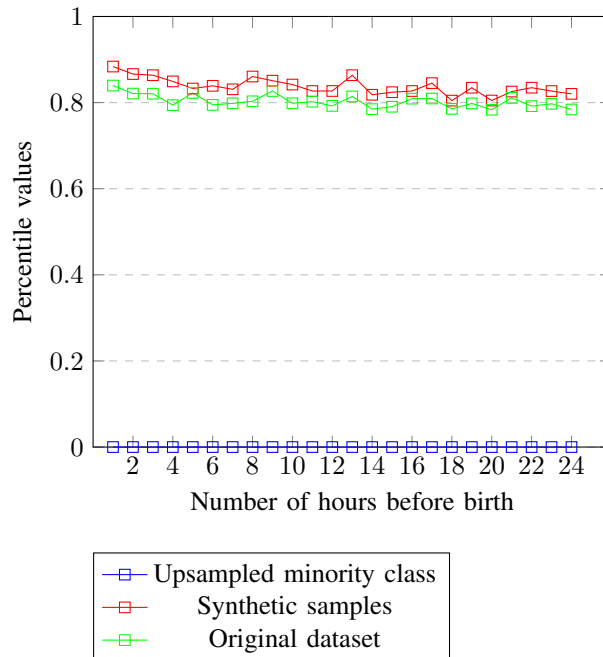


Fig. 28: Precision of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

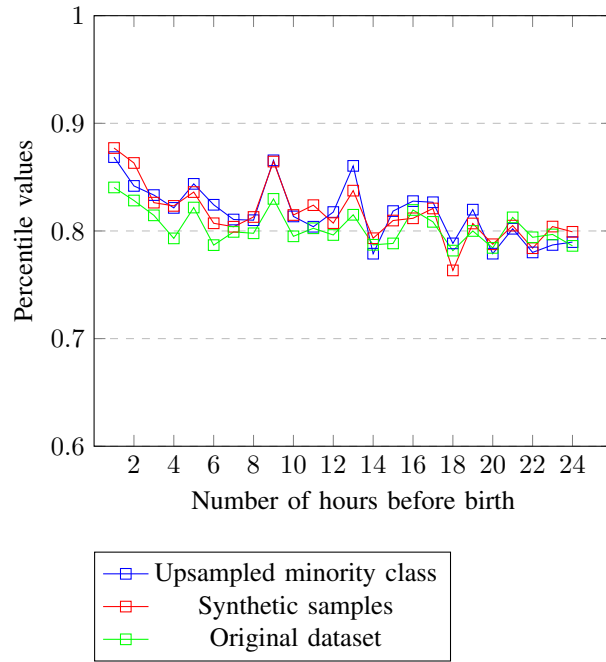


Fig. 29: Precision of KNN method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

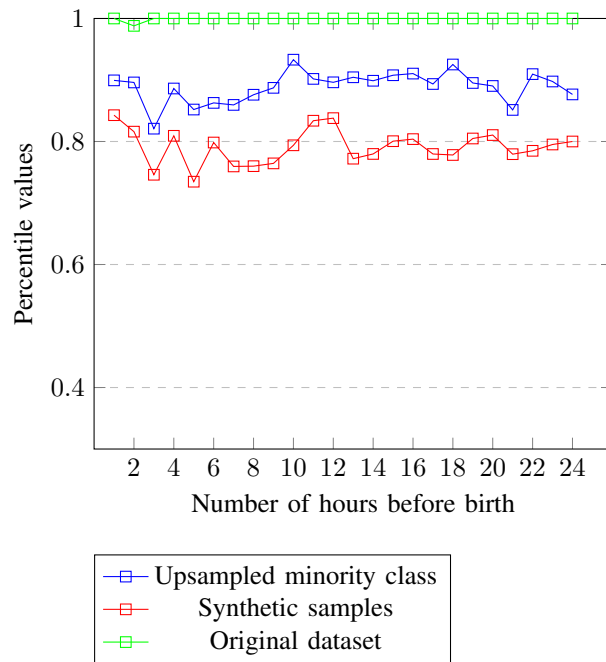


Fig. 30: Recall of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

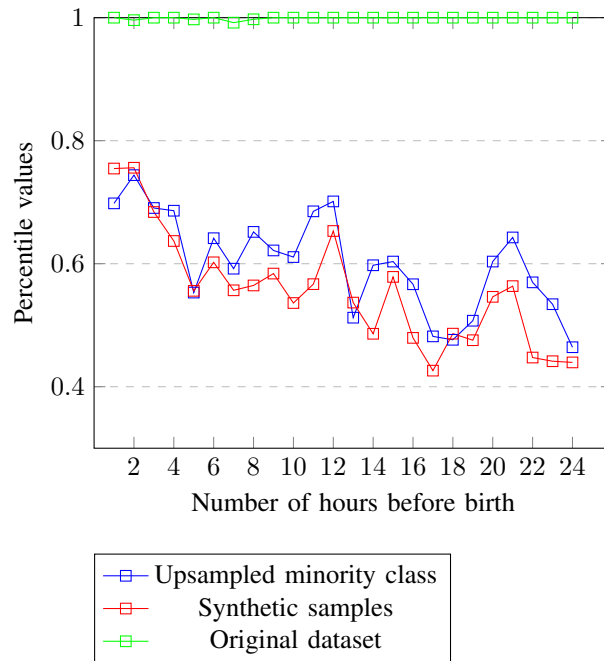


Fig. 31: Recall of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

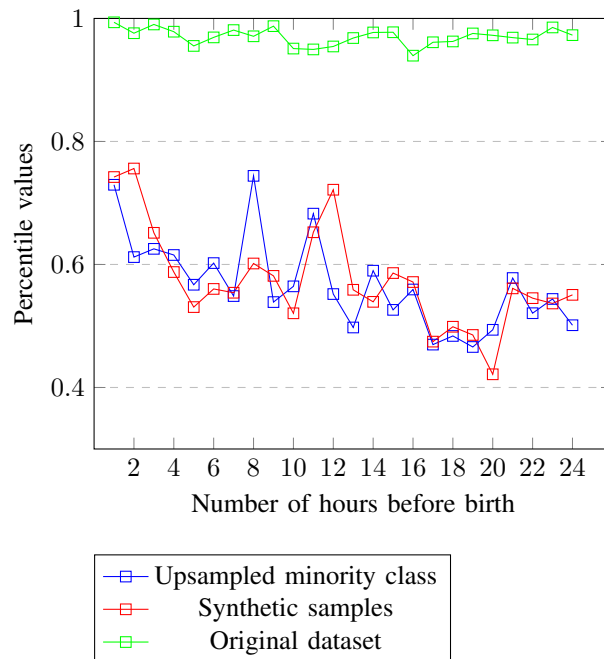


Fig. 32: Recall of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

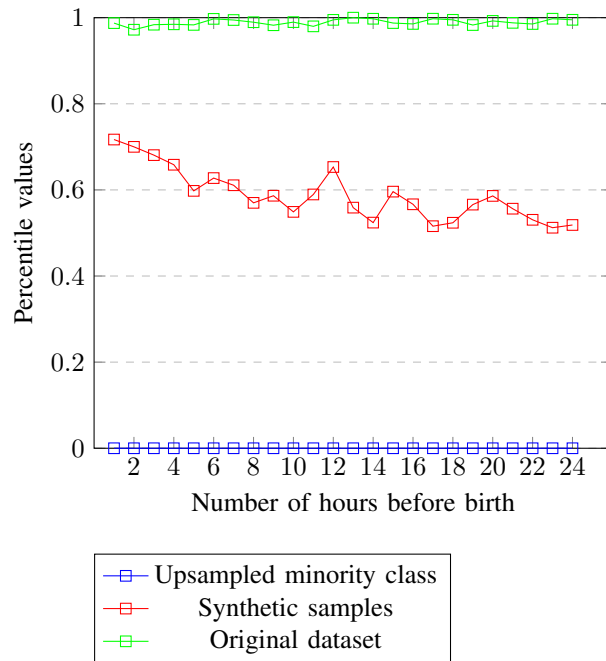


Fig. 33: Recall of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

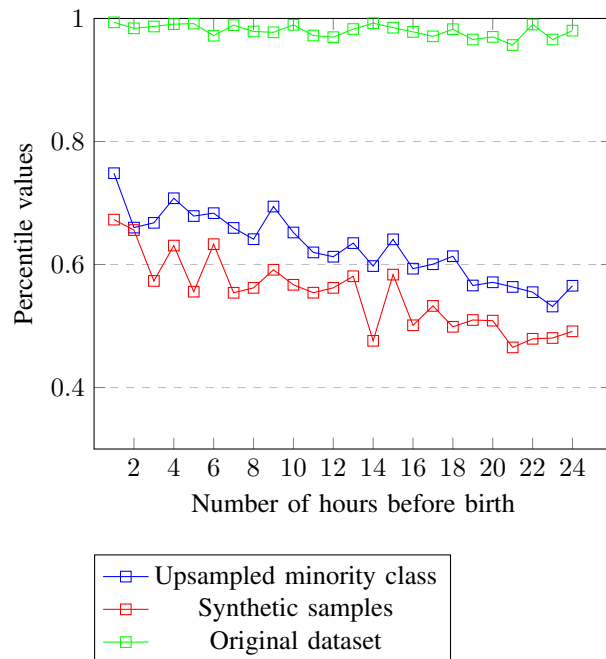


Fig. 34: Recall of KNN method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

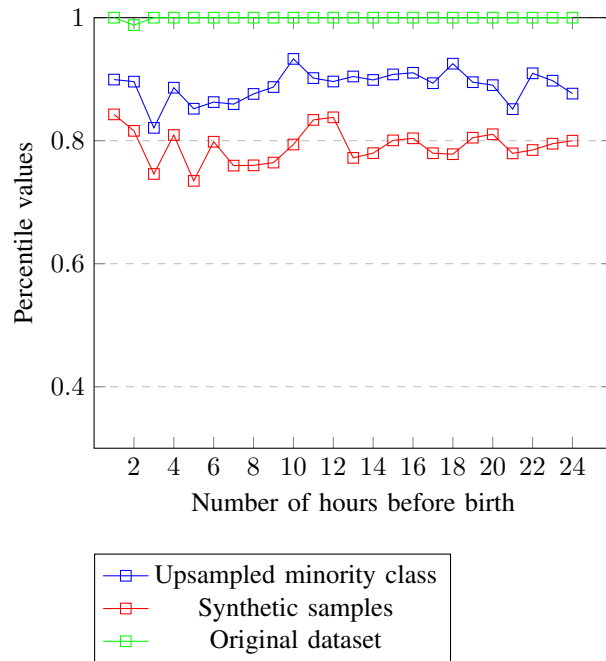


Fig. 35: Sensitivity of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

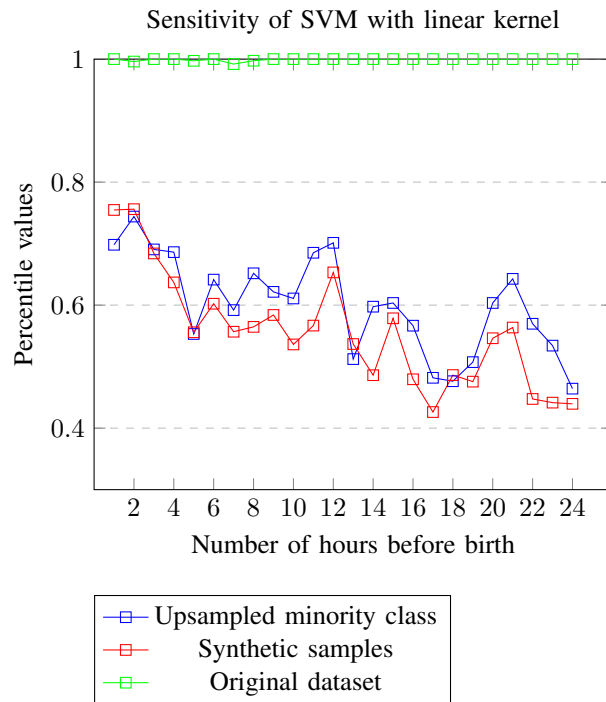


Fig. 36: Sensitivity of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

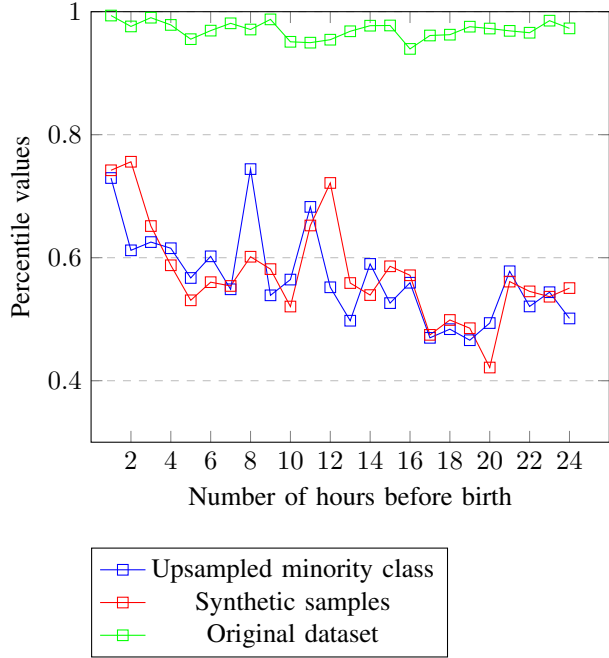


Fig. 37: Sensitivity of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

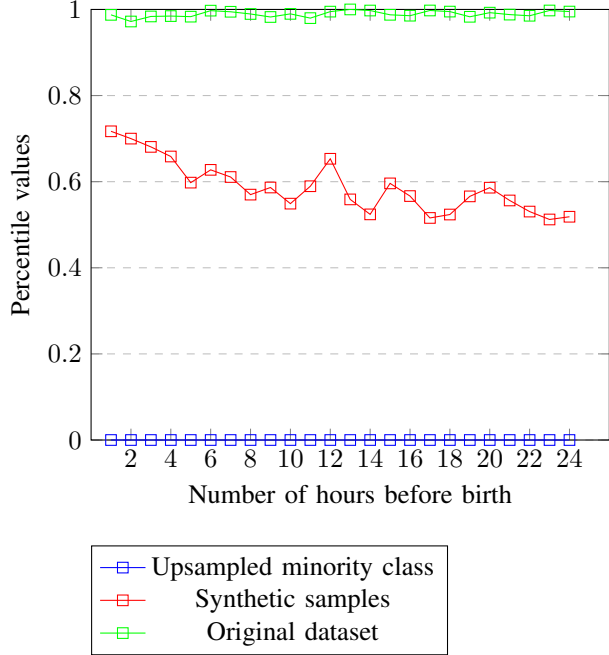


Fig. 38: Sensitivity of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

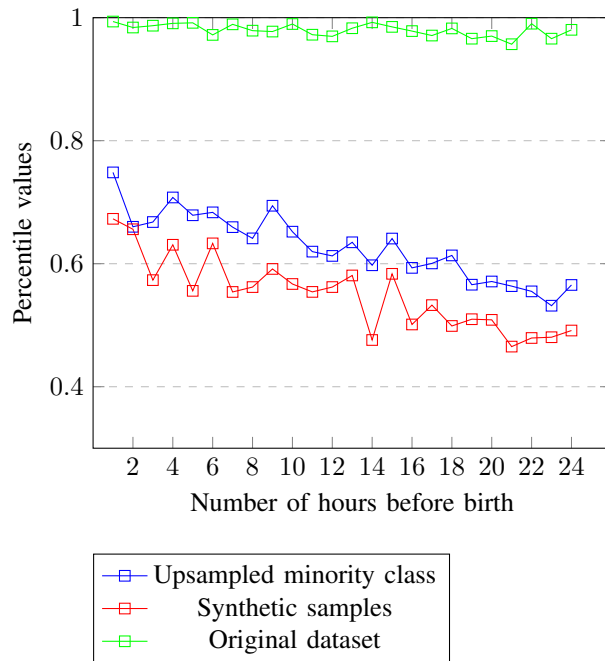


Fig. 39: Sensitivity of KNN, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

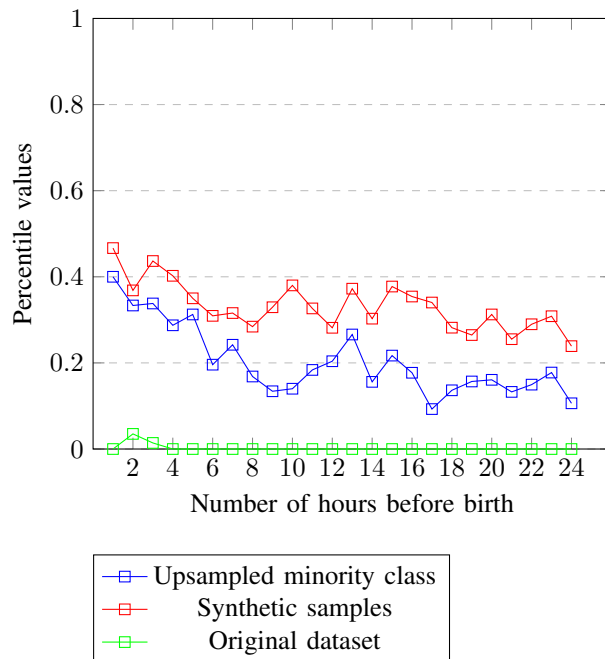


Fig. 40: Specificity of random forest method, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

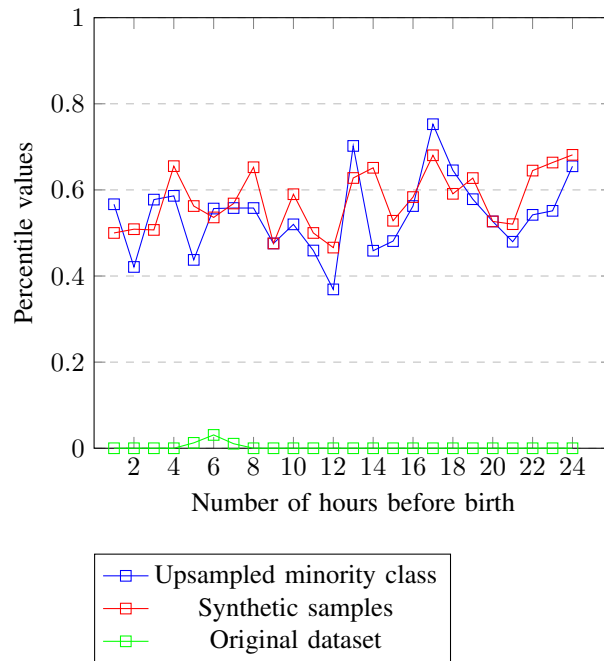


Fig. 41: Specificity of SVM with linear kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

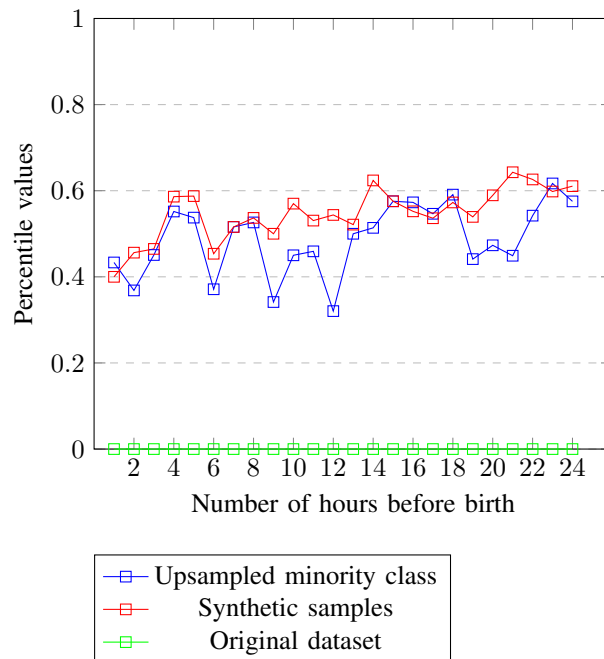


Fig. 42: Specificity of SVM with sigmoid kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

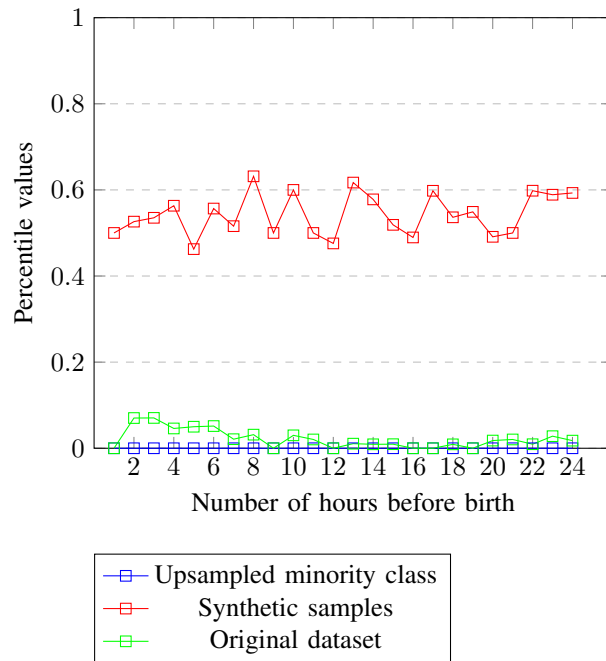


Fig. 43: Specificity of logistic regression, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

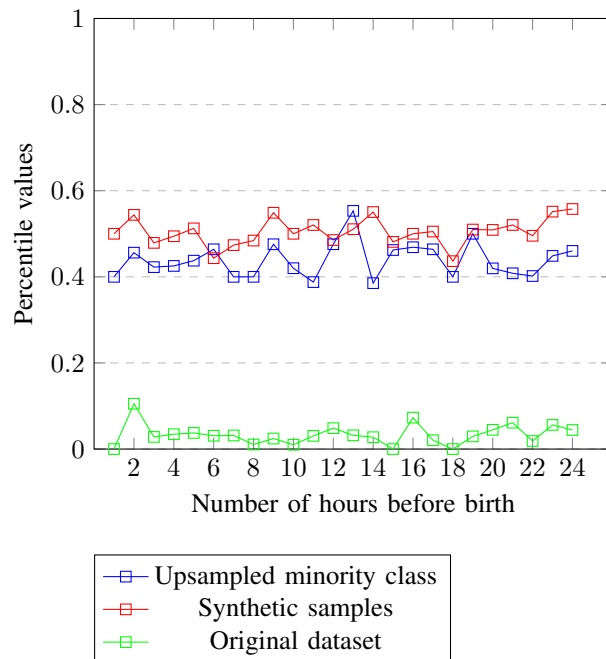


Fig. 44: Specificity of KNN, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

APPENDIX G
RESULTS OF THE TWO BEST PERFORMING METHODS

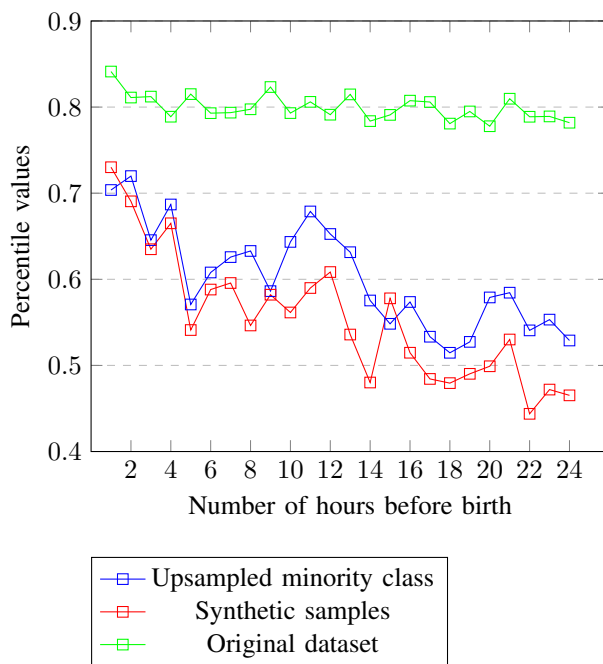


Fig. 45: Accuracy of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

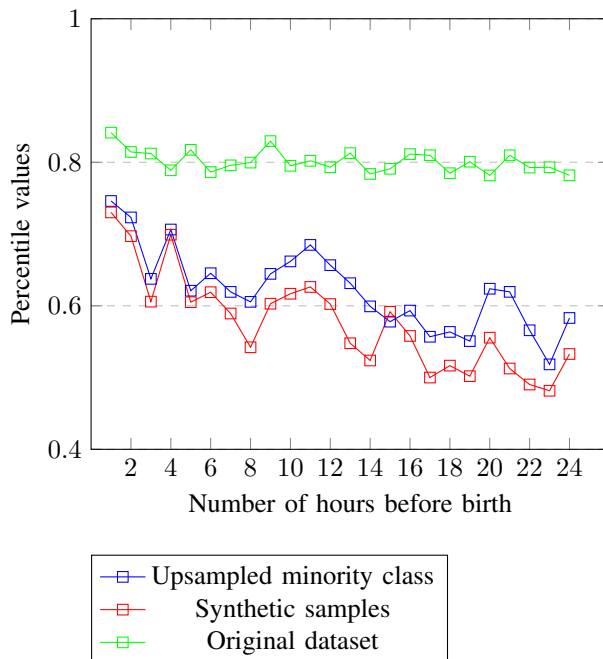


Fig. 46: Accuracy of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

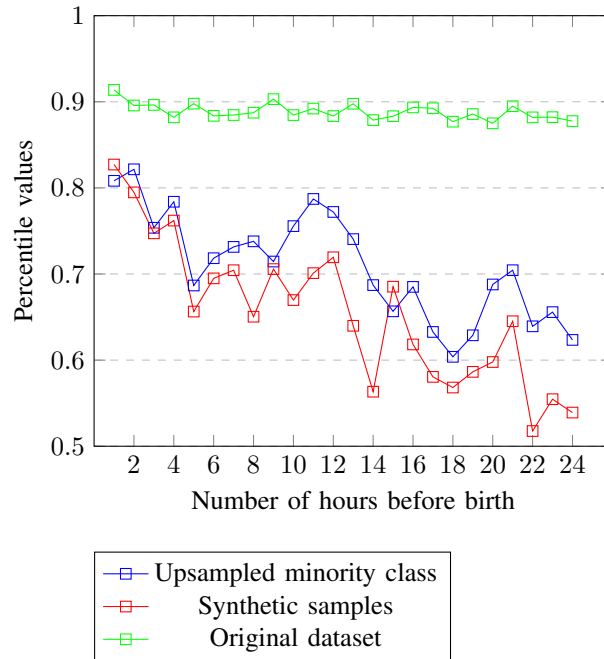


Fig. 47: F1 score of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

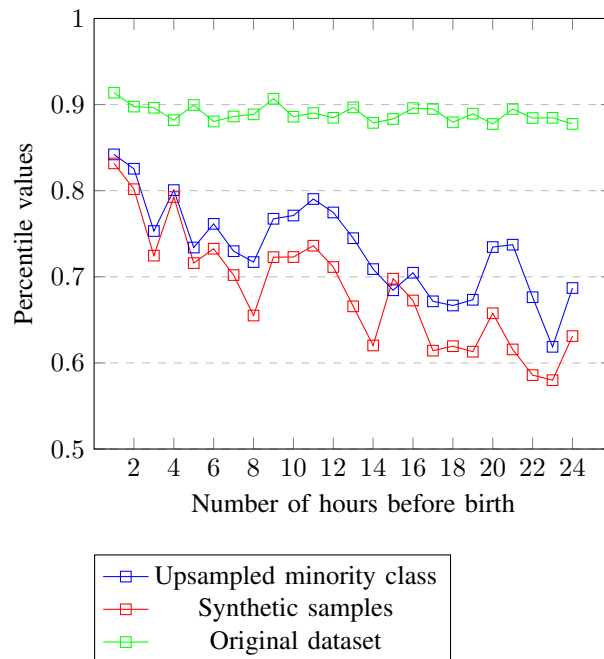


Fig. 48: F1 score of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

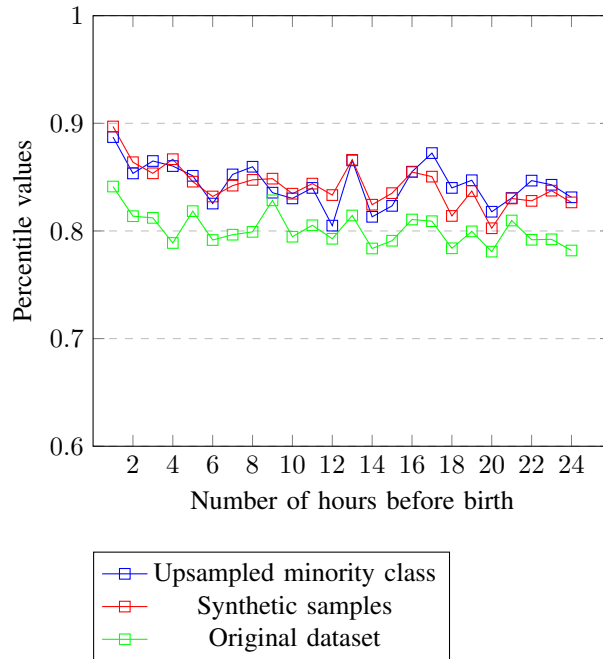


Fig. 49: Precision of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

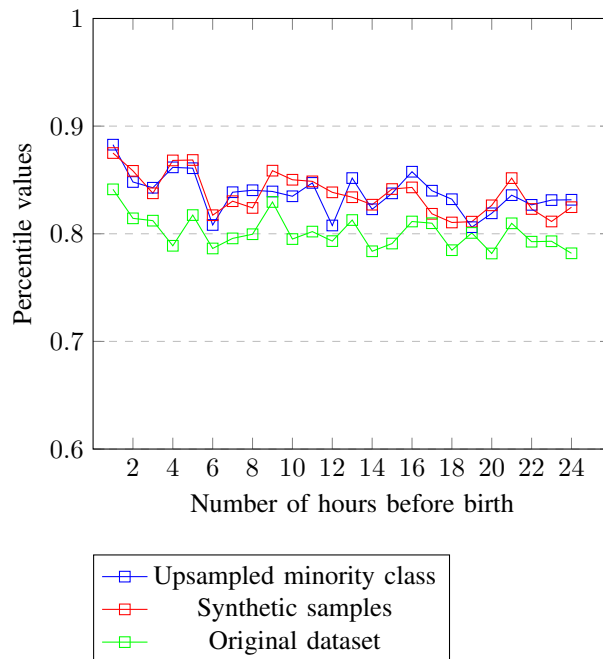


Fig. 50: Precision of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

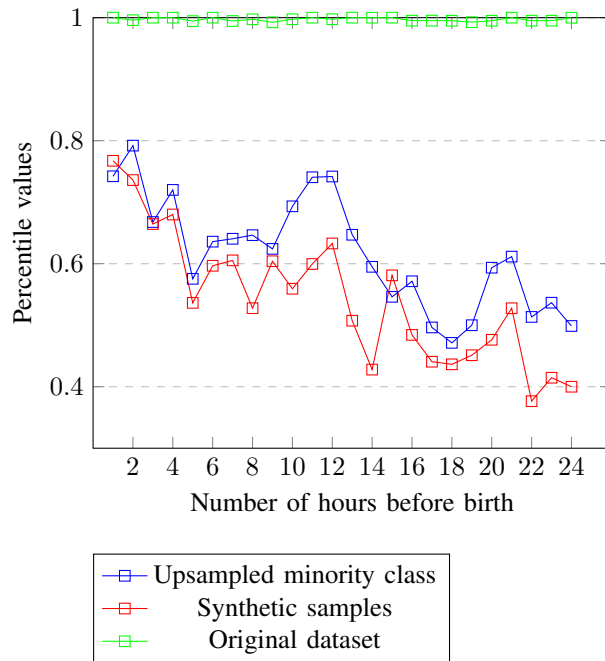


Fig. 51: Recall of SVM with polynomial kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

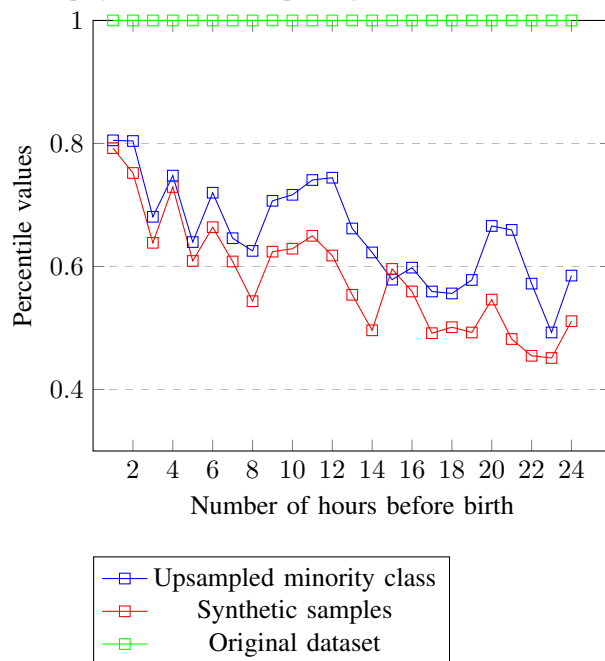


Fig. 52: Recall of SVM with RBF kernel, depending on the number of hours included in the analysis

APPENDIX H HYPERPARAMETERS USED

Enumeration and values of hyperparameters used in the data processing and evaluation

- Values used for the baseline fetal heart rate:
 - cutoff values for aberrant samples; maximum 200, minimum 100 (based on Warrick et al. [29])
 - subsampling: every 10th data point was used. Based on testing it showed not to compromise accuracy but decrease the computational time around 10 folds
 - filling up gaps in the measurements between 1 and 30 seconds, after experimental testing these gaps were easily filled up and the presumed heart rate fitted in the natural pattern
 - only the first two iterations of the baseline estimation algorithms were used because in the testing this produced sufficiently accurate baseline estimation (shown on figure 3) while cutting down on computational need
 - correction step in the baseline estimation, beyond 10% difference the new estimation was rejected, found after empirical testing
- Uterine activity
 - cutoff values for aberrant samples maximum 40, minimum 5. The sensor calibrates itself to a center value of 20 and the standard deviation from is ≈ 10 in the measurements. Therefore values that are larger than 40 or smaller than 5 are the result of measurement error or the patient adjusting the sensor
 - moving average filter is 50 seconds value set after empirical testing
- Partitioning the measurements
 - measurements were considered as separate in analysis if the time difference was greater than 20 minutes (values chosen based on empirical testing and the Erasmus MC protocol for CTG advises a measurement length of 20 minutes)
 - features were calculated at every 4 minutes of the measurement, value decided after empirical testing showing a good accuracy between computational needs and accuracy
- Parameters for the machine learning methods:
 - Logistic regression with liblinear solver, and OVR (One-Vs-Rest) classifier. L1 regularization, maximum number of iterations was limited to 1000
 - Support vector method (SVM);
 - * linear kernel, regularization parameter 0.5 and the decision function: OVR
 - * second degree polynomial kernel, regularization parameter 0.1 the decision function shape: OVO (One-Vs-One), the kernel function coefficient ($coef0$) = 10
 - * RBF kernel where the kernel coefficient (γ) = auto, and the decision function shape = OVO
 - * sigmoid kernel, with regularization parameter (C) = 0.5, kernel coefficient (γ) = 1/number of features, and kernel function coefficient ($coef0$) = 0.1
 - Random forest classifier; the number of estimators was set on 1000, the data set split was supported by the Gini impurity criteria, the minimum number of samples required to split an internal node was 10, the minimum number of samples required to be at a leaf node was 10 and the number of features to consider when looking for the best split was the square root of the total number of features
 - K-nearest neighbors classifier; the number of neighbors was 10. The weight points were calculated by the inverse of their distance. The method to compute the nearest neighbors was set to ball tree, where the leaf size passed over was 40. The power parameter for the Minkowski metric was 2

APPENDIX I
FIVE CLASSIFICATION STANDARDS

| NICHD 2008 | Normal | Suspicious and indeterminate | Pathological |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| Baseline rate | 110-160 bpm | Bradycardia not accompanied by absent baseline variability Tachycardia | Absent baseline FHR variability and any of the following: Recurrent late decelerations; Recurrent variable decelerations; Bradycardia Sinusoidal pattern |
| Variability | Moderate | - | - |
| Decelerations | Late or variable decelerations: absent Early decelerations: present or absent | Recurrent variable decelerations accompanied by minimal or moderate baseline changes Prolonged deceleration >2 min but <10 min Repeated late decelerations with moderate baseline variability Variable decelerations with other characteristics, such as slow return to baseline, 'overshoots', or 'shoulders' | - |
| Accelerations | Present or absent | Absence of induced accelerations after fetal stimulation | - |

TABLE CCCXVIII: NCIHD 2008 Fetal heart rate classification system (table adapted from [7])

| FIGO 2015 | Normal | Suspicious and indeterminate | Pathological |
|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|
| Baseline rate | 110-160 bpm | Lacking at least one characteristic of normality, but with no pathological features | <100 bpm |
| Variability | 5-25 bpm | Reduced variability, increased variability, or sinusoidal pattern | |
| Decelerations | No repetitive | Repetitive late or prolonged decelerations during > 30 min or 20 min if reduced variability, or one prolonged deceleration with >5 min | |
| Accelerations | - | - | - |

TABLE CCCXIX: FIGO classification system (table adapted from [7])

| DFHRMT | suspicious or ominous |
|---------------|---|
| Baseline rate | marked tachycardia or bradycardia, moderate tachycardia or bradycardia, varying baselines with unclear interpretation |
| Variability | decreased variability or variability (absent beat-to-beat variation, flat tracing) |
| Decelerations | late deceleration pattern, moderate and severe variable deceleration patterns and other confusing patterns |

TABLE CCCXX: DFHRMT classification system (adapted from [8])

| SOGC | Normal | Atypical | Abnormal |
|--|---|---|---|
| Baseline rate | 110-160 bpm | 100-110 bpm >160 bpm <30 min. Rising baseline | Bradycardia <100 bpm Tachycardia >160 for >30 min. Erratic baseline |
| Variability | 6-25 bpm (moderate) ≤5 (absent or minimal) for <40 min. | ≤5 (absent or minimal) for 40-80 min. | ≤5 for ≥ 80 min. ≥25 bpm >10 min. Sinusoidal |
| Decelerations | None or occasional variable <30 sec. | Variable decelerations 30-60 sec. Duration | Variable decelerations 60 sec. duration Late deceleration(s) |
| Accelerations Term Fetus | ≥2 accelerations with acme of ≥15 bpm, lasting 15 sec. < 40 min. of testing | ≤2 accelerations with acme of ≥ 15 bpm, lasting 15 sec. in 40-80 min. | ≤ 2 accelerations with acme of ≥15 bpm, lasting 15 sec. in >80 min |
| Preterm Fetus (<32 weeks) lasting 10 sec. in >80 min | ≥2 accelerations with acme of ≥10 bpm, lasting 10 sec. < 40 min. of testing | ≤2 accelerations of ≥ 10 bpm, lasting 10 sec. in 40-80 min. | ≤ 2 accelerations of ≥ 10 bpm, |

TABLE CCCXXI: SOGC classification system (table adapted from [43])

| RCOG | Reassuring | Non-reassuring | Abnormal |
|-------------------|-------------|--|--|
| Baseline (bpm) | 110-160 bpm | 100-109 bpm 161-180 bpm | < 100 > 180 Sinusoidal pattern |
| Variability (bpm) | ≥5 | < 5 for ≥ 40 but <90 min | For ≥ 10 min <5 for ≥ 90 min |
| Deceleration | Non | Early deceleration Variable deceleration Single prolong | A typical variable deceleration Late deceleration Single prolong |
| Acceleration | Present | Deceleration up to 3 min The absence of acceleration with an otherwise normal CTG is of uncertain significant | Deceleration greater than 3 minute The absence of acceleration with an otherwise normal CTG is of uncertain significant |

TABLE CCCXXII: RCOG classification system (table adapted from [44])